

# More Southern Schools Start Integrating This Year

A Newspaper  
With A  
Constructive  
Policy

## MEMPHIS WORLD

AMERICA'S STANDARD PAPER

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# BUSSES BACK ON BEALE STREET

## Committee Jubilant Over Restoration Of Service

The Beale Street Transportation Committee has issued an announcement proclaiming the restoration of bus service to that historic thoroughfare. In a statement approved by the Memphis Street Railway Company and made public by the committee, the restoration of service was promised for September 3rd. The committee's

statement said in part: "The Beale Street Transportation committee has been successful in working out a plan with the city and street railway officials to put the Elmwood bus back on Beale Street from Orleans to Main. "(The) parking and left turn restrictions will go into effect Tuesday, September 3rd, and the Elmwood bus will start operating on Beale on the same day. We urge your cooperation in the new traffic regulations and in patronizing the bus line which will take you anywhere you want to go along Beale."

The statement was signed by Jesse H. Turner, Chairman of the Beale Street Transportation Committee and Cashier of the Tri-State Bank. Other signatures included those of Atty. H. T. Lockard, and official representatives of the Union Protective Assurance Co., Beale Street Post Office, Polk Printery, Memphis Urban League, Gorline College.

The Square Deal Grocery, Memphis Negro Chamber of Commerce, Arnold and Associates, Wiggins Barber Shop, Mammoth Life Insurance Company and Atlanta Life Insurance Company.

The busses were taken off Beale almost a year ago and shifted to Linden Avenue in a move aimed at combatting congestion on Beale. As a consequence, many Negro businesses along Beale suffered losses of patronage, and the

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## New Hospital Policy To Be Aired Sunday

The new policy for the admission of patients at John Gaston Hospital will be discussed on "The Young Negro Speaks" forum over Radio Station WLOK Sunday afternoon at 4:30, the Memphis World learned today. Sam Qualls, moderator of the popular panel group, said that Sunday's forum is especially designed to familiarize the Memphis citizenry with the important changes planned by the hospital administration regarding eligibility for treatment at the city-owned facility. The contemplated changes are a matter of vital public interest, and those not already acquainted with the proposed arrangements are urged to avail themselves of the information to be offered by the radio station as a public service. Qualls said.

Special guests on the panel will include C. H. Hardy, Hospital Administrator, and Commissioner Stanley Dillard. Other participants are Mr. Qualls, Bernice Fields, Wm. Terrell, Doris Greene, Carol Jamison and Annie Mae Robinson. One of the matters to be discussed will be the new rule requiring hospitalization insurance for all who become patients at John Gaston in the future.

Qualls said that the Young Negro Speaks Forum is also looking forward to organizing a Juvenile Club to aid in the growing battle against juvenile delinquency. He said that help is anticipated from the Mayor, the Juvenile Court and other interested agencies and individuals. WLOK is found at 1480 on your radio dial.

## Senate Boosts Postal Workers Pay \$546 A Year

WASHINGTON — (INS) — The Senate, ignoring threats of a Presidential veto, Tuesday passed and sent to the White House legislation giving half a million postal workers a \$546-a-year pay raise.

Final Congressional action came by a vote of 69 to 17 on a House approved measure which boost post office expenditures by another 279 million dollars.

Senate GOP leader William F. Knowland told the Senate that he does not believe the President will sign the measure unless Congress also approves the vending bill for

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## Talmadge Talks Three Hrs. Against Right To Vote Bill

WASHINGTON—Southern senators Thursday morning were staging a last ditch speaking spree against giving the right to vote to all people regardless of race, but openly admitted defeat as far as passage of the civil rights bill is concerned.

"They attacked the measure as 'political hypocrisy' but admitted they don't stand a chance of filibustering it to death.

The Senate went into what was heralded as a midnight-or-later session to hear blistering attacks on the civil rights bill but its passage was considered near and the final vote could come Thursday.

The failure to open a first class filibuster was not attributed to any change of thinking, or admission that Negroes should be allowed first class benefits.

Southerners were obviously convinced that a filibuster not only might fail but would be bad long range strategy. Southerners have only 17 filibusters left; and feel the North, with 64 votes could muster strength to shut off their debate.

## New Farmers In Camp At Fuller Park

The New Farmers of America, District Four, have just concluded their annual summer camp at Fuller State Park just outside of Memphis. 152 boys participated in the four-day camp-out which ended August 25. The youngsters came from several of the more prominent schools in the West Tennessee area.

Among the schools represented by the New Farmers and their teacher-counselors were Lauderdale City High (Ripley), George R. Williams and L. O. Gillispie, counselors; Douglas Junior High (Stanton), Theodore Giles; Fayette County Training School (Somerville), L. J. Wiley and Wm. Vassar; Frazier High (Covington), Principal P. B. Brown and Melvin Moore.

Mr. Vassar, who has played a leading role in the development of an interest in agriculture among West Tennessee youth outlined to the Memphis World the varied and interesting program prepared for the New Farmers. Among other activities, the planned events included hikes, swimming, baseball, lectures on citizenship, nature study and a visit to the Indian burial ground being excavated in the vicinity. He also paid tribute to the active encouragement given the summer camp by the principals of the participating schools. Vassar is Head of the Department of Vocational Agriculture at Fayette County Training School. Professor John W. Kohlheim is principal.

Sen. Strom Thurmond (D) S. C. began what his office said would be a "very lengthy address" and what some other Senators said would last from six to 10 hours.

When asked whether he would have completed his speech by 3 a. m. EDT, he replied that he might not be finished at that hour. He said it was a "very extended" speech.

The Southern Carolinian got the floor after an hour's recess of the Senate, taking when no other Senator wanted to talk at that time and Thurmond, who was a scheduled speaker, could not be found immediately.

A succession of Southern opponents of the bill held the floor during the night.

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THE YOUNG NEGRO SPEAKS FORUM discusses Forum Moderator; Bernice Fields, Wm. Terrell, new hospital admission policy at John Gaston. Doris Greene, Carol Jamison and Annie Mae (L-R) C. H. Hardy, Hospital Adm.; Sam Qualls, Robinson.

## Chamber Gets New Prexy

Charles Westbrook, Sales Representative for the R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Company was installed as president for the Memphis Negro Junior Chamber of Commerce at Toney's Inn last Tuesday night. Westbrook and eight other officers were pledged to service in impressive installation ceremonies conducted by C. Eric Lincoln, Past President of the Junior Chamber. Major Haywood, newly elected Executive Vice President was Master of Ceremonies.

Professor Lincoln in a pre-installation address stressed the importance of integrity and development as necessary attributes of good leadership. Faith in oneself and in one's fellows is characteristic of the superior leader, he said. He charged the new officers to "serve faithfully," and challenged them to "serve excellently and with distinction."

The Chamber affair was attended by several representatives from the white Junior Chamber, including the president and the "liaison officer" who will serve as a "cooperating link" for communication and cooperation between the two groups.

## American Youths Heroes In China, Face Discipline

HONG KONG—(INS) — Forty-one American youths who went to Communist China in defiance of a State Department ban were the heroes of the hour Saturday in Peiping.

The Americans arrived Monday in a train which brought 97 persons, most of them in their 20s, who attended the International Youth Festival in Moscow.

Other nations represented on the Peiping visit are Canada, Australia, New Zealand, West Germany, French West Africa, Morocco, Lebanon, India, Burma, Nepal, Ceylon the Philippines and Syria.

But the Americans made the biggest hit. They were deluged with flowers, patted on the back and applauded on their arrival in the Red Chinese Capital.

A big cheer went up, a dispatch from Peiping said, when Louis Alphonse of Brooklyn broke out an American flag and the youths began singing "The Battle Hymn of the Republic."

Then the Americans and others were taken to hotels. They are to

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## Protest Group Explains Objectives

The Citizens Improvement Committee held a mass meeting at Pilgrim's Rest Baptist Church last Monday night to explain its objectives to the people in this south-west Memphis community. About 200 people gathered in the attractive little church at 1316 Kennedy

to hear the leaders of the protest movement against the Commercial Appeal outline the reasons why "boy" and "girl," "uncle" and "aunt" the Council President said. "We are tired of our wives and mothers being called by their first names. If they insist on insulting us, we don't have to pay for it. If any Negro wants to be insulted, I'll do it for half price," he said.

Walker scored the "so-called give courtesy titles (Miss and Mrs.) to our women." Instead of complying, Walker said that the delegations themselves were insulted by being told that "We ought to get our women married first, because half of them are living with men to whom they are not legally married."

"We are tired of being called 'boy' and 'girl,' 'uncle' and 'aunt' the Council President said. "We are tired of our wives and mothers being called by their first names. If they insist on insulting us, we don't have to pay for it. If any Negro wants to be insulted, I'll do it for half price," he said.

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Principal speaker of the evening was James T. Walker, Shop Steward (Local 99, Coopers, AFL-CIO), and President of both the North Memphis Civic Club and the Bluff City Council of Civic Clubs. Walker said that after having tolerated the Commercial Appeal in his home for 48 years, he finally discontinued it two years ago because of its persistent arbitrary and unfair reporting with reference to Negroes. He said that the Commercial Appeal continues to lampoon the Negro citizenry through slanted news and cartoons "of the Ham-bone variety" in spite of the race's achievements and in spite of the Negro's persistent efforts towards good citizenship. "The Commercial Appeal misses no opportunity," he said "to point the Negro out as 'the criminal type'."

Walker cited a number of instances over the past several years in which the Council of Civic Clubs, the Ministerial Alliance, Chamber of Commerce, etc. have sent delegations to the Commercial Appeal in an effort to persuade its editor (Frank R. Ahlgren) to "at least

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## Randolph Gets Top Elk Award, Sees Rights Emerging

BY LOUIS LAUTIER PHILADELPHIA — (NNPA) — A Philip Randolph vice president of the merged American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations, Monday became the eighth recipient of the Lovejoy Award given by the Elks (Civil Liberties Department for achievement in human relations.

The presentation was made by Robert H. Johnson, Elks grand exalted ruler, at the civil liberties meeting, a part of the program of the annual Elks convention held here this week.

Mr. Randolph accepted it "as a priceless symbol of the struggles of the peoples of color in our country for human dignity and equality and racial and social justice."

A large number of other speakers shared the platform with Mr. Randolph, bringing greetings to the 58th grand lodge session.

EISENHOWER GREETINGS Hobson R. Reynolds, director of the Elks' civil liberties department, read a message from President Eisenhower to the delegates attending the convention. Mr. Eisenhower sent his greetings.

In accepting the Lovejoy Award, Mr. Randolph said colored people are in the midst of a civil rights crisis resulting from the failure and collapse of the Civil War revolution which was designed not only to free the slaves "but to transform them into free workers and

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## Elk Head Urges Support Of NAACP

BY LOUIS LAUTIER PHILADELPHIA — (NNPA) — Grand Exalted Ruler Robert H. Jackson, at the opening business session of the 58th Elks grand lodge Tuesday morning again urged Elks to support the NAACP which is under fire in southern states.

A year ago at the grand lodge session in Los Angeles, Mr. Johnson urged Elks to take up the work of the NAACP in their local communities where the association had been banned.

"Again I ask you delegates from the Deep South, or any section of the world where the rights of individuals are questioned, to back up your civil liberties department by persistent work on the local level, and open your hearts and bank accounts to the NAACP," Mr.

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## Nashville Starts First Grade Mixing

NASHVILLE, Tenn. — (INS) — Thirteen Negro first grade students registered Tuesday in five of Nashville's heretofore all-white city schools.

Although parents and spectators crowded around two of the schools, there was no instance of violence and disorder.

Nashville schools, under Federal Court order to end segregation, adopted the "gradual" plan under which only the first grade will be integrated immediately.

At Glenn School, where two Negro pupils registered, there was talk of a boycott. Mrs. Lloyd Searcy, mother of a fifth-grader, said she had a list of 57 white parents who have registered their children but will not allow them to attend classes if Negroes are enrolled.

City Superintendent W. A. Bass was detained almost two hours at Glenn School by a group of discontented parents. Bass pleaded with outspoken mother's and asked for their cooperation, saying: "My job is to carry out the ruling of the Federal Court and I would like for you to help. Whatever difficulties we have, don't get mad at individuals."

OUT AT APPOMATOX Someone yelled at Bass as he left. "What about our state?" Bass smiled and answered, "That went out at Appomattox."

At all city schools registration was orderly. Police Chief Douglas Hosse had men on hand at each school. In addition he had 92 men alerted to quell any disturbance that might have developed. There were no reports of violence.

County Superintendent J. E. Moss said registration proceeded in county schools without incident. No petitions to de-segregate have been filed in the county, however.

OPEN SEPT 3 City schools open officially September 3rd, but the first full day of session will not be held until September 14th. Students attend half-day sessions on the ninth and tenth of the month.

At several of the schools Tuesday youngsters were distributing anti-integration literature. Some

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of the material was published by the Ku-Klux-Klan, giving Oldsmar, Fla., as its mailing address. Other leaflets came from White Citizens Council.

Hand bills and badges urging "keep our white schools white" were evident at all registration points.

At one school a man who gave

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## Dallas, Texas Public Schools To Integrate

BY INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE DALLAS, Texas — Public schools were ordered to integrate Negro and white students as white residents of Charlotte and Greensboro, N. C., moved into a final court-effort to maintain racial segregation.

In Nashville, Tenn., meanwhile, enrollment of 13 first grades in previous all-white schools brought a barrage of threatening telephone calls.

The Raleigh, N. C., school board Monday denied for the second time the request of a Negro parent that his boy be admitted to an all-white high school.

After the denial, Attorney Samuel Mitchell announced the board's action would be appealed to the Federal District Court on the grounds that the 14-year-old boy — Joseph Holt, Jr. — has had his civil rights violated under the 14th Amendment of the Constitution.

Mitchell said he expects to ask the court today to issue a permanent injunction restraining the

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LATIN AMERICANS STUDY TENNESSEE STATE'S POULTRY PLANT — Last week three Latin American farm leaders, interested in farm credit, spent some time in Tennessee State University's agriculture division studying techniques and observing special phases of operation. At the university's poultry plant, Assistant Professor of Poultry Husbandry Ozzie Adams conducted several demonstrations through the interpreter, Mrs. Ernestino Solares. Here he holds an egg before the

## Dodgers And Letter Carriers Play For City Championship

**SUNDAY AT MARTIN STADIUM**  
The Memphis Dodgers, winner of Division I title of the Semi-Pro League will meet the Letter Carriers, winner of Division III, for the City Championship Sunday afternoon at Martin Stadium in a double header. The first game is scheduled for 2:15 p.m.

The two teams fought their way through the season and the playoffs to win the chance at the city title. Last Wednesday night the Dodgers turned back the Hardwood

Stars, Division II winner 18-10 in the first game of a three-game series of the elimination. They then pounced on the Stars in a twin-bill at Klondyke Park Sunday taking both games 10-4 and 9-4 to sweep the series.

Thursday night at Lincoln Park the Letter Carriers won over Hunter Fan 9-4 in the first game of the second elimination two out of three series. Last Saturday Hunter Fan evoned the series by edging the

Carriers 8-6 in the second game. Sunday afternoon the Postmen won the deciding game 7-4 behind the six-hit pitching of Richard Bradshaw for the right to meet the Dodgers for the championship of the city.

The first game of the City Championship series was slated for Wednesday night at Lincoln Park. The second and third games to decide the title will be played Sunday at Martin Stadium. Each team by league rule will be allowed to select two extra players from their respective divisions to bolster their teams.

The winner of the city championship will meet the Nashville Champions at Martin Stadium Sunday September 8 for the State Championship. Nashville defeated Memphis for the state title.

## Ripley-Lauderdale County News

**NEWS IN AND NEAR RIPLEY**  
Labor Day Spirit is beginning to get in the bones and minds of the people of Ripley, their relatives and friends from far and near. Many have already arrived from different cities and many more are expected to be here by the week end. Some of the known out of town guests who are already in town are as follows: Miss Virginia Jackson of St. Louis, Mo. is visiting her aunt Mrs. Sarah Carter, other relatives and friends. Mr. and Mrs. Johnnie Anderson of LaGrange, Ill. are also guests in the home of Mrs. Sarah Carter. Mr. George G. Carter of Chicago, Ill. is visiting his sister, Miss Ladye M. Carter, other relatives and friends. Miss Ada Sue

Halliburton of Cleveland, Ohio is here visiting her brother, Mr. L. Halliburton, other relatives and friends. She spent one night with Miss Dora Willie Vaughn and she was guest of Mrs. Viola Carroll and Mrs. B. A. Gillespie, Mr. Willie Taylor of La. is visiting his son James Taylor, other relatives and friends. Mrs. Geradine Stenson, her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Rose Mary Norvell, her daughter Diane, Eugene Stenson, John William, Mary Frances, Ceasar, Yvonne and Roberta Stenson are guests in the home of Miss Fannie Coley, Spring Street Ripley, Tennessee.

