

# BRAVES WIN '57 WORLD SERIES

## FBI Asked To Give Full Disclosure On Little Rock

A Newspaper  
With A  
Constructive  
Policy

# MEMPHIS WORLD

AMERICA'S STANDARD PAPER

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MEMPHIS WORLD

VOLUME 27, NUMBER 24

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1957

PRICE SIX CENTS



SHELBY UNITED NEIGHBORS, INC.—A friendly greeting to strangers arriving in Memphis is given by this agency of Shelby United Neighbors, Inc., supported by your pledge.

### 14 Divisions Of Shelby Torch Fund In Reports

The 14 divisions of Shelby United Neighbors, Inc., 1958 Torch Fund, reported \$447,245.49, which is 24.6 per cent of the goal of \$1,816,348. The second report luncheon, Friday, Oct. 18; the third report luncheon, Tuesday, Oct. 29; victory report luncheon, Thursday, Nov. 7; J. Thurston Roach, president, is being assisted by John E. Brown, campaign general chairman, and

Paul Borda, assistant chairman. R. L. Hutchinson is executive director of the United Fund. This is the first year that Memphis and Shelby County has had a United Fund, combining the 28 Community Chest agencies, the American Red Cross, USO, Goodfellows and Mile-O-Dimes. Each individual is asked to pledge 40 minutes pay a month for 12 months.

### Hold Last Rites For Wife of Pastor Clark

Funeral services for Mrs. Ethel B. Taylor Clark, wife of Rev. J. E. Clark, were held at Oak Grove Baptist church, 183 Joubert Ave., last Sunday. Interment was in H. I. (Continued On Back Page)

### WATCH THE WORLD

- \* Auto Inspection Monday Thru Friday 7 a.m. 9 p.m.
- \* Give To The 1958 Torch Fund of Shelby United Neighbors Incorporated.

## President Says Satellite Poses No Additional Threat To U. S.

### Plans To Launch Lightweight Moon By U. S. Set For December

BY ROBERT E. CLARK

WASHINGTON — (INS) — President Eisenhower announced Wednesday the U. S. plans to begin launching a series of earth satellites in December and said he is not worried "One iota" about any danger from Sputnik I.

The President said the baby moon now circling the earth for the sixth day poses no additional threat to the U. S. except to prove the Soviets have the rocket power to propel intercontinental missiles.

**REASSURING WORDS**  
This reassuring words came at his regular weekly news conference amid these other developments in the satellite story:

—Defense Secretary Neil McElroy said he plans to speed up the U. S. missile program by offering more overtime pay to break bottlenecks at production and test centers.

—Scientists searched for signs that Sputnik I may be dying out despite the strong "beeps" coming from its radio transmitter. It apparently is losing altitude.

**OUTER SPACE**  
—The President said the U. S. is willing to hold an early study with Russia for international control of outer space objects if American allies agree.

Mr. Eisenhower said the December launching of a lightweight moon by U. S. scientists is preliminary to sending a larger, more elaborate sphere into outer space (Continued On Back Page)

### LOU BURDETTE POSTS THREE VICTORIES OVER YANKEES

YANKEE STADIUM, New York — (SNS) — The storybook, starry-eyed, fantastic Milwaukee Braves, who last won the World Series in 1914, climbed baseball's Mt. Everest again Thursday, as ragto-riches pitching wonder Lou Burdette beat the New York Yankees for the third time of the 54 Autumnal Classic with a 5-0 shutout, before 61,207 fans.

Burdette, won the second game of the series 4-2, won the fifth game of the post-season extravaganza with an inspired 1-0 victory and within two days rest posted the most dramatic and inspired triumph of his career in winning the seventh and decisive game.

The amazing Burdette helped realize the wonderful dream of an entire city when he crumbed the walls of Yankee championship dynasty with a masterful seven-hitter which

gave him a third win in this historical, most memorable World Series.

