

Souwestier

66

To our loyal brother in Kappa Sigma,
Mr. Laurence Newton Byers,

From "Phi" chapter.

— June 3rd, 1899 —

The initial letter 'T' is highly decorative, featuring a figure that appears to be a Native American or a similar character, possibly holding a staff or bow. The figure is integrated into the vertical stem of the 'T', which is surrounded by intricate, swirling patterns and flourishes. The word 'The' is written in a small, simple font above the 'T', and 'Sou'wester' is written in a large, bold, blackletter-style font to the right of the 'T'.

The Sou'wester

Volume One
Eighteen hundred
and ninety-nine



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The Southwestern Presbyterian University
Clarksville, Tennessee



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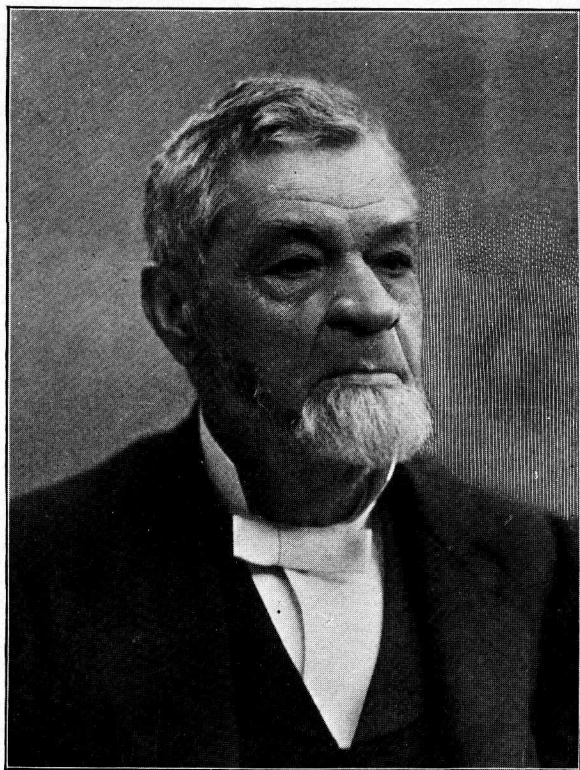


Dedication



To Rev. B. M. Palmer, D. D., F. F. D.

May this the evening of thy life be bright,
As leaning on thy staff thou dost look back
Across the track of years where thou hast past—
Breathing the influence of a godly life
To live forever in the hearts of men.



REV. B. M. PALMER, D. D., LL. D.

Rev. B. M. Palmer, D.D., LL. D.,

MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE SOUTHWESTERN PRESBYTERIAN UNIVERSITY.



THE subject of this sketch traces his ancestry back to the earliest Puritan settlers in New England. In 1621, William Palmer came from England in the ship "Fortune," which followed in the wake of the "Mayflower." He settled on the site of what afterwards was Salem, Mass. His brother, Walter Palmer, arrived in 1629, and finally settled on the spot where Stonington, Conn., now stands. It is from William Palmer that the Southern branch of the family claims its descent.

BENJAMIN MORGAN PALMER, whose record we now trace, was born January 25, 1818, in the city of Charleston, S. C. In his fourteenth year, in 1832, he entered the Freshman class in Amherst College, Mass., where he remained until the spring of 1834, when he returned to the parental home. He taught, first, in a private family, and afterwards in a village school, during the years 1835-36. In January, 1837, he resumed his academic studies in the University of Georgia, at Athens, from which institution he was graduated with honorable distinction in August, 1838. In January, 1839, he became a student of Divinity in the Theological Seminary, at Columbia, S. C., and in April, 1841, was licensed by the Presbytery of Charleston as a Probationer for the gospel ministry. In October of same year, he was united in marriage with Miss Mary Augusta McConnell, the stepdaughter of one of his professors, the Rev. Dr. Geo. Howe. Six children were the fruit of this union, of whom only one survives. Mrs. Palmer died in November, 1888.

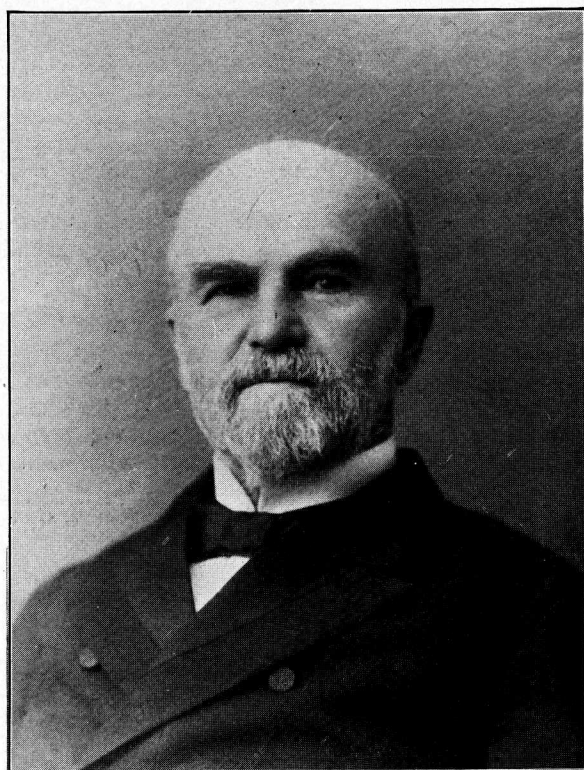
In November, 1841, he assumed charge of the First Presbyterian Church in Savannah, Ga., over which he was soon ordained pastor. This relation continued but a short time, he being transferred in January, 1843, to the pastorate of the First Presbyterian Church in Columbia, S. C. In this charge he remained fourteen years, and in connection with this work, from 1853 to 1856, he filled the chair of Church History and Government in the Theological Seminary in which he himself had been educated for the ministry. In December, 1856, he came to New Orleans, La., and was installed pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, which relation has continued through a period of three and forty years to the present time.

The degree of D.D. was conferred upon him in 1852 by Oglethorpe University, Ga., and in 1870, the degree of LL. D., by Westminster College, Fulton, Mo. In 1853 he was chosen to the chair of Hebrew in the Theological Seminary, then just organized, at Danville, Ky.; in 1860 elected to the chair of Pastoral Theology in the Theological Seminary at Princeton, N. J.; in 1874 called to the Chancellorship of Southwestern Presbyterian University at Clarksville, Tenn.; in 1881 appointed professor of Pastoral Theology in the Seminary at Columbia, S. C.; all of which positions were severally declined, together with numerous calls to prominent churches in the different cities of the Union, notably, Cincinnati, Philadelphia, and New York.

In 1847 he was associated with several others in the editorial management of the *Southern Presbyterian Review*, which continued its useful career till 1885, when its publication ceased. It was succeeded, in 1887, by the *Presbyterian Quarterly* to whose pages he was also a contributor.

He is the author of several volumes. "The Life and Letters of Rev. J. H. Thornwell"; two Volumes of Sermons (now out of print); "The Theology of Prayer"; "The Family in its Civil and Churchly Aspects"; "The Broken Home, or Lessons in Sorrow"; and twelve lectures on "The Formation of Character."

Dr. Palmer was fully identified with the Southern cause in the Civil War, and rendered voluntary ministerial service in the army of Tennessee, without regular commission as Chaplain. At the organization of the Southern Presbyterian Church in 1861, he was chosen as the Moderator of its first General Assembly. In the 82d year of his age he is still in possession of all his mental faculties, and still remains in full discharge of all his pastoral duties in a large city congregation.



JAMES JENNINGS McCOMB

Mr. James Jennings McComb



WHILE the funds of the University have been increased from time to time by liberal donations from various sources, rendering it possible to extend the course of study and enlarge the teaching force as has been done, much the largest individual contributor has been Mr. J. J. McComb, of New York City, formerly a resident of Mississippi and of New Orleans. His attachment to our beloved Southland, his interest in the cause of Christian education, and his zeal for the church of God, have given this direction to his generosity, in which we so much rejoice. Mr. McComb is one of those rare examples in whom the accumulation of great wealth has left no stain upon his record of scrupulous integrity and consistent piety. Under God, he has been the architect of his own fortune, and his success has been due to the application of untiring energy and superior talents to legitimate and honorable pursuits. The accumulation of such wealth by such means is an evidence of intellectual abilities which entitle one to our highest respect and admiration; and the use of it in the promotion of the welfare of his fellow men and the advancement of religion, furnishes an example worthy of the imitation of all aspiring youth, an example which will be felt by the successive generations who shall crowd these halls of learning, we trust, for ages yet to come.

Those noble and generous men who dedicate their wealth to the establishment of schools of Christian learning, are opening fountains of influence which shall continue to bless the world long after they have gone to their reward. Mr. McComb came to the help of the University when it was struggling with its first difficulties. These are the hardest, ordinarily, to overcome. When an institution has vindicated its right to live, it will live. Seventeen years ago Mr. McComb pledged himself to the support of a professorship. This pledge has been fully redeemed. From year to year the salary of the Professor of History has been promptly paid by him, and within the past few months he has placed in the hands of the University a sum sufficient to complete the endowment, together with an additional sum to aid in the establishment of another chair. That the riches of his liberality have been followed by the most gratifying success appears from the fact that already more than a thousand young men have enjoyed its advantages, many of whom are now occupying positions of the greatest influence and usefulness. It may be truly said that while the gift was generous it was also wise as an investment for the glory of God and the good of men.

The Southwestern Presbyterian University and the church to which it belongs owe Mr. McComb a debt of gratitude which they will recognize as a perpetual obligation.



Greeting



It is with a great degree of modesty that the Editors present to their fellow students the University Annual. It is our maiden effort. We had no predecessors as models to carry us through its toil and labor; but in the midst of it all we have striven with an energy and an earnestness which have their springs in our loyalty to our own beloved institution. To us it has been a labor of love. That it has its faults and mistakes we are willing to admit. We only ask that your judgments be tempered with kindness, and that you receive it with something of the spirit in which it is offered. With this greeting, like Aeolus of old, we give "The Sou'-wester" to the world. * * * * *

The Sprig of Mistletoe



In Oldstone Hall, so the story goes,
Were met the friends of the pure White Rose,
And the Baron's daughter,
So fair that night
Than the pure White Rose,
Was far more white.

For in secret her wounded lover lay
A Red Rose hurt in the last affray.
And o'er the door where he lay so low
Hung a fresh gathered sprig of mistletoe.

'Twas Christmas Eve—and a White Rose Knight,
Whose eyes beamed wild with a fiendish light,
The damsel track'd—
And his arm he threw
Around her waist,
“I will take my due,
For Cupid's mistletoe hangs above,”
He cried—but a blow from a mailed glove
Flouted his ear, and laid him low
'Neath the fresh-gathered sprig of mistletoe.

The wounded lover has risen in strength;
The White Rose Knight has measured his length
On the floor. She clung
To her lover—they fled
In the night, the Two Roses,
The White and the Red.
And lives were lost, hearts broke with tears,
And never at Oldstone these many years
On Christmas Eve do they ever show
A fresh-gathered sprig of mistletoe.



S.W.P.U. 1899
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The Southwestern Presbyterian University



IMMEDIATELY after the war between the States, broad-minded and far-seeing men began to agitate the question of a great Southern Presbyterian University. Various hindrances were met. The chief difficulties were the general impoverishment of the country, and the fact that there were already in certain sections institutions like Davidson College, Hampden-Sidney, and others, which demanded the undivided support and fostering care of the sections in which they lay. But, nothing daunted, one man, Rev. Dr. John B. Shearer, the President of Stewart College of the Synod of Nashville, pushed the scheme, until at last the Southwestern Presbyterian University embodied it and began the realization of the prayers and hopes of a large part of the church. The Synods in the six States of Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, and Texas, united in the effort to develop and foster the mighty enterprise. In faith and prayer they undertook the work, and the faith soon had its reward, and the prayer its answer. The initiatory steps were taken in 1873, when the Synods determined to unite, and two directors from each were elected. In 1874 offers for the location were called for and a brisk competition arose, the leading competitors being Florence, Ala., Holly Springs and Iuka, Miss., and Bolivar, Jackson, and Clarksville, in Tennessee. The offer of Clarksville, sustained by the tender of Stewart College, with its grounds and buildings and funds, and accompanied by the offer from the city itself of fifty thousand dollars, was deemed the most favorable and was accepted, Stewart College to be merged into the proposed University. In 1875 the University was opened, with Stewart College as its provisional form as to scholastic organization. Dr. B. M. Palmer, of New Orleans, one of the earliest and strongest friends of the enterprise, and to this day its warm friend and supporter as well as Director, was elected Chancellor, and accepted the office, but his congregation so strenuously resisted his removal to Clarksville that he felt compelled to remain in that important pastorate. Thereupon, Dr. John N. Waddel, at that time Secretary of Education of the Southern Presbyterian Church, and two or three years before the Chancellor of the University of Mississippi, was called and accepted the place. In 1879 he entered upon his duties and the University, no longer under the provisional form of Stewart College but with its own complete organization, with separate schools and departments, entered upon its full career. Dr. Shearer continued as the active supporter and forwarder of the enterprise, and was the provisional head of the institution during the years preceding Dr. Waddel's coming, and his interest and zeal never flagged.

The design of the University was to complete first the provision for academic training, looking to a liberal education preparatory to professional study, and then to establish, as the institution developed, schools for professional training. As a fundamental feature of the institution, the study of the English Bible was made a requirement to the conferring of any degree, and a study to be required of all students. This feature has been adhered to during all the history of the institution with unvarying interest and practical success, and has been adopted by many other institutions which have witnessed its value and success here. Dr. Shearer is the pioneer in this work, and to him more than to any other, or perhaps to all others combined, is due that splendid impulse which has been given within the past three decades to the study of the English Bible in colleges and universities.

As a church institution, the University naturally looked to Theology first, and, accordingly, in 1885, the School of Divinity was organized. Liberal friends, and especially in New Orleans and Memphis, contributed largely to the funds necessary to this. One of the chairs, that of Systematic Theology, was named "the Palmer Professorship," in honor of the pastor whose people so largely provided for it and whose own interest and activity in the University's behalf were so great. Thus far the Divinity School is the only professional one to be organized. It has been conducted with great success, and has given to the church many men of ability and fine training.

From time to time friends have been raised up for the University, and the endowment has gradually grown, until now its permanent productive funds are well above two hundred thousand dollars. The chief givers have been Mr. James Jennings McComb, of New York; Dr. R. B. Welch, of Little Rock; Dr. J. B. Shearer, now of North Carolina; Dr. H. N. Spencer, of St. Louis; Messrs. D. N. Kennedy and H. B. Merritt, of Clarksville; Mr. G. W. Macrae, of Memphis; Hon. J. J. Gresham, of Macon, Ga.; the First Presbyterian Church of New Orleans;



STEWART HALL

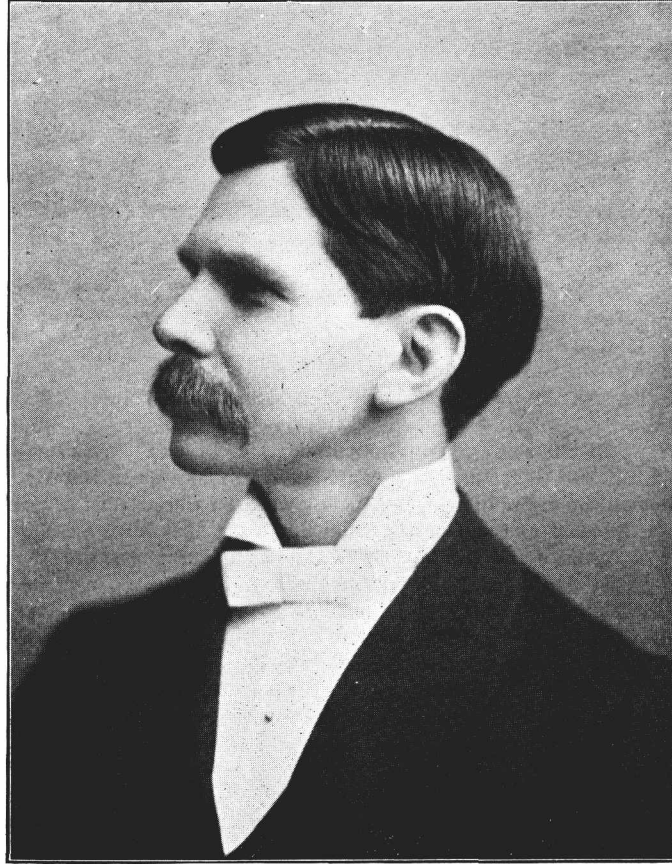
Dr. T. H. McCallie, of Chattanooga, and others. All that the institution has received it still possesses. It is a fundamental principle of its government that there shall be no debt for any purpose whatever. Its finances have been managed with singular success, from the very beginning, by that prince of financiers, Hon. D. N. Kennedy. And when it goes out to ask for money, it never asks for it to fill up holes or to buttress falling or trembling walls, but asks for it for further advancement. Or, to change the figure, it is often asking for something of its constituents and friends, but it is always for a growing child that needs larger clothes! Its material equipment is very plain and simple, but is complete and ample for the necessities of three hundred students. One by one buildings have been erected as the need demanded. Professorships have also been added from time to time, as the funds appeared for their support, until now there are eleven. The standard of scholarship has been gradually elevated, the lower classes cut off, and the degrees made very valuable and impracticable of attainment without genuine scholarship.

In 1888, Dr. Waddel, the first Chancellor, resigned on account of the enfeebled condition of his health and of the infirmities of age. Rev. C. C. Hersman, D. D., formerly President of Westminster College, and afterward Professor in Columbia Seminary, was called to preside over the institution. He held the office for three years, resigning to accept a Professorship in Union Seminary. Rev. J. M. Rawlings, D. D., of Spartanburg, S. C., was called as his successor. He was by gifts and training admirably suited to the place, and his work opened most auspiciously. Serious sickness, however, followed by a severe stroke of paralysis, ended his work in one short year, during a part of which the venerable Dr. Waddel performed again the duties of the Chancellorship. In 1892 the present incumbent, Dr. Summey, was called from his pastorate, in Chester, S. C., and undertook the duties of the office.

In 1887 the Synod of Texas withdrew from the controlling Synods, the better to develop its local educational interests. In 1895, however, this Synod resumed its relations to the University. In 1895 the Synod of Arkansas also withdrew, but there is now pending in that body a question of the resumption of its old relations.

The University has been richly blessed in the character and attainments of its Professors. With small salaries and hard work they have, with singular devotion, clung to its interests and followed its fortunes and contributed to make its splendid name. Despite alluring calls elsewhere, they have been faithful and loyal and have won the praise of all who have known their work. The Alumni are the institution's glory and crown. Though not many years have passed since the oldest of them passed from her walls, they have already reflected great honor upon their *alma mater*. They number such men as Rufus N. Rhodes and the late G. L. Sneed in journalism, as W. M. Cox and W. C. Fitts in law, as R. A. Webb and E. W. Fay and W. D. Mooney in education, as J. H. McLean and J. B. Murfree in medicine, as Thomas Caufield and the Wade brothers in agriculture, as J. T. Plunket and Theron H. Rice and John H. Boyd and J. R. Howerton and J. W. Stagg and A. F. Carr and S. G. Miller and a host of others of equal name in the ministry. The graduates of its Divinity School are sought for from all parts of the church and fill many of the leading pulpits in the South as well as a few in the North.

With gratitude for the past and hope for the future, the University, yet young in years, yet struggling with narrow means, but with large expectations and confidence of success, and with solidity as to all that she has acquired and accomplished in the past, has her face to the front, and is advancing each year more and more toward an assured realization of the great and noble ends for which she was given a place in the world of letters and thought.



REV. GEORGE SUMMEY, D. D.,
CHANCELLOR

Rev. George Summey, D.D.



GEORGE SUMMEY, D. D., Chancellor of the University and Professor of the English Bible, was born June 3, 1853, at Asheville, N. C. He attended a preparatory school in his native city, taught by Col. Stephen Lee. For one session (1867-8) he was a student at the University of Georgia, then went to Davidson College, North Carolina, for two years, graduating with the degree of A. B. in 1870, and receiving the degree of A. M. two years later. His theological studies were pursued at Union Seminary, Virginia.

His first pastorate was at Bolivar, Tenn., where he remained two years. Then he served the Madison Avenue Church, Covington, Ky. Following this was a pastorate at Graham, N. C., and later one at Chester, S. C., from which he was called in 1892 to the Chancellorship in the Southwestern Presbyterian University. During this last pastorate, in 1891, he received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from the Directors of this University.

Dr. Summey has taken an active part in promoting education for many years, serving on public school boards in several places, and being now a member and President of the School Board of city schools in Clarksville. He was also at one time a trustee of Davidson College and of Columbia Theological Seminary, South Carolina.

In 1887 he founded the *Presbyterian Quarterly*, a periodical designed as a medium for communication of thought among our ministers and intelligent laymen. For eleven years he was its Managing Editor, giving up this office about a year ago. He was also the founder of the *Presbyterian and Reformed Review*, and its Managing Editor for three years.

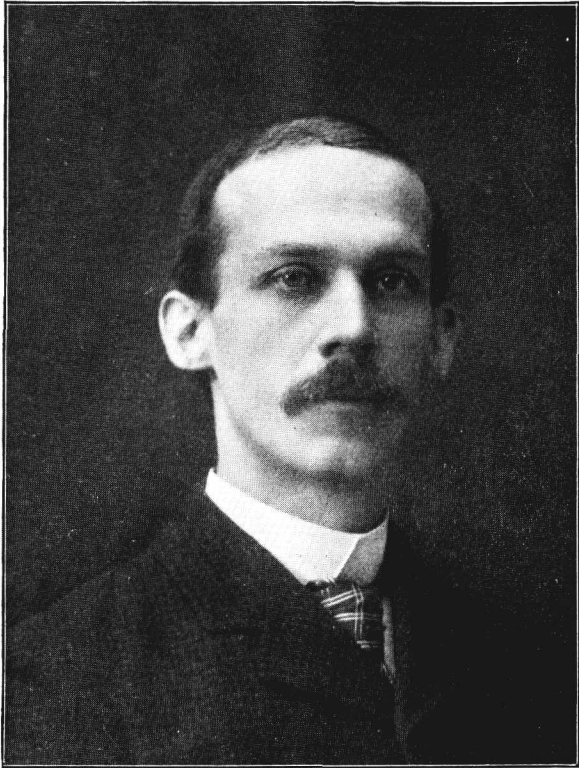
He has been several times a Commissioner to the General Assembly. In 1894 he was nominated for Moderator of the Assembly, but defeated by the venerable Dr. J. R. Graham, of Virginia, by twenty-four votes. He took a prominent part in that Assembly as Chairman of the Judicial Committee and as Chairman of the Committee on Organic Union, and was also called upon to act as temporary Moderator of the Assembly.

Dr. Summey has made two trips to Europe, one in 1883, the other in 1889, during the latter of which he visited the Holy Land and adjacent countries, thus adding to his equipment as Professor in the Bible Course.

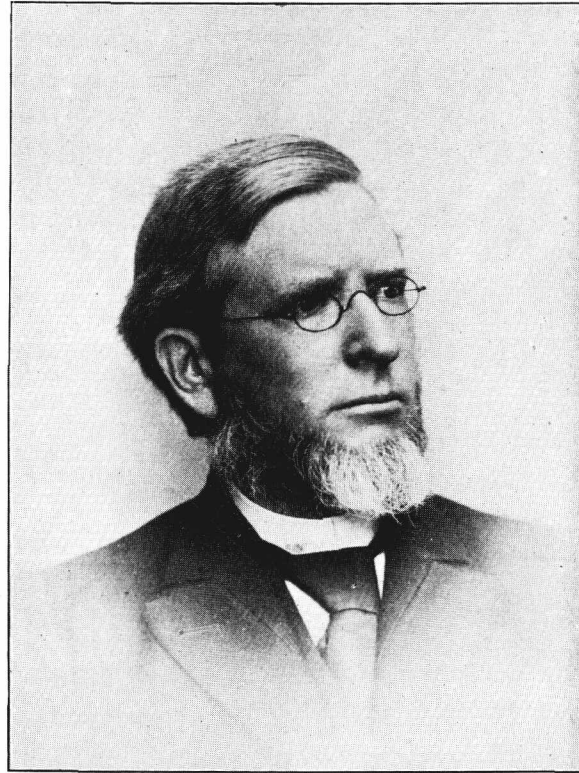
In 1875 he was married to Miss Elizabeth R. Worth, of North Carolina. They have two sons and two daughters living.