The Young Matrons Auxiliary of Holly Grove Baptist Church presented their annual program Sunday evening at 7:30 p.m. Mrs. Anna F. Moore was the principal speaker, her subject was Christian Progress. She delivered a wonderful address which was highly enjoyed. Mrs. Moore was introduced by Mrs. Mildred Williams. A solo was rendered by Mrs. Gladys Wright which was felt by all present. Officers are as follows: Mrs. Maybelle Lattimore, president; Mrs. Monnie Winston, vice president; Bernice Mackey, secretary; Mrs. Johnnie V. Mitchell, treasurer. Mr. D. C. Johnson was at the piano. Rev. A. Terrell, pastor.

Mrs. Geradine Taylor, Mrs. Elizabeth Young, Reporters.

**HENNING NEWS**  
Mrs. Ethel Bond and Mrs. Ada Curry have returned from Peoria, Illinois. Mrs. Bond brought her daughter Frances back with her. Frances had been somewhat ill.

A daughter was born in the family of Mr. and Mrs. James Lake Monday morning, August 26, 1957. Miss Myrtle Bates of South Bend, Indiana is here visiting parents, Mr. and Mrs. Doc Thomas Bates.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Allen have returned from Chicago, where Mrs. Allen was visiting her sister Mrs. Willie Mae Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. Willie Reese have returned from Chicago, where Mrs. Reese was visiting her brother Mr. Mackey.

Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Baker from Detroit, Michigan is visiting parents, Mr. and Mrs. Luther Baker.

New Hope revival was very much of a success both from a spiritual and financial viewpoint. Seventeen converts were converted and a total of \$204.87 was collected.

## Use It Or Lose It

BY LOUISE LYNN

### THE HIGHER PARTNER

"How long will you go limping with two different opinions? If the Lord is God follow him; but if Baal, then follow him! I Kings 18: 21-24 (RSV)"

How many of us are willing to take God for our partner? Most of us think in terms of individuals, persons who have fine homes, cars, and good jobs; these are the people we take as our higher partners. I'm sure we never give it a thought of letting God be our partner, that he provides for all of these so called higher partners have.

One day I was walking to church I felt the wind blowing. I looked up at our steeple and thought if we had a weather vane up there instead of a cross I could quickly know what way the wind was blowing. I looked up at the cross again. I seemed to hear a voice saying: You need only to know which way you ought to. I am the way."

A great danger of our time is to put a weather vane in place of the cross—the danger of seeking public opinion before daring a Christian-like action. Too often we ask: "What will people say?" Modern civilization is constantly tempting us to worship the golden calf of public opinion. Elijah did not speak for a majority at Mt. Carmel. Jesus Himself did not speak for majority at Calvary. But we remember them and their words because they spoke for God. I will set my course by the cross regardless of the direction of the wind of public opinion.

Ishah tells of a man, a worker in wood, who uses part of a tree to make a fire to warm himself and prepare his meals. After he has eaten, he makes the rest of the wood into idol fashioned in the image of man. Then he bows down and worships it, crying, "Save me, for you are my God!"

We agree with the prophet that this man is foolish. But we are following his example without knowing that we do so? Do we not use skills, strength, and time—on our own pleasures? Do we not make engines of destruction from materials which God meant for homes, schools and hospitals? We misuse the gifts. We should use them to adore our Maker and knit our families, churches, and communities closer together. Weneed to examine our deeds, to pull ourselves up by asking: "Am I holding to anything false and vain?" Am I abusing any of God's gifts to me? If so in strength of Christ we can cease from doing so and with pure heart worship God only. If anything keeps us from the highest good, it injures the soul.

Sharon Bauers is very unkind to her father-in-law. When her treatment of him becomes unbearable the old fellow leaves, not telling anyone where he is going. Hurt in a terrific accident, he becomes a victim of amnesia. His family finds him in a Chicago hospital. There follow months of remorse during which Sharon is overcome by a sense of guilt. She confides her feeling to Anna Fisher who tells her of the love God, who has assured her of forgiveness through faith in Christ the Savior, the Christian answer to the problem of human guilt. LET US TAKE GOD AS OUR PARTNER AND NOT OUR FRIENDS.

LET US USE IT AND NOT LOSE IT.

### American Youths

(Continued From Page One)

tour Red China for three weeks. The State Department previously had warned the youths that they would be used as "tools of Communist propaganda" if they went to Red China. They face possible prosecution under the trading with the enemy act for defying the Government ban.

There was no immediate indication whether the U. S. Government's decision to allow 24 newsmen to go to Red China would result in more lenient treatment for the youths when they returned home.

## REGISTRATION FOR BTW EVENING SCHOOL, SEPT. 3-5

Professor James King has announced that the Memphis Evening-Night School will begin registration on Tuesday evening, the third of September at Booker Washington High School, 715 So. Lauderdale. Registration hours are from 7 - 9:30 P. M. each evening from Sept. 3 through Sept. 5.

The General Education Distribution Test (GED) for the classification of students, will be held each night Sept. 9 - 12 from 6 to 10. Classes begin on Sept. 16th. The entrance fee is \$6.00.

Interested persons may obtain details by calling Prof. James G. King at JA. 6-0668.

## Pastor's Anniv Set At Morning Star Bapt.



**REV. J.W. MABERRY**  
The Morning Star Baptist Church, 777 E. Georgia has planned an anniversary Celebration honoring Pastor and Mrs. J.W. Maberry for three years of faithful service. The celebration began Thursday Aug. 29, and will run through September 1st. A program is offered each night at 7:30, except Sunday when the concluding program will be at 3:00 in the afternoon. Rev. Maberry will preach Sunday night at 8:00 and will leave for the convention in Nashville the following day. Miss Willie Mae Rogers, Reporter.

## Dallas, Texas Public

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students seek to have the school boards restrained from admitting five Negro students in Greensboro and four in Charlotte to all-white schools. Negroes were assigned to classes for school terms beginning next week under North Carolina's pupil assignment law. It was under this same law that the school boards rejected integration applications from more than 100 other Negro students.

**POLICE PROTECTION**  
School officials in Nashville Wednesday promised police protection to the parents of 13 first grade students registered at previously all-white schools. Parents of six of the Negro children involved in Nashville's "gradual" desegregation plan reported receiving threats, and warnings not to send their children to classes.

## Protest Group

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leaders" who "go into hiding when things get hot." He said that some of them being unwilling to reveal their true sentiments, "tell the (news) boy to 'throw my paper at the back door, son.'"

Other speakers on the program were Kilpatrick and Watson, Co-Chairman of the Citizens Improvement Committee, and Miss Willa McWilliams, a teacher at Manassas High School. Leaflets were distributed spelling out the objectives and Committee hoped to attain, and advising the Negro community that the protest against the Commercial was continuing in full force in spite of rumors to the contrary.

The Committee said that until an official announcement of the end of the crusade is made through churches and publications, sympathetic to movement, rumors that it is over should be ignored. Reverend C. W. Lee, Pastor of the church, presided.

## MEMPHIS CLUB MEETS WITH MR. AND MRS. MARVELL COTTON

Regular meetings of the Memphis Club will be held Monday night, Sept. 2 at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Marvell Cotton, 718 Hastings. All members are urged to be on hand at 8:45 o'clock. The club extends sympathy to its president, Mrs. Julian Thomas who recently lost her son in Chicago. Miss Mozelle Washington, club president.

# Tennessee Agricultural & Industrial State University At Nashville

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REGISTRATION FOR FALL QUARTER BEGINS SEPTEMBER 18, 1957

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lated Arts. (4) Pre-professional curricula—two—and three-year professional curricula offered toward preparation for the study of Medicine, Dentistry, Nursing, and Clinical Laboratory Technology.

Secondary Education courses for meeting certification requirements are offered for majors in all fields of the arts and sciences and several specialized branches of education including special education. Beginning with the Fall Quarter, 1957-1958, printing will be offered as an area of endorsement for industrial education majors planning to teach the subject in junior and senior high schools.

## School Of Engineering

Offering Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Foundry and Metallurgical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Industrial Education

(including printing), and Aviation Education. Courses in Architecture may also be pursued.

## School Of Arts And Sciences

Offering Biology, Chemistry, English, Geography, History, Mathematics, Modern Foreign Languages, Natural Sciences, Physics, Political

Science, Science Education, Social Administration, Sociology, and Speech and Drama.

## School Of Graduate Studies

Offering curricula leading to the master's degree in the fields of Agricultural Education, Agronomy, Animal Husbandry, Biochemistry, Biology, Business Administration, Business Education, Chemistry, Educational Administration, Educational Psychology, Elementary Education, English, Foods and Nutrition, Geography, Health

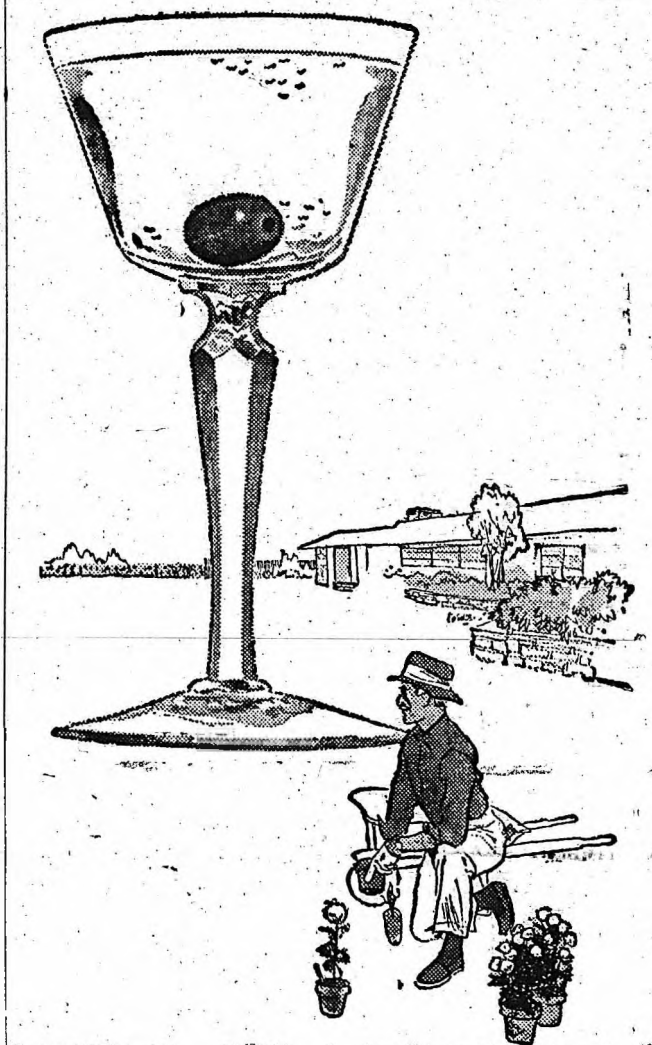
and Physical Education, History, Home Economics Education, Industrial Education, Modern Foreign Languages, Mathematics, Music Education, Physics, Political Science, Poultry Husbandry, Psychology, Science Education, Secondary Education, Social Administration, Sociology, Speech and Drama, and Supervision.

For Further Information, Write

The Director of Admissions, Tennessee A. & I. State University, Nashville 8, Tennessee.

Mabel B. Crooks—August 27, 1957

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# Memphis City Society

BY JEWEL GENTRY

## TOUCHING TRIBUTES BID SUPERINTENDENT E. C. BALL GOOD-BYE

New Superintendent Speaks After Mr. Ball

Congratulations were in order for both Superintendents E. C. Ball, retiring Memphis City School executive and Superintendent E. C. Stumber, both who made short talks showing much humility Tuesday when over a thousand Negro teachers attended an opening meeting in the beautiful new Melrose High School gymnasium Tuesday afternoon of this week.

**MR. BLAIR T. HUNT SPEAKS FOR TEACHERS**

It was Professor Blair T. Hunt, great spokesman, educator and orator who spoke for the Memphis City teachers praising Mr. Ball for his many years of sincere leadership and untiring efforts after which he transferred the allegiance of Negro teachers in Memphis to Mr. E. C. Stumber, one whom we have already learned to admire and respect for his patience and sincere interest in humanity.

**MR. BALL SPEAKS**

Mr. Ball received a healthy round of applause as he entered the modern new gym being greeted by Mr. Floyd Campbell, principal of the East Side high school at the entrance. The retiring superintendent, who has served as head of the Memphis schools for the past 25 years, spoke responding and expressing his affections for Mr. Hunt, all city teachers, and for the fine cooperation that he has received from the entire school system.

Constructively, he spoke of his faults, one as the lack of time for the "Frog" that he has had that has denied in many instances the people the privilege of educational news of tremendous importance. The fine things, Mr. Ball said, that go into the school system should become known.

Our retiring Superintendent spoke of "putting yourself in another's place" and stressed "consideration for others." His greatest hopes, he said, are that he has made a strenuous effort to be. He told why so much money has been put into the school system as he expressed how proud he was of the Memphis City schools' progress that has come without pressure.

Mr. Ball ended declaring his devotion for everyone connected with the city schools of Memphis.

**MR. STIMBERT SPEAKS**

The new city superintendent spoke saying that he was grateful for the honors paid him which he accepted with great humility. He thanked Mr. Hunt for the talk given for all of the city teachers and for the fine compliments directed to him.

He graciously thanked Memphians in general for the opportunity of working with them. He asked for the cooperation of the teachers, saying that the school system is not a "one man's job."

I feel, Mr. Stimbert said, that the credit should be spread around where credit is due.

We, said our new leader, will re-enforce that strengthen Mr. Ball's efforts that have been built up over his 25 years of service.

And for the time that we will change at any time would surely meet the approval of Mr. Ball were he here.

In thinking of the betterment of the school system.

Mr. O'Mar Robinson, instructor at Lester School, who holds the masters degree from the Chicago Conservatory, gave in instrumental solo.

Miss Viola Flowers, music teacher at Melrose High, directed the audience in singing "God Bless America."

Mr. Stimbert presented the supervisors and the newly appointed principals who are Mr. A. E. Owen, Mrs. Hazel Overton Lewis and Mr. Sam Helm.

After which he asked the 150 new teachers to stand and it is difficult to express the deep warm feelings that took a wave over the large audience while the touching tributes were being made.

For two great leaders who are thought of with the greatest af-

fection by thousands of school children and teachers.

**OUR DULL SEASON** is over for Memphians, who have traveled from coast to coast and out of the country, and who are coming back every day. Briefly, touching in high spots "Your Columnist" shall attempt to tell you about a few who have returned and a few visitors who claim interest on this week's calendar.

**MRS. ALICE GILCHRIST MULLENS** and **MISS GEORGIA STEWART**, both former Memphis city teachers, were in town from Chicago this week.

Mrs. Mullens, who formerly taught Home Ec at Manassas, is teaching in a Chicago city school.

Miss Stewart, who taught at Porter, has accepted a position in the Cary City School System starting this fall.

**MEMPHIS** is growing attractive for **ATTY. PERCY BRINKLEY**, prominent Baltimore lawyer, who arrived here last week and plans a trip back Christmas.

Mr. Brinkley is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John L. Brinkley, Sr. 6th Crump Blvd. and a brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. John Brinkley, Jr. on South Parkway East.

**MRS. ETHEL TARPLEY** is back after spending most of the summer with a brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Hayes in Montclair, New Jersey.

The Tarpleys' young daughter, Crystal Dianne who is named for her aunt, remained in Jersey where she will attend Montclair High School this fall.

**MRS. NAOMI CRESWELL** is back after spending her summer vacation in California.

Flying in last week was the well-known Mrs. Susie Crawford, retired principal of Lincoln School who now makes her home in Los Angeles with a niece, Mrs. Agnes Porter Lee. Mrs. Crawford will spend a month with her nieces here, Mrs. Mildred Johnson Crawford, Mrs. Fannie Riley, and Mrs. Grace Joyner.

**MISS MARION SPEIGHT** had as her house guest this week, Mrs. Martha Berhel who hails from Baton Rouge and who teaches at Bethune-Cookman College where Miss Speight heads the Department of Foreign Languages.

**MR. "JIM" GRIFFIN**, high school teacher in the Washington, D. C. School System, arrived here last week from the Nation's capital for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Warren Griffin on Mississippi Blvd. Mr. Griffin will spend time with a brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. William Owen on S. Parkway.

**MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM OWEN** (our George W. Lee Post Office Supt. and Branch Y.W.C.A. executive) are back after a vacation in New York where they visited their brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. "Sporty" Morten, in New Rochelle, N. Y.

**MR. WENDELL WHALUM**, director of music at Morehouse college in Atlanta, was in town for a visit with his mother, Mrs. Thelma Whalum, this week.

Mr. Whalum did graduate work at Iowa this summer.

So was Atty. Henry Twigg, St. Louis attorney and Memphian in town two weeks ago for a visit with his sisters, and a brother, Mrs. Whalum, Mrs. "Tony" Bowman and Mr. Henry Twigg.

**MR. O. T. PEEPLES**, Manassas Social Science teacher, traveled summer with President and Mrs. C. A. Kirkendoll and kids of Lane College. Main stops were made in Kansas City, Mo. where they visited Mrs. Thelma Watson (who formerly lived in Memphis and is a prominent figure in the C. M. E. Church) at her swanky new modern home.