The lanky, sinker-balling right-hander carved himself a piece of pitching immortality as he made Milwaukee the baseball capital of the universe — for the first time ever.

It was no wonder, then that his delightfully jubilant teammates, at the conclusion of the fiercely-contested (Continued on Page Seven)



TO REIGN AT A & T HOMECOMING — Miss June Williams, center, St. Augustine, Fla., "Miss A & T" for 1957-1958, will reign supreme over homecoming activities slated for the college, October 18, 19 and 20. She is flanked by members of her "court", all of whom will play prominent roles. They are from left to right, Misses: Della McDaniel, Seabaard; Lucy Everett, Mt. Airy; Jeannie Wells, Thomasville and Elaine Noel, Roxboro.

### Keating Seeks Full FBI Disclosure On Little Rock

WASHINGTON D. C. — (NNPA) — Representative Kenneth B. Keating, of New York, ranking Republican member of the House Judiciary Committee, has called for full disclosure of the FBI report on "magic events" in Little Rock.

"Only when the true and complete story" as contained in the FBI report is made public, Mr. Keating said, "will the nation have the full picture, on the one hand of utter perfidy and, on the other, of responsible and necessary action by the Chief Executive."

The New Yorker added that he hopes that at least a summary of the FBI report can be released soon.

James C. Hagerty, White House press secretary, told reporters Monday that the question of releasing the FBI report made to the White House is under consideration.

He explained that this report is not the one given to Federal District Judge Ronald Davies by the FBI for evaluating the facts in the Little Rock situation.

Asked whether there was any difference between the two reports, (Continued On Back Page)

### Faubus Throws New Roadblock Into Little Rock Crisis

BY GENE SCHOREDER  
LITTLE ROCK, Ark.—(INS)—Gov. Orval Faubus Wednesday denounced as "impracticable, unworkable and un-American" the use of Federal troops to enforce integration at Little Rock's Central High School.

At a news conference in the capital building, Faubus threw a new roadblock into possible early settlement of the Federal-State integration deadlock. He insisted that nine Negro students must be withdrawn from the school before an eventual compromise can be reached.

**FLASHED PHOTOS**  
Charging that the Eisenhower Administration is guilty of "political hysteria," the state executive renewed his complaint that paratroopers had invaded the girls' dressing room at Central High. The Governor displayed photographs showing soldiers and of (Continued on Page Seven)

## Georgia Critics Answered By Head Of Tenn. Folk School

MONTEAGLE, Tenn.—The director of the Highlander Folk School here has answered charges of communism flung at the group by Gov. Marvin Griffin of Georgia.

An undercover agent reportedly sent to the school recently by Griffin, said the communist, Daily Worker had infiltrated a Highlander Workshop.

Myles Horton, director of the school said, "If so, the alleged infiltrators were unidentified by the school or by newspaper reporters who covered the speeches and dis-

ussed at Highlander's 25th Anniversary Celebration."

While 179 persons, including alleged undercover agent Ed Friend who identified himself as an "employee of the Water Pollution Department of Georgia," were attending the

celebration, and newspapers were giving daily accounts of the meetings, Horton claimed that Gov. Griffin "was giving aid and comfort to Gov. Faubus..."

The director said: "Georgia's undercover agent's report of partial (Continued On Back Page)

### Ike Invites Ghana Chief To Breakfast

WASHINGTON, D. C. — On invitation by President Eisenhower, K. A. Gbedemah, finance minister of Ghana, had breakfast Thursday morning at the White House.

President Eisenhower extended the invitation to Finance Minister Gbedemah Wednesday after learning that he had not been allowed to eat in a Howard Johnson Restaurant at Dover, Del., because of his race.

The African official, while speaking to a luncheon group in New York, said he had contemplated filing protests with the U. S. Government and the Howard Johnson restaurant chain but that since the President stepped in, "I think I will forget all about it."