As will be seen from the above sketch, Dr. Summey is a man of great activity in many lines. In addition to the items already mentioned he has erected several buildings—a commodious and handsome manse at Graham, N. C., the beautiful church at Chester, S. C., one of the most elegant in South Carolina, and the Waddel Memorial Building on the University grounds. This building contains handsome quarters for the Young Men's Christian Association of the University, a splendid gymnasium, and a large assembly hall for Commencement and other public occasions, and has greatly increased the attractiveness and usefulness of the University. The funds for the erection of this building have been secured by his long continued efforts, and the work of construction has been carried on under his supervision.

His connection with the University has been two-fold—as Professor in the Bible School and as Chancellor. Under his management the Bible Course has maintained a high standard, and has carried on that most profitable work of giving to our young men an accurate knowledge of the English Scriptures, in which this University was a pioneer. As Chancellor his labors have been various. Perhaps his most notable success in this direction has been the securing recently of the permanent endowment for the Chair of History, and of sufficient funds to add another Professor in the department of Natural Science. Dr. Summey possesses the two qualities now expected in the head of a literary institution, culture and scholarship combined with executive ability and a talent for business.



G. F. NICOLASSEN, PH. D.,
VICE-CHANCELLOR AND PROFESSOR OF GREEK AND GERMAN



ROBERT PRICE, D.D.,
PROFESSOR OF HISTORY.

George Frederick Nicolassen, A. M., Ph. D.

GEORGE FREDERICK NICOLASSEN, A. M., Ph. D., Professor of Greek and German, and Vice-chancellor of the University, was born in Baltimore, Md., December 15, 1857. His early training was in the public schools of his native city, in which he spent one extra year for special work. He then spent four years in the University of Virginia, taking his first degree there, the Bachelor's in 1879, and the Master's in 1880. For his professional work, he was for three years a student of Johns Hopkins University, chiefly under the tuition of his friend and admirer, Dr. Gildersleeve. While in Johns Hopkins, he held a Greek Fellowship for two years and was an instructor of Latin and Greek for one year. That great University has always recognized his ability and culture, and from it he won his Doctorate in Philosophy.

Dr. Nicolassen was made Professor of Latin and Greek in the Southwestern Presbyterian University in June, 1882. In 1891 he exchanged Latin for German. He held the office of Secretary of the Faculty for about twelve years, resigning it in June, 1897, when he was elected Vice-chancellor. He was married July 11, 1888, to Eliza T. Graves, of Bedford City, Va., and has three children—daughters—living. He has fine musical tastes, and frequently serves as organist in the Presbyterian Church, besides having filled that place regularly for one year. He conducts the musical part of the University's daily exercises in the Chapel. He was made a ruling elder in the church in February, 1892, and has served in that place acceptably and efficiently, and with characteristic earnestness. He has several times represented his church in Presbyteries and Synods, and was a Commissioner to the New Orleans Assembly, in 1898. He spent some time in Western and Central Europe in 1882. He has published two books for the use of students, viz: "Notes on Latin and Greek," 1890, and "Greek Notes," (revised), 1896.

Dr. Nicolassen is a man of few words, but those the right words, characterized by vigor, clearness and directness. He is of untiring energy and industry, faithful to whatever trust he undertakes, not quick to assume duties, but resolute and indefatigable when he does assume them. His success as a teacher is testified to by all who come in contact with him. His classes are large and there is no light or slighted work in them. They are noted for the frequency of the annual "encores" for which he calls. He will not pass a man on to a higher class until the man is ready for it.

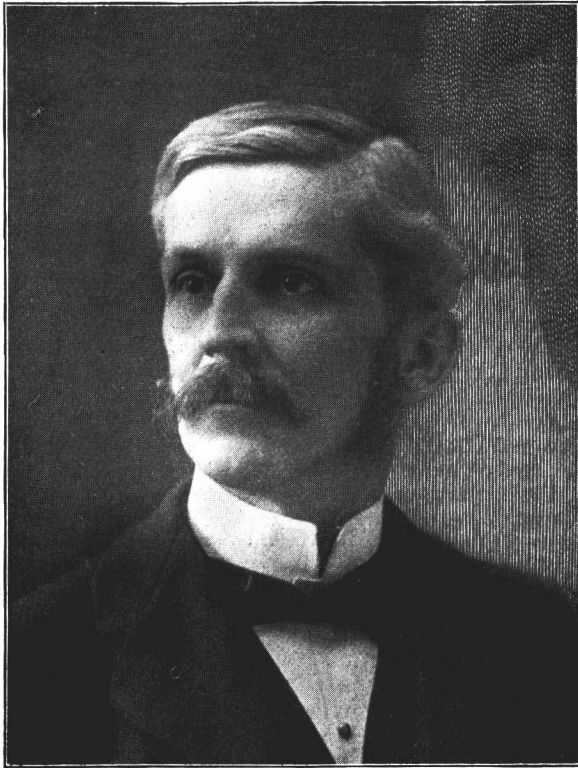
Rev. Robert Price, D. D.

ROBERT PRICE, D. D., Professor of History, was born in Claiborne County, Miss., January 16, 1830. He received his academic training at Oakland College, an institution under the care and management of the Synod of Mississippi. He graduated from this institution with the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1849. A few years afterwards he received the honorary degree of Master of Arts from his *alma mater*. In the fall of 1849 he entered the Theological Seminary at Princeton, N. J. Completing the course in the spring of 1852, he returned to his native State and was licensed to preach the gospel by the Presbytery of Mississippi. In the fall of the same year he was called to the pastorate of the church at Rodney, a few miles from the college in which he had been educated. During a part of this pastorate he occupied the Chair of History and English Literature in the college, in connection with his pastoral work. In 1863 he was called to the church at Port Gibson, a beautiful inland town about seven miles from the Mississippi River. After a service of seven years at this place, he removed to Vicksburg, and was installed pastor of the church in that city. During his residence at Vicksburg he was honored with the degree of Doctor of Divinity by the University of Mississippi. In 1882 he was elected to the Chair of History and English Literature in Southwestern Presbyterian University, and when the Divinity School was organized in 1885, the subject of Ecclesiastical History was added to his chair. On the establishment of the Alumni Chair of English, English Literature was transferred to that chair. For several years he held the office of Vice-chancellor in the University, resigning that office in 1897.

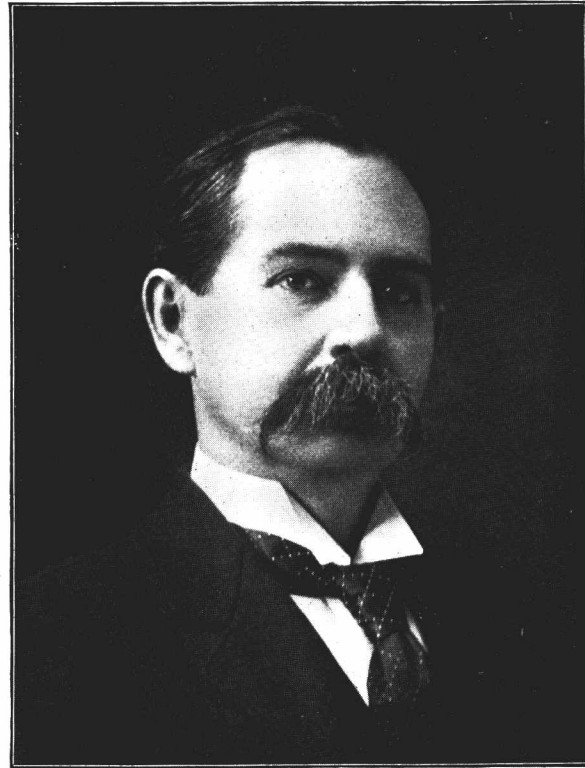
He was married to Miss Mary Black, and they have had a family of four sons and three daughters, all of whom are now married. One of his sons, Rev. Henry Price, an alumnus of this institution and a graduate of its Divinity School, is now a missionary in Japan.

Dr. Price has been a member of several Assemblies. He took an active part in the debate on the subject of lowering the standard of admission to the ministry, and was largely instrumental in preventing any change in this matter. At the celebration of the two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the formation of the Westminster Standards, he was appointed to prepare a paper on "The Religious Situation at the Time," which has been incorporated in the Memorial Volume of that occasion.

Dr. Price is noted for his sound and clear views on questions of state and church. He has also a ready wit, which enlivens his conversation. As a preacher he is forcible and impressive; as a teacher, he imparts to his students an interest in their work.



JAMES A. LYON, PH. D.,
PROFESSOR OF NATURAL SCIENCES



T. O. DEADERICK, A. M.,
PROFESSOR OF LATIN AND FRENCH

Prof. James Adair Lyon, Ph. D.



JAMES ADAIR LYON, Ph. D., Professor of Natural Sciences, was born in St. Louis, Mo., July 19, 1852. His father was for twenty-three years pastor of the church at Columbus, Miss., and for ten years Professor of Philosophy in the University of Mississippi. He was also the originator of the idea of a great Presbyterian university in the entire South, and he was closely connected with the initiatory steps leading to the establishment of this University, in which his son is now a Professor.

At the age of seventeen, Dr. Lyon entered the Sophomore Class in Princeton College, and graduated in 1872 with the second honor in a class of ninety-seven members. He also received the Mathematical Fellowship, a prize of \$600. He then studied law for two years in the University of Mississippi, receiving the degree of LL. B. in 1874. In 1875 he received the degree of A. M. from Princeton College, and from the same institution the degree of Ph. D. in 1882.

His career as a teacher was begun in the York Collegiate Institute, York, Pa., in 1874. After a residence of two years in this place, he accepted the Chair of Mathematics and Natural Sciences in Highland University, Kansas. Two years later he was called to Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., as Professor of Physics and Chemistry, where he taught for seven years. In 1885 he was elected to the Chair of Natural Sciences in Southwestern Presbyterian University, and thus was enabled to carry out his wish to return to the South and give his family a Southern rearing.

In 1886 he was made a ruling elder in the Presbyterian Church, of Clarksville, and a few years later was chosen Superintendent of the Sunday-school. He has attended several of the church courts, and in 1892 was a Commissioner to the General Assembly which met at Hot Springs, Ark.

In 1875 he married Miss Lizzie M. Barringer. They have four children living, the oldest of whom, after taking the degree of A. M. in Southwestern Presbyterian University, is pursuing a special course in astronomy at the University of Virginia.

Dr. Lyon is thorough and conscientious in his work, and has kept his department of the University well up to the times. He is fond of field sports, and has helped and encouraged the students in all desirable forms of athletics.

Prof. Thomas Oakley Deaderick



THOMAS OAKLEY DEADERICK, Professor of Latin and French, was born at Jonesboro, East Tennessee, May 19, 1851. His ancestry, like his name, can be traced back to Germany. When his ancestors came to this country, the name was anglicized into its present form. His father was a ruling elder in the Presbyterian Church, and for many years Clerk of the Supreme Court of Tennessee.

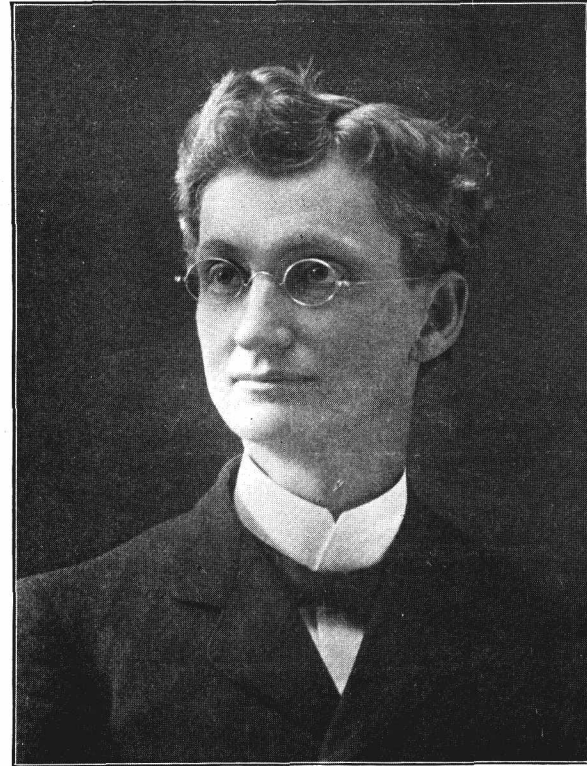
Prof. Deaderick graduated in 1872 at the University of Tennessee at Knoxville, with the degree of A. B., taking the first honor of his class, and delivering the valedictory address. Some years later he received from his *alma mater* the degree of Master of Arts. Directing his studies to the law, he went to Lebanon, where in 1874 he received the degree of Bachelor of Law from the Cumberland University. In 1877 he began teaching as a profession, and for eleven years held positions in the University of Tennessee, first in the Preparatory Department, then as Adjunct Professor, and finally as Professor of Greek and Latin. Going to Europe in 1888, accompanied by his family, he spent a year and a half in the study of the languages at Berlin and Leipsic, and in travel in Italy and other parts of the continent. Returning to America he accepted the Chair of Ancient Languages in the West Florida Seminary, where he continued to teach for two years, when he was unanimously elected, in 1891, to the Chair of Latin and French in Southwestern Presbyterian University.

He was married in 1875 to Miss Josephine Heiskell, of Knoxville. They have four children living, two sons and two daughters. Both of the sons have been students in the University. One of them is now a practicing physician in Clarksville. The other has lately spent some months in Europe, studying Modern Languages.

Prof. Deaderick is skillful in imparting instruction, and in stimulating his students to a high degree of excellence. He is a cultivated musician, is gifted with a very fine voice, and often contributes by his talents in this line to the pleasure of social gatherings in Clarksville and University circles.



W. A. ALEXANDER, D.D.,
PROFESSOR OF BIBLICAL LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE



ROBERT A. WEBB, D.D.,
PROFESSOR OF SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

Rev. William Addison Alexander, D. D.

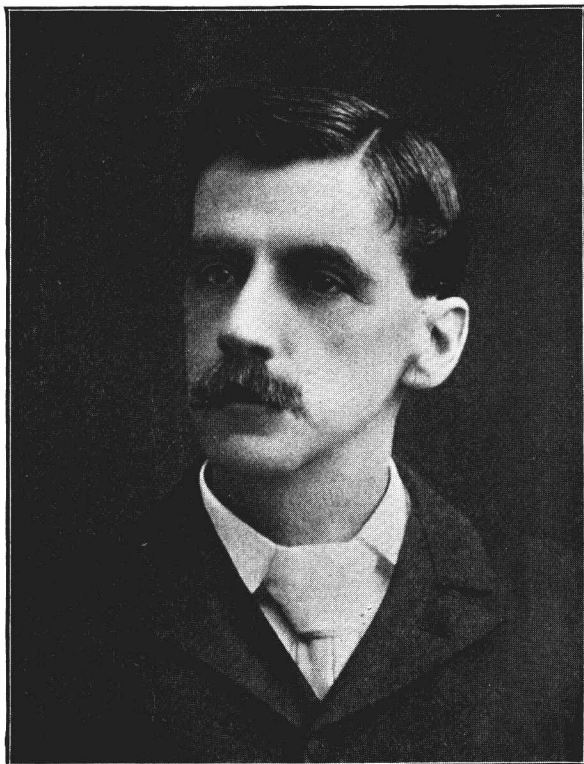
WILLIAM ADDISON ALEXANDER, D. D., Professor of Biblical Languages and Literature, was born in Kosciusko, Miss., January 19, 1857. His ancestry on both sides were Scotch-Irish, and bore an honorable part in the early struggles and deliberations of our country. In 1871, at the age of fourteen, he entered the University of Mississippi, then under the charge of Dr. John N. Waddel, and was graduated second in his class in 1875 with the degree of A. B., and appointed to deliver the Latin Salutatory. He was the Mathematical Medalist of his class, and received the Shakesperian prize awarded by the London Shakespeare Society. Immediately on graduation he was appointed tutor in Physics and Astronomy, but was afterward transferred to the Department of Greek and Mathematics. He received the degree of A. M., in 1876, having spent the year in studies in Ethics, English, Greek, and Philology. In the fall of the same year he entered Princeton Seminary, and graduated in 1879 with the degree of B. D., having also taken a special course in the New Testament. He was a pupil of Dr. Charles Hodge, and assisted in preparing for the press some of the posthumous works of this author: After licensure he was ordained pastor of the church at Lexington, Miss., where he remained two years. He then moved to Yazoo City, and three years later to Canton, Miss., from which place, after a ministry of eight years, he was called to his present position in the University.

He has been chosen to several positions of trust and honor by the church; but the greatest service which he has rendered to the church at large is the preparation of a Digest of the Acts and Decisions of the Southern Presbyterian Church. This work, which was published in 1888, with the supplement added ten years later, is recognized and quoted in our church courts as an authority. He was Moderator of the Synod of Mississippi in 1893, and has been a member of three Assemblies. He was a member of the Committee of Arrangements of the Westminster celebration at Charlotte, N. C., in 1897. In 1898 he was chosen Stated Clerk of the General Assembly, a position that has hitherto been held only by Dr. Waddel and Dr. Joseph R. Wilson. The degree of Doctor of Divinity was conferred on him by Davidson College in 1896. He was married in 1890 to Miss Ora S. Reid. He has two children living. Dr. Alexander is a man of scholarly attainments, which he is constantly increasing by close study. He gives his students a thorough training in the important branches which are committed to his charge.

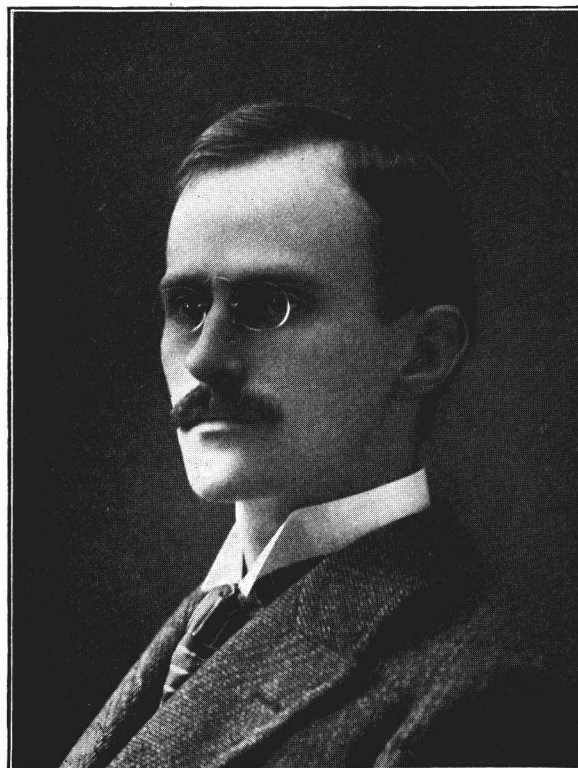
Rev. Robert Alexander Webb, D. D.

ROBERT ALEXANDER WEBB, D. D., Professor of Systematic Theology, was born near Oxford, Miss. He is the third son of Robert C. Webb, Esq., a Mississippi planter, who afterward removed to Nashville, Tenn., and entered upon mercantile life. The family is of Welsh origin, and his American ancestor came to this country shortly before 1700. In the Confederate struggle the family bore an honorable part.

In 1871 he was placed at "Webb's School," then located at Culleoka, but now at Bellbuckle, Tenn. Having completed the course in this celebrated academy, in 1874 he entered the Sophomore Class in Stewart College, about the time arrangements were maturing for converting it into the Southwestern Presbyterian University. In 1877 he graduated with the degree of A. B., bearing off the honors of his class and delivering the Valedictory. The next three years were spent in studying theology at Columbia Seminary, S. C. After his graduation from this institution, he was licensed to preach by the Presbytery of Nashville, and, in 1882, was ordained pastor of Bethel Church, York County, S. C. During the two years of his licensure he supplied the Moore Memorial Church in Nashville, the church at Albany, Ga., and the Second Presbyterian Church of Charleston, S. C. After a period of five years at Bethel Church he became pastor at Davidson College, N. C., and from there went to the Westminster Church in Charleston, S. C. Having served this church about four years, he accepted, in 1892, the professorship of Systematic Theology in the Southwestern Presbyterian University. His church protested against his removal, and his Presbytery dissolved the pastoral relation by a vote of eight to seven. On October 23, 1888, Dr. Webb was married to Miss Roberta C. Beck, of Columbia, S. C. They have two children living. In 1890 he received the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity from his *alma mater*. As a theologian, Dr. Webb is recognized as one of the ablest, soundest, and most conservative in our church—following in the main Dr. Thornwell and his beloved teacher, Dr. Girardeau. The character of his work as a teacher is shown by the fine examinations which his students stand before the Presbyteries, and by their subsequent career in the pastorate. His style of teaching, partly by lecturing and partly by the use of a text-book, trains them to follow a connected line of reasoning and to reproduce it from memory.



JAMES E. FOGARTIE, D. D.,
PROFESSOR OF PHILOSOPHY AND PRACTICAL THEOLOGY



A. B. DINWIDDIE, PH. D.,
PROFESSOR OF MATHEMATICS

Rev. James Edward Fogartie, Ph. D., D. D.

JAMES EDWARD FOGARTIE, Ph. D., D. D., Professor of Philosophy and Practical Theology, was born at Charleston, S. C., February 10, 1850. His college course was taken at Davidson College, N. C., where he graduated in 1874 with the degree of A. B. He then spent three years in theological study at Union and Columbia Seminaries, and was licensed and ordained by the Presbytery of Charleston in 1877. After a pastorate at three places he located at Chapel Hill, N. C., where he remained three years. Being fond of study he took advantage of this opportunity to pursue his favorite subjects, in the University of North Carolina, and received from that institution the degree of M. A. in 1891, and that of Ph. D. in 1892. He served the church at Greenwood, S. C., for a term of years, but had been preparing himself for the career of a Professor of Philosophy; and when this position was offered to him in 1896 by the Directors of Southwestern Presbyterian University, he accepted the call. He received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from Davidson College in 1895.

Dr. Fogartie is a diligent student and a clear and logical thinker. Although he has chosen the career of a teacher, he loves to preach and is frequently called upon for service in this line both in Clarksville and elsewhere. At the unanimous request of the Session he supplied the pulpit of the Clarksville church for eight months, giving great satisfaction to the people; but he felt that these extra duties were too great an addition to his work as professor, and asked to be released.

He was married in November, 1877, to Miss Elizabeth B. McCorkle. They have three children living.

Albert Bledsoe Dinwiddie, A. M., Ph. D.

ALBERT BLED SOE DINWIDDIE, A. M., Ph. D. (University of Virginia); was born at Lexington, Ky., April 3, 1871. He is the second son of the late Rev. Wm. Dinwiddie, M. A., D. D., who was well known in Virginia and throughout the South as an educator, and is the grandson of Albert Taylor Bledsoe, LL. D., at one time Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy in the University of Mississippi, and later of Mathematics in the University of Virginia.

Dr. Dinwiddie was educated at home until the fall of 1884, when he entered Potomac Academy, Alexandria, Virginia. He remained at this school for two sessions, and in 1886 entered the University of Virginia. Here he took the degree of M. A., in June, 1890, and two years later the degree of Ph. D., based on special work in Greek and Modern Languages.

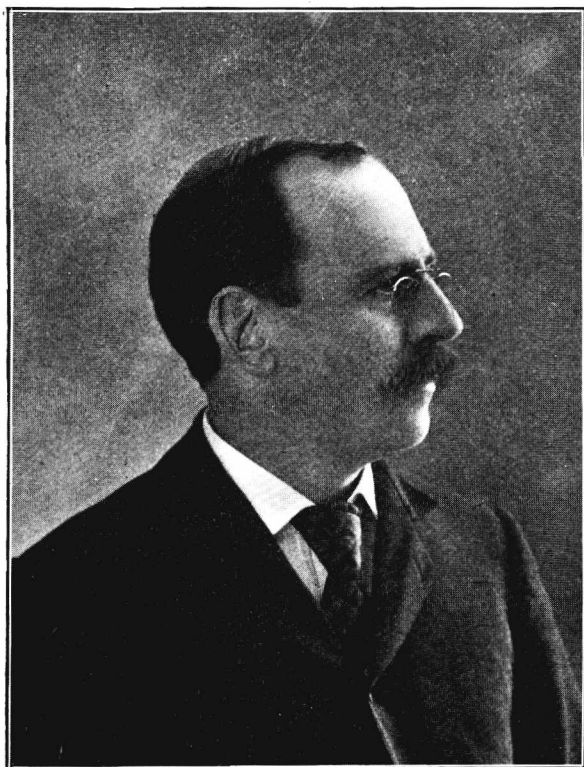
During the sessions of 1889-90 and 1890-91, Dr. Dinwiddie taught in the University School of Charlottesville, Va., and for two years following was one of the principals of Greenwood School. His next educational work was as First Assistant in the University School of W. Gordon McCabe, at Richmond, Va. In July 1896, he resigned this position and accepted the Chair of Mathematics in the Southwestern Presbyterian University. His predecessor, Prof. Massie, was known to have expressed the desire that Dr. Dinwiddie might be his successor. His opinion and the decision of the Board of Directors have been fully justified. The department has been raised to a higher degree of efficiency and the course made fuller than before. He has been Secretary of the Faculty for two sessions.