In Kansas City, Kan. they were the house guests of Bishop and Mrs. J. A. Hamlet.

**MISS BEVERLY COLEMAN**, pretty June graduate of Washington High and Bronze Queen, is busy making plans to enter Erik University this fall.

Incidentally it is Beverly's mother, Mrs. Addie Morris Gass, instructor at Florida School, who received a masters degree at the University of Michigan this summer.

**MR. AND MRS. JOHN DENTON** and **MRS. GENEVA SKINNER**, all St. Louis city teachers, were the house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Stevens this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Stevens recently returned from St. Louis where they attended the Morticians Conven-

tion and were guests at St. Louis' fashionable Claridge Hotel.

Members of the **ALPHA PHI PI** ALPHA sorority of the Gorine Beauty College are entertaining with a picnic on the college grounds at 449 Beale on Labor Day.

The annual event starts in the afternoon with free admission to the people, and refreshments for all.

**MRS. JOHN ARNOLD** and **MRS. ALLIE MAE ROBERTS** are back after a trip that took them to Chicago, Detroit and Canada.

Mrs. Arnold stopped off and picked up her daughter, Mrs. Janet Arnold Seymour, who worked during the summer at an Illinois camp.

In Detroit they visited Mrs. Roberts' relatives and spent time with her sister, Mrs. George Cox at her Canada Lodge.

Going up with the Memphis matrons was Mr. Houston Stacker who was suddenly taken ill and is still in Cook County Hospital in Chicago.

**MRS. GRACE JOYNER** was busy all week with her two sons, Joe Joyner who is home for two weeks from Tennessee State University and Ray Joyner arrived here at the same time from Los Angeles where he now resides and works.

**MR. AND MRS. STEVE HALL-BURTON** are home after a 12 day vacation in Mansfield, Ohio where they visited a brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Davis.

**MRS. ROSA M. FORD** was hostess at her lovely Supreme Street home to members of the Merri-Maid Social Club on Tuesday.

Plans for the group's project for the year were made.

Mrs. Ford had as guest her sister, Mrs. Inez Manning who is visiting her from New York. Bridge was played after dinner.

**MRS. R. Q. VENSON** was hostess during the week to several out-of-town guests.

On Monday the Cotton Makers Jubilee's "First Lady" and the National Dental Ladies President, was hostess at a luncheon.

That complimented **MISS MARION SPEIGHT** and her house guest, Miss Martha Berhel.

On Wednesday evening she was hostess at dinner and at the Dog Races to Mrs. Thomas Bonds, a U.S.O. Director at Louisville and her young son and his wife, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bonds who are visiting a relative Mrs. Carrie Douglas Pendleton on Vance Avenue, Monday and Tuesday Dr. and Mrs. Venson had as their house guest the charming Mrs. Constance Thompson of Houston who was enroute home after touring the New England states and visiting a brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. Milton Young who are also well known in Memphis.

**MR. ARTHUR WOODSON**, instructor in the Junior High Department at Manassas, spent the entire summer in Indianapolis with his parents, the Reverend and Mrs. J. Mills.

**MEMBERS OF ST. CECELIA GUILD** of Emanuel Episcopal Church will present to you fall fashions at a luncheon at Club Rialmont Saturday evening, Aug. 31; according to Mrs. Josephine Bridges, chairman of the event.

**REMEMBER TO ATTEND** the opening of "Father Bertrand Catholic High School Sunday, Sept. 1st.

Father Bertrand, founder of St. Augustine Church who aided in making plans for the school that have been carried out by Father Capstran, will arrive in Memphis for the opening and dedication.

**MR. AND MRS. ARTHUR GRAY** have returned after an extended trip to the West Coast where they visited friends and relatives of California.

## Church News

**ST. STEPHEN BAPTIST CHURCH** REY. O. C. CRIVENS, PASTOR

Fifteen minutes of inspirational will proceed regular Sunday school time of 9:15 a. m. Supervisor is B. J. Lewis Senior deacons will open the regular morning services at 11 a. m. with devotions. Music by number one and two choirs, under

direction of Mrs. Elijah Hall. Mrs. Bernice Leatherwood, organist; Mrs. Ruby McCall, pianist; Sermon by pastor, BTU for all ages at 6:30 p. m.; Rev. Joseph Wilson, director. BA number one will feature a special program at 8 p. m. The public is invited to attend the Missionary Society meetings which are held every Monday at the church from 11 a. m. until 1 p. m. Mrs. Lula Alexander, church reporter.



**FINNISH HOSPITALITY**—Sir Tito Winyi, King of Bunyoro, Uganda, Africa, is shown (center) quaffing a glass of milk shortly after his arrival in Helsinki, Finland to attend the premiere of the African Moral-Reformation film "The Freedom." With him are his son, Prince Ivan Majugo (right), and tribal chief Jushou. (Newspress Photo).

## Robt. Davidsons Home After West Coast Visit

**ATLANTA, GEORGIA**—(SNS) Mr. and Mrs. Robert Davidson and their 11-year-old son, Robert, Jr., of Memphis, Tenn., arrived here Tuesday evening en route home after three weeks' vacation in California and other western states.

The Davidsons, owners of the Davidson's Grill in Memphis, are active in business and civic matters in their city. Mr. Davidson, a former Atlanta and insurance man, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Davidson of Rockdale Park, where the Memphians are visiting during their stay here.

Reporting an enjoyable motor trip to the west and back to Atlanta, they left Thursday morning for Memphis.

The Davidsons will reopen their grill Friday morning which has been closed while employees enjoyed a brief vacation.

## 'Bless My Bones' Wade, At Friendship Church

The Baptist Industrial College of Hernando, Mississippi is sponsoring "Bless My Bones" Wade and his chorus at the Friendship Baptist Church, Volentine and Randall St., on Friday night, Sept. 13th.

Churches and friends of the college are asked to bring canned goods to other quantities for the school pantry. Admission is free. Dr. C. Thomas Paige is president of the college. Rev. F. R. Nelson is host minister.

## HALLS NEWS

Barry Frank Wells of Detroit, Michigan is in Halls spending some time with his grandmother, Mrs. Annie Wells and Aunt Mrs. Geraldine Eison.

Mrs. Frankie Roundtree and two sons from Detroit, Michigan are visiting grand-father Mr. Tobe Roundtree other relatives and friends.

We the Senior Choir of Henning Grove Baptist Church are trying to show the District what a choir means to a church Sept. 15.

**MORNING SERVICE**  
Devotion, Henning Grove; welcome, Henning Grove; response, St. Mark, Gates; two selections, Chapel Hill Choir; paper, St. Mark Gates; solo, Mr. Horse Nelson; two selections, Mt. Pleasant choir; sermon, Rev. L.T. Sheppard, pastor, Chapel Hill Baptist Church.

We are asking each president to choir member 50 cents.

Offering - Dinner.

**AFTERNOON SERVICE**  
Devotion, Pilgrim Rest; paper, Mrs. C.B. Boldon, "The Duty of the Choir"; selections, Matthew Zion, Halls; paper Mrs. A.S. Walker, Cleaves Temple; solo, Cleaves Temple; sermon, Rev. J.R. Halliburton.

**ANNOUNCEMENTS**  
**BENEDICTION**  
Bro. Felix deWalt, President, Sis. Odell deWalt, Asst. Secretary, Rev. J.R. Halliburton Pastor.

## NAACP Not Blamed At Allen University

**COLUMBIA**—(ANP)—The Allen University branch of the NAACP has never been banned at Allen University here according to word from President Frank R. Veal. Any such report is categorically false and is unfair, President Veal remarked.

Newspapers had reported that the NAACP Branch had been discontinued and that it was not listed among student organizations in the school catalog. Mrs. Modjeska Simpkins, secretary of the state NAACP had released a statement indicating the organization was in disfavor.

## LeMoyné College Alumni Ass'n Presents Philippa D. Schuyler

The LeMoyné College Alumni Association Artist Committee has selected for their fall presentation **PHILIPPA DUKE SCHUYLER**, the one-time child prodigy who is now a very grown-up and assured young internationally famed pianist.

The public will be able to hear this young genius on Friday evening November 8th, at Bruce Hall on the LeMoyné College Campus.

In 1952 Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority presented Miss Schuyler to a packed audience at the Metropolitan Baptist Church. The Alumni of LeMoyné are hoping for a similar response when she appears in November.

Before, and since she appeared in Memphis she has played concerts with the New York Philharmonic Symphony; the Brooklyn Philharmonic; the oldest orches-

## Annual Youth Day Sun. At Greater Calvary Baptist

In observance of the annual Youth Day Program which begins during the regular morning services at Greater Calvary Baptist Church, on Sunday, Sept. 1, an outstanding program in the person of the Rev. A.L. Milton, pastor of Little John Baptist Church will highlight the program as guest speaker.

He has been announced by Mrs. Geraldine McKinley, chairman of program activities.

Following the church services, all members of Calvary Baptist church will serve basket lunches prior to the main event which starts at 3 p.m.

Guest speaker for the afternoon occasion will be the Rev. A.L. Milton who is well known in local Baptist activities.

Participating organizations during the afternoon program will be Volentine, Pleasant Hill, Little John and host Greater Calvary Baptist churches.

Miss Katherine Lee will assist chairman McKinley as co-chairman, Serving as, boosters will be Mrs. Katherine Hibel, Mrs. G.H. Jones, and Earnest McKinley.

Mrs. Josie Eckford is general secretary.

The public is cordially invited to all services.

Sunday school will start at 9:30 a.m. The evening services will feature Baptist Training Union for all ages at 6:30 p.m. and Sunday night services at 7:30 o'clock.

Rev. G. Crutcher, pastor, Mrs. Henrietta Davis, church reporter.

## Philander Smith Choir To Air Music For College Fund

**NEW YORK**—The choir of Philander Smith College of Little Rock, Ark., will lead off the September weekly college choir radio program presented by the American Broadcasting Network in cooperation with the United Negro College Fund.

The public service programs feature the choral groups of the 31-member colleges of the Fund.

As announced today by W. J. Trent, Jr., executive director of the Fund, the September schedule is as follows: Sept. 1, the choir of Philander Smith, under the direction of Otis D. Simmons; Sept. 8,

the Concert Choir of Xavier University, New Orleans, La., directed by James V. Guillen; Sept. 15, the student choral ensemble of Morris Brown College of Atlanta, Ga., under G. Johnson Hubert; Sept. 22, the choir of St. Augustine's College, Raleigh, N. C., under the direction of John C. Moore and on Sept. 29, the all-male Glee Club of Morehouse College, Atlanta, Ga., under the direction of Wendell Whalum, will be heard.

The weekly choral concerts originate from New York, Sundays over WABC, 10:35-11:00 a. m. and are heard at local broadcasting times throughout the United States and Canada. Check your radio page for local listing.

The radio series is now in its seventh year of continuous broadcasting. The broadcasts serve to point up the work of the United Negro College Fund in behalf of its member institutions.

## Rites For George W. West Held Saturday, Aug. 24 Here

**RETIRED PAINTER, CITY'S OLDEST; MEMBER OF AVERY CHAPEL TRUSTEE BOARD FOR OVER 50 YEARS**

Funeral services for Mr. George W. West, 85, whose sudden passing occurred Wednesday, August 21, 2:30 p. m., at the residence, 332 Ida, were held Saturday at 10 a. m. at Southern Funeral Home.

Mr. West, the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Charles West, city, was born in Memphis. From early youth he followed the painting profession which he learned from his father.

It has been reported that his sudden passing occurred as the result of a heart attack suffered while he was seated in a chair on the back porch of the residence.

Although he had been hospitalized following several hemorrhage attacks about a month ago, he seemingly appeared to have been improving in health at the time of his death.

A faithful religious worker, Mr. West had been a board member of trustees and active member of Avery Chapel for over a half century.

He deceased leaves to mourn, Mrs. Lullie West, widow; one son, Dr. George William West, Jr., prominent local dentist; one daughter, Mrs. Elizabeth West McNeal; Alice Springfield, granddaughter; Mabel Nadine Springfield, great-granddaughter; a sister, Miss Emma West, retired



**MR. GEORGE W. WEST, SR.** Shelby County School teacher and nephew, Charlie West, son of Charlie West, deceased brother of George W. West, all of Memphis. Officiating clergymen were the Rev. Loyce Patrick, of Avery Chapel, and the Rev. H.C. Nabrit, pastor of First Baptist Church. Pallbearers were active fellow members of Avery Chapel Church. Interment was in Elmwood Cemetery.

## Post-Polio Patients' Needs To Be Studied

A countrywide survey to discover the current rehabilitation needs of all post-polio patients will be conducted this month by the Memphis-Shelby County Chapter of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, Roy Freeman, chapter chairman, announced today.

The local survey is part of nationwide project by the National Foundation to compile a roster of polio cases of all ages and degree of disability, regardless of date of onset. The canvass here is to be completed by September 15.

"Modern medicine has made impressive strides in developing new rehabilitation techniques in recent years," Mr. Freeman said. "Pilot surveys already undertaken show that there are thousands of polio handicapped in the United States who have not yet had an opportunity for medical evaluation to determine if they might benefit from these new techniques."

"Some of the techniques employed today for those disabled by polio and other causes were unknown or unused as recently as ten or even five years ago."

"The March of Dimes organization, having scored a tremendous victory in its war on polio, does not now propose to walk off and leave the wounded behind, so long as help for them is possible."

We wish to find everyone who has had polio, whether paralytic or non-paralytic. We want to know what their special problems may be, so that they may be helped to regain useful lives. If humanly possible, even though it will take a considerable period of time."

Mr. Freeman said that the roster was to be made in close cooperation with the Memphis and Shelby County Medical Society and member physicians. The Department of Public Welfare, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, State Crippled Children's Service

are heard at local broadcasting times throughout the United States and Canada. Check your radio page for local listing.

The radio series is now in its seventh year of continuous broadcasting. The broadcasts serve to point up the work of the United Negro College Fund in behalf of its member institutions.

## Elk Head Urges

(Continued From Page One)

Johnson said.

The grand exalted ruler again requested the order to "open the facilities of every Elks' home or rest to the NAACP, and keep in mind that we are just another regiment in that vast army for human rights."

The annual report of the grand exalted ruler was optimistic. He predicted the future "will be more bountiful and the harvest will be greener."

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# WHAT WILL HAPPEN AT LOUISVILLE BAPT. MEET?

## Haiti Government Recognized By State Department

WASHINGTON — (ANP) — The U. S. Government has at last recognized the Military Junta now in power in Haiti, according to a spokesman for the Department of State.

The recognition was extended to the Military Council of that country after the United States felt that it had met all necessary requirements.

Haiti has fulfilled its international obligations, said the spokesman. The Military Junta is in control of the government of the country, and no opposition was raised to the request for recognition.

The recognition was announced upon recommendation of the Haitian Embassy said the Department official.

Andre Toussaint, Charge d'Affaires of the Haitian Embassy, had no comment only to say that the Junta was recognized several weeks ago by the U. S. Government.

He stated that Leon Canave, former Chief of Staff of the Army in Haiti has been undergoing treatment at George Washington hospital in Washington. He is now recuperating in Mexico but plans to return to this country within a few weeks.

## Miami Commended For Bus Bias Fight

NEW YORK — Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary, commended the Miami, Fla., NAACP branch this week for its continuing campaign to end segregation on city buses. Having secured a decision by a federal judge on Aug. 8 that Miami's bus segregation laws are unconstitutional, the NAACP unit now is encouraging Negroes to follow the court order.

Mr. Wilkins' message to the Miami branch was in the form of a telegram sent on Aug. 21 to the Rev. Theodore Gibson, branch president and rector of Christ Episcopal Church in Miami.

Federal Judge Emmet C. Choate ordered an end to segregated seating on Miami buses by Sept. 1. He specifically ordered the Miami Transit Company and Miami city officials to stop enforcing any laws, state or local, "which require segregation of the white and colored races on the motor buses or other similar types of vehicular transportation" in the city.

The case was brought by G. E. Graves, NAACP attorney, on behalf of four Negro women.

Miami City Attorney George S. Okell has said that he will ask the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals to reverse Judge Choate's ruling. Responding to this, Mr. Graves declared that Mr. Okell's appeal "is as good as in the graveyard now." The NAACP attorney also expressed the opinion that the city is "just jumping hurdles and stalling for time."

Mr. Okell said last week that he would go before Judge Choate and ask him to stay the effect of the ruling pending the city's appeal.

## Va. Voters' League Meets Sept. 21-22

By VICTOR CALVERTON RICHMOND, Va. — (ANP) — The annual conference of the Virginia Voters League will be held at Smithfield, Va. Sept. 21-22 at the Isle of Wight County High School. More than 150 delegates representing 21 local chapters of the league are expected to attend the conference.

Founded by the late Dr. Luther P. Jackson, professor of history at Virginia State College, Petersburg, the Virginia Voters League is believed to be the only state-wide organization committed to getting Negroes to qualify to vote. It is a non-partisan organization, and is only interested in getting all adult Negroes in the state to become voters.

