# BUSINESS 351 Corporate Financial Management Spring Semester 2011

INSTRUCTOR: Janice Caudill

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843-3863 (Economics and Business Department office)

OFFICE HOURS: 9:15 – 11:00 a.m. T, Th. Other times by appointment.

REQUIRED TEXT: Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, by Ross, Westerfield and

Jordan, ninth edition.

RECOMMENDED TEXT: The Student Problem Manual that accompanies the textbook.

REQUIRED: Financial calculator, TI BAII Plus. (The TI BA II Plus app for the

iPhone is not acceptable. The BA II Plus Professional is pretty, but

not recommended.)

REQUIRED: Daily reading of Wall Street Journal. Other readings will be made

available as they are assigned.

## **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

By the end of the course, the student should:

- 1. Understand NPV as a basic concept of corporate finance and be proficient in solving all types of time value of money problems.
- 2. Appreciate the relevance of finance in our daily lives through exposure to contemporary financial issues by outside reading and selected videos; in addition, you should be familiar with web sources of financial markets such as <a href="https://www.morningstar.com">www.morningstar.com</a>, <a href="https://www.msi.com">www.msi.com</a>; <a href="https
- 3. Have a sound grasp of underlying financial theories and the objectives and tradeoffs involved in corporate financial decision making.
- 4. Understand how today's financial manager uses spreadsheets and calculators to perform financial analysis and make capital budgeting decisions.
- 5. Be familiar with the key contributions of the Nobel laureates in financial economics, specifically Markowitz, Sharpe, and Miller and Modigliani.

#### **COURSE STRUCTURE AND RESOURCES:**

Actively participating in lectures, working homework problems, writing assignments using computer spreadsheets, and reading of contemporary issues in finance are activities expected of all

students in this course. It has been found that students of finance learn better when they have plenty of opportunity for practice. There are many new concepts that will be introduced, all of which build on one another, and the student must stay current with the schedule in order to understand the lectures.

The Ross, Westerfield, and Jordan text has a strong approach to teaching the first course in finance. It emphasizes the modern fundamentals of finance and makes the subject come alive with contemporary examples. Corporate finance is the working of a small number of integrated and very powerful intuitions.

Class time will begin by answering questions left over from the previous session and placing the current topic in perspective to the course's objectives. There will be chapter lectures which will include working problems as a class or in small groups and then among the class as a whole.

The course will be organized around the 351 Folder housed in

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Please look in the folder entitled "Course Materials" before you come to class. It contains:

- 1. lecture notes for that chapter that we will work through in class
- 2. any articles you are to read before class, and it contains
- 3. other relevant materials, such as answers to suggested homework assigned for that chapter.

You will want to print out some of this material before class – certainly the lecture notes – and bring it with you so that you may take notes.

Students are responsible for reading the assigned material, and working the assigned questions that relate to the readings before coming to class.

The Excel Tutor, the Student Problem Manual, and the Self-test CD are all supplements that support your study of this material. The student problem manual contains concepts for review, chapter highlights, and problems and tests along with answers in the back of the book. They are to help you master the material and provide more practice outside of class. You will not have assignments from these packets. The Student Problem Manual will be helpful as you review for tests.

#### **GRADING:**

The grading scale is as follows:

97-100	A+	73-76	C
93-96	A	70-72	C-
90-92	A-	67-69	D+
87-89	B+	63-66	D
83-86	В	60-62	D-
80-82	B-	< 60	F
77-79	C+		

Grades will be based on the following:

1. S	ection Test 1	20%
2. S	ection Test 2	20%
3. S	ection Test 3	20%
4. F	inancial Analysis Project	20%
5. F	inal Exam	<u>20%</u>
		100%

Each grade will be scored in terms of 100 points. Then the scores will be weighted as indicated above to determine the final grade.

Each student will take all three tests and complete his own financial analysis project. You may not drop any of your test scores. Students who earn a grade of A- or higher on all three tests and the financial analysis project may elect not to take the final, and have their grades calculated on the basis of their work done to that point in the semester (i.e. each item weighs 25% of the final grade). The course grade of a student who earns the choice not to take the final but who elects to do so will be calculated as originally shown, each component accounting for 20% of the final grade. Students who have earned this option must notify me of their intent to take / not take the final exam by.