The visitor from Ghana said since the incident, he has received numerous messages from people of all types, including the President of the United States.

He said he didn't think the Dover incident would affect Ghana-American relations "in any manner whatsoever."

Gbedemah has postponed his departure for Ghana to accept the invitation from the President. The White House said Vice President Nixon will attend. The Vice President and the Ghana official have (Continued On Back Page)

### Pressure Blamed In Little Rock League Withdrawal From Chest

NEW YORK — A segregationists' boycott was blamed by the National Urban League Wednesday, in a report to President Eisenhower, for the withdrawal of the Greater Little Rock Urban League from the local Community Chest.

Theodore W. Kheel, national president of the League, in his wire to the President, told of Little Rock "being flooded with hate

literature urging that no one contribute to the Chest" as long as the Little Rock Urban League branch is a member. A telephone marathon to Chest workers, threats of reprisal against businessmen and personal (Continued on Page Seven)

### Girl Denies GI's Entered Lounge

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. — Gov. Orval Faubus' claim that soldiers entered the girls' dressing room at Central High School here was termed "exaggerated" Tuesday by a 16-year-old girl who said she believes she may have started the rumor.

Faubus' charges were made Monday in a letter addressed to Maj. Gen. Edwin A. Walker, commandant of the troops at the school and of a reserve unit near here.

After the embattled governor's allegations caused national furor, 16-year-old Catherine Grayhead, a sophomore, reported the governor's claims may be an "exaggerated" version of something she said. Holding that "the soldiers do not go into the girls' dressing room," (Continued on Page Seven)



COVINGTON IN SPECTACULAR CATCH—LEAPING HIGH against the left field fence, Wes Covington, left fielder for the Braves, ends the home run hopes of Gil McDougald, Yankee shortstop, in the 4th inning of the 5th World Series game in Milwaukee. It was Covington's second great catch of the series. The Braves won 1-0. Negro stars on both teams made spectacular contributions, pushing the World Series into the seventh and deciding game. (International).

**Announcing Mammoth Life's**  
**NEW MODERN UP-TO-DATE HOSPITALIZATION POLICY**  
ORIGINATED PARTICULARLY FOR THE PEOPLE OF MEMPHIS AND SHELBY COUNTY    CALL JA. 5-7161 FOR PARTICULARS  
MAXIMUM BENEFITS ARE DOUBLED AS COMPARED WITH OLD POLICY.    REV. WARNER BENSON, SPECIAL ORDINARY REPRESENTATIVE  
T. J. MARZETTE, DISTRICT MANAGER









LUNCH AT CENTRAL HIGH — In the first pictures taken inside the school cafeteria since nine Negro students entered Central High School in Little Rock, four of the nine are shown having lunch together. (Newspress Photo).

# Judge Turns Down Plea Of Trainmen

CLEVELAND — (ANP) — A federal judge here last week turned down an appeal by a group of Negro plaintiffs that the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers be compelled to accept them into the union.

The plaintiffs had contended that the union was practicing race prejudice because the brotherhood's constitution expressly limits membership to members of the white race. The suit was filed here because the brotherhood's headquarters is located in Cleveland.

# Southern Leaders Nominated To National NAACP Board

NEW YORK — Mrs. L. C. Bates, president of the Arkansas Conference of NAACP Branches and newspaper publisher; C. R. Darden, president of the Association's organization in Mississippi; and Max Delson, New York attorney, are new candidates nominated for election to the Board of Directors of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Mrs. Bates, as president of the Arkansas NAACP, has been the active leader in the Little Rock crisis. She was lauded last week by Dr. Channing H. Tobias, NAACP Board chairman, for her "steadfast, sober, calm and courageous leadership and guidance."