In the summer of 1897 he was married to Miss Carrie Summey, the oldest daughter of Chancellor Summey.

As the prime mover in the establishment of the University School he has rendered a valuable service, not only to the city of Clarksville, but also to the University, which has thus been enabled to eliminate its preparatory classes and confine itself to its proper grade of studies.

Dr. Dinwiddie is in thorough sympathy with the spirit of Athletics when kept within proper bounds, and his practical experience in this matter has been of great value to the Faculty in their deliberations. The apparatus for the opening of the gymnasium was secured partly by his efforts.

Henry Wysor Naff, Litt. D.



HENRY WYSOR NAFF, LITT. D.,
PROFESSOR OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.

HENRY WYSOR NAFF was born November 11, 1856, at Tazewell Court House, Va., where his father, Rev. Isaac N. Naff, was founder and pastor of the Presbyterian Church. His mother's maiden name was Cynthia M. Wysor. In 1858 the family removed to Pulaski County, Virginia, his mother's home, where his father took the pastorate of the New Dublin Presbyterian Church. There the family has resided ever since.

Dr. Naff was educated at Hampden-Sidney College, Virginia, receiving the degree of A. B. upon his graduation in 1876, and three years later completed the non-resident course for A. M., taking as the subject of his thesis: "The Theory of Poetry." In 1888 he was married to Miss Kate Montague.

For a number of years he was Professor of Latin and Greek at King College, Bristol, Tenn.; then Professor of Latin and English in the same institution. For some time he was engaged in business, but returned to the work of teaching in 1894, accepting the Professorship of English and Latin in Southwest Virginia Institute, at Bristol, Va. In the following year he took charge of the English Department in the Summer School at Monteagle, Tenn., where he has also lectured in successive seasons before the general public. He received the degree of Litt. D. from King College in 1896.

In 1897 he was elected to the Alumni Professorship of English in the Southwestern Presbyterian University. Having made himself a specialist in this department, Dr. Naff conducts it in the most approved modern method, introducing for the first time the scientific feature in the class of Old English or Anglo-Saxon, but not allowing this branch of the

work to thrust aside the literary study of his subject. This is his favorite line of work, and one in which he excels. His public lectures in Clarksville, at Monteagle, and in other places to which he is invited from time to time, always attract the attention of cultured people, and have made an enviable name for the lecturer and for the University.

Calendar for 1899



MAY 4—Thursday,	ESSAYS AND THESES FROM DEGREE MEN.
MAY 5—Friday,	FIELD DAY, ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.
MAY 29—Monday,	FINAL EXAMINATIONS BEGIN.
JUNE 8, 9—Thursday and Friday,	DIRECTORS' EXAMINATION OF DIVINITY STUDENTS.
JUNE 9—Friday,	CLASS EXERCISES.
JUNE 10—Saturday,	ANNUAL MEETING BOARD OF DIRECTORS.
JUNE 11—Sunday,	BACCALAUREATE SERMON.
JUNE 11—Sunday,	SERMON BEFORE THE UNIVERSITY Y. M. C. A.
JUNE 12—Monday,	INTER-SOCIETY ORATORICAL CONTEST.
JUNE 13—Tuesday,	ADDRESS TO THE ALUMNI.
JUNE 13—Tuesday,	ADDRESS TO THE PALMER HOMILETIC SOCIETY.
JUNE 13—Tuesday,	ALUMNI MEETING (ANNUAL).
JUNE 13—Tuesday,	ORATION BEFORE THE LITERARY SOCIETIES.
JUNE 14—Wednesday,	COMMENCEMENT DAY.

Dreaming



I am dreaming, sweetly dreaming,
Of the days of long ago,
Of the radiant sunshine streaming,
And the timorous afterglow ;
Of the times when in Love's presence
I, so happy and so blest,
Felt the thrill of joyous rapture,
Felt that Love alone was best ;

Felt that all of earth was nothing,
Vanished every grief and care,
As I felt the soft, sweet soothing
Of that lov'd'presence there ;
Felt that with her life was sweetest,
That without her life was void ;
But those pleasures were the fleetest,
And each sentence, but one word.

I am dreaming, sadly dreaming,
Of the joys and pleasures gone,
Of the time when Hope was beaming,
Of the dawn of Love's bright morn ;
Of each joy, and of each sorrow,
That has flown, and hastened on
To the brightly rising morrow,
With its rose and with its thorn ;

Of the time when we together
Walked beneath the moon-beam's rays,
When I told her that I loved her,
And her eyes turned from my gaze.
Scenes have changed since then, as ever
Scenes will change from day to day,
But my love has changed—no never,
For my love will ne'er decay!

URBAN D. MOONEY.

Alumni Association



President

REV. STERLING J. FOSTER,

Memphis, Tenn.



Secretary

J. A. LYON, PH. D.,

Clarksville, Tenn.



Treasurer

G. F. NICOLASSEN, PH. D.,

Clarksville, Tenn.



Executive Committee

REV. S. J. FOSTER,

J. A. LYON, PH. D.,

G. F. NICOLASSEN, PH. D.

REV. GEO. SUMMEY, D. D.,

REV. R. A. WEBB, D. D.

THE TWENTY-FOURTH ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT



JUNE 9TH TO JUNE 14TH, 1899

- FRIDAY, JUNE 9, 8.30 P. M.
Class Exercises.
- SATURDAY, JUNE 10, 8.30 P. M.
Dedication of Waddel Memorial Building, Rev. B. M. Palmer, D. D., LL. D.
New Orleans, La.
- SUNDAY, JUNE 11, 11 A. M.
Baccalaureate Sermon, Rev. B. M. Palmer, D. D., LL. D.
New Orleans, La.
- SUNDAY, JUNE 11, 8 P. M.
Sermon before the Young Men's Christian Association, Rev. W. L. Caldwell.
Memphis, Tenn.
- MONDAY, JUNE 12, 8.30 P. M.
Inter-Society Oratorical Contest.
- TUESDAY, JUNE 13, 11 A. M.
Address before the Palmer Homiletic Society, Rev. Angus McDonald, D. D.
Nashville, Tenn.
- TUESDAY, JUNE 13, 12 M.
Address before the Alumni Association, Hon. Rufus N. Rhodes.
Birmingham, Ala.
- TUESDAY, JUNE 13, 8.30 P. M.
Address before the Literary Societies, W. S. Currell, Ph. D.
Washington and Lee University.
- WEDNESDAY, JUNE 14, 10.30 A. M.
Commencement Day. Awarding of Certificates, Diplomas, Medals, etc.



Commencement Speakers

W. M. COX, Mississippi.

R. B. ELEAZER, Tennessee.

F. P. GRACEY, Tennessee.

J. F. FRIERSON, Mississippi.

G. D. WILSON, Tennessee.

J. P. MONTGOMERY, Alabama,
Valedictorian.



Marshals

STEWART
LITERARY SOCIETY.

WASHINGTON IRVING
LITERARY SOCIETY.

Marshals-in-Chief

W. V. FRIERSON, JR.

S. G. TATE.

Assistants

W. M. CLARK.

M. L. PHILIPPS.

J. TATE.

W. H. PARKER.



Adieu



One word more before we part,
From the fullness of my heart;
Adieu!

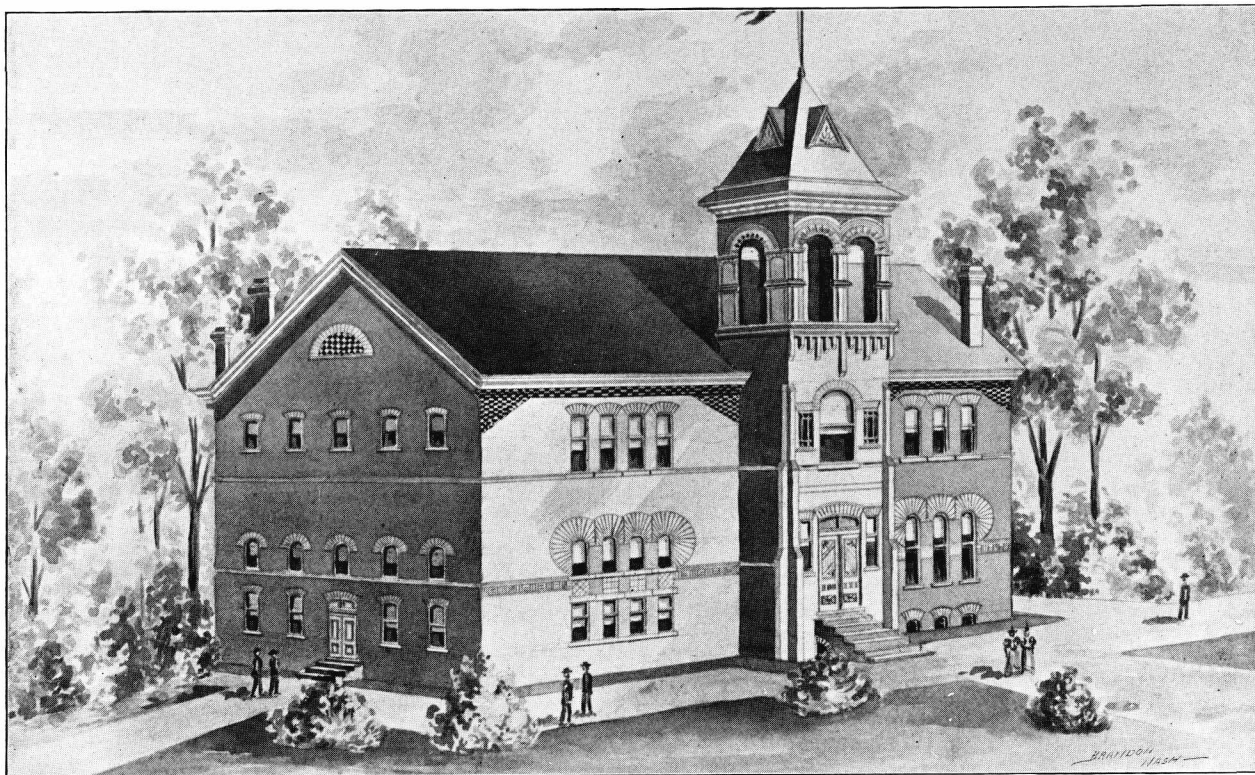
Surely we shall meet again
Some sweet day, but until then,
Adieu!

“Unto God” would I commend
All thy future good, my friend;
May He keep thee from all harm
With His all-availing arm.
Adieu!

ROBERT B. ELEAZER.



INTER-SOCIETY ORATORS



WADDEL MEMORIAL HALL



Senior Class



MOTTO:

ΑΝΑΡΙΖΕΣΘΕ ΚΡΑΤΑΙΟΥΣΘΕ

FLOWER—Red Rose.

COLORS—Green and Gold.



Class Officers



Yell

Ugh! Ugh! Ugh!
Neun und neunzig
Neun und neunzig
Ugh! Ugh! Ugh!

W. M. COX,

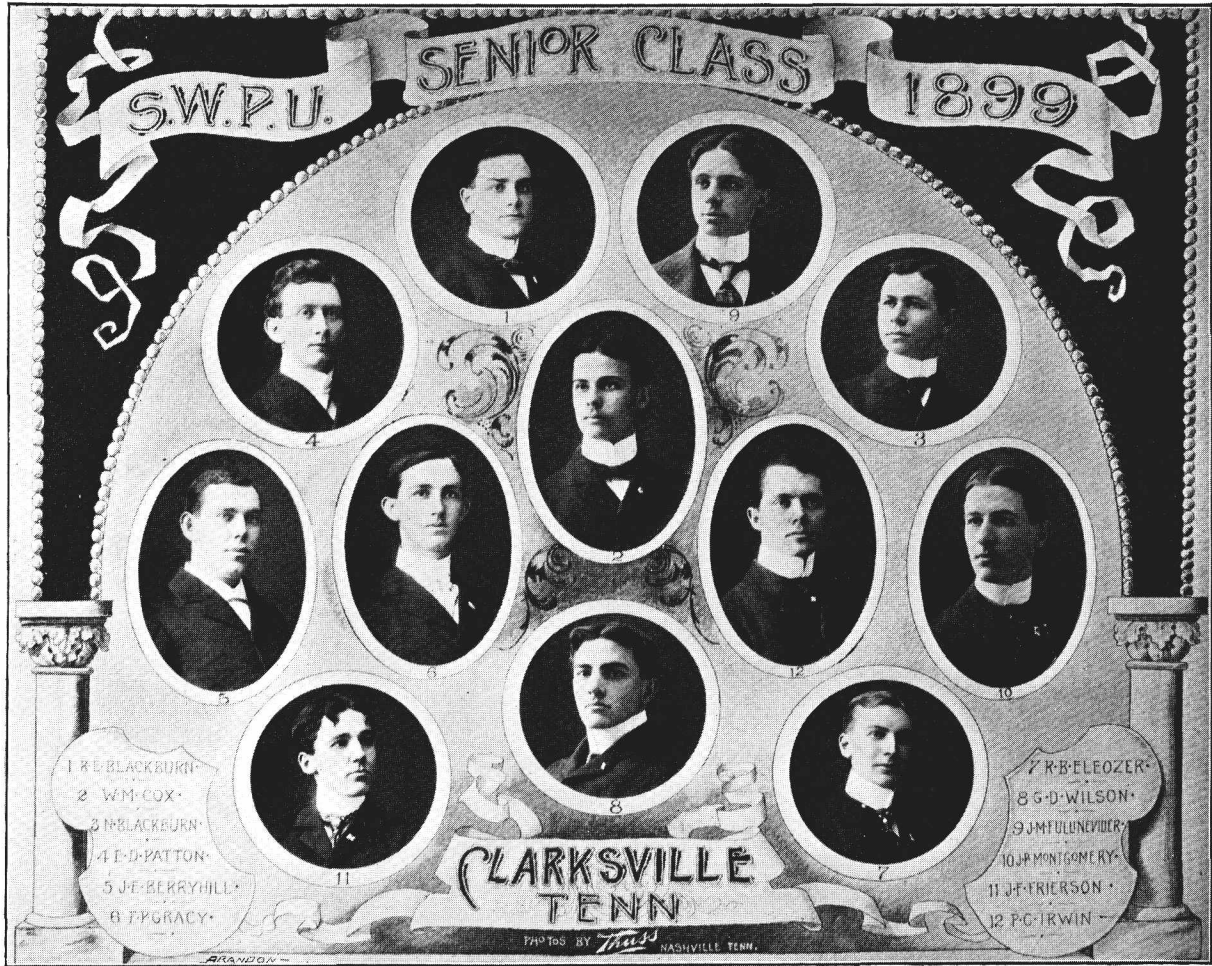
President.

JNO. F. FRIERSON,

Vice-President.

ROBT. B. ELEAZER,

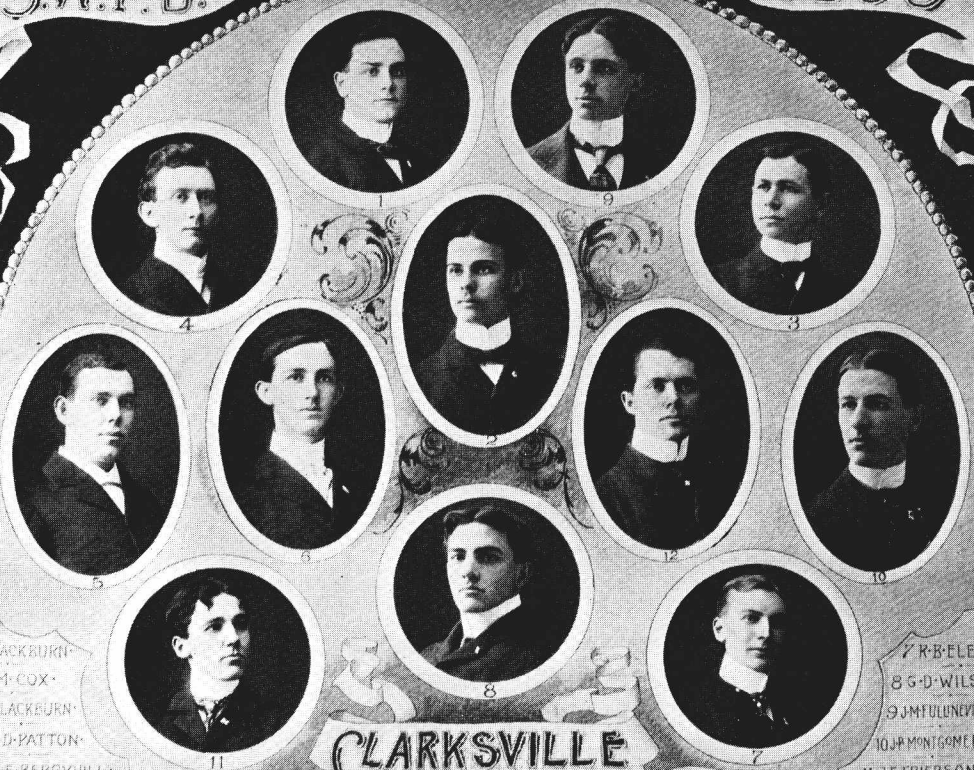
Secretary and Treasurer.



S.W.P.U.

SENIOR CLASS

1899



1 R. BLACKBURN
2 W.M. COX
3 M. BLACKBURN
4 D. PATTON
5 J.F. BERRYHILL
6 F. GRACY

7 R. ELEOZER
8 D. WILSON
9 M. FULNEIDER
10 R. MONTGOMERY
11 J.F. TRICERSON
12 P.C. IRWIN

CLARKSVILLE
TENN

PHOTOS BY TRAVIS NASHVILLE TENN.

BRANDON

Senior Class Roll



JOSEPH EDGAR BERRYHILL, A. B., MCKENZIE, TENN.

Class Chaplain, Washington Irving Literary Society.

ROBERT EDWARD BLACKBURN, B. PH., LYNNVILLE, TENN.

Class Grumbler, Stewart Literary Society, *II K A*, Inter-Society Declaimer, '96-97; Inter-Society, '97-98;
President Stewart Literary Society, '97-98; Inter-Society Orator, '98-99.

WARREN MURDOCK COX, A. B., COLUMBUS, MISS.

Class President, Stewart Literary Society, *K A*, Secretary of Y. M. C. A., '96-97; Secretary Tennis Association, '96-97; 'Varsity Baseball, '97-98; Stewart Bible Medalist, '97-98; 'Varsity Baseball, '98-99;
Faculty Orator, '98-99.

ROBERT BURNS ELEAZER, A. M., CLARKSVILLE, TENN.

Class Poet, Stewart Literary Society, *II K A*, Inter-Society Declaimer, '94-95; Society Valedictorian, '96-97;
Stewart Bible Medalist, '96-97; Editor *Journal*, '97-98; President Stewart Literary Society, '97-98;
Inter-Society Orator, '97-98; Faculty Orator, '98-99; Inter-Society Orator, '98-99; Society Valedictorian, '98-99.

JOHN FOSTER FRIERSON, A. B., TUPELO, MISS.

Class Testator, Stewart Literary Society, *II K A*, Inter-Society Declaimer's Medal, '95-96; Inter-Society Orator, '95-96; President Stewart Literary Society, '96-97; Inter-Society Orator's Medal, '96-97;
State Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Medal, '98-99; Faculty Orator, '98-99.

JACOB M'NAIR FULLINWIDER, A. B., PALESTINE, TEXAS.

Class Prophet, Stewart Literary Society, *A T O*.

Senior Class Roll -- Continued



FRANK PATTON GRACEY, A. B., CLARKSVILLE, TENN.

Class Biographer, Stewart Literary Society, *Σ A E* Inter-Society Declaimer, '96-97; Faculty Orator, '98-99.

PERCY CRAWFORD IRWIN, A. B., OAKLAND, TENN.

Presenter of Class Picture, Washington Irving Literary Society, Society Improvement Medal, '95-96; 'Varsity Eleven, '96-97; Track Team, '96-97; Inter-Society Declaimer, '96-97; Assistant Librarian, '97-98; Track Team, '97-98; 'Varsity Eleven, '98-99; President Washington Irving Literary Society, '98-99; Associate Editor *Journal*, '98-99; Associate Editor *SOU'WESTER*, '98-99; Society Salutatorian, '98-99.

JACK PERCIVAL MONTGOMERY, A. B., WOODLAWN, ALA.

Valedictorian, Class Artist, Stewart Literary Society, *Π K A*, Track Team, '96-97; Society Improvement Medal, '97-98; Inter-Society Orator, '97-98; Mack Bible Medalist, '97-98; Track Team, '97-98; President Stewart Literary Society, '98-99.

EZRA DILLON PATTON, A. B., DECATUR, GA.

Class Orator, Washington Irving Literary Society, Inter-Society Declaimer '93-94; Local Editor *Journal*, '95-96; Inter-Society Orator, '95-96; President Washington Irving Literary Society, '95-96; Inter-Society Orator, '97-98.

GEORGE DAVIS WILSON, A. B., CLARKSVILLE, TENN.

Σ A E, Hammer Throwing Medal, '95-96; Hammer Throwing Medal, Southern Inter-Collegiate Contest, '95-96; 'Varsity Eleven, '96-97; Hammer Throwing Medal, '96-97; Secretary and Treasurer Athletic Association, '97-98; Hammer Throwing Medal, '97-98; Medal Throwing fifty-six pound weight, '97-98; President Athletic Association, '98-99; 'Varsity Eleven, '98-99; Captain Track Team, '98-99; Faculty Orator, '98-99.

Programme



Class Night, Friday, June 9, 1899



Call to Order,	W. M. COX, <i>President</i> .
Chaplain's Services,	J. E. BERRYHILL.
Roll Call,	R. B. ELEAZER, <i>Secretary</i> .
Address of Welcome and Oration,	E. D. PATTON.
Class Artist,	J. P. MONTGOMERY.
Class Biography,	F. P. GRACEY.
Class Prophecy,	J. M. FULLINWIDER.
Class Poem,	R. B. ELEAZER.
Class Grumbling,	R. E. BLACKBURN.
Class Will,	J. F. FRIERSON.
Presentation of Class Picture to Faculty,	P. C. IRWIN.
Presentation of Gavel to President of Class of '00,	W. M. COX.

CLASS SONG.

YELL.

Class of 1900



COLORS—Crimson and Black.

YELL—Uranus, Saturn, and Mars!

We are the lucky stars!

Juno scrapped and Jupiter thundered,

All for the Class of 1900!

MOTTO—*Μελέτη τὸ πᾶν.*



Officers

P. H. HENSLEY,	<i>President,</i>
W. M. RAWORTH,	<i>Vice-President.</i>
O. S. ALBRIGHT,	<i>Secretary and Treasurer.</i>



Members

OWEN STEDMAN ALBRIGHT, *K A.*

WILLIAM EDMOUNDS BARTON, JR., *Σ A E.*

WILLIAM MONROE CLARK, *A T Ω.*

JAMES FRANKLIN EDDINS.

CHARLES BRADFORD FOSTER, *Σ A E.*

GEORGE WARDELLE FRASER, *Π K A.*

FRANKLIN ALEXANDER HENSLEY.

PHILIP HENRY HENSLEY, JR.

JOHN WILLIAM KEESEE, JR.

BAILEY HOUSE LOVELACE.

FREDERICK LEE MCFADDEN, *Π K A.*

WILLIAM McCUTCHEM RAWORTH, *A T Ω.*

ALBERT SYDNEY SHAW.