#### **Bonus Opportunities:**

During many classes there will be opportunities for students to earn additional grade points (up to 2% of the student's final grade) through short quizzes or problems given in class. Since these are bonus opportunities and these grades do not count against the student, there are absolutely no makeups on these assignments, regardless of your reason for a class absence. Bonus opportunities are designed to encourage students to stay caught up and to attend class having prepared the daily assignment. The material covered on the bonus opportunities will come from the day's assignment, current assigned reading, or from the previous class lecture.

### **Homework Problems:**

Students are encouraged to work on the homework problems with another student or in groups. I will ask that students form study groups on the first day of class.

Although homework will not be collected, it is essential that you keep up with your homework. The end-of-chapter problems, the problems on the bonus opportunities, and the problems that the instructor works in class are indicative of the problems you will find on the tests. There is no substitute for working as many problems as possible. A copy of the answers to the homework for each chapter will be posted in my Public folder online.

## **Chapter Tests and the Comprehensive Final:**

There will be three tests, each covering a major portion of material. The test dates are indicated in the course schedule on the last page of this syllabus. If, for some reason you cannot avoid missing an exam, or if an emergency arises, contact me as soon as possible. Those students with college-related activities may take the test earlier, but not later than other students. If you miss a test (with a valid

excuse) and cannot quickly make it up, I reserve the right to refuse a make-up and increase the weight of the comprehensive final accordingly.

You will need to bring your financial calculator to each of the chapter tests and the final examination. Please note that the ONLY materials you may bring into a test are writing instruments, erasers, and your financial calculator. Other calculators, cell phones, and any type of electronic device are prohibited. It is your responsibility to know how to use the financial calculator, meaning that I will not answer questions about calculator functions during a test.

These tests will consist of problems and essays, weighted approximately 50/50. They will only cover certain chapters, but the student will soon recognize the "building-block" nature of the chapters. Tests will cover the chapters in the textbook, the lectures on those chapters, and any outside material assigned in conjunction with the chapters, including any outside readings that have been assigned.

#### **Financial Analysis Project:**

The financial analysis project is meant to provide you with practice in thinking critically; you will also work with computer spreadsheets and sharpen your writing skills. The financial analysis project consists of three phases: (1) ratios; (2) cash flow statement; and (3) narrative. You will receive points for each portion of the assignment: 35% of your grade for ratios, 15% for the cash flow statement, and 50% for the narrative. In addition to the information presented here, full details are given in my Public file on the Academic Server.

Each student will turn in two spreadsheets that he or she programmed, and a final, written analysis of the firm's situation. The deadline for each phase of the project is the beginning of class on the day noted in the schedule on the final page of this syllabus. You may turn in your work by noon on the following day for no more than 9/10 credit. You may turn in your work by the beginning of the next class meeting for no more than 8/10 credit. Projects submitted beyond the beginning of the following class will earn a grade of zero.

The spreadsheet portion of the assignment is intended to be a learning experience. The spreadsheet assignments are not group projects, because one can't learn to program spreadsheets effectively unless one does the project individually. Each student is expected to attend at least one evening computer lab (during the week of February 10<sup>th</sup> – 17<sup>th</sup>, time TBA) *to demonstrate to me that he is working on his own* towards completing the spreadsheet analyses. *A student who does not attend a lab session will receive a grade of zero on Phase I of the Project.* In general, programming help is acceptable if it is limited to hearing a description of the features of Excel. Help is not acceptable if the result is that someone else makes changes in your spreadsheet or provides you with an already-worked spreadsheet because you don't know how to make the appropriate changes yourself. Copying all or part of another person's file into your spreadsheet, either electronically or keystroke by keystroke, is a violation of the Honor Code. Obtaining any help from any source on the analytical part of the case or the research part of the case is a violation of the Honor Code.

To repeat, I will offer two evening sessions to give extra help in the computer lab, and each student *must* attend at least one of these sessions to show that he is working independently to

program his own spreadsheet; *students who do not attend a lab will receive a grade of zero* on Phase I. If needed, you are always encouraged to come to my office for help. If you have never programmed Excel spreadsheets, you will find the Excel tutorial included with your text helpful.