# Capital City Spreads Red Carpet For Ghana's Minister Of Finance

WASHINGTON — (ANP) — Ghana's Finance Minister, R. A. Ghedeman was entertained this week with a round of parties during his visit to Washington to attend the meetings of the World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

He squeezed in three parties last Wednesday night. The first was at the fabulous home of Mrs. Emma T. Humphrey. Here he was honored guest of the newly formed American Friends of Ghana, of which Mrs. Humphrey is president.

Advertisement for Posner's Bergamot Conditioner, featuring a woman's face and a jar of the product. Text includes 'THERE'S NO SUBSTITUTE' and 'Ask for the Jar with the Seal!'.

# Editorial Gives Two Choices For School Integration

BY VICTOR CALVERTON LYNCHBURG, Va. — (ANP) — Racial segregation in Virginia's public schools — the subject of an editorial in the Lynchburg News which said categorically that Virginia's massive resistance to integration "will — either have to be abandoned in its strict interpretation, which is to prevent even the slightest integration in this state, or else it must inevitably lead us to where Arkansas now stands."

# Mississippi Gets 5-Year Term For Shooting Policeman

LAUREL, Miss. — (ANP) — A 23-year-old father of three small children last week was sentenced to five years in the state penitentiary after being convicted on charges of assault and battery with intent to kill a policeman here.

# Gov. Harriman Denies Police Bias

ALBANY, N. Y. — (ANP) — A charge that the New York State police was discriminating against Negroes in appointing troopers was strongly denied by Gov. Averell Harriman last week.

# Xavier Seeks \$5-Million For Development Projects

NEW ORLEANS, La. — Final preparations were made Thursday night by the New Orleans Alumni Club of Xavier University for the official start of their five million dollar Development Fund Drive.

# Jet Black (Or Lovely Brown Shades) Professional-Like... At Home

Advertisement for Jet Black hair color, showing a woman's face and a jar of the product. Text includes 'Amazing new hair coloring treatment works wonders on "old-looking" hair.'

# Vote Switch To Republicans Seen By Atty. Marshall

NEW YORK — (ANP) — Speaking without his customary caution, Thurgood Marshall, chief counsel for the NAACP, this week predicted a nationwide switch in Negro votes from the Democratic to the Republican party.

He made the prediction while speaking on the CBS transcribed radio program, "Let's Find Out." He added that the switch started after the last election. The Little Rock situation, in which Southern Democrats have lined up on the side of Gov. Orval Faubus, will also hurt the Demos, he said.

Describing what he called the lack of accomplishment by the Democrats in the field of civil rights, Marshall said:

### DETRIMENTAL REACTION

"Nationally the action of the senators of the Democratic party on the civil rights bill when only nine voted against the jury trial amendment, and the action now going on, when all the Southern senators are coming to the aid and comfort of Gov. Orval Faubus, will certainly react to the detriment of the party insofar as Negro voters are concerned on a national basis."

Marshall placed the blame for the Little Rock crisis squarely on the shoulders of Gov. Faubus. He commented: "Little Rock is a completely integrated town. Negroes live in the same neighborhoods with other people. There never has been any racial friction in that town at any time."

# Boston Symphony Admits Negro

BOSTON, Mass. — For the first time in its 76-year history the world-famous Boston Symphony Orchestra will have a Negro member.

# Carolina Meet To Focus Expanding School Program

CHARLOTTE, N. C. — Delegates to the 14th annual convention of the North Carolina State NAACP, to be held here Oct. 10 to 13, will concentrate on plans for expanding present school desegregation programs and on implementing all civil rights for Negroes.

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# Frat Suspended After Pledging Yonkers Student

AMHERST, Mass. — (ANP) — The Amherst College chapter of Theta Xi fraternity committed the unpardonable last week — it pledged a Negro student from Yonkers, N. Y.

The result was direct. Its national officers immediately suspended the chapter.

However, undergraduate officers of the chapter publicly stated that they will operate as a local fraternity and will go ahead with plans for October to initiate 20 new pledges including the "controversial" Negro student.

The frat house is now known as Alpha Theta Xi.