With less than 100,000 Negro voters in Virginia, the Virginia Voters League has a tremendous job to perform. Over five times as many white people in Virginia are qualified to vote than Negroes. In 1950 there were 422,670 Negroes in Virginia 21 years old and older. That means that at least 322,670 Negroes were unable to vote in 1950.

## Who Knows?

1. What nation controls the German Ruhr?
  2. What is the most southerly city in the World?
  3. Who was the first Indian Ambassador to the U.S.?
  4. Name the five European countries that have possessions on the west coast of Africa.
  5. What is the cause of pellagra?
  6. What makes the scientists believe that the earth is still warming up?
  7. Where does the International Court of Justice meet?
  8. What was the purpose of the 21st Amendment?
  9. About how many Americans are illiterate?
  10. What was the last state to be admitted to the union?
- (See The Answers on Page 5)



DEAN OF AMERICAN LETTERS — Dr. Wm. E. Burghardt Du Bois has just published his latest literary work, a novel "The Ordeal of Mansart." This is the first volume of a trilogy, "The Black Flame," in which Dr. DuBois presents a monumental study of what it has meant to be a Negro in the United States from 1870 to the present. — (Associated Negro Press Photo)

## Bar Group Opens Four-Day Annual Meet In Cleveland

CLEVELAND, O. — (ANP) — The four-day annual meeting of the National Bar association will open in the Hotel Hollenden here Wednesday, Aug. 23 and continue through Saturday, Aug. 24.

Opening day will be devoted to registration. On Thursday at a luncheon meeting, Judge Charles White, Court of Common Pleas, Cleveland will be the main speaker. At the afternoon sessions, John R. Williams of the Western Reserve Law School, will speak on "Progress in the Federal District Courts on Enforcement of the School Segregation Decisions," while Edwin R. Tople, also of Western Reserve, will have as his topic, "Legal Attacks Upon Organizations Seeking Constitutional Liberties and Safeguards."

President of the association is Richard R. Atkinson, Washington, D. C.; Joel Blackwell board member of Washington, D. C. is chairman of the program committee. Jewell Stradford Rogers, prominent member of the Illinois Bar, is the Association's secretary.

## Sunday School Lesson

JOSIAH, STATEMAN-REFORMER  
International Sunday School Lesson for September 1, 1957.  
MEMORY SELECTION: "I am a companion of all those who fear thee, of those who keep thy precepts." — Psalms 119: 11.  
LESSON TEXT: 2 Kings 22: 1-2; 23: 1-5, 25.

Continuing our study of outstanding men in the life of the Hebrew people, we come to Josiah, statesman and reformer. However, to understand and appreciate more fully the record of the life of this young man, we must study a bit of the history surrounding him.

King Hezekiah, who sincerely tried to lead his people in religious reforms, was unfortunately succeeded by his son, Manasseh, who ruled for 55 long, wicked years. Apparently concluding that he would "out-Assyrianize" Judah, to gain favor with his heathen masters, he proceeded to rebuild the heathen temples of worship, to re-establish polytheism and idol worship and to set the example of sacrificing babies to the bloody god, Moloch. He even went to the extreme of naming his son after an Egyptian god, Amon. When this son, Amon, succeeded his father Manasseh on the throne, he was so evil that even his servants could not bear it. They assassinated him, and Amon's small son, Josiah, was then made king in his stead.

Of course, a child of eight could not assume the responsibilities of a king and it is, therefore, possible that the royal prophet, Zephaniah, had a hand in the training of the boy-king, because the stern, uncompromising spirit which characterized the prophet's reform sermons is reflected in the extreme measures adopted later by Josiah.

At the age of eighteen, Josiah began his work of reformation. Beginning with the Temple at Jerusalem, Josiah ordered the high priest, Hilkiah, to start the work of repairing and restoring the

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## Lines Drawn For Showdown In Tenure Battle

BY ROLAND SMITH (Pastor, First Baptist Church, Little Rock, Ark. for the Associated Negro Press)

THE NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION, U. S. A., INC., largest religious body among Negroes in the United States of America, with a total membership of over 4,500,000, will assemble in Louisville, Ky., the week of Sept. 4-8.

The convention will draw the largest group of messengers to its annual gathering in the eventful history of this great organization. As these Baptist ministers and laymen converge on this city, there will be one burning issue to confront them, and it will be the Constitution of the National Baptist Convention, U. S. A. Inc. with its provision of tenure.

THE QUESTION OF TENURE HAS become a controversial one, which is hotly debated by both proponents and opponents. It requires a two-thirds (2-3) vote to change the constitution.

The lines are drawn on both sides of this great battle between opposing forces in the constitutional issue. There are those of the Jackson forces who say that the "tenure was lifted," but the forces favoring tenure reply that tenure is firmly anchored in the constitution as voted in 1952 at Chicago.

BOTH SIDES CONFIDENT The leaders of both sides are confident of victory. Among the leaders opposed to tenure are H. H. Humes, Mississippi; E. D. Billups and A. L. Davis Jr., Louisiana; Thomas S. Horton, Brooklyn, N. Y.; S. T. Alexander, Texas; and Dr. J. H. Jackson.

On the side of those supporting tenure are U. J. Robinson, Alabama; L. A. Pinkston and W. H. Borders, Georgia; F. T. Guy, Arkansas; T. M. Chambers, California; L. B. Moss, California; Z. H. Hickerson, Texas; J. E. Nance, Missouri; E. W. Perry, Oklahoma; E. C. Smith, and W. H. Jernigan, Washington, D. C.; A. A. Owens, Tennessee; E. J. Lewis, Pennsylvania; Sandy F. Ray, New York; J. Pius Barbour and Marshall Shepard, Penna.; Roland Smith, Arkansas; W. A. Page, Ohio; H. E. Nutter, Kentucky and J. F. Green, Michigan.

## News In Brief

MONTGOMERY, Ala.—In Saturday session the Alabama Legislature voted a constitutional amendment which will abolish the 7-1 majority which Negroes have in Macon County (Tuskegee). The approved measure will divide the land and population of Macon County among five neighboring counties.

quering races of modern times. It was the printing of the Bible which awakened Europe and produced the Reformation; it was the reading of the Bible which put blood into Puritanism and made England free. The United States was founded by men whose minds were charged with the Bible spirit; and everything that is strong in the national character of the Anglo-Saxon race has come from Bible teaching.

Is the Bible a "Lost Book" in America today? The Bible is a "Lost Book" when interest in its teaching had died out among its people. The time is ripe for a rediscovery of the Bible by Christians everywhere, as the great and only rule of faith and practice.

Josiah was wise in informing the people first of God's commandments and getting their support before he began his sweeping reforms. Hezekiah's reforms had been by edict and, because of that, did not have the wholehearted support of the people. It is still true that moral reforms cannot come by legislation—they will come only by the consent of the people and their intelligent cooperation.

The cleaning of the Temple at Jerusalem from all the corrupting practices of heathen worship was followed by the complete destruction of all heathen shrines, and even included the ancient temple at Bethel, which, though it traced its history back to the days of Jacob and his dreams, had become a center of corrupt worship.

Finally, the work of reformation was crowned by a great celebration of the Passover. Following in the minutest detail the directions laid down in the Book of the Law for the celebration, this was such a notable event that the writer of the account declares it far exceeded any observed during the days of the judges or of any of the king's either of Israel or Judah.

REIGN FOR 30 YEARS Josiah reigned for thirty-one years and, during his reign, the people were faithful to God. "Of him, 2 Kings 23:25 declares, "And like unto him, there was no king before him, that turned to Jehovah with all his heart and with all his soul, and with all his might." While the reforms of Josiah did not save Judah from ruin for the processes of sin and decay had gone too far—Josiah died before the destruction of Judah was accomplished. In Maclaren points out, "The Bible has made the con-



NAT "KING" COLE ON NBC-TV REGULAR FALL SCHEDULE — The half hour summer presentation of the Nat "King" Cole NBC-TV show, Tuesdays, 10-10:30 P. M., NY, has been selected for the network's 1957-58 regular fall programming beginning Sept. 24 — but at a new time, 7:30 to 8 P. M. NY. The popular pianist-singer, still sponsorless, though showing increased audience ratings since his expansion to a half-hour format, is shown above with Harry Belafonte, another popular singer-actor, who was Nat's guest recently. — (ANP).

## GOP Strengthens National Position With Appointments

WASHINGTON — (ANP) — The Republican Administration has placed more feathers in its cap by the three recent appointments of Negroes to prominent positions.

The most recent appointment was that of Miss Cora Brown, former Michigan State Senator, to the position of special associate general counsel of the Post Office Department.

Miss Brown, who is a prominent Detroit attorney, was defeated in the last primary after which she bolted the Democratic party and supported Eisenhower and Nixon in the general election.

She is filling the vacancy caused by the death of Joe Birch. The appointment was announced last week by Postmaster General Arthur Summerfield.

## Juvenile Delinquency

By THE NNPA NEWS SERVICE More than 800,000 high-school graduates are entering the labor market this year.

Estimates indicate that in 1965 approximately 50 per cent of the high-school graduates of that year will continue training beyond high school.

Because of the increased school population, this would throw over a million high-school graduates on the labor market each year.

There is a question as to whether the labor market will be able to accommodate the 800,000 plus high-school graduates this year, and at least 5 per cent more each year during the next eight years.

There is also the question of how these young people will be prepared to meet the situation. Will they be unable to find employment and, therefore, become frustrated, disillusioned, and perhaps turn to a life of idleness, or even crime?

Guidance personnel estimated that a very high percentage of this year's high-school graduates did not find jobs. Those not finding jobs add immediately to the number of unemployed, amounting to perhaps an additional one-half million persons.

## MILITARY FACTOR

Impending military service also is a factor affecting employment opportunities of youth.

While the threat of being called for military service has resulted in employment difficulties for many youths, as some employers are reluctant to hire them, it has been found to work both ways.

Some enlightened employers have found that if they can employ a promising young person before he goes into military service, and invest some training time in him, with reemployment rights, he will be a better product for their concern when he comes out of service.

Employers have learned that in many cases a period of predraft employment inspires youth to take advantage of training opportunities while in the service. Frequently such training has been found to be of value to the concern at a later date.

In addition to the vocational training opportunities that may be helpful in civilian life, there are opportunities in the Armed Forces for long-time career jobs.

## CHRONICALLY UNDERMANNED

A number of military specialties are chronically undermanned. There are about 400,000 jobs in the higher pay brackets for enlisted men. These jobs usually require nine or 10 years of training and experience, but the men are paid adequately while working toward the higher grades. In addition, the armed services offer some of the most comprehensive incentive plans to be found anywhere.

## Teachers' Federation Won't Delay Integration

CHICAGO—(ANP)—The 41st annual convention of the American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO, in session at the Knickerbocker hotel here last week, had its moment of greatness when it turned back an appeal to reconsider the merging of white and Negro locals by next Jan. 1.

The plea, made by southern representatives of the federation, was turned down by the union's executive council. The southern contingent pleaded that further discussion should be had on the merging, that while they believed integration possible, the 51,000-member federation was harming itself by setting a deadline for the merger.

The Jan. 1 date for merger was set at the organization's 1956 convention in Cincinnati. Last December, 1,855 members of the Atlanta local withdrew in protest against the ultimatum. At last week's convention, however, the executive council, though giving thoughtful consideration to the southern contingent's appeal, remained adamant in the stand taken at its 40th convention.

Earlier in the week at a "Democratic Human Relations" luncheon session, the teachers listened to an address by Edwin C. Berry, executive director of the Chicago Urban League, who, among other things, declared that Chicago is "the most segregated city, residentially speaking" in the nation. He said that "this causes us to have segregation

## AJC Survey Finds Court Decisions Protect Rights

NEW YORK — On the basis of its decisions during the 1956-57 term, the U. S. Supreme Court has "clearly asserted its role as protector of American liberties," it is revealed in a study just issued by the American Jewish Congress.

The study, prepared by the AJCongress' Commission on Law and Social Action, is a 35-page survey of the Court's decisions in the areas of civil liberties and civil rights together with an analysis of the voting records of each of the Justices in twelve of the civil liberties cases in which there was a split decision. It was compiled under the supervision of the commission's director, Leo Pfeffer, a constitutional authority and author of the recent volume "The Liberties of an American."

A common feature of the Court's actions, the report points out, has been "the trend toward libertarian interpretation of constitutional guarantees," which began in 1953 when Earl Warren was appointed to succeed Fred Vinson as Chief Justice

of the Court. Since that time the conservative majority of the Vinson court, which consistently took a position unfavorable to individual liberties, has been replaced by a liberal majority consisting of Justices Warren, Black, Douglas and Brennan.

These Justices, the analysis of the voting record discloses, voted consistently in favor of upholding claim of constitutional rights. On the other hand, Justice Clark, and to a slightly lesser extent Justice Burton, are shown to have voted consistently in the negative. Justices Frankfurter and Harlan, according to the record, appeared to hold the balance of power and their votes were decisive in determining the Court's position.

Summarizing the most important decisions of the term, the AJCongress survey notes that the Supreme Court:

relief of sneezing due to hay fever  
Dr. Gold's Green Mountain Cough Remedy  
POSNER'S PROCESS  
CULTURES • STRAIGHTENS  
Sugar Ray Robinson says "It's a Knockout!"  
Only POSNER makes process  
RESIST ON POSNER'S PROCESS AT YOUR FAVORITE BARBER SHOP.  
drug stores and cosmetic counters

WHAT'S YOUR SKIN MISERY?  
Genuine BLACK AND WHITE OINTMENT  
SOLD ALL OVER THE WORLD  
Famous Skin Ointment Has Brought Help To Thousands!  
Follow the example of thousands of grateful users. Get Black and White Ointment. So good, over 51 million packages sold. Be sure to buy Black and White Ointment today! Cleanse skin with Black and White Skin Soap.  
Quickly Relieves Itching, Stinging Of:  
• UGLY BUMPS (Blackheads)  
• ACNE PIMPLES  
• Simple RINGWORM  
• TETTER • ECZEMA  
• Burning, IRRITATED FEET  
• Red, IRRITATED HANDS  
[Large 75c size contains 4 1/2 times as much as the regular 35c size] (TRIAL SIZE 20c)  
BLACK AND WHITE OINTMENT

# Levittown Purchase Tale Branded False By NAACP's Roy Wilkins

MEMPHIS WORLD • Saturday, August 31, 1957 • 5

## Drive Launched To Develop Church Work In Ghana

WASHINGTON, D. C. — According to the Ashanti Pioneer, independent newspaper, published in Kumasi, Ghana, Africa, Bishop Daniel Carlton Pope, resident bishop for the A.M.E. Zion Church will launch a drive to raise \$375,000 to consolidate the work of the denomination and to expand the missionary activities, September 7.

Bishop Pope made the announcement at a press conference held at the A.C. Community Center. He told the press that it would take that much money to complete the Aggrey Memorial Secondary School at Cape Coast. The school is named in honor of Dr. J. E. Aggrey, native African, who made such a tremendous contribution to the educational life of both America and Africa.

He related to the fact that the Barclays Bank, D. C. and O. recently made a gift of \$50,000.00 to build and equip a building to be used for the teaching of science, at this school and to build a new dormitory at the A.M.E. Zion College at Angoga. The gift also included the building of a teacher training college and seminary for ministers and missionary workers in Ghana.

"With this gift we hope to also fulfill our long cherished desire to build clinics and have them attached to our churches," said Bishop Pope. He ended by telling of the contribution made by ministers, missionaries and laymen in the effort to bring a broader Christian life to Africa, through the A.M.E. Zion Church.



MEHARRY QUEEN IS MEDIC STUDENT—Miss Rose M. George, 1957 Queen of Meharry Medical College campus, will return in September as a member of the sophomore class in the School of Medicine. The beautiful Mississippian is very popular in Nashville, "The Athens of the South." She is the daughter of a Meharry alumnus, Dr. P. M. George of Mound Bayou, Mississippi, Class of 1926.

## Last Rites For Illinois Public Aid Attorney

VICKSBURG, Miss. — (ANP) — Funeral services and burial were held here Thursday for Atty. Clarence Middleton, 43, who suffered a fatal heart attack while riding in a taxicab in Chicago a week earlier.

Middleton was on the legal staff of the Illinois Public Aid commission in Chicago at the time of his death. A native of Vicksburg, and a graduate of DePaul Law School in Chicago, he was known as a brilliant attorney who composed much of the legislation which has passed the Illinois legislature on public aid since 1950.

Unmarried, he is survived by his mother, Mrs. Elizabeth I. Middleton, of Vicksburg; two brothers, Richard, an army chaplain in the state of Washington and Harold; and two sisters, Miss Agnes Middleton, Washington, D. C. and Mrs. Margaret Jones, Tuskegee, Ala.

## Tension High Over Trials Of Deportation In Ghana

BY SAMUEL P. PERRY  
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. — (ANP) — Concern has been expressed in diplomatic quarters here over the high tension now present in the Kumasi area of Ghana in West Africa relative to the deportation trials of Alhaji Amadu Baba and the Imam Alhaji Alufu Lardan.