# **Attendance Policy:**

If you are absent from class due to illness or other excusable reason, you must provide me an explanation of the absence. Always follow up with an e-mail explanation so I will have a record. Whenever possible, this explanation should be given prior to the absence so your work may be continued with minimal interruption. An absence for which an excuse is not given or not accepted is an unexcused absence. It is the responsibility of the student to determine what make-up work is to be submitted whether the absence is excused or unexcused. When excessive absences from class jeopardize your work in the course, the Asst. Dean of Academic Affairs Notice will be sent as a warning that further absences will result in at least a lowering of the final grade, and may lead to failure in or a suspension from the course. If you receive such a notice, I ask that you meet with me immediately so that there is a complete understanding of the implications of continued absences. You will not be permitted to make-up Bonus Opportunities, whether excused or unexcused.

# SUGGESTED READINGS FOR THOSE INTERESTED IN PURSUING A CAREER IN FINANCE OR GRADUATE WORK IN FINANCE:

Peter Bernstein's history of the development of financial theory called *Capital Ideas* Three Nobel Laureates in finance: seminal works of Sharpe, Markowitz, and Miller *A Random Walk Down Wall Street* by Malkiel Graham and Dodd's Security Analysis Berkshire Hathaway Annual Report by Warren Buffet

## Suggested contemporary books are:

Infectious Greed by Partnoy
Take on the Street by Levitt
Irrational Exuberance by Shiller
Beyond Greed and Fear by Shefrin
24 Days: WSJ reporters on Enron's demise
Against the Gods: The Remarkable Story of Risk by Bernstein
The Revolution in Corporate Finance edited by Stern and Chew
The Bear Book by Rothchild
Conspiracy of Fools by Eichenwald
Black Swan by Nassim Nicholas Taleb
Fooled by Randomness by Nassim Nicholas Taleb

Advice from a previous semester's students when asked "Is there anything that you did that particularly helped you perform well in this course? Is there anything you wish you had done that in retrospect would have helped you? These are all inclusive and unedited.

- 1. Do all of the homework and stay caught up on the readings.
- 2. Read chapters. Do problems.
- 3. Go to class and do homework problems. Practice is good.
- 4. Do all your homework when it is assigned to you.
- 5. Do not skip class and read the chapters the night before the test.
- 6. Read (comprehend!) the book. What worked best for me was to outline the important concepts and equations from the book before class, which helps –bringing me to the next point. Studying bonus opportunities and handouts was THE most effective way to prepare for tests.
- 7. Keep on top of the theory and essay material type aspects instead of purely concentrating on the math so much. Both are equally important and both must be done.
- 8. Work back over problems within a couple of days of learning how to do them make sure you really understand on your own and not just when the professor goes over them.
- 9. Keep up with reading saves a lot of time when studying for essays on tests.
- 10. Working out problems outside of class is very helpful because it is the only way you can truly know if you understand the material.
- 11. Ask questions if you don't understand because IT WILL come up again in later chapters.
- 12. Know how to use the calculator!
- 13. Reading, outlining the chapters, and working problems in the back of the chapter were helpful. I would recommend copying the answers from the solution book and working at least some of the problems at the end of every chapter.
- 14. It would have helped me if I read and worked problems as we went along more. Especially in doing well on the bonus opportunities. I would study more for the quizzes if I had to do it over again.

#### **COURSE SCHEDULE:**

- We may deviate from this schedule in that we may not cover the topics on the dates shown.
- However, tests, exams, and deadlines for assignments will not be changed, so mark these in your calendars.
- Also note that there will be two computer labs during the week of February  $10^{th} 17^{th}$ , times to be announced well in advance, and that all students must attend at least one of these labs.
- Daily reading of the Wall Street Journal is required.
- Students are expected to prepare for class by reading the text ahead of time and to have worked through suggested homework