However, national officers of Theta Xi were reluctant to state publicly that the real reason for suspending the Amherst chapter was the pledging of the Negro student. They cited "failure to follow fraternity ritual, lack of respect for national officers, and the absence of a hospitable atmosphere for national fraternities at Amherst."

# The Answers

- 1. 735,000 square miles.
2. For approximately 350 years.
3. 77,000,000.
4. Tin, rubber, quinine, oil, sugar, tobacco and spices.
5. A sovereign federal republic, governed by a President, a Senate and House of Representatives.
6. The Russo-Japanese war, treaty signed at Portsmouth, N. H. on Sept. 5, 1905.
7. A strike-breaker.
8. July 4, 1959.
9. An estimated 2,300,000,000.
10. Mainly for coloring glass.



BISHOPS OF NEW CHURCH — WASHINGTON, D. C. — Five Bishops were consecrated last week as leaders in the newly formed Bible Way Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ World Wide. L. to R. Bishop Winfield A. Stowell, Baltimore, Md., Joseph Moore, Brooklyn, N. Y., Smallwood E. Williams, Washington, D. C., presiding bishop, John S. Beans, Petersburg, Va., and McKinley Williams, Philadelphia, Pa.

Advertisement for ELEANOR, featuring a woman's portrait and text: 'Write your problem to ELEANOR, 210 Auburn Avenue, N.E. Atlanta, Ga.' Includes a 'MORNING PRAYER' and 'PRAYER FOR STRENGTH' section.

# Bible Verse To Study

"If thou wilt be perfect, go and sell that thou hast, and give to the poor, and thou shalt have treasure in heaven."

- 1. Who spoke these words?
2. To whom were they spoken?
3. What was their effect?
4. Where are they recorded?

# ANSWERS TO BIBLE VERSE

- 1. Jesus.
2. A young man who had "great possessions" often designated as "the Rich Young Ruler."
3. He "went away sorrowful."
4. Matthew 19: 21.

# Juvenile Delinquency

By the NNPA News Service The purpose of age certificates issued under the Fair Labor Standards Act is to furnish an employer with authentic certification of the age of a minor.

Pursuant to the regulations of the Secretary of Labor, state employment or age certificates are accepted as proof of age in 44 states, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

Age certificates are usually issued by a representative of a state labor or education department, or by a local school official.

# EMPLOYER PROTECTION

A state certificate which shows a minor's age to be above the minimum required by the state laws for the occupation in which he is employed does not protect his employer for purposes of the Fair Labor Standards Act unless the age shown on such certificate is also above the minimum provided under that act for such occupation.

The Labor Department's Bureau of Labor Standards negotiates and services the agreements with the states for the use of their state certificates under the act, keeping them informed of the minimum ages applicable to specific kinds of employment.

If an employer has difficulty in obtaining age certificates in states operating under an agreement for the use of state certificates he should notify the state agency responsible for the certification program, usually the State Department of Labor.

# Zemo Great for Minor Burns, Cuts

Zemo, a doctor's formula, liquid or ointment, soothes, helps heal minor burns, cuts, bruises. Family antiseptic, eases itch of surface rashes, eczema, teen-age pimples, athlete's foot. Stops scratching, so aids faster healing. For stubborn cases, get Extra Strength Zemo.

Comic strip featuring a character named Breezy and Moroline. Includes dialogue like 'HOW DO YOU LIKE OUR NEW RECORD? LISTEN TO THAT VOCALIST!' and 'HE DOES SO BUT HE INSISTS ON CALLING IT BOO-BOP BECAUSE...'

# McGarvey, shortly after the complaint was filed saying that he expected the force "to be wholly free of discrimination."

Advertisement for First Aid Jelly For Painful Burns, featuring a jar of the product and text: 'Quick, apply Moroline! It soothes, relieves, eases pain fast, protects skin as it speeds healing.'