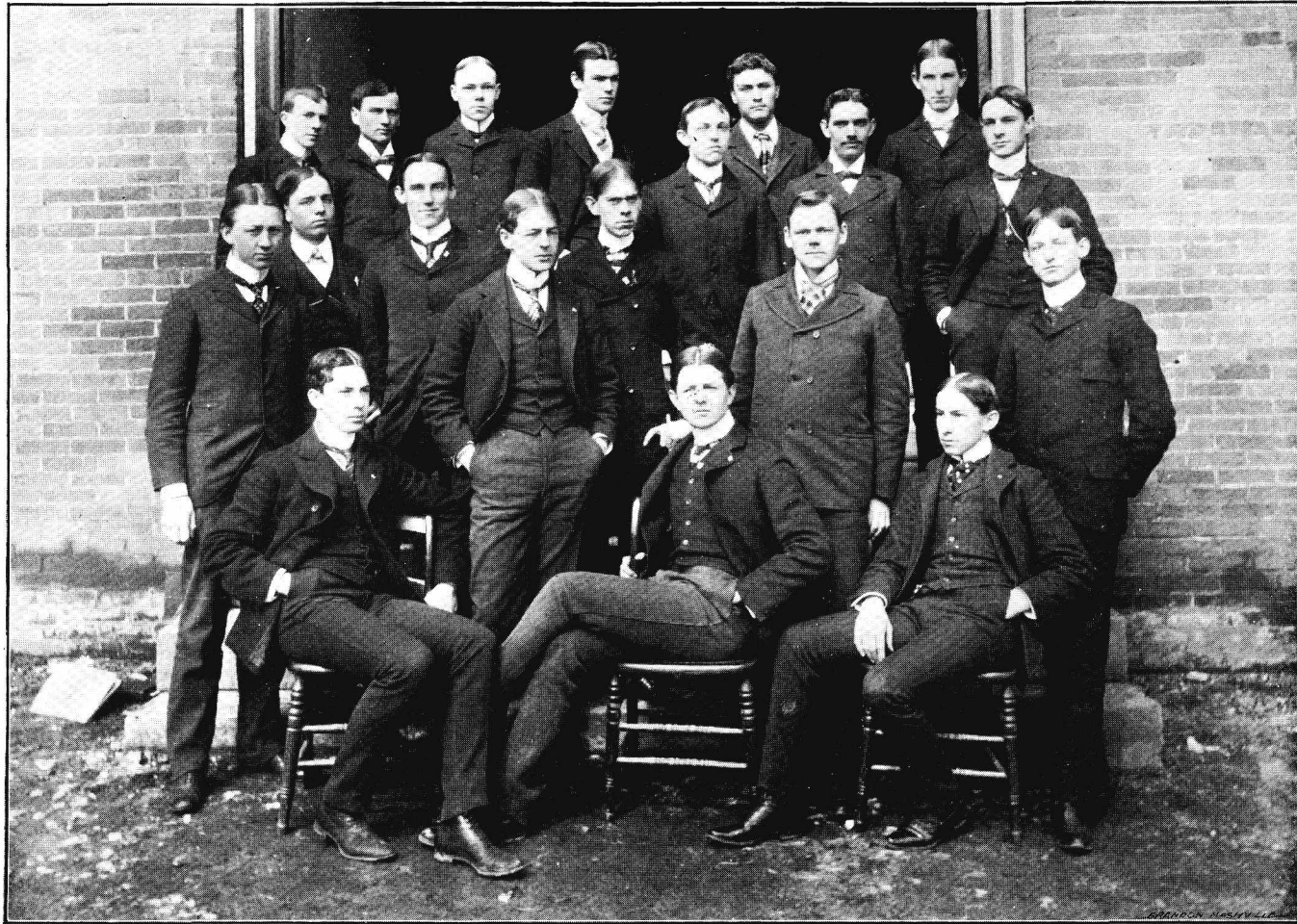
SAMUEL GRUNDY TATE.

WILLIAM WHARTON TATE.

SPENCER STUART TENNEY.

JAMES FRANKLIN TURNER.

LEWIS GAMALIEL WILSON, *Σ A E.*



CLASS OF 1900

Class of 1900



ONE DAY Jupiter, the god of mortals and the king of gods, was discoursing with his rosy-fingered spouse, Juno, the leader of women, mortal and immortal, that is, the most vocabularious creature in the heavens above, the earth beneath, and the waters under the earth. The queen of gods was, as usual, finding fault with His Celestial Highness on account of the way he was disposing of the destinies of men. She rebukes him thus: "O thou as foolish as thy subjects, why dost thou not make a race of men able to rule themselves, whose every act is not a blunder; who are what they are called—men; no weak creatures who are forever calling on the gods for assistance and advice?"

Thus Jupiter replied: "Know, O woman, thou light of heaven and hell, that I rule according to my will. I make and unmake; do and undo; call and dismiss at my pleasure. But to appease that ever-craving curiosity of thine, more active than the liver of a shark and stronger than the armor of Vulcan, listen: I gaze adown the vista of time. Close at hand is a way, strewn with bodies of men, on each side hedged by spears and shields, heavy war chariots, and prancing war chargers. Farther down, I see great war chariots drawn by white chargers, driven by high-plumed, heavy-helmeted men, and following these, their captives taken in battle. But a little farther the way becomes a billowy sea and great ships hurl their lightning bolts across the water. And looking farther still, I see again the land of books, piled on high, and the way strewn with pens and manuscripts. And at last I see a group of men, rising high above the rubbish and debris of their surroundings, not a common herd, but the kind of which thou spakest just now—noble, grand, magnificent—of all men nearest to the gods. Now is thy craving satisfied? Hast thou seen that for which thou didst long? Now thou seemest to wonder who is this noble band. Hark, and thou shalt hear!"

And as for once a woman held her tongue, there came floating o'er the celestial breezes this refrain:

Uranus, Saturn, and Mars!
We're the lucky stars!
Juno scrapped and Jupiter thundered,
All for the Class of 1900!

Class of 1901



MOTTO—*Nizā ūs ēawōō nizā.*

COLORS—Purple and White.

YELL—First of the Century!
That's who we are!
Naughty-One! Naughty-One!
Rah! Who! Rah!

Officers

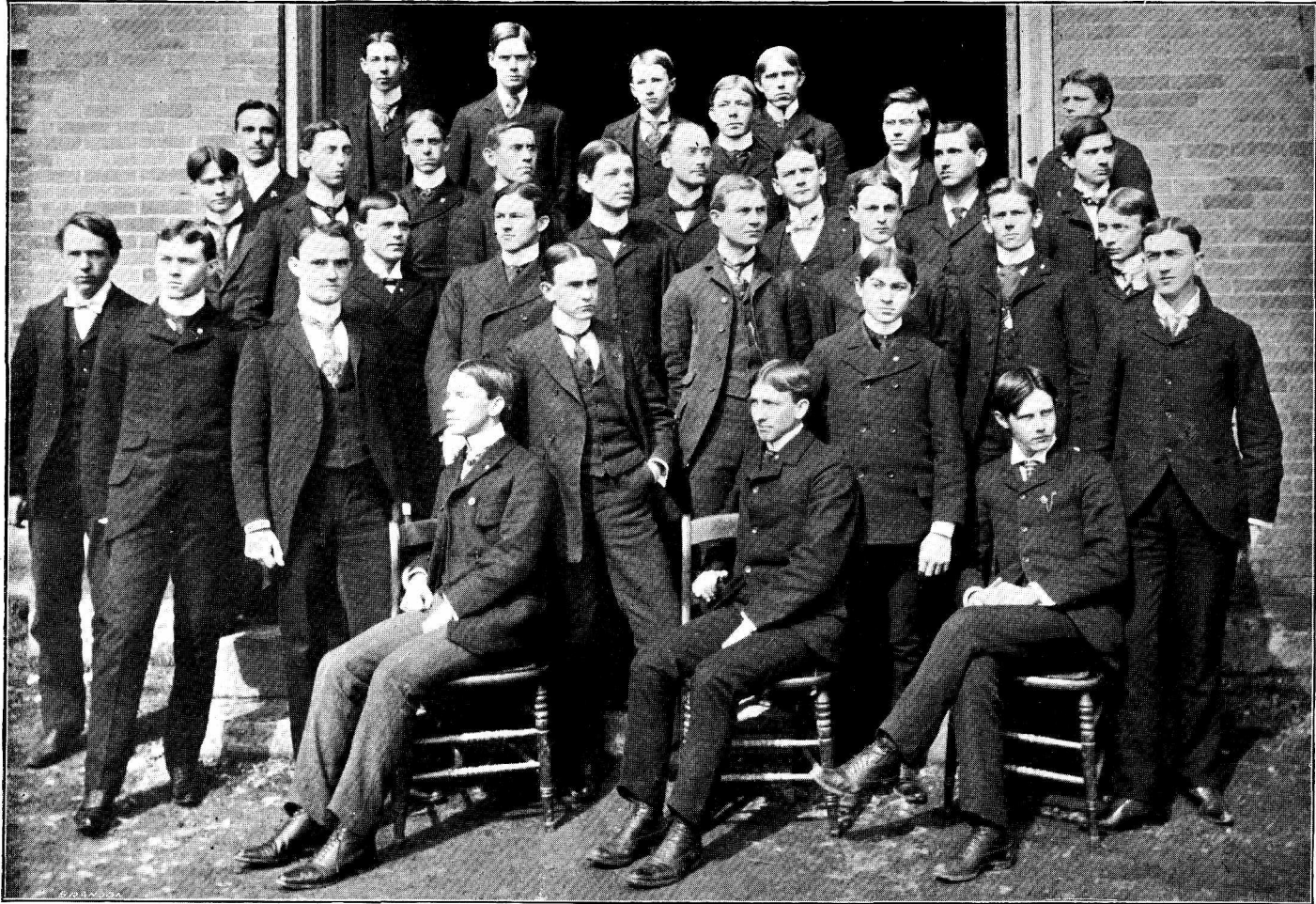
GAINES B. HALL	PRESIDENT.
JOHN LENNARD DYSON,	VICE-PRESIDENT.
ROBERT BLACK PRICE,	SECRETARY.
WARNER LEE HALL,	TREASURER.
GEORGE DOUGLASS BOOTH,	HISTORIAN.

Members

PHILIP AUGUSTUS LOTTERHOS, *Σ A E.*
 JOHN JOSEPH MCINNIS.
 JAMES MCGOVERN.
 BURGETT HAMILTON MOONEY, *Π K A.*
 THOMAS STREET NORWOOD, *K A.*
 LILLARD FRANK PATTON.
 ERNEST HOPKINS PLANCK, *K A.*
 ROBERT BLACK PRICE, *K A.*
 ALVIN OTTO PRICE, *Π K A.*
 CHARLES EDWARD RAYNAL.
 GEORGE REMBERT REA, *K Σ.*
 ALFRED LONG RHEA.
 KENDRICK RUDOLPH, *A T Ω.*
 CORRIE DOW SMITH, *Δ K E.*
 AUSTIN MCRAVEN WARNER.
 WARREN WOODWARD WOLFE.

JOHN EDWARD ASHCRAFT, *K A.*
 ALFRED ROBB BAILEY.
 GEORGE DOUGLASS BOOTH, *Σ A E.*
 CHARLES BARNABAS BOYLES.
 ERNEST SHEPHERD BRAINARD.
 LUTHER VICTOR COBB.
 ROBERT FRANKLIN COOPER.
 COURTENAY DINWIDDIE.
 ALEXANDER DUNCAN, JR.
 JOSEPH DUNGLINSON, *K A.*
 JOHN LENNARD DYSON, *K A.*
 HARRY GREENWELL FRIDGE, *K A.*
 ROBERT EDWIN FULTON.
 THOMAS LAW GREEN.
 GAINES B. HALL, *A T Ω.*
 WARNER LEE HALL.

JOSEPH EDIE HOLLINS, *K Σ.*



CLASS OF 1901

History of the Class of 1901



JUST WHEN what is now known as the class of 1901 had its beginning, is shrouded in the mists of the past, but it emerged from the mystery of the prehistoric period in the fall of 1896. At that time a sextette of verdant, timid, and frightened looking youths reached Clarksville. Fortunately the Y. M. C. A. Committee was at the magnificent (?) passenger station, and so these boys were taken care of and reached the College in safety. Their remarks on the way betrayed the fact that most of them had never seen a city (?) before. One of them, seeing a trolley car for the first time, was heard to say that he had seen steam "kyars," but he had never before seen a "kyar" run with a fishing pole.

After undergoing the usual trials of a new man, they, at least some of them, got down to work, and are already becoming famous in their various lines. One has become a "Deacon," another is the most celebrated squee Dunc(an)er in the University, a third has shown remarkable ability in the hardware business, especially in taking down stoves, and the Texas member of the sextette is now President of the class.

At the opening of the session of '97-8, boys from various parts of the South entered the University, and having discovered, with the aid of the Professors, that if they are not "encored" they will receive their diplomas in June, 1901, are numbered with us.

When the present session began quite a number entered for the three years' course, so have been added to "Naughty-One's" list, making us the largest class in the University.

When the class was organized considerable trouble was had in obtaining a motto. Several were suggested by our friends (?). "Non paratur" and "Sick, Doctor," were among the number. The Seniors, those "lords of creation," who are inclined to think that we are not so old, offered "Sic semper paregoric" as a very proper one. Dr. Summey, who was worried with our frequent notices of meetings, would probably have suggested "nux vomica est." The motto finally adopted means, in plain United States, "He Conquers Who Conquers Himself," so we have put on our fighting clothes, marshalled the forces, given the command, and proceeded to the work of conquering.

"Naughty-One's" members are standing high in the various departments of college life. Greek prizes, declamation, improvement and athletic medals have already fallen to them. And the end is not yet. In baseball, football, basket ball and track work our men have also shown up well. The class is also distinguished for having the longest faced man in college, J. J. McInnis.

For some unaccountable reason most of the bell ringing, squee dunking, and the various other amusements of college life have been charged to us, but we beg to say to the long-suffering public that while we are justly called the "Naughty-Ones," there are others who are "Naughty-Two," who, although not yet old enough to have a place in the Annual, are nevertheless heard from on all occasions.

The Historian would remind those who have perused these few lines, that no history can write its own beginning, and as ours began such a short (?) time ago, there is not much to be said. However, "there'll come a time" when we shall have passed the last exam., and shall have visited the recitation rooms for the last time, and found our names written there—then we shall have somewhat to say.

We can not conclude without a tribute to the "dead;" for there were others who started with us, but have fallen by the wayside. Are not their names written in the Matriculation Book?

Tennessee Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Association

Officers 1898-99

PRESIDENT.

DR. GEORGE SUMMEY, Southwestern Presbyterian University.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

PROF. H. C. IRBY, Southwestern Baptist University.

W. W. MONROE, University of Nashville.

H. H. DENHARDT, Cumberland University.

SECRETARY.

GEORGE D. BOOTH, Southwestern Presbyterian University.

TREASURER.

M. E. MELVIN, Southwestern Presbyterian University.



This Association was organized in the parlors of the Maxwell House, Nashville, on December 11, 1897. The first contest was held with the Southwestern Baptist University, at Jackson. The medal was won by Mr. Rouse, of the University of Nashville. The '99 contest was held with the Southwestern Presbyterian University. The speakers were:

R. A. BILLUPS, Cumberland University.

H. H. ELDERS, University of Nashville.

H. L. WINBURNE, Southwestern Baptist University.

JOHN F. FRIERSON, Southwestern Presbyterian University.

The successful contestant was Mr. John F. Frierson, of Southwestern Presbyterian University. The third contest will take place at the University of Nashville, in April, 1900.



IN THEIR ORDER OF FOUNDATION

Fraternities at the S. W. P. U.



IN 1878 the first of the five chapters of fraternities now represented at the S. W. P. U. made its appearance. This event was followed by the establishment in rapid succession of three chapters in 1882 and one in 1887, and since then fraternity life at our University has had a strong, vigorous growth.

All the fraternities have regular places of meeting, some occupying rooms in the town, others meeting in one of the University buildings.

Between the different chapters there exists a feeling of friendship and respect, and the attitude of the Faculty toward the fraternities has always been favorable to their existence; indeed, a great majority of the Faculty are fraternity men.

The fraternities have always held their own in the winning of college honors, and each year fraternity men bear off a large proportion of these honors, whether won in the classroom, on the rostrum, or on the athletic field.

Fraternities have long since ceased to be an experiment; they are a proven reality, and well indeed is this exemplified in the life at the S. W. P. U.





The Fraternity of Pi Kappa Alpha

FOUNDED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, 1868.



THETA CHAPTER ORGANIZED 1878.

OFFICIAL ORGAN—The Shield and Diamond.
FLOWER—Lily of the Valley.

SECRET ORGAN—The Dagger and Key.
COLORS—Old Gold and Garnet.



Frater in Facultate

REV. GEORGE SUMMEY, D. D., CHANCELLOR.



Fratres in Urbe

G. W. SYPERT.

H. P. PICKERING.

F. N. SMITH.

G. W. PICKERING.

E. W. FOX.

W. B. YOUNG.

L. A. RAGSDALE.*

WESLEY DRANE.

J. Mc. NEBLETT.

G. W. LOCKERT.*



Fratres in Universitate

ROBERT EDWARD BLACKBURN, Tennessee.

URBAN DRENING MOONEY, Mississippi.

JOHN FOSTER FRIERSON, Mississippi.

ROBERT BURNS ELEAZER, Tennessee.

GEORGE WARDELLE FRASER, Louisiana.

BURGETT HAMILTON MOONEY, Mississippi.

JOHN PERCIVAL MONTGOMERY, Alabama.

ALVIN OTTO PRICE, Mississippi.

FREDERICK LEE McFADDEN, Tennessee.

WILLIAM VINCENT FRIERSON, Mississippi.

WILLIAM DAVIS COX, Kentucky.

LEO. POGUE DuBOSE, Mississippi.

W. S. BARR, Louisiana.

* Deceased.

Chapter Roll

University of Virginia.

Davidson College.

William and Mary College.

University of Tennessee.

Southwestern Presbyterian University.

Hampden-Sidney College.

Presbyterian College of South Carolina.

Wofford College.

*South Carolina College.

Washington and Lee University.

Cumberland University.

Vanderbilt University.

University of North Carolina.

Alabama Polytechnical Institute.

Roanoke College.

University of the South.

Alumni Chapter Roll

ALUMNUS ALPHA

ALUMNUS BETA

ALUMNUS GAMMA

ALUMNUS DELTA

ALUMNUS EPSILON

ALUMNUS ZETA

ALUMNUS ETA

ALUMNUS THETA

ALUMNUS IOTA

Richmond, Va.

Memphis, Tenn.

White Sulphur Springs, W. Va.

Charleston, S. C.

Norfolk, Va.

Dillon, S. C.

New Orleans, La.

Dallas, Texas.

Knoxville, Tenn.

*Inactive.



THETA CHAPTER OF PI KAPPA ALPHA FRATERNITY



Wichita Photo

Tennessee Alpha Tau Chapter of Alpha Tau Omega



ESTABLISHED 1882.

Fratres in Urbe

HON. MICHAEL SAVAGE, LL. B.

JOHN ROSS, M. D.

J. FRANK DEADERICK.

WILLIAM A. QUARLES.

J. ERNEST ELDER.

R. JESSE ELLIS.

DAVID S. BLOCH.

HON. WILLIAM W. McLAUGHLIN, LL. B.

LAUREN B. ASKEW.

CLARENCE R. MAJOR.



Fratres in Universitate

JACOB McNAIR FULLINWIDER,

Texas.

EUGENE LOTT HILL,

Alabama.

GAINES BROWN HALL,

Texas.

WILLIAM McCUTCHEN RAWORTH,

Mississippi.

KENDRICK RUDOLPH,

Tennessee.

HUGH NESBIT HALL

Tennessee.

HENRY POINTER WADE,

Tennessee.

WILLIAM MONROE CLARK,

Kentucky.

Fraternity of Alpha Tau Omega

FOUNDED AT RICHMOND, VA., 1865.



OFFICIAL ORGAN—Alpha Tau Omega's Palm.

FLOWER—White Tea Rose.

COLORS—Sky Blue and Old Gold.

Chapter Roll

SECTION I.

A. and M. College.
Southern University.
University of Alabama.

University of Georgia.
Emory College.
Mercer University.

School of Technology.
College of Charleston.

SECTION II.

University of Illinois.
Rose Polytechnic Institute.

Adrian College.
Hillsdale College.

Albion College.
University of Nebraska.

SECTION III.

University of Pennsylvania.
University of Virginia.

Washington and Lee University.
University of North Carolina.
Trinity College.

Pennsylvania College.
Muhlenburg College.

SECTION IV.

Vanderbilt University.
Southwestern Presbyterian University.
University of the South.
Cumberland University.

Wooster University.
Ohio State University.
Marietta College.
Wesleyan University.

Mt. Union College.
Wittenberg College.
Southwestern Baptist University.

SECTION V.

Cornell University.
Brown University.

St. Lawrence University.
Tufts College.
Colby University.

Maine State College.
University of Vermont.

SECTION VI.

Tulane University.

Austin College.

University of Texas.

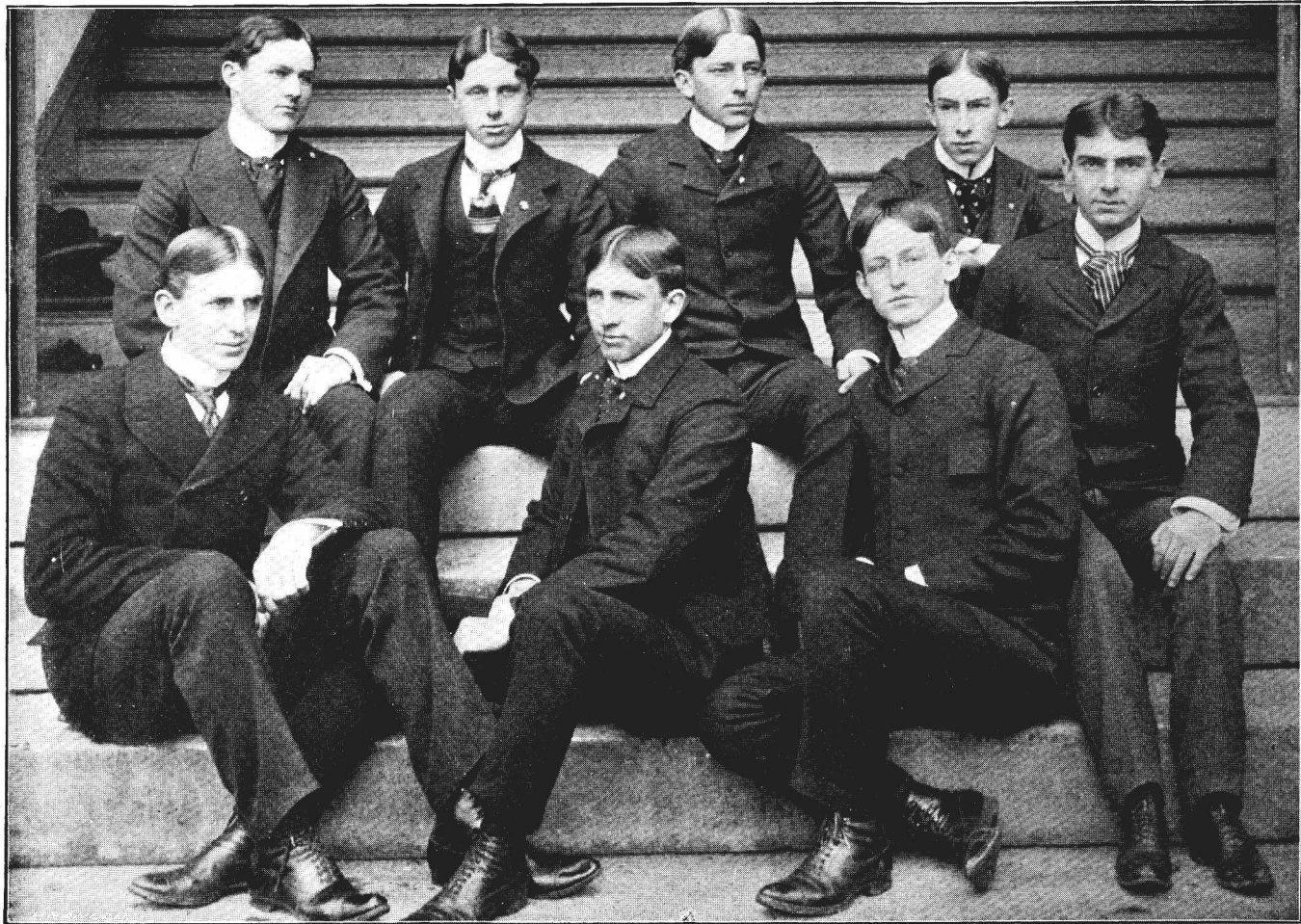
Alpha Tau Omega Alumni

Chapter Roll

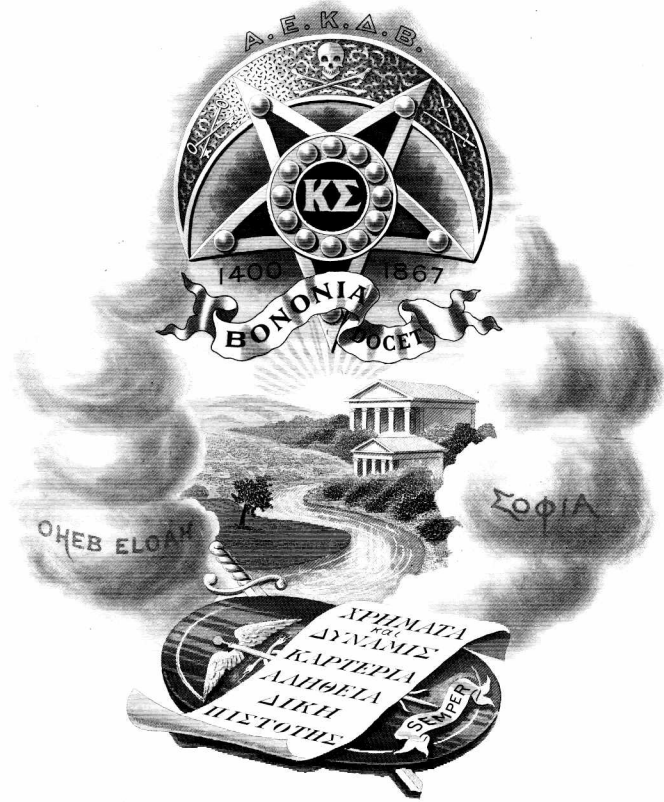
Alabama Alumni Association.
Allentown Alumni Association.
Boston Alumni Association.
Chicago Alumni Association.
Cleveland Alumni Association.