Day,	<u>Date</u>	To Prepare Before Class	<u>Topic</u>	Follow-Up After Class
THUR	Jan. 13th	Read Ch. 1, read article, do prep work	Ch. 1, Introduction to Finance	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 1
TUES	Jan. 18 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 2, do prep work	Ch. 2, Financial Statements, Taxes, Cash Flow	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 2
THUR	Jan. 20 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 5, read WSJ, read financial calculator instructions	Finish Ch. 2, Start Ch. 5, The Time Value of Money / WSJ	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 5
TUES	Jan. 25 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 6, do prep work	Finish Ch. 5, Start Ch. 6, Discounted Cash Flow Valuation	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 5
THUR	Jan. 27 <sup>th</sup>	Work through DCF questions and concepts, read WSJ	Ch. 6 / WSJ	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 6
TUES	Feb. 1 <sup>st</sup>	Read Ch. 3, answer suggested homework	Ch. 6	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 6
THUR	Feb. 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Read Ch. 3, calculate ratios for Kroger, read WSJ	Ch. 3, Working with Financial Statements / WSJ	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 3
TUES	Feb. 8 <sup>th</sup>	Start preparing ratios for Phase 1	Ch. 3	Finish Ch 3, Study Ch's 1,2, 5, and 6
	_ th		TEST 1	
THUR	Feb. 10 <sup>th</sup>	Study for Test 1	Tentatively, Covers Ch's 1, 2, 5, and 6	
TUES	Feb. 15 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 7, do prep work	Ch. 7, Interest Rates	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 7
THUR	Feb. 17 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 7, do prep work, read WSJ	Ch. 7, Bonds / WSJ	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 7
TUES	Feb. 22 <sup>nd</sup>	Read Ch. 8, do prep work	Finish Chapter 7, start Chapter 8	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 8
THUR	Feb. 24 <sup>th</sup>	Phase 1 due at beginning of class Read Ch. 8, do prep work, read WSJ	Ch. 8, Stock Valuation / WSJ	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 8
TUES	Mar. 1 <sup>st</sup>	Read Ch. 9, do prep work	Finish Ch. 8, Start Ch. 9, NPV and Other Investment Criteria	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 9
THUR	Mar. 3 <sup>rd</sup>	Work through valuation concepts, read WSJ	Ch. 9 / WSJ	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 9
TUES	Mar. 8 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 10, do prep work	Ch. 10, Capital Investment Decisions	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 10
1023	iviai. O	Phase 2 due at beginning of class	Cit. 10, Capital investment Decisions	Answer suggested floor for 10
THUR	Mar. 10 <sup>th</sup>	Work through capital investment decisions concepts.	Ch. 10.	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 10
TUES	Mar. 15 <sup>th</sup>		Spring Break	
THUR	Mar. 17 <sup>th</sup>		Spring Break	
TUES	Mar. 22 <sup>nd</sup>		Ch. 10	Study Chapters 7, 8, 9, 10
	41-		TEST 2	
THUR	Mar. 24 <sup>th</sup>	Study for Test 2	Tentatively, Covers Ch's 7, 8, 9, and 10	
TUES	Mar. 29 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 12, do prep work	Ch. 12, Lessons from Capital Mkt History	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 12
THUR	Mar. 31 <sup>st</sup>	Read WSJ	Finish Ch. 12 / WSJ	Finish Chapter 12
TUES	Apr. 5 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 13, do prep work	Ch. 13, Return, Risk, and the SML	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 13
THUR	Apr. 7 <sup>th</sup>	Work through concepts of diversification and reward to risk ratio, read WSJ	Ch. 13 / WSJ	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 13
TUES	Apr. 12 <sup>th</sup>	Work through concepts of reward:risk and SML	Ch. 13	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 13
THUR	Apr. 12 Apr. 14 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 14, do prep work, read WSJ	Ch. 14, The Cost of Capital / WSJ	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 14
TUES	Apr. 14 Apr. 19 <sup>th</sup>	Phase 3 due at beginning of class	Ch. 14, The Cost of Capital / WS5	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 14  Answer suggested hwk for Ch 14
THUR	Apr. 19 Apr. 21 <sup>st</sup>	Phase 3 due at beginning of class	Easter Holiday	Answer suggested riwk for Cri 14
Inuk	Apr. 21		Easter Holludy	Answer suggested hwk for Ch 16
TUES	Apr. 26 <sup>th</sup>	Read Ch. 16, do prep work	Ch. 16, Financial Leverage & Capital Structure Policy	Study Chapters 12, 13, 14, and 16
			TEST3	Pick up your graded Test 3 during the afternoon
THUR	Apr. 28 <sup>th</sup>	Study for Test 3	Tentatively, Covers Ch's 12, 13, 14, & 16	of Friday, April 29 <sup>th</sup> .
	Office	hours after April 28th will be different from those	during the regular semester. Times TBA.	
MON	May 2 <sup>nd</sup>	BUS351 FINAL EXAM	8:00 T Th class has final 8:30 - 11:00 a.m.	
TUES	May 3 <sup>rd</sup>	BUS351 FINAL EXAM	11:00 T Th class has final 5:30 – 8:00 p.m.	