In fact, about 150 extra police and troops from the Northern Territories have been brought into the area to maintain order after a clash between supporters of the National Liberation group and those of the Convention People's Party.

Reportedly thousands of Ashantis poured through the streets of Kumasi roaring their defiance of the Nkrumah Government. The street demonstration followed a meeting sponsored by the National Liberation Movement supposedly to "explain" the court proceedings to the crowd.

Two British barristers, Geoffrey Bing and F. Battcock presented the

government's case for deportation. They were opposed by six barristers from Ghana, including the dynamic Victor Owusu, who asked the presiding judge for a trial to prove that the defendants were actually citizens of Ghana.

"These men," he told Justice Smith, "were born here. In 50 years' residence neither of them has ever been before a court.

"This is a matter of great importance to five million people. The court should prolong its injunction and restrain the Government from committing an illegal act."

At one point in the proceedings Mr. Bing and Mr. Owusu clashed verbally when the latter accused Mr. Bing of being delighted in seeing the Moslem leaders arrested.

At last in the controversial case is the Ghana Nationality and Citizenship Act. Actually the evidence required to support the defendants dates from the time when African births were not recorded at all.

## Rumor Started That Group Put Up Purchase Money

NEW YORK — The rumor that the NAACP "put up \$18,000" to enable William E. Myers to purchase a home in Levittown, Pa., was branded as "false and ridiculous" by Roy Wilkins, NAACP executive secretary.

## Sammy Davis, Jr. Aids Chicago Urban League Fund Drive

CHICAGO — (ANP) — A group of business, professional and civic leaders from Chicago's South Side met at the Parkway Ballroom for a dinner given by the board of directors of the Chicago Urban League.

According to the president of the board, Dr. N. O. Calloway, purpose of the meeting was to raise funds to match the demands of increased population in areas served by the League. He asserted that the Negro population in Chicago was increasing at the rate of 3,000 per month and that an ample budget to handle persons now serviced by the organization would require at least 12c per capita.

Sammy Davis, Jr., the guest of honor, left an "it's later than you think" warning with the audience and urged those present to become aware of the problems of the Negro or face disaster in Chicago. His offer to give a benefit performance for the League in November was warmly received. Dr. Calloway indicated after the meeting that the board would accept Davis' offer.

## BUDGETING AIMS

Edwin C. Berry, executive director, detailed budgetary aims and warned that unless Chicago Negroes themselves financed a fair share of their own welfare needs, their pleas for aid from other foundations might well fall on deaf ears.

The dinner meeting was considered mildly successful when final tabulations revealed that cash contributions from about 100 invitees reached \$1,317.00 and pledges amounted to \$2725.00, a total of \$4,042.00.

This total was found to be a clear gain when it was learned that the board members personally contributed the money for the dinner.

paid glowing tribute to the expatriate or white officials and said they had laid a sure and enduring foundation for the public service of the nation.

"We want our expatriate friends to give us the benefit of their expert knowledge and to help us formulate and implement our policies," said the Premier. We want our white officials to work with us and not for us and we hope a great number of them will stay with us especially during the difficult transitional period which lies ahead."

## ASKS WHITE OFFICIALS TO REMAIN

his address at the state service Premier Azikiwe said his government "had no reason to be apologetic about this major achievement in our political progress." He

Wilkins also ridiculed another rumor that the NAACP "owns four more houses in Levittown which it will sell to Negroes."

The rumors were started by questions which a newspaper reporter addressed to William E. Myers, whose purchase of a home in the development has caused a disturbance necessitating the assignment of state police to keep order. Myers, a veteran and father of three children, denied that the NAACP had given or loaned him any money, but since the questions were asked in the presence of a small gathering, the rumors started at once.

## NOT IN LOAN BUSINESS

"The story is false and ridiculous," Mr. Wilkins said. "The NAACP is not in the real estate business, is not in the loan business, and does not have any funds with which to purchase homes in Levittown or anywhere else.

"This is just another attempt to paint the Levittown situation and similar ones over the country as an 'organized invasion' of neighborhoods instead of recognizing that Negro families are just exercising their right to buy a decent home in a decent neighborhood according to their ability to pay.

"Negroes have been in America for 338 years and will be here for some time to come. Other citizens will be more comfortable if they accommodate themselves to this fact."

Wilkins said the NAACP, through its regional office in Philadelphia, its branch in Bucks County, Pa., and its nearby New Jersey branches was keeping a close eye on the Levittown situation and stood ready to aid the Myers family if called upon to do so.

## Youth Conference Set For Chicago

CHICAGO — (ANP) — Mayor Richard J. Daley announced Wednesday that the Mayor's Advisory Committee on Youth Welfare and the Welfare Council of Metropolitan Chicago will launch a community mobilization for youth on November 7, of all Chicago organizations concerned with youth welfare.

The mobilization will begin with a conference of more than 500 youth, community, social service, religious, civic and allied agencies. Programs and recommendations for action in solving the major problems of juvenile welfare will be developed to be carried on subsequently by the Chicago organizations and community groups represented at the conference.

"I hope and believe that this conference will develop specific recommendations for continuing action by all the people and organizations in every community," said the Mayor. "Working together, we can give our children happy and healthy lives and guide them to become responsible, constructive members of the community."

## Mayor Denies Stall On Anti-Bias Bill In Private Renting

NEW YORK — (ANP) — Charges that his administration is stalling until after election day before taking action on the controversial bill to bar discrimination in private apartment renting, were denied here last week by Mayor Robert E. Wagner.

The charges were made by Councilman Stanley M. Isaacs, GOP-Liberal of Manhattan, after a heated meeting of the council's committee on general welfare had discussed the bill for more than two hours and adjourned without action.

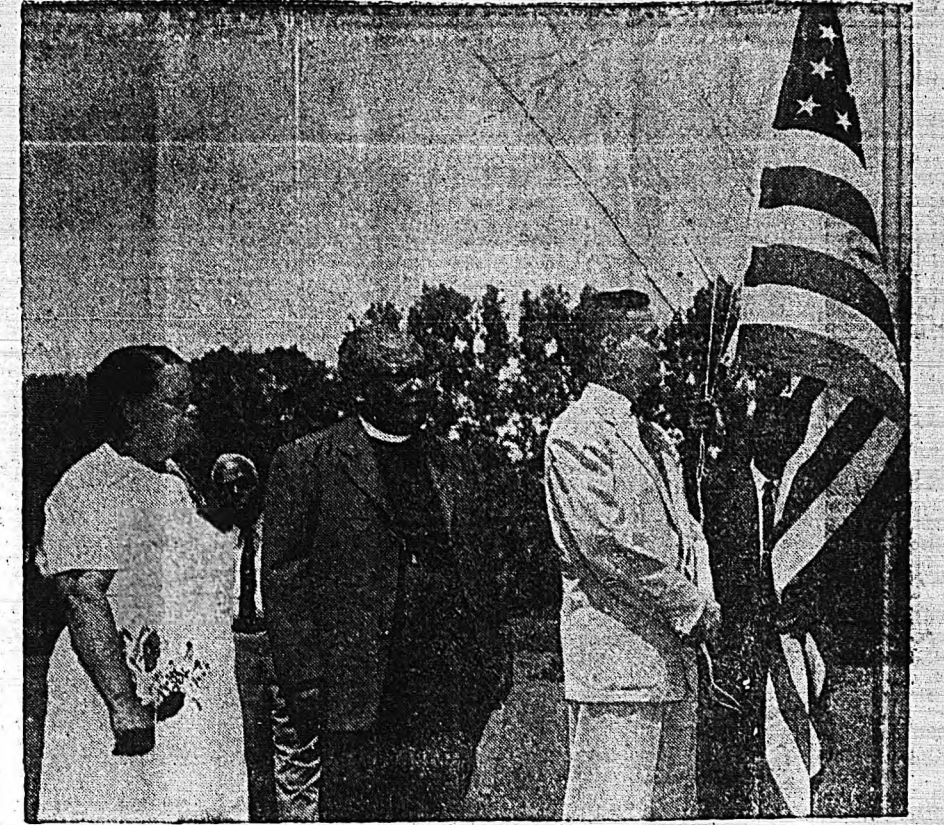
Mayor Wagner said he had called for action to be taken before the Nov. 4 mayoral election and that he was opposed to submitting the measure to a referendum vote, as proposed by some city council members.

## Ashley Gets Post With Jersey Unit

NEW YORK — (ANP) — Charles Allen Ashley of Camden, N. J., was appointed on July 1 as field representative of the staff of the State Division Against Discrimination.

Ashley is a graduate of the University of Michigan, and holds a B. A. in political science. He attended the school of law and the school of education, Temple University, Philadelphia.

He was employed with RCA Victor in Camden for a number of years, and was a substitute teacher in the Camden schools. In the army, Ashley was closely associated with the administration of court martial procedures, particularly in matters concerned with inter-personal and inter-group relations.



FLAG GOES UP AT famed liberator's home. The A.M.E. Zion Church was the recipient of a flag, A. E. Moy is shown at the extreme left and Bishop W. J. Walls is shown as he accepted the gift for the denomination. Rev. J. J. Robinson, Harrisburg, Pa., is shown in the background.

## ELEANOR

Write your problem to ELEANOR, 210 Auburn Avenue., N.E. Atlanta, Ga.

Love is the crowning grace of humanity, the holiest right of the soul, the golden link, which binds us to duty and truth, the redeeming principle that chiefly reconciles the heart to life, and is prophetic of eternal good.

Dear Eleanor, Our 17-year-old daughter is leaving for college in a few days and we are undecided about her allowance.

Dear Eleanor, We do not know whether to let her use checks, or give her a specified amount monthly.

ANSWER: It is very good training for a girl or boy to learn early how to budget money. It will be better for both you and your daughter to give her an allowance; for you and she will then know just how much she has to spend.

Dear Eleanor, Please advise me as to what I may do in a situation such as mine. I am 15, and my mother does not yet approve of my talking to boys or receiving company.

ANSWER: Fifteen is the age for such privileges according to authorities on the subject.

HOUSE OPENS DEBATE ON FOREIGN AID BILL

WASHINGTON, (DNS) — The House opened debate Thursday on a badly-shredded Foreign Aid Appropriation bill amid fresh warnings from President Eisenhower that it will mean cutbacks in allied troop strength.

Foreign aid subcommittee chairman Otis Passman (D) La., immediately accused the administration of "trying to stampede Congress to get money they don't need and cannot justify."

Republican leaders promised vigorous efforts to restore or at least some of the \$882 million cut from the \$3,387,000,000 authorization bill signed by the President Wednesday.

He pointed out the \$2,525,000,000 of new spending funds in the bill together with a backlog of \$6,195,000,000 in unspent funds from previous years would leave the President with \$8,720,000,000 to spend on Foreign aid between now and next June 30.

In addition, the Congressman noted the committee gave Mr. Eisenhower the power to spend still another \$667 million in other previously appropriated funds that were returned to the treasury last June 30.

Since this amount is more than 52 million dollars in excess of the sum the President asked to be re-appropriated, the net reduction of the measure is \$810 million.

However, White House news secretary James C. Hagerty said the President is "gravely concerned" over the size of the cuts and "sincerely hopes" the money will be restored before Congress sends him the bill.

## Court Order To Force Answer On Police Brutality

LOS ANGELES — (ANP) — Although Chief of Police Parker voluntarily travelled the several miles from his office in the City Hall, to the office of George L. Vaughn, Jr. he refused to answer the questions on police brutality, the NAACP and private citizens had ready for him.

But the chief merely read the charges, and made a deposition to the effect that he could not be held responsible for acts of police in the Police Department of the city. He also repeated in a later interview statements he has often made, that the NAACP is "out to get him," and this was just another move of "harassment" which has carried on against him, ever since he has been in office.

Not only has he been accused of prejudice against Negroes, but by other minority groups. Many complaints have come from the Mexican community which numbers many thousands. Vaughn set a new date for the questioning, as of Sept. 4, but stated that he would seek a court order requiring Chief Parker to answer questions. Ten citizens had filed charges against police who had mistreated them.

Four Get Degrees At University Of Tennessee Finals

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. — Four Knoxville College graduates were awarded Master of Science degrees at the University of Tennessee's Commencement Aug. 17 in the Alumni Memorial Gymnasium. More than 400 candidates made the largest August class in seven years.

Knoxville College Alumni and alums of graduate study were Mrs. Carol Reyes, '56, elementary education; Mrs. Catherine McBath, '54, elementary education; Harry Blanton, '54, administration and supervision, all of Knoxville, and Mrs. Mary Scutter, '55, physical education, of Alcoa, Tenn.

Mrs. McBath and Mr. Blanton teach at Hale High, Maryville, Tenn. Mrs. Reyes, who did substitute teaching last year, will work full-time at Hill High this year in Alcoa. Mrs. Scutter is assistant physical education supervisor of Knoxville's elementary schools.

"Renew Thy Strength Like the Eagle" MASTER YOUR PROBLEMS BY DIVINE METAPHYSICS

WILLIAM H. FELTON, Ph. D. 2728 Seventh Avenue, New York 30, N.Y.

# CLUB NEWS

**SHAMROCK SOCIALITES**  
The Shamrock Socialites held their recent meeting at the home of Mrs. Priscilla Burke on Dhris St. Mrs. Elster Chambers, President of the club presided. The club made a pledge to the Building Fund for the proposed Goodwill Homes Orphanage for Negroes. The club also outlined plans for its Harvest Dance. During the social hour the members enjoyed a delicious menu served by the hostesses.

Members present included Mesdames Thelma Hall, Teresa Watson, Jacqueline Morton, Etta M. Flowers and Magnolia O'Neal. The Shamrocks will meet next with Mrs. Etta M. Flowers on Decatur street.

Mrs. Ester Chambers, Pres. Mrs. Priscilla Burke, Reporter.

**THE NEIGHBORHOOD FLORAL CLUB**  
**MEETS SEPT. 2 WITH MRS. L. DENT**

Regular meeting of The Neighborhood Floral Club will be held with Mrs. Lissie Dent, 191 Greenlaw, Monday night, Sept. 2 at 8 p. m.

**California Youth**  
(Continued From Page One)

cliff College.

Alger V. Boswell of Nashville, Tenn., a student at Tennessee State College, was the third place winner.

There were seven contestants, each representing a region into which the Elks have divided the country for the purpose of staging its national oratorical contest. Each of the regional winners received a \$1,000 scholarship at the college or university of his or her choice.

The other contestants were Miss Margaret Anne Patterson of Lenoir, N. C.; Miss Catherine M. Reppas of Philadelphia; Spencer Jourdain of Evanston, Ill.; and Wilmer S. Hunt, Jr., of Washington, D. C.

The judges of the contest were Dr. W. McKinley Menchan, dean of instruction, former debate and public speaking coach and instructor at Cheyney State Teachers College, Cheyney, Pa.; Mrs. Mabel D. Gates, English instructor, Philadelphia public schools, and former regional vice-president of the American Teachers Association, and Prof. Joseph R. Pugett, former principal and educational administrator, of public schools, West Chester, Pa.

**CERTIFICATES PRESENTED**  
George W. Lee of Memphis, Tenn., Elks' commissioner of education, presented certificates of award to Bobby Cain of Clinton, Tenn., the first colored graduate of the integrated high school at Clinton, where racial disorders occurred when the school was desegregated, and Ernest McEvyn, who was expelled from Alcorn College in Mississippi, for leading a student strike over civil rights.

The contest, staged annually by the Elks education department, was perhaps the best ever held. The new South Philadelphia High School auditorium was filled to capacity, about 1,700, and people were standing.

The principal speaker was Ed. Frederic Morrow, a member of President Eisenhower's White House staff. He spoke after the contestants had delivered their orations and while the audience was waiting for the judges' decision.

Mr. Morrow reported on his trip with Vice President Nixon on a goodwill tour of Africa. In addition to being a special assistant to Mr. Nixon on that trip, he also represented the Elks at the celebration of Ghana's independence.

Directing his remarks especially to the young people in the audience, Mr. Morrow told them they were no longer competing for a place in a colored world.

You are competing for a place in American life, and the places are limited and coveted," he said. "If you would be the champ, you must beat off the challenger."

**Buses Back On Beale**  
(Continued From Page One)

movement headed by Jesse Turner was organized for the purpose of restoring service.

Principal proponents of the shift to Linden Avenue were the pawn shop operators on "Upper Beale" who claimed that traffic congestion discouraged their patrons from trying to park near their places of business. As a result, they argued, bulky items such as radios and television sets could not conveniently be brought into their shops. New traffic regulations conducting the movement of private vehicles on Beale are apparently designed to alleviate such conditions in the interests of Beale Street businesses.

**NEW BUS NUMBERS AND ROUTES**  
The Memphis Street Railway Company announces the following changes in bus numbers and routes:

Buses going south on main and east on Beale will carry 18-ELM-WOOD sign.

Buses going west on Beale and north on Main will carry 19-LANE-PAXON or 19-LANE-VOLUNTINE sign.