D. C. Alumni Association.
Georgia Alumni Association.
New York Alumni Association.
Ohio Alumni Association.
Pennsylvania Alumni Association.

Pittsburg Alumni Association.
Springfield Alumni Association.
Tennessee Alumni Association.
Texas Alumni Association.



TENNESSEE ALPHA TAU CHAPTER, ALPHA TAU OMEGA FRATERNITY



The Kappa Sigma Fraternity



ORGANIZED AT BOLOGNA, ITALY, ABOUT THE YEAR 1400.
ESTABLISHED IN UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA IN 1867.



COLORS — Old Gold, Maroon, and Peacock Blue.

FLOWER — Lily of the Valley.

Roll of Active Chapters

Louisiana State University.

Davidson College.

Centenary College.

University of Virginia.

Randolph-Macon College.

Cumberland University.

Southwestern University.

Vanderbilt University.

University of Tennessee.

Washington and Lee University.

William and Mary College.

University of Arkansas.

Pennsylvania State College.

University of Pennsylvania.

University of Michigan.

Columbia University.

Southwestern Baptist University.

Cornell University.

University of Vermont.

University of North Carolina.

Wofford College.

Bethel College.

Kentucky University.

Wabash College.

Swathmore College.

Tulane University.

University of Texas.

Hampden-Sidney College.

Southwestern Presbyterian University.

Purdue University.

University of Maine.

University of the South.

Trinity College.

University of Maryland.

Mercer University.

University of Illinois.

Washington and Jefferson College.

Bowdoin College.

Ohio State University.

Georgia School of Technology.

Millsaps College.

Bucknell University.

Lake Forest University.

University of Nebraska.

William Jewell College.

Brown University.

Richmond College.

Missouri State University.

University of Wisconsin.

Phi Chapter of Kappa Sigma

ESTABLISHED IN 1882.



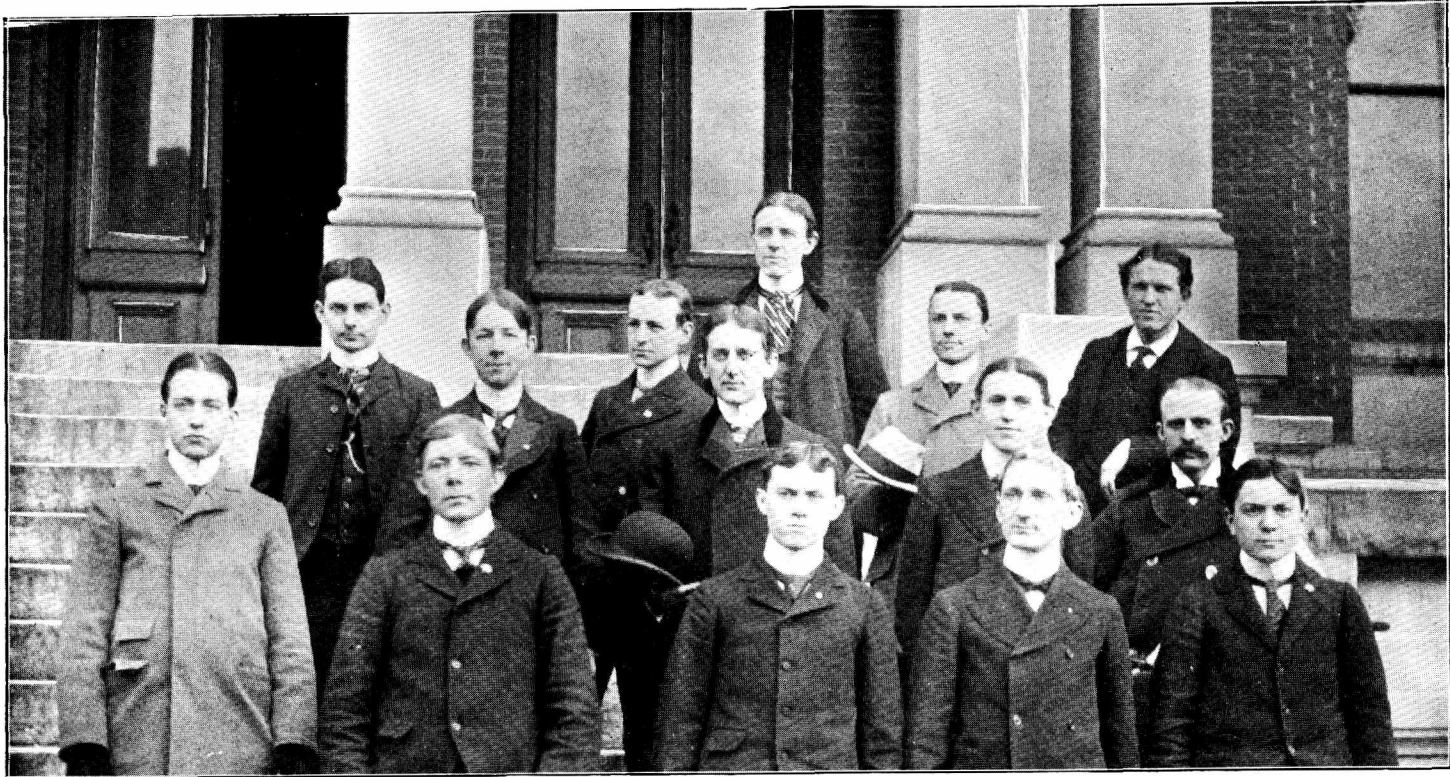
Fratres in Urbe

ROBERT E. ATKINS.	WILLIAM H. DEADERICK.	HICKMAN B. JOHNSON.
WILLIAM E. BEACH.	WILLIAM M. DRANE, JR.	WALTON C. HURST.
CHARLES W. BEAUMONT, JR.	GARNETT DUNCAN.	JAMES C. KENDRICK, JR.
NEWTON R. BARDWELL.	HUGH M. DUNLOP.	MATTHEW G. LYLE.
THEODORE P. BRINGHURST.	JOSEPH P. DUNLOP.	OTIS D. LYLE.
LAWRENCE N. BYERS.	CHARLES B. EWING.	JAMES H. MARABLE.
MORRIS K. CLARK.	DANCY FORT.	PAUL D. MARABLE.
CHARLES E. COOK.	ALEXANDER R. GHOLSON.	HERBERT E. MORROW.
HENRY L. BAILEY.	JAMES L. GLENN, JR.	JAMES E. MOSLEY.
FONTAINE D. DANIEL.	RICHARD W. GLENN.	HOWARD D. PETTUS.
WILLIAM M. DANIEL, JR.	GUSTAVUS A. HENRY.	JOSEPH W. SCALES.
THOMAS M. DANIEL.	ROBERT M. HENRY.	JOHN H. LONG, JR.



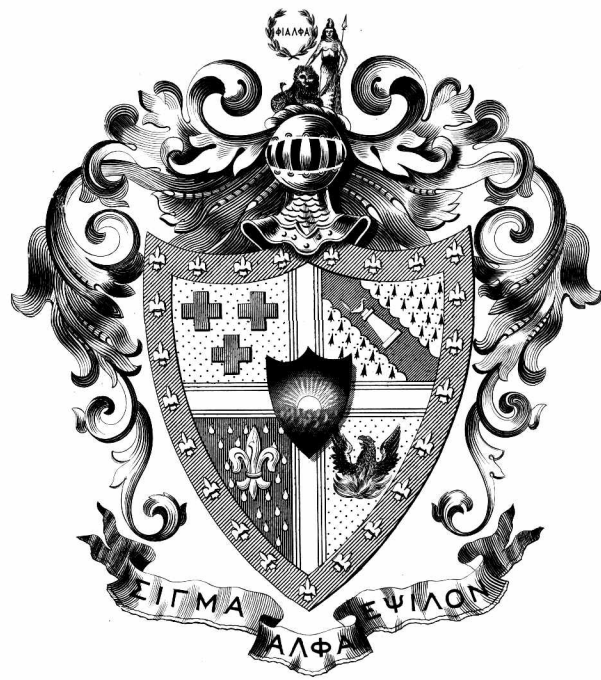
Active Members

WILLIAM BRISTOW GRAY,	Kentucky.
GEORGE REMBERT REA,	Mississippi.
JOSEPH EDIE HOLLINS,	Tennessee.
JAMES BRYSON McKEAGE,	Tennessee.
JOHN WESLEY GRAHAM,	Tennessee.
ALONZO JAMES LEWIS, JR.,	Mississippi.
JOHN OSCAR OATES,	Arkansas.
JAMES McGOVERN, JR.,	Mississippi.



KAPPA SIGMA FRATERNITY

W. H. DEADERICK	J. W. GRAHAM	J. B. MCKEAGE	M. G. LYLE	N. R. BARDWELL	W. M. DANIEL
		GARNETT DUNCAN		O. D. LYLE	C. E. COOKE
H. L. BAILEY	J. E. HOLLINS	G. R. REA		W. B. GRAY	A. J. LEWIS



ELLIOTT FRANK

Zeta Chapter of Sigma Alpha Epsilon



COLORS—Royal Purple and Old Gold.

FLOWER—Violet.

Fratres in Facultate

THOMAS OAKLEY DEADERICK, A. M. / ROBERT ALEXANDER WEBB, D. D.

Fratres in Urbe



GEORGE S. BOWLING.

CHARLES L. LOCKERT.

ARTHUR H. MUNFORD.

FRANK J. RUNYON.

MARTIN L. CROSS.

JOSEPH R. WILSON, JR.

PATRICK L. STACKER.

EMMETT M. McCULLOCH.

GRACEY H. LUCKETT.

THOMAS P. SMITH.

SAMUEL H. NORTHINGTON.

ROY P. SMITH.

LEWIS T. DRANE.

JAMES M. DICKSON.

Fratres in Universitate



GEORGE DAVIS WILSON.

FRANK PATTON GRACEY.

LEWIS GAMALIEL WILSON.

PHILIP AUGUSTUS LOTTERHOS.

WILLIAM EDMOUNDS BARTON, JR.

CHARLES BRADFORD FOSTER.

GEORGE DOUGLASS BOOTH.

THOMAS THORNTON DONALSON.

JOHN WILLIAMS CHILDRESS, JR.

Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity



FOUNDED, 1856.



Roll of Active Chapters

Massachusetts Institute of Technology.	Southwestern Presbyterian University.
Harvard University.	Franklin College.
Massachusetts Polytechnic Institute.	Purdue University.
Trinity College.	Northwestern University.
Cornell University.	Central University.
Columbia University.	Bethel College.
St. Stephens College.	Cumberland University.
Allegheny College.	Vanderbilt University.
Dickinson College.	University of Tennessee.
Pennsylvania State College.	University of the South.
Bucknell University.	Southwestern Baptist University.
University of Virginia.	University of Alabama.
Washington and Lee University.	Southern University.
University of North Carolina.	Alabama A. and M. College.
Davidson College.	University of Mississippi.
Wofford College.	Simpson College.
University of Georgia.	University of Missouri.
Mercer University.	Washington University.
Emory College.	University of Nebraska.
Georgia School of Technology.	Louisiana State University.
University of Michigan.	Tulane University.
Adrian College.	University of Arkansas.
Mt. Union College.	University of Texas.
Ohio Wesleyan University.	University of Colorado.
University of Cincinnati.	Denver University.
Ohio State University.	University of California.
Boston University.	Leland Stanford University.



ZETA CHAPTER OF SIGMA ALPHA EPSILON FRATERNITY



The Fraternity of Kappa Alpha

FOUNDED AT WASHINGTON AND LEE UNIVERSITY, 1865.

ALPHA EPSILON CHAPTER ORGANIZED 1887.



COLORS—Old Gold and Crimson.

FLOWERS—Magnolia and American Beauty Rose.

OFFICIAL ORGAN—Kappa Alpha Journal.

SECRET ORGAN—The Special Messenger.



Fratres in Urbe

LIEUT. CAVE JOHNSON.

CHILES KENNETH BARNES.

JAMES CALMER HORD.

AUSTIN PEAY.

BENJAMIN AVERY PATCH.

CHARLES ELI LOCKERT.

JOSEPH PHILLIPS WILLIAMS.

WILLIAM SILLIMAN PAYNE.



Fratres in Universitate

OWEN STEDMAN ALBRIGHT, Tennessee.

WARREN MURDOCK COX, Mississippi.

HARRY GREENWELL FRIDGE, Mississippi.

DUNBAR HUNT OGDEN, Louisiana.

ERNEST HOPKINS PLANCK, Alabama.

ROBERT BLACK PRICE, Mississippi.

JOHN EDWARD ASHCRAFT, Mississippi.

JOHN LENNARD DYSON, Mississippi.

THOMAS STREET NORWOOD, Louisiana.

WILLIAM HENRY PIPES, Louisiana.

ABEL JOHN STREET, Mississippi.

JOSEPH DUNGLINSON, Alabama.

Kappa Alpha Chapter Roll

Washington and Lee University.

Emory College.

Kentucky State College.

Alabama Polytechnic Institute.

University of Tennessee.

Southern University.

Leland Stanford, Jr. University.

University of the South.

Louisiana State University.

William and Mary College.

Centenary College.

Millsaps College.

University of Georgia.

Randolph-Macon College.

Mercer University.

Southwestern University.

Davidson College.

Vanderbilt University.

Centre College.

William Jewell College.

Westminster College.

Missouri State University.

Columbian University.

University of West Virginia.

Wofford College.

Richmond College.

University of Virginia.

University of Texas.

University of North Carolina.

Tulane University.

Southwestern Presbyterian University.

University of Alabama.

Kentucky University.

Johns Hopkins University.

University of California.

University of Arkansas.

Kappa Alpha Alumni Chapter Roll

Richmond, Virginia.

Macon, Georgia.

Mobile, Alabama.

Higginsville, Missouri.

Petersburg, Virginia.

St. Louis, Missouri.

Norfolk, Virginia.

New York City.

Atlanta, Georgia.

Franklin, Louisiana.

Talladega, Alabama.

State Association of Missouri.

Raleigh, North Carolina.

Washington, D. C.

Dallas, Texas.

Lexington, Kentucky.

Kansas City, Missouri.

San Francisco, California.



ALPHA EPSILON CHAPTER OF KAPPA ALPHA FRATERNITY

Fraternity Men



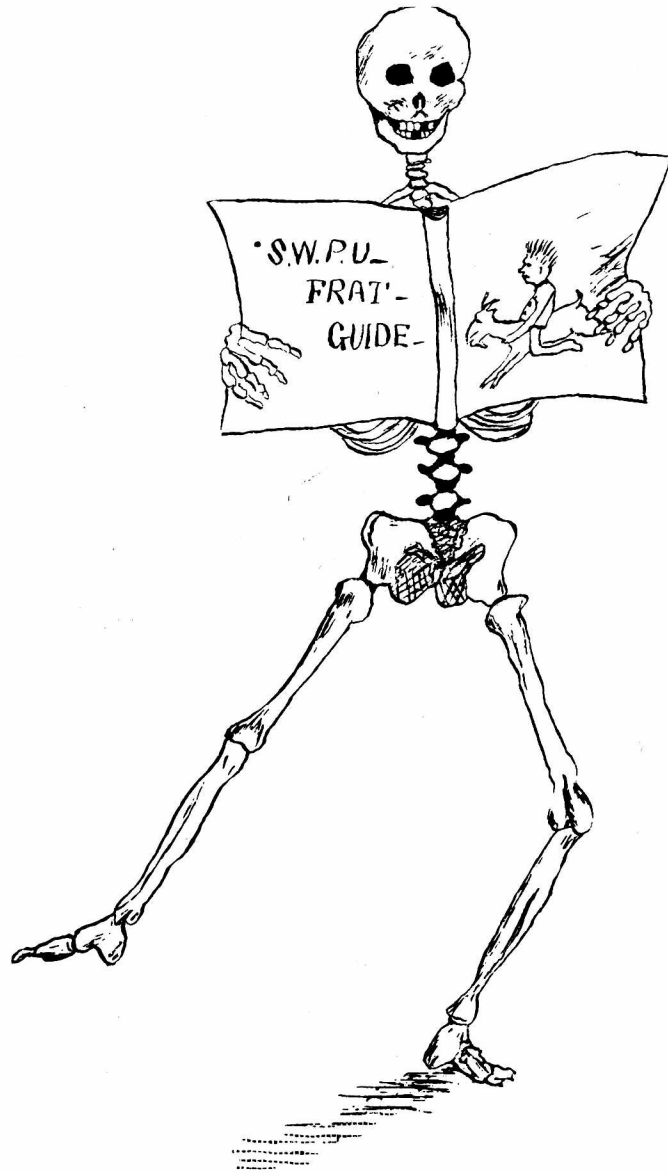
Who Have no Chapter at the University

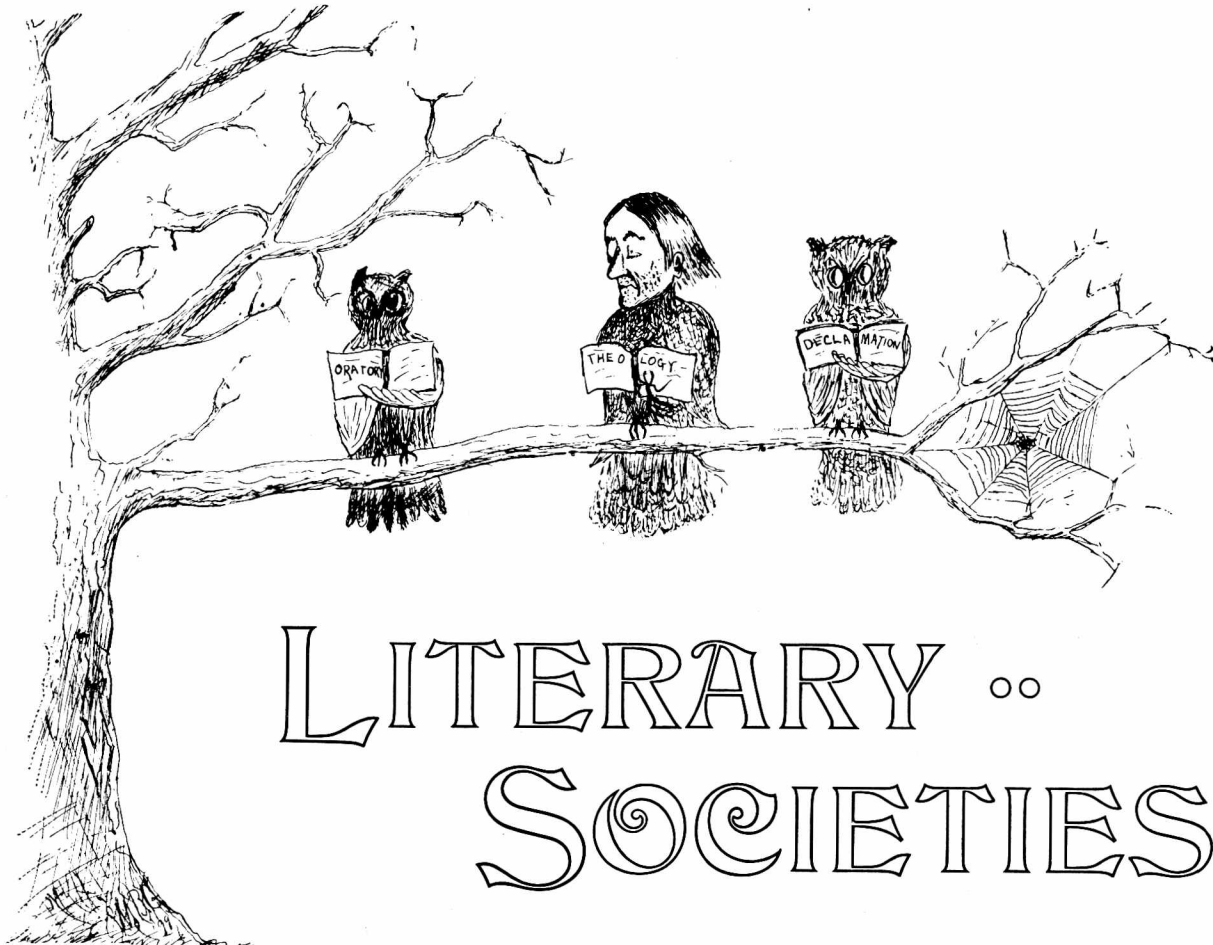
REV. JAMES E. FOGARTIE, PH. D., D. D.,	X Φ
PROF. GEORGE F. NICOLASSEN, A. M., PH. D.,	X Φ
PROF. HENRY W. NAFF, A. M., LITT. D.,	Φ Γ Δ
PROF. JAMES A. LYON, A. M., PH. D.,	Δ Ψ
REV. WILLIAM A. ALEXANDER, D. D.,	Δ Ψ
MR. BROOKS I. DICKEY, A. B.,	Φ Φ Φ
MR. ALVA HARDIE, A. B.,	Φ Φ Φ
MR. JOHN W. MOSELEY, JR.,	Φ K Ψ
MR. CORRIE SMITH,	Δ K E
MR. WILLIAM S. PETTIS,	Δ K E



Summary of Fraternities

Pi Kappa Alpha	13
Kappa Alpha (S. O.)	12
Sigma Alpha Epsilon	9
Alpha Tau Omega	8
Kappa Sigma	8
Chi Phi	2
Delta Kappa Epsilon	2
Phi Gamma Delta	1
Phi Kappa Psi	1
Phi, Phi, Phi	2
Delta Psi	2
Total	59





LITERARY ..
SOCIETIES



Autumn Tide

Far o'erhead in peaceful sleep the
white clouds float,
And far brown fields lie, neath a haze
of clinging smoke,
While from the woodland breaks the calling
low of feathered throats;
And all day long the leaves float down on
lingering winds
That softly blow the gold-clad trees of
dear November days,
And sing "sweet peace," the slumber song of
Autumn Tide.

P. C. IRWIN.

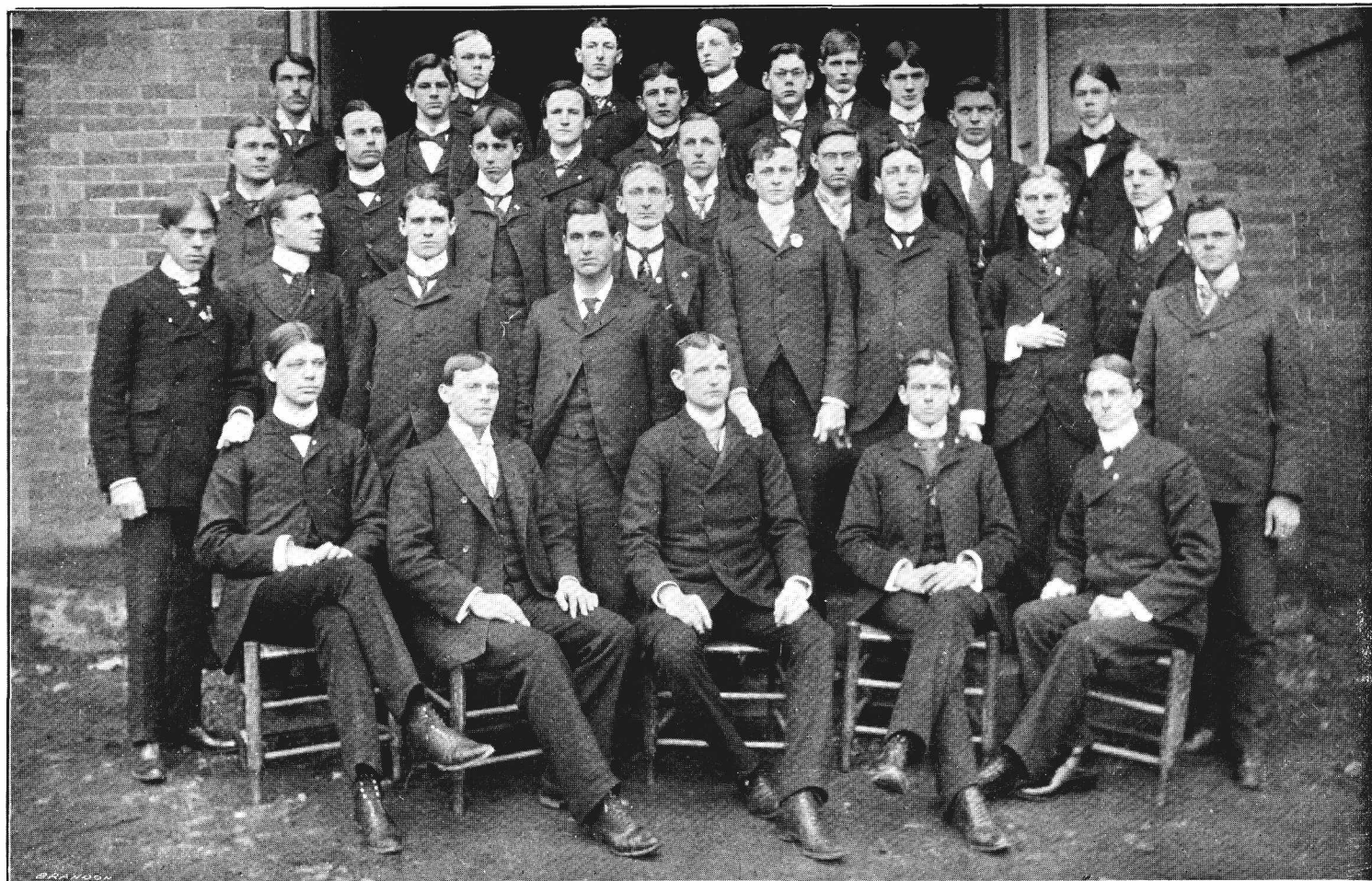
"Good Night"

Evening breezes whisper low,
Shadows fall and deeper grow,
Fades the sunset radiance bright,
Stars shake down their silver light
Through the night.

Moonbeams flit with noiseless tread
Here and there, in playful dread
Lest they wake the sleeping flowers,
Dreaming in their perfumed bowers.

Silence now, with gentle hand,
Wraps in peace the drowsy land,
Eyelids heavy grow and fall,
Sleep's soft mantle drops o'er all,
Great and small.

ROBERT B. ELEAZER.



WASHINGTON IRVING LITERARY SOCIETY

Washington Irving Literary Society



Presidents of '98-99

<i>First Term,</i>	J. F. EDDINS.
<i>Second Term,</i>	P. C. IRWIN.
<i>Third Term,</i>	W. R. McCALLA.
<i>Fourth Term,</i>	J. O. SHELBY.



Roll of Members

J. N. BLACKBURN.	M. E. MELVIN.	R. B. PRICE.
E. S. BRAINARD.	J. W. MILLER, JR.	E. POPE.
B. I. DICKEY.	C. J. MORTON.	C. E. RAYNAL.
J. F. EDDINS.	J. W. ORR.	A. S. SHAW.
G. B. HALL.	J. A. PANKEY.	J. O. SHELBY.
P. C. IRWIN.	W. H. PARKER.	E. L. STOREY.
J. G. JOHNSON.	E. D. PATTON.	J. A. THOMPSON.
W. R. McCALLA.	L. F. PATTON.	A. DUNCAN.
F. L. McFADDEN.	T. A. PATTON.	S. G. TATE.
J. J. McINNIS.	M. L. PHILLIPS.	

Washington Irving Literary Society

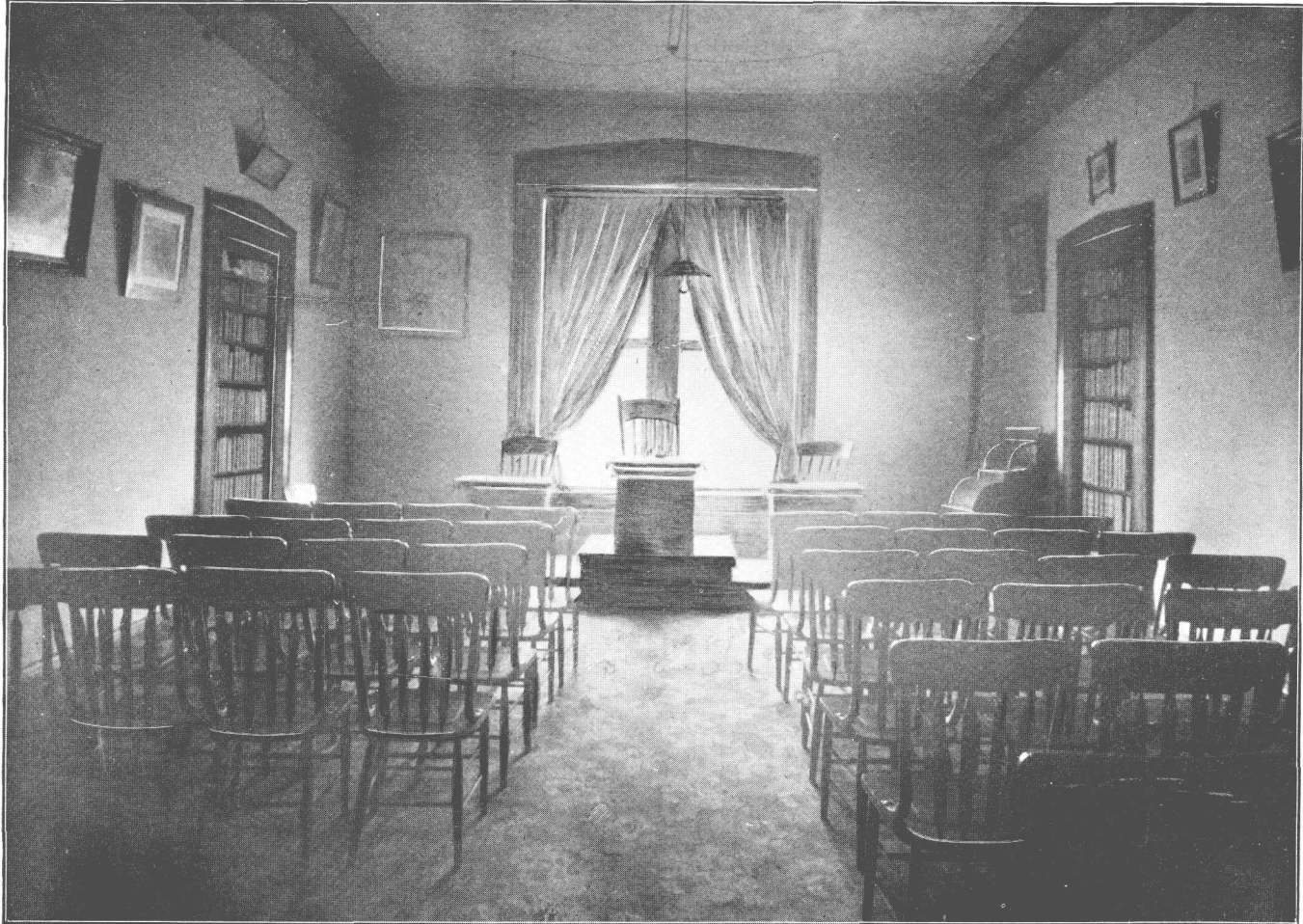


NO OTHER feature of university life is more beneficial in equipping students for the necessities of the future than active participation in literary society work, where a student's forensic talent is cultivated, quick, accurate thought developed, and all the essential elements of public life acquired; and the record of the men who have gone out from W. I. L. S. amply proves the truth of these statements. Some time in the year 1852 the students of the University, then known as the Masonic College, organized a debating and speaking club, with Frank Adams as the first President, and called it the Washington Irving Literary Society. The constitution drawn up at that time provided for a President, Vice-President, and Secretary, the Vice-President acting as Critic and Supervisor; the terms of office were, as at present, for ten weeks. The Society held its meetings on Friday nights, and engaged in debates, reading essays, and original speeches, conducting the exercises in accordance with strict parliamentary rules. Soon after organization the Society had enrolled nearly one hundred members; and the next year, on account of its large membership, some of the members withdrew and organized another society. At its organization W. I. L. S. was given a hall on the front second floor, in the west wing of the main building, rooms now occupied by Prof. Deaderick, at which place it met continuously until shortly before the Civil War, when the Society, on account of the small number of members, held joint meetings with Stewart Society, and this continued until 1861, when the College was closed on account of the war.

From the first the Society had a good selection of books, perhaps some five hundred volumes, which were contributed by friends; and prior to the war, the room now used by Prof. Deaderick as a study was fitted up as a library; but when the college buildings were occupied by the Union forces all the books and records were removed to private houses, and were lost or destroyed in the following years of confusion. During these early years there were two gala days each year for the Society—the first was the 22d of February, when the Society participated in the city's celebration of Washington's birthday, and the other was the Commencement Contest with Stewart Society for a medal given for oratory.

After the war the College was not opened until in 1870, and W. I. L. S. was reorganized in the following year and has continued uninterrupted ever since. When reorganized the Society was provided with a hall on the third floor of the main building, where its present well-fitted apartment is; the reorganization was the occasion of several changes in the old constitution, and the offices of Critic and Supervisor were added. About fourteen years ago W. I. L. S. and Stewart began the publication of the *Southwestern Presbyterian University Journal*, which is edited by four representatives from each society, elected annually. As an inducement for members to contribute to the magazine, the societies offer yearly three medals—for the best essay, short story, and poem, respectively. For many years the Society has been bestowing a medal upon the member making the most improvement in society work, and, in connection with Stewart Society, offers a medal for the best declamation, each society choosing four representatives who contest for the prize on the 22d of February. One other joint medal is given, known as the Inter-Society Orator's Medal, which is contested for on Monday evening, during Commencement week, by three representatives from each society.

According to old custom W. I. L. S. still meets Friday evenings, the sessions being limited to two hours and a half, during which there is an essay read, two declamations, an original speech, and a debate, in which six members engage, after which the question is thrown open for the house to discuss for twenty minutes; the Critic's report follows this, then miscellaneous business, and the session closes with the report of the Supervisor. On the shelves in the Society hall there are at present about one thousand volumes, which the Society has collected since the last reorganization, numbering many valuable books.



WASHINGTON IRVING LITERARY SOCIETY HALL

The Freshman



The wisest man in college,
More learned than them all,
With his abundant knowledge—
 It is a Freshman.

When he goes to recitation,
With independent stride,
He thinks he owns creation—
 He is a Freshman.

But when with us he stays,
And learns he's not so much,
He learns more honored ways—
 And was a Freshman.
 O. S. ALBRIGHT.

"I love the beautiful and good,"
She sweetly said to me;
"Then," said I, in tender mood,
"An egoist you must be."
 J. P. MONTGOMERY.



Can I Forget



Can I forget — the hopes, the fears
The sad mistakes of former years,
The sunshine beaming through the tears
And lingering yet;
Can I forget,
Can I forget?

Can I forget — the friends of old,
Whose memory, treasured more than gold,
Has kept my heart from growing cold
And sore beset;
Can I forget,
Can I forget?

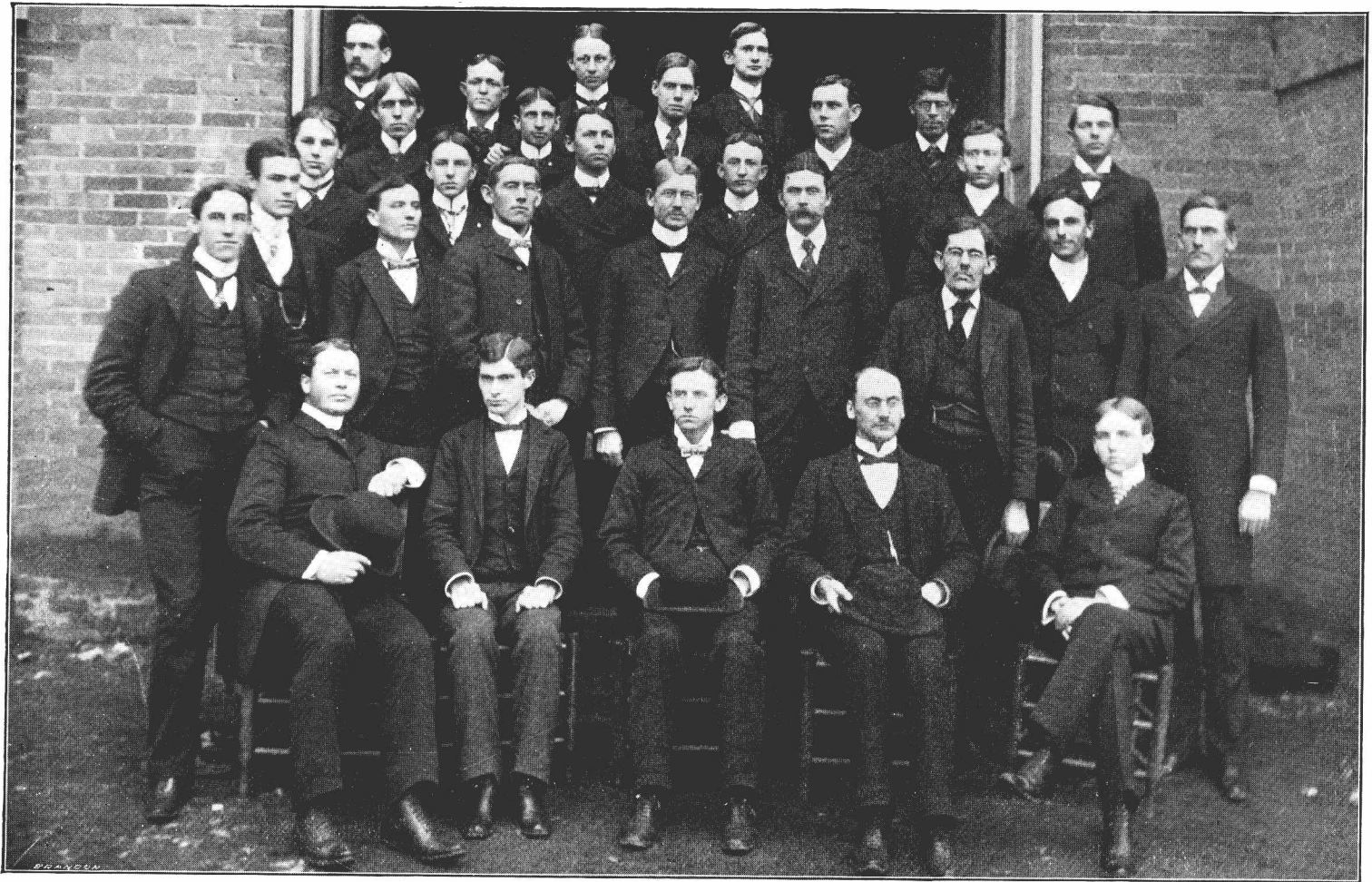
Can I forget — a mother's love,
Cherished all other love above,
Mysterious power to soothe, to move,
And I bereft;
Can I forget,
Can I forget?

URBAN D. MCONEY.

"Heart's Ease"

To feel that in one heart thou hold'st a place
Not shared by any other, all thine own;
To know that heart for thee has not a trace
Of aught but love and confidence alone;
That though the world may fail to understand,
That heart shall ever be thine own, that hand
Be strong and glad to lift thee up again —
This is "heart's ease," a balm for every pain.

ROBERT B. ELEAZER.



STEWART LITERARY SOCIETY

Stewart Literary Society



Presidents for '95-99

<i>First Term,</i>	R. B. ELEAZAR.
<i>Second Term,</i>	P. H. HENSLEY, JR.
<i>Third Term,</i>	W. W. JONES.
<i>Fourth Term,</i>	J. P. MONTGOMERY.



Roll of Members

R. E. BLACKBURN.	J. F. FRIERSON.	U. D. MOONEY.
GEO. D. BOOTH.	W. V. FRIERSON.	D. H. OGDEN.
C. B. BOYLES.	R. E. FULTON.	E. T. OPPENHEIMER.
WM. M. CLARK.	T. B. GRAFTON.	R. H. ORR.
L. V. COBB.	W. B. GRAY.	W. H. PIPES.
W. M. COX.	D. G. HENSLEY.	E. H. PLANCK.
M. A. H. CURRIE.	L. B. HENSLEY.	C. L. POWER.
L. DAVIS.	P. H. HENSLEY, JR.	A. O. PRICE.
JOS. DUNGLINSON.	W. W. JONES.	JOHN TATE.
R. B. ELEAZAR.	H. M. McLAIN.	G. W. TOLLETT.
G. W. FRASER.	J. P. MONTGOMERY.	W. W. WOLFE.
H. G. FRIDGE.		

Stewart Literary Society



OF the two literary societies, Stewart is the younger. It was about the beginning of the year 1853 that Washington Irving Society became filled to overflowing, and was so unwieldy that it was decided by some of the members to withdraw and organize a new society to accommodate the crowded numbers. Two members, J. T. Hendrick and B. A. Rogers, the latter of whom is still living, withdrew and laid the foundation of the new society, which was named "Stewart," in honor of Prof. Wm. M. Stewart.

This worthy man was born at Philadelphia, Pa. in March 1803. In 1832 he moved to Lafayette Furnace, Tenn., where he accumulated a respectable fortune in the iron business, and later in 1852 he removed to Glennwood. Here he made his home till circumstances called him to Clarksville, where he died September 26, 1877. From his earliest days, he was an observant student of nature, and this it was that made him a man of such scholarly attainments as he possessed. He contributed liberally of his money and labor to establish the college which for many years bore his name; and for several years he gave his services as President and Professor in Geology and Mineralogy.

Soon after its organization, Stewart Society had a membership of about fifty. B. A. Rogers, now of Florence, Ala., was the first President.

As soon as the organization was complete, steps were taken to furnish the rooms and establish a library. Prof. Stewart donated \$300 for this purpose, to which additions were made by the efforts of friends and members. Among other ways and means of raising funds, a magnificent ball and supper was given to which guests were invited from all over Middle Tennessee and Southern Kentucky.

The regular routine work of the Society was about the same as now. Officers were elected quarterly; meetings were held on Friday nights, and its constitution and by-laws provided for President, Vice-President, and Secretary.

Rivalry between the sister societies soon grew up and representatives were chosen by each to deliver commencement orations. The first representative of this Society was B. A. Rogers at the commencement of June, 1854. He took the degrees of B. A. and M. A.

The Society continued its work down to the time of the Civil War, when students as well as others joined in the bloody struggle.

After the war, in the fall of 1870, the college was reorganized. Soon after this, the two literary societies rallied as best they could, and began work in good earnest. Their records had been moved, at the beginning of the war, to a place of safety, it was thought, but after the strife was past, they could not be found. Although records, library, and furniture had all been lost, this Society was reorganized under the old name of "Stewart," a short time after Washington Irving Society had rallied her forces. The first meeting was held in a room empty of furniture and dimly lighted. Only five men, with writing materials and a single candle, made up this meeting. These five men began at once to gather in new members, and from this small and unpretentious beginning, the Society soon grew to something of its modern strength and vigor.

It was more of a secret organization at that time than it now is. The meetings were held with closed doors and the names of the presiding officers were not allowed to be known.

At present, visitors are invited once a month and restrictions of secrecy are not observed. Modern parliamentary usage governs in the administration of the Society. The literary work consists of readings, essays, declamations, original speeches and debates.

The drill obtained here is of great value, as is testified by those who have gone forth from our walls and have become successful in different walks of life. Our past record has been creditable, and we are proud of it; but it is not ours to live on past achievements. The future is full of promise, let it also be full of earnest labor and success.



STEWART LITERARY SOCIETY HALL

S. W. P. U. Journal Staff

Washington Irving Literary Society.

Stewart Literary Society.

✻
Editors-in-Chief

M. E. MELVIN, Mississippi.

U. D. MOONEY, Mississippi.

✻
Associate Editors

P. C. IRWIN, Tennessee.

D. H. OGDEN, Louisiana.

✻
Local Editors

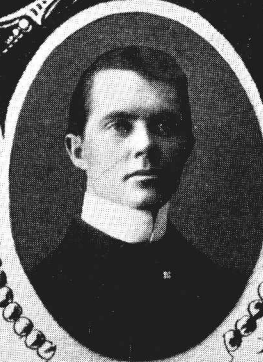
J. W. ORR, Tennessee.

W. B. GRAY, Kentucky.

✻
Business Managers

J. N. BLACKBURN, Alabama.

P. H. HENSLEY, Louisiana.



S.W.P.U.
JOURNAL STAFF
1899

R.H. HENSLEY

U.D. MOONEY

W.B. GRAY

M.E. MELVIN

N.J. BLACKBURN

D.H. OGDEN

P.C. IRWIN

J.W. ORR

Trust



The University Reading Room



F. A. HENSLEY,

ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN.



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THE LITERARY DIGEST.

AMERICAN ECONOMIST.

THE SOUTHWESTERN PRESBYTERIAN.

THE NORTH AND WEST.

HARPER'S WEEKLY.

SCIENCE.

PUBLIC OPINION.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

THE INDEPENDENT.

PUCK.

JUDGE.

UNION GOSPEL NEWS.

PRESBYTERIAN STANDARD.

CHRISTIAN OBSERVER.

THE NATION.



Magazines and Reviews

HARPER'S.

MCCLURE'S.

CENTURY.

SCRIBNER'S.

COSMOPOLITAN.

MUNSEY.

MACMILLAN'S.

ATLANTIC MONTHLY.

OUTING.

REVIEW OF REVIEWS.

THE SCHOOL REVIEW.

COLLEGE ATHLETE.

THE CRITIC.