Electric coaches going to the garage from downtown run east on BEALE and make all regular stops. These coaches carry a "BEALE AND WALNUT" sign.

Electric coaches going from the garage to downtown run west on BEALE and make all regular stops. These coaches carry the sign of the line on which they will operate.

In many cases Beale St. passengers will find it convenient to use

p. m. it has been announced by Mrs. Ludella Addison, president. It is requested that all members be present.

In speaking in behalf of the members, Mrs. Addison announced that persons wishing to join The Neighborhood Floral Club are welcome to attend the Monday night meeting in order to state their preference.

Mrs. Henrietta Davis, club reporter.

**BUSY BEE CLUB HOLDS MEETING**

The Busy Bee club of Hill Chapel Baptist Church met in regular session Sunday afternoon, Aug. 25 in the home of Mrs. Rosie Timmin 2305 Hunter.

The agenda after the meeting was called to order included scriptural reading, hymn singing with Mrs. Rosie Jones reading from the Book of Psalms.

Prayer climaxed this portion of the event following which the president, Mrs. Matilda Fields directed the business routine.

Visitors also participated in the discussions. Ten members and three visitors were present.

The hostess then served a buffet luncheon.

The next regular meeting will be held in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Rosie Davis, 2307 Shesta, Sept. 8 starting at 5 p. m.

Current Busy Bee Club officers are: Mrs. Matilda Fields, president; Mrs. Ann Finley, secretary; Mr. John Davis, chaplain and the Rev. E. J. Slay, pastor.

**Randolph Gets**  
(Continued From Page One)

independent citizens."

During Reconstruction, and immediately after that era, he said, "all of the devices for the nullification of the Emancipation Proclamation were brought into existence."

Southern legislatures enacted legislation in the form of poll taxes, grandfather clauses white primaries, vagrancy laws and peonage to reduce colored people to "the status of a serf," and the "Ku Klux Klan arose, with the terror and cruelty of night-riding, cross-burning, lynch and mob law, to break the spirit of the freedmen." Mr. Randolph said, adding:

**COUNTER-REVOLUTION**

"Thus, following the enactment of the 15th Amendment in 1870, the counter-revolution for the re-enslavement of the former slaves got under way.

"It is still strong and defiant," Colored people now "are on the march toward complete equality," the labor leader declared.

He listed as the "outstanding symbol of this renaissance of the spirit for complete racial and social justice" the Supreme Court decision of May 17, 1954 outlawing racial segregation in the public schools and called it a "monumental achievement" for the NAACP.

Following this "notable victory was the epoch-making and victorious struggle" of colored people in Montgomery, Ala., against the jim-crow bus, under the leadership of the Rev. Martin Luther King.

Talking about the fight for enactment of civil rights legislation, Mr. Randolph charged that "Both political parties are more concerned about making political capital out of the fight for the civil rights than the securing of a sound, bona-fide civil rights law."

**SEES BASIC BENEFITS**

Mr. Randolph predicted that "Out of the struggle, some basic benefits will emerge."

The rivalry between the Democratic and Republican parties to secure credit for passage of the bill, he said, is evidence of the recognition of the political power of colored voters.

Politicians, he asserted, are aware that 450,000 colored persons vote in New York, 350,000 in Illinois and 385,000 in Pennsylvania, to say nothing of the growing strength of colored voters in strategic states such as Ohio, Michigan, California, New Jersey and Missouri. These votes he said, "can be decisive in any Presidential campaign."

"While it cannot be said that Republican and Democratic politicians have changed their hearts with respect to civil rights, Mr. Randolph said it is evident that the growing political power of colored voters "is changing their mind."

**Nashville Schools**  
(Continued From Page One)

his name as Willie Meador, was passing out hand bills.

"A VOLUNTEER"

"I'm a mechanic and a volunteer," he said, and added he was a Marine veteran.

There was one Negro child eligible to enroll at the school, and Meador told a reporter, "If that one registers and I go back and turn in a report—I'll mean war."

By December 1st the school board must submit an acceptable

to or from garage vehicles as well as the regular Elmwood service.

Speaking on behalf of the Beale Street Transportation Committee, Mr. Turner expressed to the hundreds of Beale Street Customers and other interested persons who signed petitions protesting the loss of commuter service. "Our customers come from all over the city," he said, "and it seemed unreasonable to have them walk all the way from Main Street. The return of the buses will bring a significant boost in business on Beale Street."

Maintenance crews are already erecting "Coach Stop" signs. Tuesday will find the busses back on Beale.

## College Women Meet In Dayton

DAYTON, O. — (ANP)—Dr. Helen G. Edmonds, professor of graduate history at North Carolina College, and special consultant to the United States Department of State, recently returned from a six-month tour of duty in Europe, was the keynote for the 34th annual conference of the National Association of College Women.

In a speech at Miami Hotel, Dr. Edmonds, author of "The Negro and Fusion Politics in North Carolina," urged college women to broaden their spiritual and intellectual resources, adding that integration was a twofold street, and some will be sacrificed before the altar, but that is the price we will have to pay. The speaker appealed to NAOCW to press forward, and make democracy workable at home.

**ELECT DR. HILDA DAVIS PRESIDENT**

Dr. Hilda Davis, of Wilmington, Delaware, was elected national president by a plurality vote. She received 131 votes and Elsie M. Davis, of Charleston, W. Va., received 96 votes. Dr. Davis served as national president from 1939 to 1943.

The luncheon guest speaker, Neil MacNeil, vice president, Charles B. Coates Co., discussed "Your Taxes and You." The former managing editor of The New York Times for 38 years, lauded Congressman William Dawson (Ill.) for his support of HR 8002 in relation to the Hoover Report. MacNeil said that the two most important things in government are people and money.

The women in attendance included Thelma Taylor Williams, national president, Teresa Prince, president, Chicago Branch; Luvenia Graham, Jeanne D. Dago and No-rene Huntley, Chicago; Councilwoman Jean M. Capers, Cleveland; Gertrude Barnes, Philadelphia; Ann Arnold Hedgeman, New York; Lillian McDaniel, Richmond, Va.; Lucinda Fox Ward, New York; Odessa Farrell, St. Louis; Portia Bullock, Washington, D. C.; Viola Dorsey, New York; Charlotte Gordon, Washington, D. C.; Dorphenia Hall, Newark, N. J.

Marion Scott, Waples, Woodbury, N. J.; Willie Churchill, New York; Maggie N. Ringgold, Baton Rouge, La.; Mary Nougat, Petersburg, Va.; Elsie M. Davis, Charleston, W. Va.; Adelaide Dunn, Los Angeles; Edna Morris, Gary, Ind.; Evelyn Craft, Columbia, S. C.; Frances Eagleton, Durham, N. C.; Helen Fisher, Miami, Fla.; Gladys Williams, Newark, N. J.; Yucille Augustus, Newark, N. J.; M. Poindexter, president of Dayton branch, and many others.

plan to Federal District Court to integrate the remainder of the school system.

While Nashville indicated a change toward integration, all Southern States with the exception of five in the so-called Deep South made more steps toward mixing of Negro and white pupils in public schools. The five "hard core resisting" states were Georgia, South Carolina, Alabama, Florida and Mississippi.

In North Carolina, Charlotte, Greensboro and Winston-Salem will have integrated classes when schools open Sept. 3.

Others joining the integration camp include:

In Arkansas—Little Rock, North Little Rock, Fort Smith, Van Buren and Ozark.

In Kentucky—Lebanon, Clay and Sturgis.

In Maryland—St. Mary's County.

In Missouri—Bend, Malta Lebanon, Gallatin, Pacific, Mendon and Clinton.

Oklahoma—Marietta, Hugo and Sand Springs.

Integration continued to spread rapidly in the border states of Maryland, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Arkansas and Oklahoma.

Several public schools have been ordered de-segregated in Virginia and Louisiana, but the final orders await appeals. Negroes already attend classes on the college level.

**Bachelor's Salad**

Any man, no matter what his station in life—and no matter how good a cook his wife may be—likes to occasionally flaunt his prowess in the kitchen. And breathes there the man with soul so uninspired that he doesn't relish a tossed green salad.

Here is a hearty, racy salad that will add up to a full meal—or can be served as an accessory to a steak or full course dinner.

Takes but a few minutes to whip up. And here's a home style French dressing that will give rare zest to the salad. Ideal combination for a hungry man—or, for that matter, a busy housewife or impatient teen-ager. The salad dressing is easily made using RealLemon—the juice of fresh lemons in an always-ready convenient bottle.

**BACHELOR'S SALAD**  
(Makes 4 servings)

1 small head of lettuce, quartered  
1 small onion, minced  
1 hard-cooked egg, diced  
1 canned pimiento, diced

1/2 medium-sized green pepper, diced  
1/2 cup processed American cheese, diced  
1/2 cup RealLemon French Dressing

Place lettuce on four individual chilled salad plates. In a bowl, combine remaining ingredients, mix well and pour over the salad greens.

**REALLEMON FRENCH DRESSING**

1/4 cup RealLemon  
1/4 cup salad oil  
1/2 teaspoon paprika

1 tablespoon sugar  
1/2 teaspoon salt

In a jar, combine all ingredients, shake well and pour over salad.



MRS. FLORENCE MADISON HILL  
Goodwill Ambassador of the Nat. Business & Professional Women's Clubs, Inc.

## Nat'l B & P Queen Contest For College Scholarship

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. — (Global) — Mrs. Florence Madison Hill, one of the past National Presidents of the Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Inc. and now the National Goodwill Ambassador, enjoys directing the annual National B. and P. Popularity Contest for the B. and P. Queen because it enables the organization to help a worthy student to further her college career through a \$500.00 cash scholarship.

## Woman's World

**By THE NNPA NEWS SERVICE**

The Federal Government is the largest single employer of women in the United States, with more than a half-million women employees.

As recently as 1938-39, women in Federal service numbered fewer than 175,000—about one woman to every four men employees.

In August, 1954, the ratio of employees was one woman to three men among all Federal workers and one woman to two men among Federal white-collar workers.

While men's employment in the Federal Government increased 120 per cent between 1938-39 and 1954, the number of women increased 200 per cent.

These numerical gains of women are related to the growing responsibilities and defense requirements of the Government. They also reflect the Nation's expanding economy and women's increased participation in the labor force.

At the same time the Government's personnel demands were increasing, women secured the necessary training and employment experience and entered the Federal service in substantial numbers.

Of recent years, employment opportunities have increased more rapidly outside Washington, D. C.

**Methodists Raise Funds For Colleges**

NASHVILLE — (ANP) — Race Relations Day, a program conducted annually in Methodist churches to raise funds through offerings for related Negro colleges, last week netted \$345,525 in the 1957 fund drive, officials reported.

Although only little more than half the goal of \$600,000, the sum represents the largest contribution in the history of the program.

Between 1938-39 and 1954, about 85 per cent of the increase in women's employment took place outside the Washington area.

Although 20 per cent of the women employed in Federal service were working in Washington in 1938-39, only 10 per cent were working there in 1954.

All Federal agencies employ women, although some have higher percentages of women than others. The distribution of women among agencies is similar to the distribution of all employees.

More than half of the women were working for military establishments in 1954 and another fourth, for three other large agencies.

The average salary of women white-collar workers in Federal service was \$3,562 in 1954, as compared with \$4,618 for men. Salaries ranged from \$2,500 for grade 1 jobs to \$14,000 for grade 18 jobs — as determined under the Classification Act of 1949, as amended.

This act provides for a uniform system of salaries and job grades according to the difficulty, complexity and responsibility of the work performed. (Effective March, 1955, salaries were raised approximately 7.5 per cent).

The average job grade for women in 1954 was grade 4 (\$3,175-\$3,635) and for men, grade 6 (\$3,795-\$4,545).

Almost 80 per cent of the women were in grades 5 and below, almost 20 per cent in grades 6 to 11, and less than 1 per cent in grades 12 and above.

These distribution figures included postal employees, who are not covered by the Classification Act. When postal employees were excluded, the median grade was 4 for women and 7 for men.

## Jehovah's Witnesses Shipped Out Of Dominican Republic

MONTGOMERY, Ala. — (ANP) — Their teaching of Bible education outlawed, 10 American missionaries of Jehovah's Witnesses denomination were deported to Puerto Rico from the Dominican Republic, local congregations of Witnesses announced last week.

It was reported the action came on the heels of "a wave of persecution equally only in Communist Countries," and climaxed by a total ban prescribing the work of Bible education. The Witnesses have conducted such teaching in the Dominican Republic since 1945.

## BEAUTY

**By MME. PI VIVE**  
**KEEP KIDS TRAE-L-HAPPY**

So Dad's finally getting his vacation and, at long last, you're looking forward to that motor trip you both started planning last spring.

All through these last hot weeks you've dreamed of the day when you could get in the car, take to the open road and "get away from it all." You haven't liked your reflection in the mirror these past few days. Tired and harassed is the way you'd describe your own expression. Those circles under your eyes.

Oh, well, now that you'll be out in the open plenty of fresh air, lots of sunshine and the wind blowing through your hair, not cooking no household chores why you'll probably look ten years younger when you come back. It's a lovely dream, isn't it?

BUT, if you're taking the kids along, you'd better start planning now — for the sake of your peace of mind. And your looks! Otherwise the "dream" is likely to turn into a nightmare.

No matter how generally well-behaved, it's difficult to keep the youngsters happy, quiet and good on a long trip. And there's no alibi method of insuring the sort of behavior that will bring you and Dad to complete rest and relaxation to which you're looking forward. Children aren't designed to sit still. Neither are they equipped to appreciate the drama of Natural Bridge, the Grand Canyon, or Niagara Falls. And children are so built that they're assailed by hunger every time they pass a hot-dog stand. The chances are enormously against your getting through such a trip without a few bad sessions.

But you can keep these to a minimum if you make a few simple preparations ahead of time — remembering that a child's difficulties on a long trip stem mainly from boredom and heat. If some of the results of these can be offset, the whole family is apt to come through it on fairly friendly terms.

A shoe-bag full of "surprise packages" hung on the back of the front seat is a simple device—and has been known to keep young fry quiet for as long as 20 minutes at a time. Toys, picked up in the dime store, wrapped and tied with bright ribbons and doled out at stated periods, keep the youngsters' interest up, their boredom down—and make things easier all around. A generous supply of new books is another good idea. These should be short on type and long on bright, eye-catching pictures. Their newness can be counted on to bring on another spell of peace.

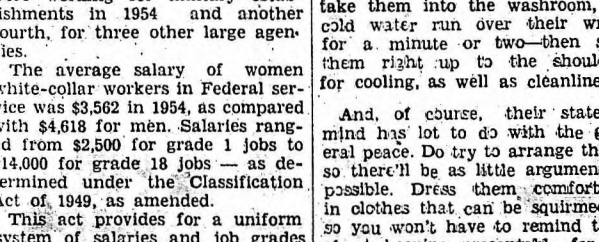
Keeping them occupied dispels a lot of trouble. Keeping them comfortable goes away with some more. Put a jar of soapsuds, a jar of clear water, and a sponge—in the glove compartment to mop off hot little faces and sticky hands from time to time. When you stop to take them into the washroom, let cold water run over their wrists for a minute or two—then suds them right up to the shoulders for cooling, as well as cleanliness.

And, of course, their state of mind has a lot to do with the general peace. Do try to arrange things so there'll be as little argument as possible. Dress them comfortably in clothes that can be squirmed in so you won't have to remind them about keeping presentable for the next restaurant. Pull a pair of old stockings feet over their white shoes so business of "keeping your feet off the seat" won't become an issue. Keep a thermos filled with cold water and another with lemonade, so that pitched battle needn't necessarily ensue when thirst overtakes your young in the middle of the forest primeval.

There's no cure, of course, for the hot dog stand. But if the Grand Canyon, Natural Bridge, or Niagara Falls is important to you, you have to expect a little trouble!

(Distributors by King Features Syndicate)

## TITO CHATS WITH BRITISH GUEST



PRESIDENT TITO of Yugoslavia has tea and conversation with British Labor leader Hugh Gaitskell during a reception on the Isle of Brioni. As the photo shows, the meeting was quite informal. (International)

## A Bright Fashion for Late-Summer Wearing



This McNetrick dress is styled in Cohama's Avisco rayon and acetate fabric and carries the Avisco Integrity Tag. Crisp and cool, it is colorful and resists creasing. The dress is available in nutmeg, sacony blue, light green and comes in sizes 10-20. You can find it in better stores everywhere for about \$14.

## HURRICANE "AUDREY" BUILDING BEE RESUMES

WASHINGTON, D. C. — (ANP) — The American Red Cross relief operation for victims of Hurricane Audrey was back in full swing today as the second weekend "building bee" got underway in Cameron Parish, La.

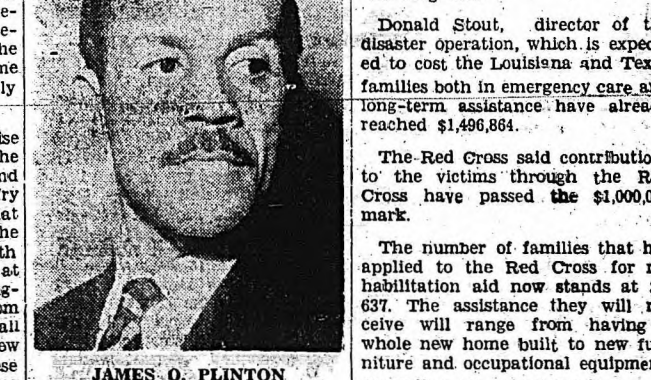
The operation suffered a brief setback last weekend when Hurricane Bertha roared in from the Gulf and crossed the area devastated by Audrey in late June. However, Robert C. Edson, national director of Red Cross Disaster Services, said that the hundreds of Red Cross disaster workers and volunteers are now back on schedule and proceeding with the job of putting the victims of Audrey's fury back on their feet.

This weekend, as during the week-end before last, scores of AFL-CIO building tradesmen from all over Louisiana have poured into the disaster area to donate their time and skill in rebuilding homes for the hurricane's hardest hit victims. The Red Cross is supplying the building materials for the "building bee."

Donald Stout, director of the disaster operation, which is expected to cost the Louisiana and Texas families both in emergency care and long-term assistance have already reached \$1,496,884.

The Red Cross said contributions to the victims through the Red Cross have passed the \$1,000,000 mark.

The number of families that has applied to the Red Cross for rehabilitation aid now stands at 3,637. The assistance they will receive will range from having a whole new home built to new furniture and occupational equipment, depending on actual needs.



JAMES O. PLINTON

**AIRLINE DIRECTOR ASSISTANT** — James O. Plinton, of Westfield, N. J., has been named executive assistant to the Director of Personnel-Industrial Relations for Trans World Airlines. His office will be at 380 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. Mr. Plinton is a graduate of Lincoln University. In World War II he was an Army Air Force ferry pilot and flight instructor with the 99th Fighter Squadron at Tuskegee.

## BETTER SCHOOLS AND YOU

by HENRY TOY, Jr., President  
National Citizens Council for Better Schools

**CRISIS IN EDUCATION**

There are some things a man just doesn't like to be told. One is how to run his business. Another is how to bring up his children. And there's at least one thing a community doesn't like to be told and that's how to run its schools.

Ever since schools were started in this country—and they go back just about as far as the country itself—it's been a local matter to see that the children of a community got some sort of an education. At first, folks thought that it would be about enough if the children knew how to read and write a little bit, and know enough about figures so they didn't get hornswoggled by the first Yankee peddler that came along. Today, life is a lot more complicated and so our boys and girls have to know a lot more to get ahead in life.

But it's still the community's job to determine what the schools should be and what they should teach.

It's not an easy job either. Many things have happened in recent years that combine to create what people refer to as a crisis in education. Take just the matter of children alone. There are a lot more of them. The number of births has gone up every year for the past 10 years. This fall, there will be nearly 40 million boys and girls in elementary and secondary schools. That's nearly 13 million more than there were 10 years ago.

Teachers are needed for those children. Right now, we're opening the school year with over 120,000 fewer qualified teachers than we need.

Classrooms are needed for the children and the teachers. When school opens this fall, we'll be about 150,000 classrooms short. That's nearly a million boys and girls who'll be going to school on "straw" benches.

There isn't any magic solution

for those problems. Instead, there are thousands of local solutions that are working like magic around the country. Citizens' committees that represent the whole community are working with their school boards to see what they can do to provide the best possible education for the children in their towns.

Ordinary citizens in communities across the land are facing these big problems and coming up with solutions. They're surveying what's needed in their towns. They're getting the best possible people to run for the school board. They're getting behind needed bond issues for new schools. They're planning ahead for the best possible curriculum. They're holding town-wide conferences on school problems so they'll find out what the problems are and how to deal with them.

Many of them have organized citizens' committees to take a 10-year look at school needs in their communities. They're working through their PTA's, the local Kiwanis Club, the women's club or farm group right in their hometowns.

If your community is facing school problems this fall, maybe a citizens' committee could help solve those problems. There's a free booklet called "How Can We Organize for Better Schools?" that I'd be glad to send you. Just send your name and address to Better Schools, 9 East 40th Street, New York 16, New York, and I'll send you a copy right away.

**BETTER SCHOOLS BUILD BETTER COMMUNITIES**

There isn't any magic solution

# Along The Sports Trail

BY SAM BROWN



The Memphis Semi-Pro Baseball League is closing out its fifth successful season, with the league's championship being decided Sunday at Martin Stadium when the Dodgers meet the Letter Carriers in a double header. The first game of the three game series is to be played Wednesday night at Lincoln Park, and the second and third are slated for Sunday.

The league has grown each year since it was first organized in 1953 with only 13 teams participating. This season there was a total of 24 teams in the league. Interest and enthusiasm have increased each year on the part of the players and the fans in general. Large crowds have turned out for most of the games which were played on week-ends, although the night games increased attendance after lights were installed at Lincoln Park.

The first year of operation with only two divisions, the Beavers and Letter Carriers were co-Champions, each winning the title in its division. Since the first year the league has had elimination games with the two finalists playing for the title. With the increase in the number of teams, the league was divided into four divisions, with the Division I winner playing the winner in Division II, and winners in Division III and IV playing each other in elimination.

In 1954 Ellendone won the first league championship by defeating Hardwood Stars. The Booker T. Washington Warriors downed the Letter Carriers to take the city title in 1955. Last Year, the Memphis Greys captured the championship by turning back Hunter Fan. So, for the 1957 it is the Dodgers and the Letter Carriers playing for the championship. Which will it be? The Dodgers have defense while the Letter Carriers have the

power, but in a short series anything can happen.

The Semi-Pro League has been a great asset to the recreational program of the city. It has helped to develop some fine players who have bright futures in professional baseball. It has served as an outlet for stored up energy of a wholesome nature for many youngsters with a lot of time on their hands, as well as giving recreation to hundreds of players after their days work.

We recall the early days of the league, shortly after it was organized when many were skeptical of the outcome, and those of a cynical nature who presaged nothing but evil for the organization. There were those who said it would only last a season, that the players would be unruly, that the umpires would not be able to maintain discipline, and that members of the league themselves would break it up.

Now, after five years the league has grown and progressed to the extent that it is the talk of the baseball fans of the city. The fans have been most co-operative in their support and conduct. All the team members respect the officials of the league, the players respect the umpires during the games, and all concerned have respect for the league's constitution and by-laws.

The officers and members of the league are to be congratulated for their efforts in trying to make the league a success; and for the time given and the sacrifices made to help keep the organization a going concern. It has been hard work on the part of many of the officials, yet, they considered it only a civic contribution in attempting to develop good citizenship. May the league continue to be a great force for good in this community.

## Althea, Darlene Bow In National Doubles Tourney

LONGWOOD, Mass. — (INS) — Wimbledon champions Althea Gibson and Darlene Hard were upset victims this afternoon in the finals of the National Women's doubles championship at the Longwood Cricket Club.

The top-seeded tandem -- the Wimbledon singles champion from Harlem and her Montebello, Calif., partner bowed to the veterans, Louise Brough of Beverly Hills, Calif., and Mrs. Margaret Osborne Dupont of Wilmington, Del., 6-2, 7-5.

It was the 12th National doubles victory for the Brough-Dupont combination.

Bright sunshine bathed the green courts at Longwood, compared to the rains of Sunday and Monday which twice had caused postponement of the finals.

Miss Hard's service in the 11th game of the second set was broken by the veterans, and this led their straight-set victory.

Thus Miss Gibson, who became 30-years-old on Sunday, was again denied her ambition of winning her first American championship.

It was the first time since she and Miss Hard teamed a year ago that they have lost. Previously, they won eight tournaments and 37 matches.

Mrs. Dupont, who is 39, and Miss Brough, who is 34, have won the National doubles 12 times out of the 35 times they were finalists.

## Patterson Denies Bitterness Towards Rademacher Backers

CHICAGO (INS) — Heavyweight boxing champion Floyd Patterson said that he is confident that southern backers of Pete Rademacher acted in good faith in putting up the money for the amateurs unsuccessful crack at the title in Seattle.

Patterson, enroute East, denied reports that he was bitter toward the southern businessmen who raised \$250,000 to stage the bout last Thursday.

One newspaper had quoted the champion as saying, "In New York they couldn't have raised \$250 for this kind of fight. That money had to be raised some place where they don't like colored."

Patterson's manager, Gus D'Amato, said he was sure that Rademacher's backers "were honorable men and acted in good faith" in staging the heavyweight title bout between the amateur and Patterson.

D'Amato added: "The organization which backed Rademacher 'Youth Unlimited' is an organization which backs any sports-minded amateurs in performing feats which seem almost impossible."

He said: "Youth unlimited held up their end of the contract before and after the fight. The only reason that I can see for their backing of Rademacher was their respect for him as an amateur fighter and their confidence in him besides the publicity their organization could get from staging such a bout."

Patterson himself denied that he had made any statement regarding racial reasons for the backing of Rademacher.

He said: "I don't recall ever making any statement to the effect that Rademacher was backed for any other reason than to see if he was able to take the title from me in an honest bout."

## Gets Key Post At Livingstone College

SALISBURY, N.C. — (ANP) — Prof. O.K. Beatty of the department of biology at Livingstone college has recently been appointed to the position of full time alumni secretary.

mission for taking away my rights as a citizen." "Don't threaten us," retorted Heifand, rising to his feet. "Take any action you want. The next move is up to you."

With that, Heifand wheeled and left the room. Robinson shouted after the retreating commissioner, "no, the next move is up to you." Earlier in the hearing, Norris denied under oath that he had any financial interest in T-N-T.

## 1 Minute Sports Quiz

1. How old is Floyd Patterson?
  2. Who won the Duke-South Carolina football game last year?
  3. What Big Ten football coach was recently suspended for a year?
  4. Does Jack Kramer still play in tennis tournaments?
  5. What is the nickname of the Southern California football eleven?
- THE ANSWERS**
1. 21.
  2. South Carolina, 7-0.
  3. Phil Dickens, Indiana.
  4. Yes, he recently played in one of his own tournaments.
  5. The Trojans.



ATA SINGLES CHAMPION AND RUNNERUP — Vernon Morgan, Tennessee A & I University, singles championship, is shown with veteran George Stewart, winner of the '57 crown. Mr. Stewart is a resident of Newark, N. J.

## Stewart, McEvans Win ATA Net Titles

WILBERFORCE, O. — The 40th American Tennis Association's National Championship Tournament completed the final rounds Saturday and crowned new champions in the men's and women's singles.

George Stewart, Montclair, N. J., regained the men's singles title by defeating Vernon Morgan, of Nashville, Tenn., 6-3, 6-4, 6-2. Stewart, a former Central State College student, won over Morgan with speed and power. Stewart previously held the title in 1947, 1948, 1951, and 1953. George Stewart teamed with John Chandler, New York City, to win the men's doubles championship by defeating Howard Minnie, Baton Rouge, La. and George Fryman, Dayton, Ohio 7-5, 4-6, 6-3, 8-6.

Gwen McEvans, Detroit, Michigan, 19-year-old, who graduated from high school in June, won the title vacated by Althea Gibson by defeating Jean Richardson, Los Angeles, Calif., 8-6, 6-3. Gwen began playing tennis at the age of 8, and promises to have a bright future in the field of tennis. Later in the day Gwen McEvans came back to win the girls singles title by defeating her hometown Elisee Thornton, Los Angeles, friend Darnella Everson, 6-4, 6-4. California won her third straight senior women's singles championship by defeating Dr. Lua Bartley, Nashville, Tenn., 7-5, 7-5.

**FINAL RESULTS**  
**MEN'S SINGLES**  
 George Stewart, Montclair, N. J., winner vs. Vernon Morgan, of Nashville, Tenn., 6-3, 6-4, 6-2.  
**WOMEN'S SINGLES**  
 Gwen McEvans, Detroit, Michigan, winner vs. Jean Richardson, Los Angeles, Calif., 8-6, 6-3.  
**MEN'S DOUBLES**  
 George Stewart and John Chandler, Montclair, N. J., New York, winners vs. Howard Minnie and George Fryman, Baton Rouge, La., Dayton, Ohio, 7-5, 4-6, 6-3, 8-6.  
**WOMEN'S DOUBLES**  
 Mary Etta Pine and Eva Bracy, Kansas City, Mo., winners vs. Jean Richardson and Elisee Thornton, Los Angeles, Calif., 6-2, 2-6, 7-5.  
**SENIOR MEN'S SINGLES**  
 Edgar Lee, Washington, D. C.,

winner vs. Maceo Hill, Columbus, Ohio, 4-6, 6-2, 6-3.  
**SENIOR WOMEN'S SINGLES**  
 Dr. Lua Bartley, Nashville Tennessee vs. Elisee Thornton, Los Angeles, Calif., winner, 7-5, 7-5.  
**SENIOR MEN'S DOUBLES**  
 Jesse Wright and Ronald Fleuteau, Philadelphia, Pa., New York vs. George Walton and Edgar Lee, Philadelphia, Pa., Washington, D. C., winners, 6-4, 6-4.  
**MIXED DOUBLES**  
 Dorothy Korngay and John Mannus, Philadelphia, Pa., vs. Doris Harrison and Ernie Ingram, Washington, D. C., Richmond, Va.,

winners, 6-4, 1-0 retired.  
**JUNIOR SINGLES**  
 Honore Cunningham, Lynchburg, Va., winner vs. Joe Williams, Durham, N. C., 6-4, 7-5, 6-1.  
**GIRLS SINGLES**  
 Gwen McEvans, Detroit, Michigan, winner vs. Darnella Everson, Detroit, Mich., 6-4, 6-4.  
**JUNIOR DOUBLES**  
 Arthur Ashe and Willis Thomas, Richmond, Va. and Washington, D. C. vs. Albert Brooks and Horace Cunningham, Atlanta, Ga. and Lynchburg, Va., winners 6-3, 6-3.  
**BOYS SINGLES**  
 Arthur Ash, Jr., Richmond, Va., winner vs. Willie Thomas, Washington, D. C., 6-2, 6-3.  
**INTERCOLLEGIATE MEN'S SINGLES**  
 William Monroe, CIAA-Hampton defeated Archie Pettit, SWIAA-Houston Tillotson, 4-6, 4-6, 6-1, 6-3, 8-7.

## Ex-Champ Armstrong Preaches Ex-Champ Wright's Funeral

By HARRY LEVETTE For ANP  
 LOS ANGELES — Drawn together by the common bond of friendship and interest in a noted figure of the boxing game, an overflow crowd attended last rites for former featherweight champion Chalky Wright at Angelus Funeral Home.

The sermon was preached by the Rev. Henry Armstrong, former triple title holder, who for the past several years has been an ordained minister, and pastor of a local church.

The long list of former and present champions of boxing, and other celebrities included Archie Moore, Billy Peacock, Jimmy Carter, Bert Colina, Harold Dade, Young Peter Jackson, John Thomas, Dynamite Jackson, Nick Petras, and many others including sports writers and photographers from Los Angeles dailies and weeklies.

**HOLLYWOOD FILM FOLK**  
 George Tolson, former boxing trainer, now Negro member of the state Athletic Commission and several promoters and referees, were also present. Movie star Mae West was conspicuous among Hollywood film folk present.

Amid a large number of floral tributes, Wright was buried at Lincoln Memorial cemetery.

Besides followers of boxing there were many persons widely known in Hollywood, where the former champion was well known. For a couple of years after losing his leg, he served as chauffeur to movie Star Mae West.

Rev. Armstrong recalled how Wright had helped him by taking him to Europe when he was making a comeback after losing his featherweight, lightweight and welterweight titles.

**TRAGIC DEATH**  
 Wright's death was a tragic one. He had slipped and fallen in the bathtub at home, and according to the inquest had struck his head, knocking him unconscious in the nearly filled tub with the cold water still running. His mother, Mrs. Clara Wright had discovered him there when she returned from an afternoon shopping trip.

With veteran fight manager Wirt Ross, credited with having started him off in the fight game, Chalky had followed a colorful career. He was a clever but aggressive fighter, and won many ring battles principally by KO's as he fought his way up to the top. He had once fought Henry Armstrong at a capacity filled Wrigley Field.

## Rory Calhoun Wins Over Joey Giambra

SAN FRANCISCO — (INS) — Rory Calhoun, 158 1-2, won a unanimous decision Monday night in a bruising rematch with Joey Giambra, 160, San Francisco, at the San Francisco Cow Palace.

Calhoun, a saltin-skinned White Plains, N. Y. middleweight knocked down Giambra, once in the fourth round with whistling right but bounced up before the timekeeper could begin a count. He came right back to even the round before the bell.

The official scoring was 97-93, 96-95 and 97-93.

## Flu Epidemic Rages In Colombia Capital

BOGOTA, Colombia — (INS) — A flu epidemic was reported raging in Colombia as many as 30,000 cases reported in the capital city of Bogota.