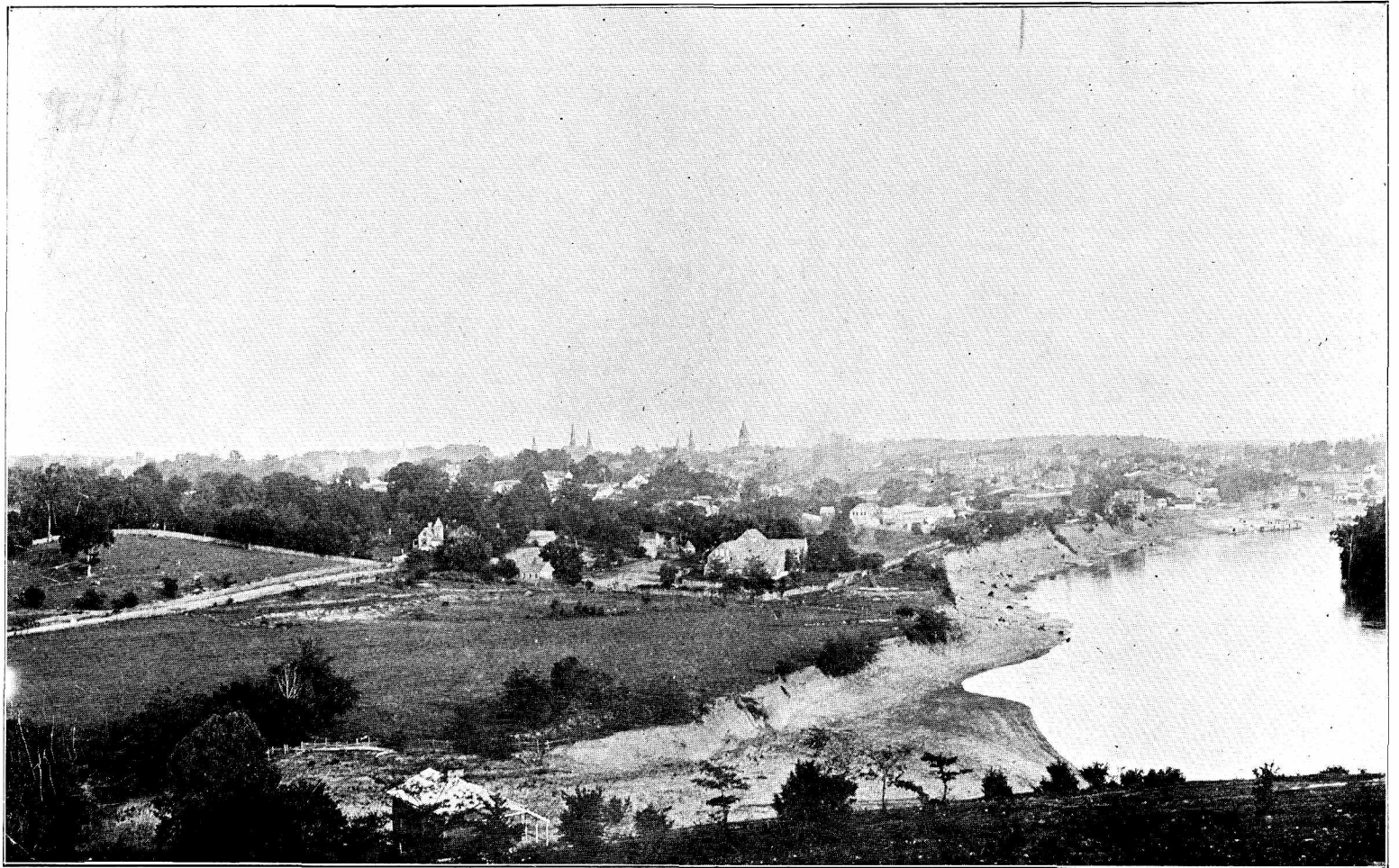
BOOK REVIEWS.

PREACHERS' MAGAZINE.

MISSIONARY.

MISSIONARY REVIEW

HOMILETIC REVIEW.



CLARKSVILLE FROM THE OLD FORT

Honors and Medals



Distinctions

All students whose standing at the examinations is above a certain grade are designated as "Distinguished," and their names published as such at Commencement and in the annual catalogue.

Mack Bible Medal

Founded by MRS. S. B. MACK. Is for the encouragement of students in the School of Biblical Instruction.

Stewart Bible Medal

Founded by MRS. BRUCE STEWART, of Clarksville. Is given to the student completing the Bible Course with the second highest grade and distinction.

The Speaker's Medal

Awarded by the Faculty. For the encouragement of Original Composition and Oratory.

The Greek Medal

Founded in honor of the late H. N. SPENCER, Esq., of Port Gibson, Miss. Awarded to the graduate who has attained the highest absolute grade in Scholarship.

Chemistry Medal

Founded by MR. B. H. OWEN. Awarded to the student attaining the highest proficiency in Chemistry.

The Inter-Society Orator's Medal

Awarded, from a number of representatives, to the Oration adjudged best in both matter and form.

The Essayist's Medal

Given by the two Literary Societies for the best Essay published in the *S. W. P. U. Journal* during the session.

For the encouragement of contributions to the *S. W. P. U. Journal*, the Literary Societies have offered medals for the best Story and Poem written during the session.

The Declaimer's Medal

Held 22d of February. Given for the best Declamation at a contest participated in by four representatives from each of the Literary Societies.

The Stewart Literary Society's Improvement Medal

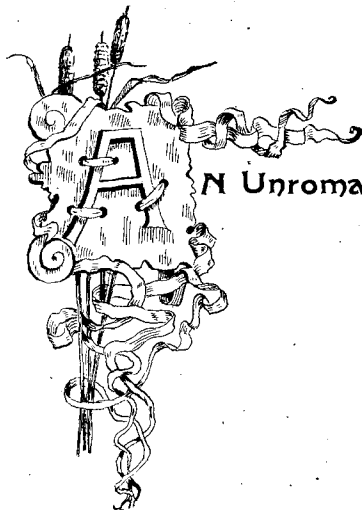
Given to that member who has been most faithful to his duties, and who has made the greatest improvement during the year.

Washington Irving Literary Society's Improvement Medal

Same as the above.

Cash Prizes

Cash prizes of ten, twenty, and thirty dollars are given in the Junior, Intermediate, and Senior Classes in Greek, to those students, one in each class, who gain the highest distinction.



N Unromantic Chronicle of Four Romantic Years

As a Freshman first he meets her ;
And 'tis out on Franklin Street
That the chubby little student
And sweet school girl chance to meet.

As a flashy, dashing Sophomore next,
She wears his bright frat. pin ;
She a senior at Mrs. Buford's,
He a frat. nian—just took in.

But now a Junior dandy,
An awful swell gallant ;
He makes profound advances
To this charming debutante.

At length—a learned Senior,
He tells his tale, somehow ;
And, well—no matter what she said,
She darns his stockings now.

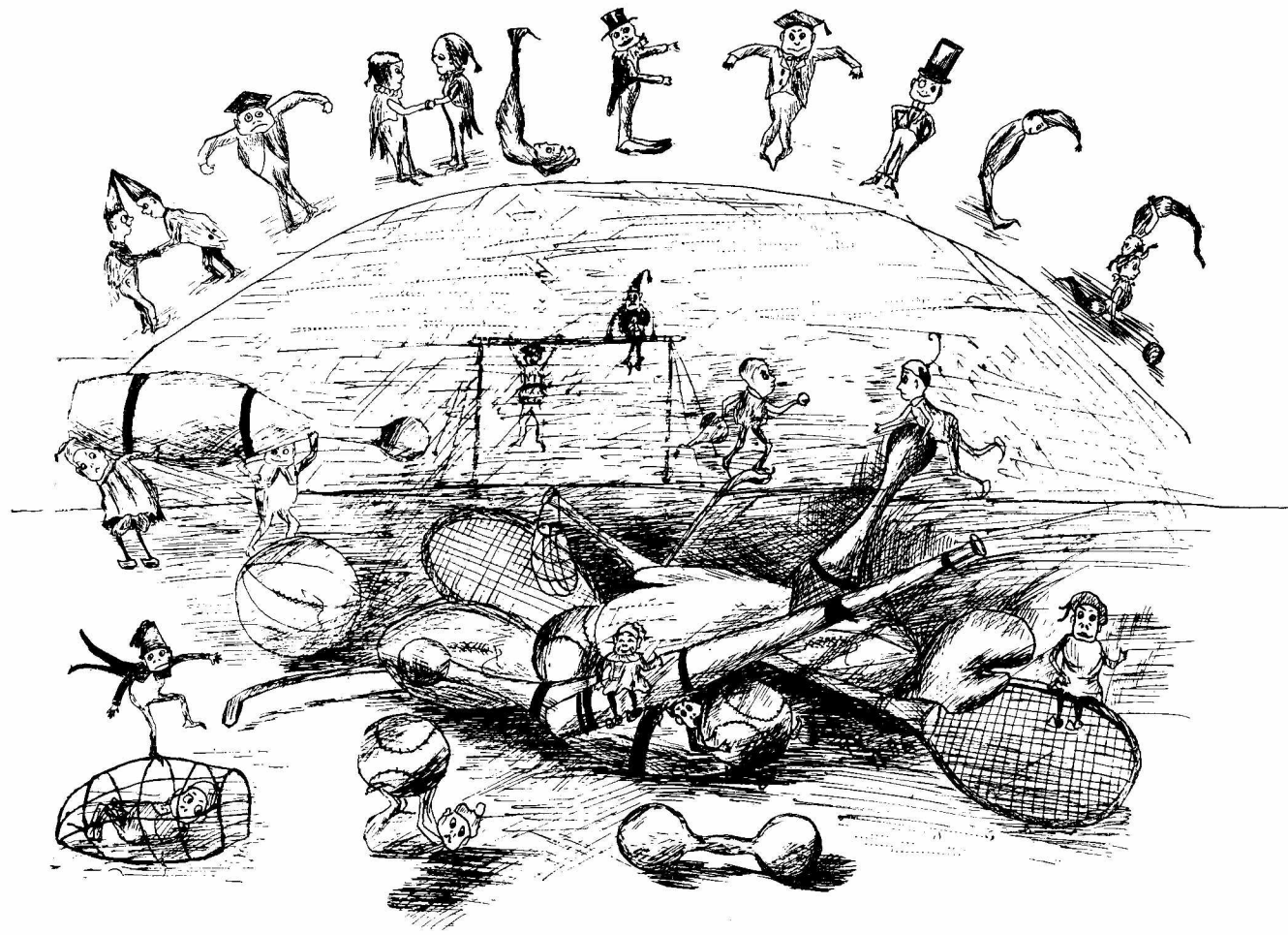
W. H. PIPES.

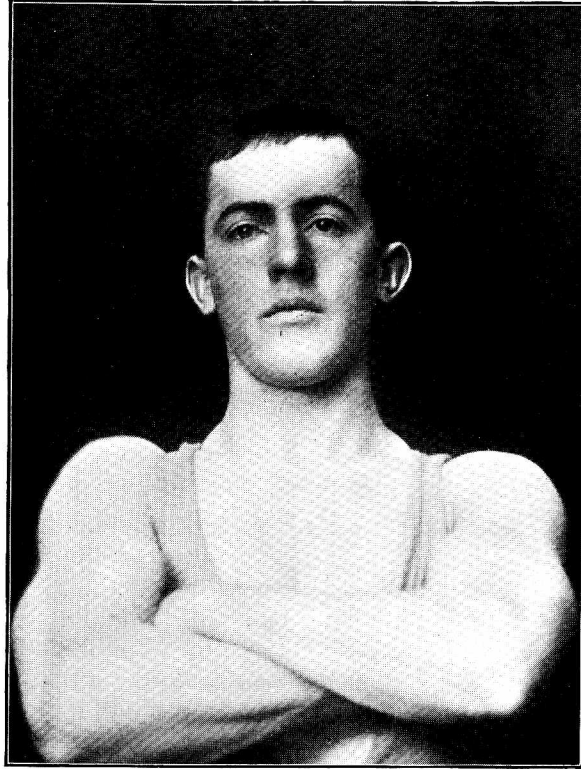
Brown Eyes

They are brown, like chocolate candy ;
They are fine ; they are just dandy ;
For they sparkle just like wine,
And like bright stars do they shine.
But the trouble 'bout them is,
When a fellow wants them his,
They reflect his image strong ;
But when another comes along
They reflect *that* image there,
And thus another victim snare.

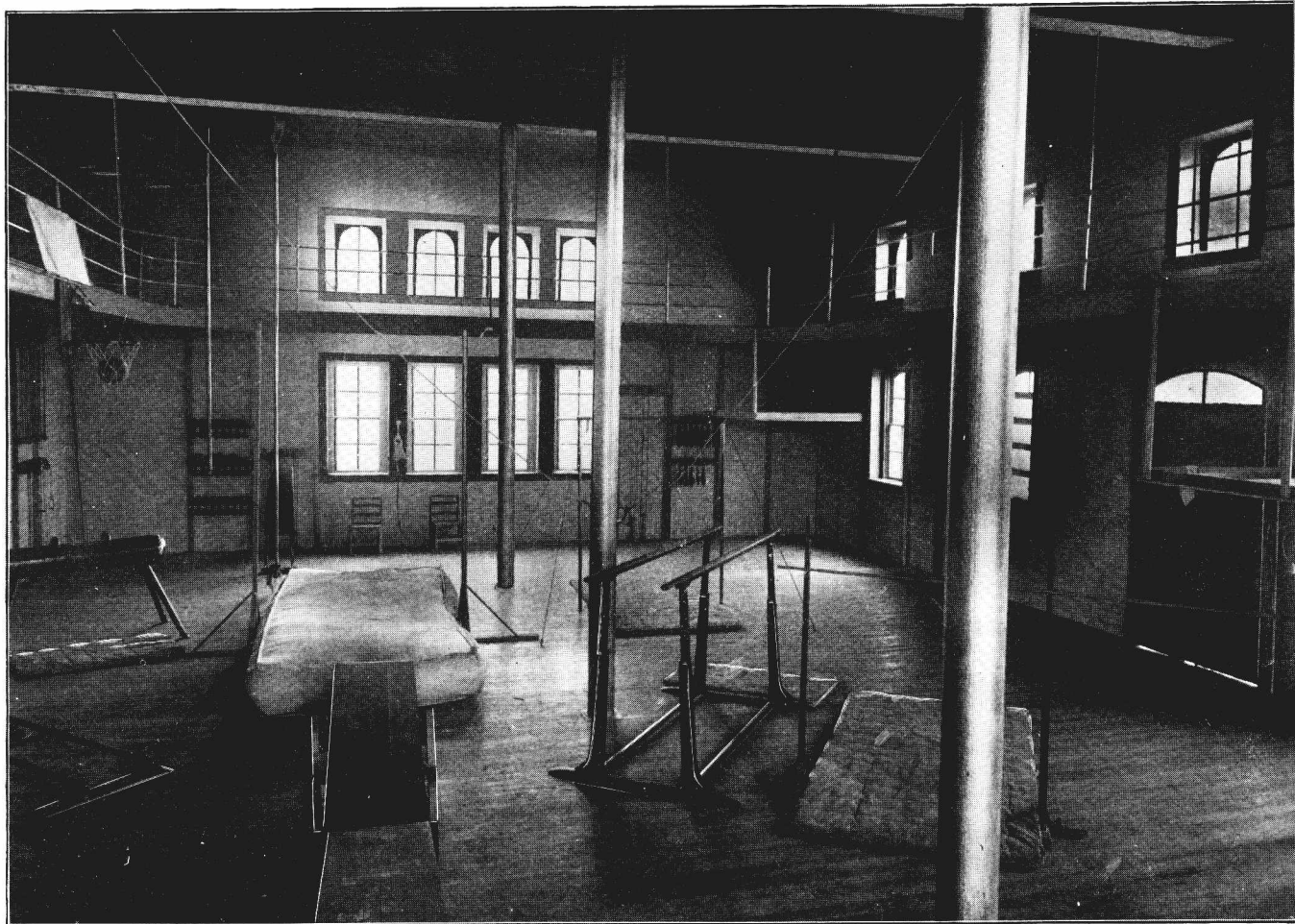
O. S ALBRIGHT.







PROF. E. M. MOONEY



GYMNASIUM

The New Gymnasium



"Gentlemen, let us have a Gymnasium!" These words, uttered by the Chancellor, as the first words at a meeting of the students in October, 1895, were the initiative to the splendid building which now adorns the campus. The idea was at once taken hold of with enthusiasm by the students. Several hundred dollars were pledged by them, payable when the sum of five thousand dollars should be definitely subscribed. Dr. Summey soon took the field, to push this and other enterprises. Within a few months the five thousand dollars were subscribed. In the following year, Rev. T. W. Raymond undertook the General Agency of the University, and for more than a year continued to press the matter. After him, Major Joseph Hardie took up the same work and prosecuted it for a few months. As the result of these combined efforts, the Chancellor meanwhile continuing his efforts, the sum of about eleven thousand dollars was promised. When a little over half this amount was in sight, the authorities of the University made contracts with G. B. Wilson & Co., of Clarksville, for the completion of the foundation, brick work, roof, and "closing in" of the building. Work was begun in September, 1896, and progressed, under the terms of the contract, as the cash came in to pay for it. The first use of any of the rooms was in the latter part of April, 1898. In September, 1898, additional rooms were put into use, all, however, in an unfinished state as to inside work, but piece by piece being completed as funds for the purpose came in. The Auditorium, the last part to be finished, will be ready for the coming Commencement Exercises.

The building is sixty feet by eighty feet in dimensions, well proportioned and substantially built. It contains a Gymnasium forty feet by sixty feet, the ceiling twenty-two feet above the floor, and having a gallery around its four sides, a double bowling-alley eighty feet in length, Superintendent's office, dressing-rooms, baths, furnace-room, a Y. M. C. A. parlor twenty-six feet by thirty feet, a Y. M. C. A. assembly-room thirty feet by forty feet, and a large auditorium, capable of accommodating, when suitably seated, a thousand people, together with necessary halls, stairways, etc. The walls are substantially built, the rooms admirably lighted by well arranged windows, and all the interior arrangements convenient and well adapted to their purposes. The whole building is lighted by electricity. It will be formally set apart in June, when Dr. Palmer, of New Orleans, will make the dedicatory address.

While scores of people have contributed most generously to the erection of this building, special mention is made of the following, who have been among the leading contributors: Messrs. D. N. Kennedy, Michael Savage, H. C. Merritt, Lewis R. Clark, G. S. Bowling, N. L. Carney, and Keesee & Northington, of Clarksville; Mrs. S. P. Lees and Mr. J. J. McComb, of New York; Mrs. William Thaw, of Pittsburgh; Mr. G. W. Macrae, of Memphis; Messrs. Joseph H. Thompson, W. D. Talbot, and W. C. Collier, of Nashville; Rev. Dr. B. M. Palmer and Mr. J. C. Morris, of New Orleans; Mr. J. W. Harrison, of Franklin, Tenn.; Hon. Z. W. Ewing, of Pulaski, Tenn.; Mr. C. E. Graham, of Greenville, S. C. To these kind friends and to all the others who shared in this good work, are unnumbered thanks returned.

The building is called the Waddel Memorial, and perpetuates the name and memory of Rev. John N. Waddel, D. D., LL. D., the first Chancellor of the University.

Athletics in S. W. P. University

ATHLETICS have never received much attention in the University until the last three or four years. There has been a growing interest manifest, however, of late years, and the completion of the new gymnasium last year has given this department of our college a stimulus which has been far-reaching in its results. Since the class-work in the gymnasium has been introduced, it has led men who never before took any interest in Athletics to become very much interested. They have developed into splendid athletes, who will, no doubt, bring honor to the University and who are verily "comers."

At the Spring Meet we are expecting great things, and some of our former records will certainly be lowered a notch or two.

The Football Team, last season, did splendid work, and this fall, with nearly the same team, we will be a match for almost any Southern team. It must be remembered that we are young, as yet, in this line, but we are indeed a very promising infant. The material for a first-class team is here, but it is in the rough, as yet. All we need is the proper amount of training to develop into one of the best teams in the South.

The Baseball Team is in a flourishing condition and gives promise of a very successful career this season. We are working under many difficulties, both financial and otherwise, but hope to overcome them. The team is doing some splendid practice work and has several games booked with first-class teams.

Athletics, as a whole, have put on a much brighter aspect than they had a year ago, and if we make half the progress during the next year that we have in the one past, our fame is assured.

Southwestern Presbyterian University Athletic Association

ORGANIZED, 1887.



Officers

PRESIDENT,

GEORGE D. WILSON.

SECRETARY AND TREASURER,

W. M. RAWORTH.

Executive Committee

PROF. A. B. DINWIDDIE.

L. E. SELFRIDGE.

F. L. McFADDEN.

GEORGE D. WILSON.

W. M. RAWORTH.

University Track and Field Athletic Teams

1899

F. L. McFADDEN,

Captain.

G. D. WILSON,

Manager.

W. B. GRAY,

W. R. McCALLA,

W. M. CLARK,

P. C. IRWIN,

G. D. WILSON,

M. A. H. CURRIE,

F. L. McFADDEN,

L. G. WILSON,

J. P. MONTGOMERY,

S. G. TATE.



TRACK TEAM

Eleventh Annual Track and Field Meet

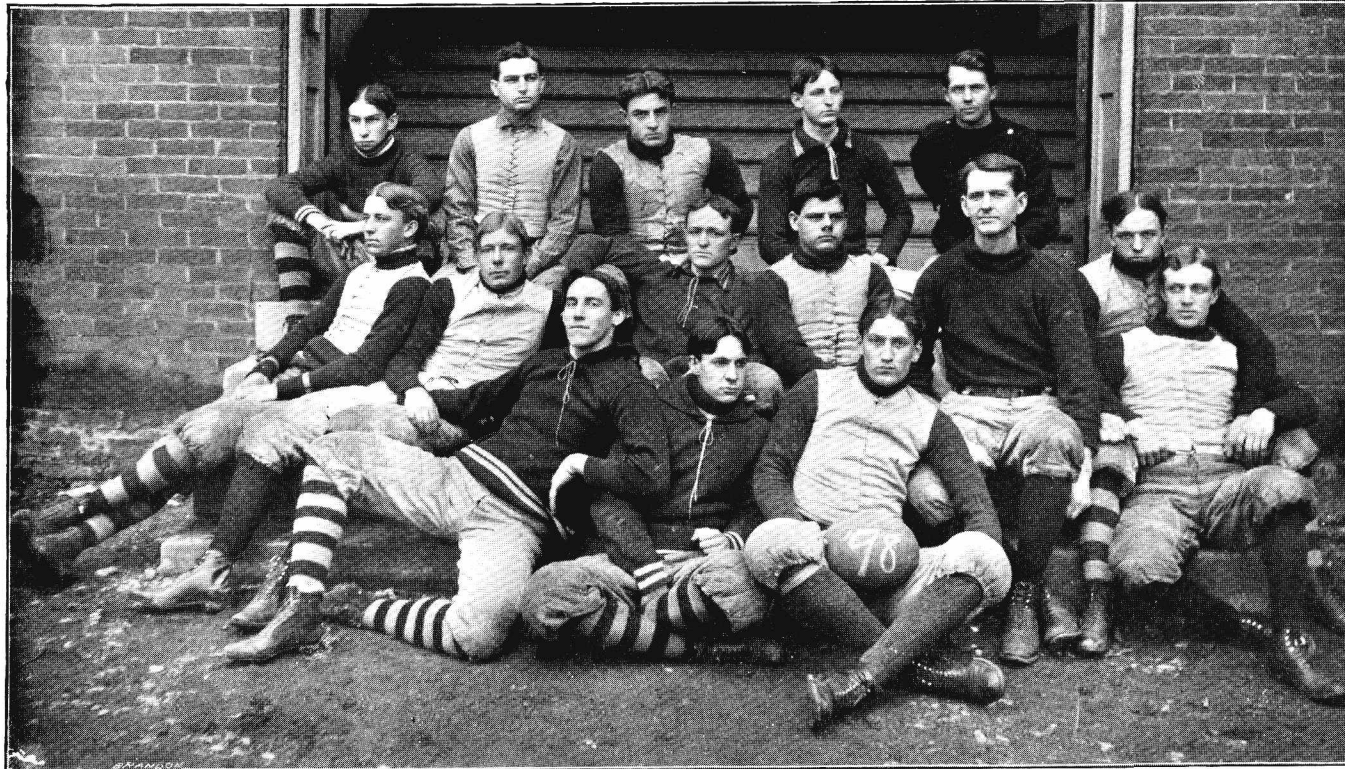
OF THE

Southwestern Presbyterian University Athletic Association

HELD AT CLARKSVILLE, TENN., MAY 13, 1898.



EVENT.	WINNER.	TIME, HEIGHT, DISTANCE
One-hundred-yard Dash	W. R. McCALLA	11 $\frac{1}{5}$ sec.
Two-hundred-and-twenty-yard Dash	W. R. McCALLA	27 sec.
Four-hundred-and-forty-yard Dash	F. B. WILSON	58 $\frac{4}{5}$ sec.
One-mile Run	H. MICHEL	5 min. 28 sec.
One-hundred-and-ten-yard Hurdle	S. G. TATE	17 $\frac{1}{5}$ sec.
Sixteen-pound Shot	J. J. LEWIS (Bethel College)	34 ft. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Sixteen-pound Hammer	G. D. WILSON	89 ft 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Running High Jump	L. G. WILSON	4 ft. 11 in.
Pole Vault	J. J. LEWIS (Bethel College)	9 ft.
Throwing Fifty-six-pound Weight	G. D. WILSON	20 ft. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Half-mile Run	H. MICHEL	2 min. 16 sec.