In Montevideo, Uruguay, a flu epidemic, believed to be the Asiatic type, has increased in intensity to 5,000 cases a day.

## Sugar Ray May Go Through With Carmen Basilio Bout

BY PAT ROBINSON  
 NEW YORK, — (INS) — The threatened loss of his middleweight title, the sudden illness of James Norris and an increased theatre television guarantee appeared likely to induce Ray Robinson to go through with his title bout against Carmen Basilio.

At the end of Monday hectic series of developments, Robinson intimated that he would keep the Sept. 23 date to defend his crown against the welterweight king at Yankee Stadium.

The day started with a stormy session at the New York Athletic Commission offices in which Commission Julius Helfand warned Robinson his title could be vacated if he broke his contract to meet Basilio. Sugar Ray retorted by threatening legal action against the state and the commission.

Robinson and Norris, president of the International Boxing Club, then set up an evening meeting aimed at eliminating their differences about theatre-television.

Previously, Norris had signed with theatre network television to cover the close-circuit bout but Robinson, who maintained he had an agreement with Norris to pass on the contract, said he had a better deal from the Teleprompter Company and wanted to sign with them.

Before the conciliatory Norris-Robinson meeting could get farly underway at the IBC offices, Norris was stricken with food poisoning and removed to St. Clare's Hospital, where he was "resting comfortably" today.

Robinson helped place Norris on a stretcher and told him: "Don't worry, Jim. Everything is going to be all right. We'll work something out."

Robinson also stated later he had "high hopes that we will come to some understanding."

T-N-T then produced another wrinkle when it announced that an amendment to its contract with the IBC had been confirmed by T-N-T President Nathan Halpern.

The amendment increased the minimum number of seats for the fight from 250,000 to 500,000. Thereby surpassing the guaranteed 400,000-seats made to Robinson by Teleprompter.

Some of the exchanges between Helfand and Robinson were angry ones.

After Helfand ordered Robinson to live up to the commission contract he signed July 31, the middleweight champion threatened to bring legal action and said he would "walk out of the ring" if he saw any radio or television equipment at Yankee Stadium the night of the fight.

Helfand warned Robinson again about the penalties of breaking his contract, and Robinson struck back as quickly as he ever did in the ring.

"I don't want any delay," said Robinson. "If this action and throughout America in ap-do it now. I'll bring action against the state and this com-

mission for taking away my rights as a citizen."

With that, Heifand wheeled and left the room. Robinson shouted after the retreating commissioner, "no, the next move is up to you."

Earlier in the hearing, Norris denied under oath that he had any financial interest in T-N-T.

## Semi-Pro Championship Doubleheader Starting Line-Ups For Sunday's Game At MARTIN STADIUM

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 ROBERT ROBINSON, SS  
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 LARRY WILLIAMS, 1B  
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 RICHARD BRADSHAW, P  
 or  
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**Memphis Dodgers**  
 THOMAS HARRIS, 1B  
 CURTIS THOMPSON, CF  
 JOHN KENNEDY, C  
 EDGAR TOWNES, 3B  
 RAYMOND WHITE, SS  
 WALTER LEWIS, LF  
 WALDORF FRAZIER, RF  
 JAMES JONES, 2B  
 WILLIAM THOMASON, P

**UMPIRES:**  
 J. SALLSBERRY — H. PRUDE — R. BRADSHAW — R. EDDINS  
**GAME TIME, 2:30 P. M.**



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## STENGEN DENIES REPORT YANKEES TO GET MAGLIE

CHICAGO, — (INS) — New York Yankee manager Casey Stengel denied any knowledge Wednesday that Brooklyn "right hander" Sal Maglie is headed for the American League.

The veteran Yankee manager who was awakened from a sound sleep in his Chicago hotel room by a barrage of phone calls said: "I can't understand all this. I was trying to get a little sleep. Maglie is needed by Brooklyn. Why would they want to get rid of him?"

When told of the report which originated in New York earlier Stengel answered: "I really don't know anything about these things. And in this case, I'm really in the dark."

## Ghana Minister Preaches In D. C.

WASHINGTON — (ANP) — The Rev. Peter Dagadu, Secretary of the Christian Council of Ghana and a member of the executive committee of the World Council of Churches was the preacher for the morning service at Mount Carmel Baptist Church here. Mt. Carmel's pastor is the Rev. Wm. H. Jernagin who is president of the BYPU and Sunday School Congress.

Dr. Dagadu has been attending the World Council Executive Committee meeting at New Haven. Dr. Jernagin met him during the Independence Day celebrations in Ghana last March and invited him to preach for him the first time he came again to America.

# 2nd Class Citizenship Soon To Be Thing Of Past-Furbay

MEMPHIS WORLD • Saturday, August 31, 1957

## MEMPHIS WORLD

The South's Oldest and Leading Colored Semi-Weekly Newspaper  
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The MEMPHIS WORLD is an independent newspaper — non-sectarian and non-partisan, printing news unbiassedly and supporting those things it believes to be of interest to its readers and opposing those things against the interest of its readers.

### LABOR DAY

(From The Chattanooga Observer)

Next Monday, September 2, will climax the long week end holiday. Safety council promoters, newspaper editors, radio announcers, and television analysts are telling the people about the hazards of a long week end holiday and are predicting the number of people that will lose their lives to automobile accidents, drowning, fires, and other accidents with chief interest placed on Labor Day.

Throughout the nation the people will pause from their regular routines to participate in the Labor Day celebration. In previous years, the above mentioned people have sent out warnings to the people urging them to be cautious and careful during the holidays and their predictions of the number of people that would lose their lives have been almost accurate. Now since they are warning you again on this approaching holiday week end, we are urging that you sit up and take notice. Thousands of irresponsible drivers that are driving these high-powered automobiles should, in particular, be careful in their driving during the week end holiday. A hint to the wise should be sufficient. It is nonsense to get on the highway to make a race track out of the highway and some of the drivers delight in telling the story of their car making excessive speed from—say 70 to 100 miles an hour. That is far too fast to travel the type of roads that we already have. Then the silliest part of it all is the driver's life is involved along with the lives of countless other people. It seems that if the driver is not interested in the lives of other people, he should be interested in his own life.

So drive carefully—refuse to drink if you are drinking. You may save a life and that life may be your own. If you are cautious and careful in all the things that you do on this week end holiday you, in all probability, will be here to tell the story when the holiday week end is over.

### Efforts To Shelve Rights Beaten

An epochal date of worthy commemoration will attend through the years with the passing by the House of Representatives of the United States of the first civil rights bill in eighty years. Coincidentally, the three greatest events in the lives of the Negro race in this country, were enacted during a Republican administration.

Thusly, along with the Emancipation Proclamation, the 14th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States and the handing down of that momentous decision lifting the ban on our race in public schools, begins its pose in the focus of a free human society.

On each occasion, it was seen that the country could not long endure with segments of its citizens circumscribed and denied the practices forming the very framework of the government itself.

On August 27th, the House passed a revised Civil Rights bill by a 279 to 97 vote. This was overwhelming enough to support the country on the side of that liberalism in keeping with its insistence upon the four freedoms that have made America what it is today.

After all, civilization has seen those creatures along its straits who unknowingly and sometimes willingly lent themselves to spurious interests. The surprise move by Senator Strom Thurmond of South Carolina would be in this category. He would kill the bill for the present by sending it to the Senate Judiciary Committee, which graveyard it had fortunately bypassed early in its stages.

Thanks to Almighty God that Thurmond's motion was reasonably slapped cold in its tracks.

Some day a thesis writer will account the many strange and unfortunate maneuvers the bill encountered on its way to the clear sunlight of American principle and procedure.

A brief catalogue would point out a few highlights the ill-fated opposition encountered its bungling. The Thurmond show which threw for a time the Senate into parliamentary confusion comes to book. It was apparently a one-man show, staged without the knowledge of others in the Southern bloc.

Early in the week there was seen another spectacle which historians will not forget. Congressman James C. Davis made a speech in Georgia criticizing the two Georgia Senators for not staging a last ditch filibuster. He was met with a rejoinder by Senator Russell, to "mind your own shop." Senator Talmadge was possibly more pronounced, for he intimated something that few Georgians seem to have realized. He said, or inferred that if Rep. Davis would change positions, matters would look differently, he reminded not only Davis but all Georgians soon or late must look upon the United States Senate as a powerful body of many strong minds.

Many people who do not venture far and who look upon those they have rewarded for playing upon their passions, will see by this that the Senate of the United States is not blown by the opportunist trade-winds that whisper through a one-party broom-ledge.

After all Senators Russell and Talmadge in their last retorts might have made a contribution to their great state which now needs more light than heat.

However, both Georgia senators have done about all they can do to prevent passage of Civil Rights in the senate. Both of them have spoken at great length against the bill. Just yesterday the junior senator gave a three hour speech in opposition.

### Talmadge Talks

(Continued From Page One)  
the day's session which opened at 10 A. M. EDT.  
One of them, Sen. John Stennis (D) Miss., denounced the bill as a "wildly arbitrary, political compromise." Sen. Spessard Holland (D) Fla., called it "monstrous."  
Sen. Herman Talmadge (D) Ga., lambasted the bill as "rank" and "political hypocrisy." Sen. Olin D. Johnston (D) S. C., termed it "a

monstrosity" and its jury trial provision "the most assinine, puerile I have ever known about or heard."  
Talmadge held the floor for three hours and yielded for speeches by other Senators. He declared that it "will be a sad and lamentable day in the history of this republic when the desire" for members of the Senate and House "for a vacation can cause them to hold their noses, shut their eyes and turn their backs upon their sworn responsibility to uphold the constitutional rights of the American people."



### It Seems To Me

By Dr. O. B. Taylor

Being some 359 miles from home, who there could know me? Was the thought which occupied my mind. Certainly, I did not relish permitting the car to go away without me.

Coming closer, the man asked in a manner almost void of politeness, "Where are you from?" My youthful age at the time did not support me in giving the first answer suggested by my wounded pride. He continued, "No self-respecting Negro rides street cars here." He then began to explain more in detail, their reasons for staging a boycott.

"We are just fed-up on being kicked around on account of our color, by the Traction Co." To shorten a long story, I left him under my own power, for a long walk in a strange city. That was more than 50 years ago. Right or wrong, discrete or indiscrete; wise or otherwise, boycotts are not new. Possibly 2 years before the event at Columbia, Jim-Crow came to the street cars in Richmond.

By far more complainant arose among white than Negro people. Many whites were heard to say, "telling me where I may and may not sit in a public facility, is none a bit too far." Whites urged Negroes to employ a certain Attorney, noted for his Constitutional skill and with offices at the time in both Washington and New York. It was brought to light that such an undertaking would cost \$20,000. After several mass meetings were held, the amount of money raised by us fell far short of the desired goal. I used the term "we and us" advisedly, as I now recall having given fifty cents.

Aid from white friends carried the effort over the top, and for

### U. S. Warned Race Attitude Can Cost World Leadership

WACO, Texas — Dr. Rudolph Rosenthal, noted Rabbi of the Temple on the Heights of Cleveland, Ohio, told the 83rd Summer graduating class of Paul Quinn College that, even though America's industrial and natural resources made her the potentially mightiest Nation in the world, her religious practices and racial attitude could cause her to lose her role in world leadership.

"Even as new nations are being born all around us," Rabbi Rosenthal observed, "the false beguilements of communism are winning spectacular victories because some nations doubt our sincerity."

"The action of the Supreme Court in strengthening the cause of human rights," Rabbi Rosenthal continued, "is evidence that the area of freedom in America is enlarging."

"America is safe as long as her religious institutions do not slacken in their effort to strengthen the moral fibers of our society," Rabbi Rosenthal said.

**BISHOP CITES SECURITY**  
Bishop H. Thomas Primm, chairman of the Board of Trustees at Paul Quinn College said that, "the bonds between men of courage are becoming more secure each day. Barriers of race, color, and creed are constantly being tampered as men of faith lead this nation to higher ground."

### Senate Boosts Second Class Citizenship On Way Out, Dr. Furbay

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Funeral services to be announced. Southern Funeral Home in Charge.

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Several dignitaries, including Mayor Oligatti, County School Supt. Sam McConnell and State Legislator Don Moore were on the platform for McCarthy's talk, in which he emphasized the need for physical fitness among youth and the importance of teacher emphasis in this program.  
"Push button living is making us soft," McCarthy said. "We must now do by choice those chores such as washing dishes, laundering, etc., that we used to do through necessity."  
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### CHAPTER 10

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Funeral services to be announced. Southern Funeral Home in Charge.

### McCarthy Speaks

Dr. Shane McCarthy, executive director of President Eisenhower's Council on Youth Fitness was the second speaker for the opening session.  
Several dignitaries, including Mayor Oligatti, County School Supt. Sam McConnell and State Legislator Don Moore were on the platform for McCarthy's talk, in which he emphasized the need for physical fitness among youth and the importance of teacher emphasis in this program.  
"Push button living is making us soft," McCarthy said. "We must now do by choice those chores such as washing dishes, laundering, etc., that we used to do through necessity."  
The Rev. Cecl P. Hardin pastor of Centenary Methodist Church, brought the devotion for the program.  
Following the noon recess, curriculum group meetings were held in the afternoon. Group meetings on instructional material were held Tuesday morning. The institute closed with faculty sessions in individual schools Wednesday, August 28.

### WHAT IS HAPPENING

The well-known Cool & Lam private investigating agency has a trouble some case involving a missing person. After letting drop an indication that his problem is an out of date deal, Texas Attorney Corning employs the agency to locate a Mrs. Drury Wells. Donald Lam and his partner, Bert Cool had the assignment to be more complicated than Corning had confided to them. After reporting this to Corning, Lam notified Frank Sellers, of police homicide of the suspicious. Angered, Corning orders Lam to drop the case.  
Research in newspaper files by Bertha discloses that a short time previously, Mrs. Wells (the former Yvonne Clymer, inherited California property and \$15,000 from an uncle in Texas, A. Bedford. The date on which Drury Wells rented his home was a few days after that of Bertha's death. He has a bunch of the inheritance property, and tells Donald, "We'll round up this case and get her funeral rights for ourselves. Then Corning can deal with us."  
While Donald is arguing the case, the detective insists that he comes to question Donald. Now it seems both the Wellses are missing. Instructing him to report to the Wells place, the detective insists that Donald accompany him. They find the Wells home very much occupied—by a stunning redhead in shorts, tidying the house.

### CHAPTER 10

YVONNE WELLS walked to the kitchen, her hips swaying in a slightly exaggerated motion. She turned hot water into the dishpan. "Want to stick around and dry the dishes for me?" she asked.  
Sellers walked over to lean against the doorjamb. "Where's your husband now?" he asked.  
She laughed and said, "According to Mrs. Nossy over in the next house, he took off abruptly. I guess he got tired waiting for me. I'll get the place cleaned up and be a dutiful little wife. If he comes back, I'll forgive each other and live happily until we have the next spat. If he doesn't come back, I'll find out when the rent's due and have the place all cleaned for the next tenant. My God! A man certainly can mess a place up! He's let this house run to seed."  
She was busily engaged in sliding dishes through the dishwasher, putting them in the draining pan and pouring hot water over them. "The dish towel's over there on the rack," she said.  
"Not for me!" Sellers told her. "They'd kick me out for conduct unbecoming an officer."  
"Well, at least get the towel and bring it over," she said. "My hands are all wet. I don't want to drip a trail over the kitchen."  
Sellers went over and got the dish towel. He dropped it over her shoulder. "Let me see that clipping," he said to me.  
I gave Sellers the clipping.  
"What's that?" Mrs. Wells

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### FEMALE HELP WANTED

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### WISHING WELL

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8	5	2	7	3	6	8	2	4	7	3	5	2	
A	M	E	R	T	L	T	V	B	O	R	A	E	
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3	6	4	7	2	6	8	3	6	2	5	8	7	
S	T	C	S	Y	T	O	E	S	R	Y	L	R	Y

HERE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Count the letters in your first name. If the number of letters is 6 or more, subtract 4. If the number is less than 6, add 3. The result is your key number. Start at the upper left-hand corner of the rectangle and check every one of your key numbers, left to right. Then read the message the letters under the checked figures give you.

### Senale Boosts Second Class Citizenship On Way Out, Dr. Furbay

(Continued From Page One)  
The House has approved the rate increases, but the Senate Post Office Committee has not acted on it so far.  
Knowland said that if wages are increased for postal workers they should also be raised for classified federal employes and military personnel. If this were done on the same scale as the postal pay increases the added cost to the government would be one billion, 500 million dollars a year.  
The Senate then began consideration of an across-the-board 11 per cent wage increase for nearly 967,000 government employes at an added cost of about 537 million dollars a year.  
Passage of the postal pay measure followed a warning by Sen. Frank Carlson (R) Kan., that it "could not in good conscience be signed by the President."  
Carlson, senior GOP member of the Senate's Post Office and Civil Service Committee, said that if the salary increases go into effect, Congress must pass a 279 million dollar supplemental money bill to pay for them.  
**ADMINISTRATION OPPOSED**  
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