VARSIITY TEAM OF '98

RAWORTH
WADE

HARDIE
HOLLINS
MCFADDEN

WILSON
DICKEY
ALBRIGHT

CLARK
MORROW
CHILDRESS

IRWIN
NICHOLSON

BARTON
SMITH

Field Sports Records



EVENT.	SOUTHERN INTERCOLLEGIATE RECORD.	S. W. P. U. RECORD.	HOLDER.	DATE.
One-hundred-yard Dash	10 $\frac{1}{5}$ sec. (U. S.)	10 $\frac{1}{2}$ sec.	W. R. McCALLA	1895
Two-hundred-and-twenty-yard Dash	24 $\frac{1}{5}$ sec. (U. of G.)	23 $\frac{2}{5}$ sec.	W. R. McCALLA	1896
Four-hundred-and-forty-yard Dash	53 $\frac{3}{5}$ sec. (U. S.)	54 $\frac{1}{5}$ sec.	F. L. McFADDEN	1895
Sixteen-pound Hammer	97 ft. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (V. U.)	90 ft. 1 in.	G. D. WILSON	1896
Sixteen-pound Shot	37 ft. 1 in. (V. U.)	34 ft. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.	J. J. LEWIS	1898
Mile Run	4 min. 50 sec. (A. P. I.)	4 min. 45 sec.	T. M. DANIEL	1895
Running Broad Jump	20 ft. 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ in. (U of G.)	19 ft.	J. F. NAYLOR	1892
Running High Jump	5 ft. 7 $\frac{3}{4}$ in. (U. S.)	5 ft. 3 in.	DANIEL WILKINSON	1892
One-hundred-and-twenty-yard Hurdle	16 $\frac{4}{5}$ sec. (U. S.)	19 sec.	H. S. HERSMAN	1892
Pole Vault	10 ft. $\frac{1}{2}$ in. (S. K. C.)	9 ft.	J. J. LEWIS	1898

'Varsity Baseball Team



Season of 1895

R. H. ORR, *Captain.*
A. B. DINWIDDIE, *Manager.*



O. S. ALBRIGHT, *Pitcher and Right Field.*
R. H. ORR, *Catcher.*
W. M. COX, *First Base.*
W. E. BARTON, JR., *Second Base.*
W. H. PIPES, *Third Base.*
H. KILBOURNE, *Left Field.*
F. B. WILSON, *Right Field and Pitcher.*
W. M. RAWORTH, *Center Field.*
H. M. MCLAIN, *Short Stop.*



Substitutes

T. S. NORWOOD.
R. P. SMITH.
R. B. PRICE.



'VARSITY BASEBALL TEAM OF '08

	PRICE	ORR	ALBRIGHT	RAWORTH
PIPES		MCLAIN	COX	BARTON
				NORWOOD

Gymnastic Team

Officers

W. M. COX,
A. O. PRICE,

President.
Secretary and Treasurer.

Members

H. M. McLAIN.

G. D. WILSON.

O. S. ALBRIGHT.

GAINES HALL.

T. S. NORWOOD.

R. B. PRICE.

H. G. FRIDGE.

W. B. GRAY.

Basket Ball

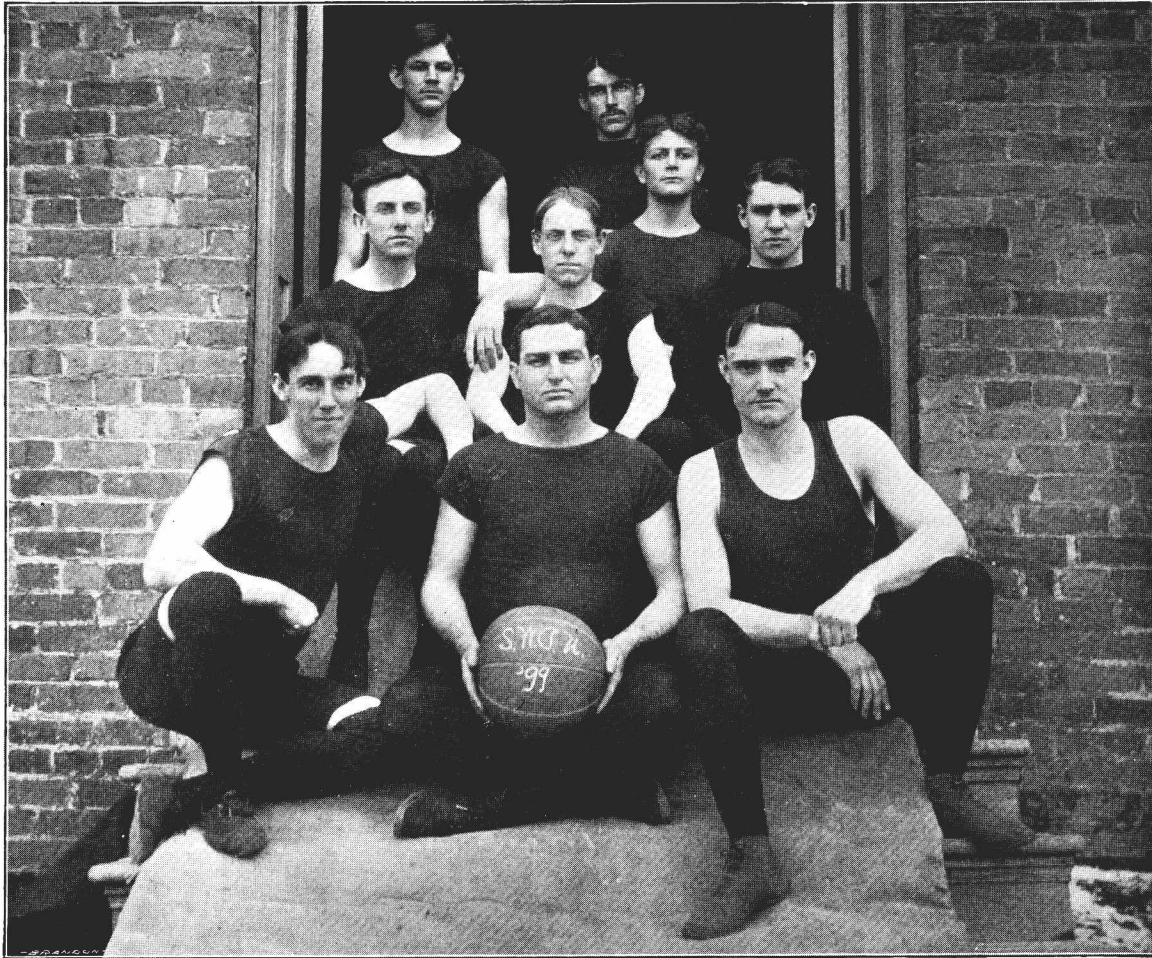


Last fall, our physical director, Mr. E. M. Mooney, added to our well-equipped gymnasium Basket Ball apparatus. Much enthusiasm was shown in the game, but no regular Varsity team was organized, the games being confined within the University alone. Several splendid games have been played, and the fine material we have in this line has shown up to a good advantage. The principal games played were first between Robb and Calvin Halls, and then between Robb Hall and the men who board out in town, known as the "Outsiders." Robb Hall won all the games, which made that team the champions of the University. Following is the line-up of the teams and score of games played:

POSITION.	ROBB HALL.	CALVIN HALL.	OUTSIDERS.
Left Forward	ALVA HARDIE	W. L. HALL	C. L. POWER.
Right Forward	W. W. WOLFE	B. H. MOONEY	R. H. ORR.
Center	R. L. NICHOLSON	F. L. MCFADDEN	H. M. McLAIN.
Left Guard	W. R. McCALLA	E. OPPENHEIMER	L. G. WILSON.
Right Guard	T. L. GREEN	T. S. NORWOOD	T. B. GRAFTON.

Score of Games

Robb Hall 26. Robb Hall 27. Calvin Hall 21. Outsiders 15.



BASKETBALL TEAM

	MCLAIN	ORR	
MCCALLA	B. H. MOONEY	NORWOOD	POWER
MCFADDEN	HARDIE		GREEN

_____ ? Eyes



Her eyes are eyes of curious hue,
In truth so queer are they,
That they are neither brown nor blue,
But both I sure must say.

They seem at first to have been blue,
But then the Lord forgot
That he had colored them at all,
And dropped in a brown spot.

So now they are just twofold good,
For when they smile or frown,
They rule as strong as twice two eyes,
Those blue with spots of brown.

O. S. ALBRIGHT.

Tennis Club



Officers

JAMES A. LYON,

President.

R. B. ELEAZER,

Secretary and Treasurer.



Members

O. S. ALBRIGHT.

J. A. LYON.

B. BREARD.

SCOTT LYON.

W. E. BARTON, JR.

T. C. LYON.

W. M. COX.

H. M. McLAIN.

B. I. DICKEY.

W. H. PARKER.

A. B. DINWIDDIE.

R. B. PRICE.

C. DINWIDDIE.

GEO. SUMMEY, JR.

R. B. ELEAZER.

G. W. TOLLETT.

C. B. FOSTER.

J. F. TURNER.

F. P. GRACEY.

L. G. WILSON.

G. HALL.

S

tatistics



IN A RECENT number of a comic weekly it was remarked that, "While some men are born great, and others achieve greatness, there are those who could not tell how it happened to save their lives." To this latter class doubtless belong some of those who have been honored by their fellow students, as shown by these statistics.

The average Southwestern Presbyterian University student is 21 years, 5 months, 18 days old; weighs 148½ pounds; is 5 feet 9½ inches in height; and spends \$262.25 per annum.

Davis was declared to be the hardest student.

The race for the most popular student was led by "Squire" Wade, Eleazer and Booth trying for second place.

Albright was given a very flattering plurality for the handsomest student. For the biggest dude, Donalson had scarcely any opposition.

Ogden was chosen the most intellectual student by a vote which shows this opinion is very general.

The vote for the ugliest man was scattered to such an extent as to show that no man in College can be called *the* ugliest.

U. D. Mooney led the race for the most prominent student, followed by P. H. Hensley and Booth.



For the most conceited man, Clark, Warren Cox, and Albright finished in the order named. Scott was found to be the favorite author, with Shakespeare a close second. Arthur Hinds also received a number of votes.

It was almost inevitable that the favorite living public man would be a war hero. This was borne out by the choice of Admiral George Dewey.

Sixty-eight per cent of the students are Democrats; twelve per cent, Prohibitionists; ten per cent, Gold Democrats; six per cent, Mugwumps; and four per cent, Republicans.

Sixty per cent admit being in love, although some said they could not help it.

Fifty per cent prefer brunettes; thirty per cent, blondes; and the rest will take both, or anything they can get. One man said he preferred brunettes, but was in love with both.

Seventy per cent take "gym," only twelve per cent wear mustaches, and probably some of these are "ingrowing;" thirty-one per cent smoke.

It was generally agreed that the greatest need of the University is money. A number of votes were given for co-education.

Forty-two per cent gave as their intended vocation, the ministry; eight per cent, law; eight per cent, medicine; eighteen per cent were undecided; seven per cent admitted their intention to live on others, and the remainder gave various vocations—from being missionaries to leading a band.

The Statistician is grateful to those who returned answers to the questions, from the fact that they did not treat them as a huge joke, but answered in apparent good faith.

There were, of course, some painful attempts at wit, which were "wasted on the desert air."



Students' Missionary Society



CONTRARY to the usual custom, the missionary work of the students is carried on, not through the Young Men's Christian Association, but through a separate organization. For this purpose the Students' Missionary Society was formed in 1890. It has for its object to afford an opportunity to study mission work and methods; to promote missionary interest; to diffuse missionary knowledge; and to afford a channel through which real work for missions may be done. The plan embraces both Home and Foreign Missions, every third meeting being devoted to some phase of Home Mission work. The work is threefold, by public meetings, by study classes, and by personal work. The public meetings are held on alternate Saturday nights, in the hall of the Palmer Homiletic Society. They consist of songs, prayers, and short talks from one or more members, often illustrated with maps and blackboard.

The mission study classes are conducted by members of the Society, and are formed for close study of different aspects of mission fields or mission work. This year only one class has been maintained, but that has been large and interested. The Society has a fairly large library of up-to-date books on missions, and the library is well patronized. The Society, realizing its great helpfulness, keeps in close touch with the other organizations of students, particularly the Students' Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions. Last year they sent two men, Messrs. Ogden and Dickey, to the great convention held under the auspices of that movement, in Cleveland, Ohio. There is, as the backbone of the Society, an active, earnest, well-organized volunteer band.

This year the Society received a great up-lift from the visit of Mr. S. R. Vinton, Traveling Secretary of the Students' Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions. The Society also enjoyed addresses from Rev. B. H. Franklin, an Alumnus of S. W. P. U., now of Hang Chow, China, and from Dr. S. H. Chester, Secretary of the Executive Committee of Foreign Missions for the Southern Presbyterian Church.

At the recent election of officers the following were chosen:

EDGAR L. STOREY	Texas	<i>President.</i>
JOHN W. ORR	Tennessee	<i>Vice-President.</i>
ALVA HARDIE	Texas	<i>Secretary and Treasurer.</i>
J. O. SHELBY	Tennessee	<i>Corresponding Secretary.</i>



CLUBS AND ORGANIZATIONS



Guitar and Mandolin Club



LEWIS G. WILSON,
W. B. GRAY,
GEO. SUMMEY, JR.,

Musical Director.
Business Manager.
Secretary and Treasurer.

Mandolins . .

KENDRICK RUDOLPH.
A. McDONALD.
GEO. SUMMEY, JR.
LEWIS G. WILSON.



Guitars . .

JAMES B. McKEAGE.
W. B. GRAY.

Banjo . .

L. P. DuBOSE.

The Guitar and Mandolin Club has been this year the University's only representative in a musical way, without a Glee Club or Chorus to back it; still the Club's career this session has been fairly successful, though somewhat quiet. No regular concerts were attempted, and the Club was content to make itself useful at the Gymnasium exhibitions, and occasionally at social gatherings. It has also managed to amuse its own members and disturb people's slumbers by occasional midnight rehearsals under the windows of the young ladies around town.



GUITAR AND MANDOLIN CLUB



Louisiana Club



MOTTO — Union, Justice, and Confidence.

FLOWER — Magnolia.

COLORS — Sugar Cane Green and Cotton White.



YELL — Oyez! oyez! zip, hoo, ah!

Com me vous, portez vous!

Louisiana.



D. H. OGDEN, to the vulgar multitude, "Little Priest."

P. H. HENSLEY, commonly known as "Peter."

W. H. PIPES, alias "Weary Willie."

D. G. HENSLEY, in other words "Dan."

G. W. FRASER, dubbed "Scud."

F. A. HENSLEY, otherwise "Fanny."

T. S. NORWOOD, whose name is "Cherub."

A. O. PRICE, so to speak "Bobbie."

L. B. HENSLEY, usually called "Beer sheba."

BYRON BREARD, to wit "L'enfant."

Mississippi Club

MOTTO — "Repudiation Forever."



Officers

U. D. MOONEY,
M. E. MELVIN,

President.
Secretary and Treasurer.

Cabinet

J. F. FRIERSON,
R. B. PRICE,
H. G. FRIDGE,
J. W. MOSELY,

President Farmers' Alliance.
Chairman Populite Committee.
Chief Hop Tea Association.
Captain White Caps Association.

Private Members

J. E. ASHCRAFT.
J. L. DYSON.
P. H. LOTTERHOSS.
L. H. McINNIS.
C. L. POWER.

E. S. BRAINARD.
J. F. EDDINS.
B. H. MOONEY.
J. J. McINNIS.
G. R. REA.

A. J. STREET.

C. D. SMITH.

W. M. COX.
W. V. FRIERSON.
J. MCGOVERN.
R. L. NICHOLSON.
W. M. RAWORTH.
A. M. WARNER.

L. P. DuBOSE.
T. B. GRAFTON.
J. W. MOSS.
M. L. PHILLIPS.
A. S. SHAW.



Arkansas Club



SONG—"Arkansas Traveler."

FLOWER—Passion Flower.

COLORS—White and Sky Blue.

YELL—Hippy ! hippy ! hi ! hi !

Hee ! ho ! haw !

Razzle dazzle ! Hobble gobble !

Arkansaw !

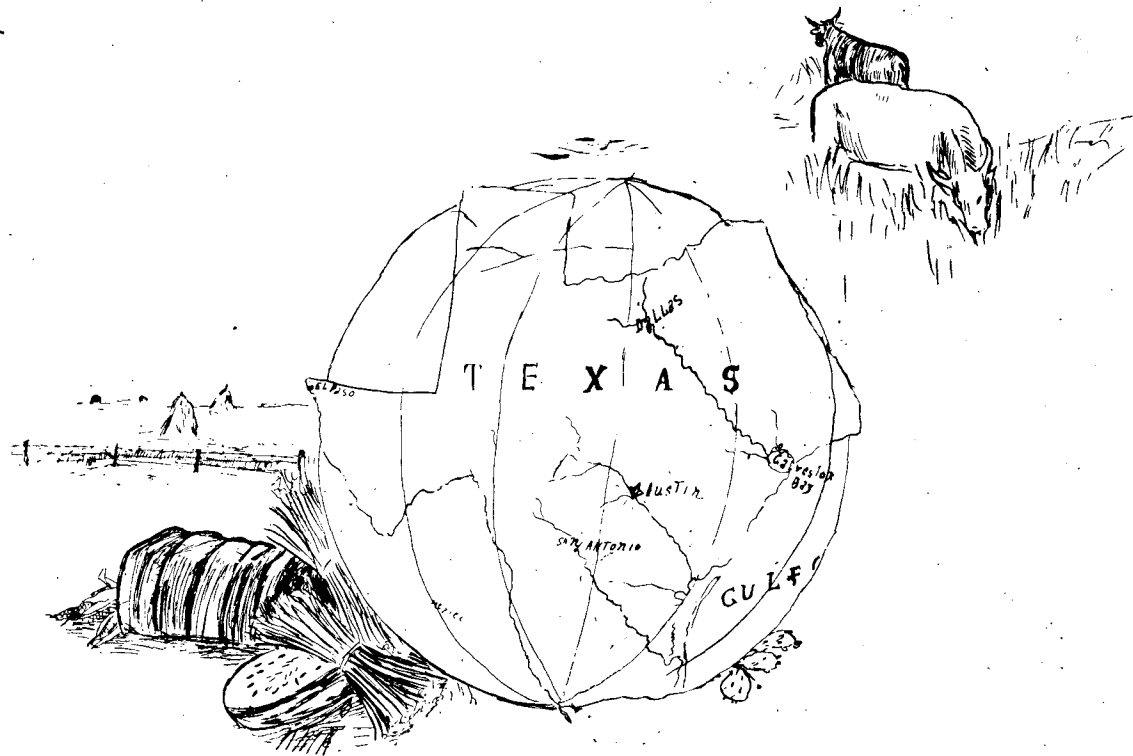


WILLIAM EDMOUNDS BARTON.

THOMAS LAW GREEN.

CHARLES BRADFORD FOSTER.

JAMES W. MILLER.



Texas Club



MRS. E. CARLYLE SELFRIDGE, Victoria,
 BROOKS I. DICKEY, Victoria,
 GAINES B. HALL, Runnels,
 LAWRENCE E. SELFRIDGE, Victoria,
 JACOB McN. FULLINWIDER, Palestine,
 JAMES A. PANKEY, Dime Box,
 SPENCER S. TENNEY, Crockett,
 EDGAR L. STOREY, Brownwood,
 ALVA HARDIE, Dallas,
 THOMAS T. DONALSON, Victoria,

Sponsor.
President.
First Vice-President.
Second Vice-President and General Manager.
Third Vice-President and General Superintendent.
Chairman of Executive Committee.
Chairman Board of Directors.
Secretary.
Treasurer.
Superintendent Motive Department.



Kentucky Club



FLOWER — Mint Julep Blossom.

COLORS — Sorrel and Bay.

YELL — Rah, rah,,rah, rah!

Hi, ki, yi!

We're from rich, rare

Old K-Y-!

Officers

WILLIAM DAVIS COX,
WILLIAM MONROE CLARK,
CHARLES JOSEPH MORTON,
WILLIAM BRISTOW GRAY

President.

Kentucky Cardinal.

Aftermath.

Choir Invisible

ALABAMA



HERE WE REST

COLORS—Navy Blue and White.

ANNIVERSARY
DECEMBER 14.

YELL—Razzle! dazzle! hobble! gobble.
Zip! boom! bah!
Here we are! here we are!
Alabama-a-a!

MASCOT—Beast Wolfe.

Officers

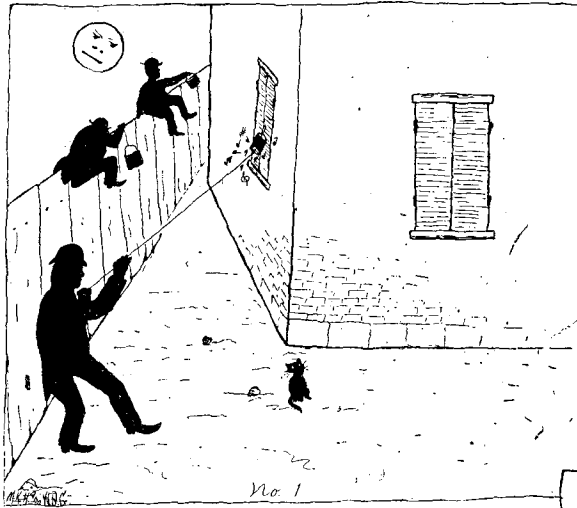
GEORGE DOUGLASS BOOTH,
JACK PERCIVAL MONTGOMERY,
ERNEST HOPKINS PLANCK,

Supreme High Rester.
Deputy Supreme High Rester.
Grand Keeper of the Resting Place.

Members

NAME.	OCCUPATION.	OBJECT IN LIFE.
Just "Nelly" Blackburn	Bicyclist and Masher	To wear "ducks."
Grub Destroyer Booth	Teaching Bookkeeping	To get back to Alabama.
Right Feminine Cooper	Agent for Mellin's Food	To introduce Wouan's Suffrage.
Learned Davis	Studying	To be a sport.
Awful Duncan	Squeedunking	To raise sideburns.
Joyful Dungleinon	Being an Invalid	To become a Greek scholar.
Rest Easy Fulton	Humorist	To protect his eyes.
Wee Baby Gill	Original Tom Thumb	To learn to smoke.
Eminent Loafer Hill	Studying Theology	To preach to presbytery.
Wonderful Worker Jones	Lamplighter and Philanthropist	To keep S. L. S. in session.
Roly Poly Morrow	Agent for anti-fat	To get thin.
Juicy Peach Montgomery	Telephoning	To get married.
Extra Hard Planck	Hard to tell	To be discovered.
Cow Eater Raynal	"Deacon"	To raise a mustache.
Gee Whiz Tollett	Taking "Gym"	To get fat.
Sometime Yours Tutwiler	Has none	To live.
"Beast" Wolfe	Taking down stoves.	To speak English.

The Knights of the Squeedunk



The Squeedunk was invented by Alex Squee Duncan in 1890, and received the highest award at the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893.



MOTTO—Much sleep is a dangerous thing.

YELL—Get up! Get up from your bunk!

Here comes the Melodious Squeedunk!

COLORS—Darkness and Pale Moonlight.

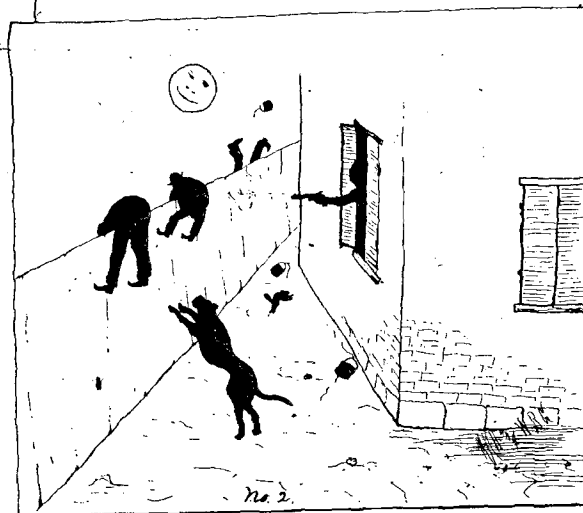
USUAL REFRESHMENTS—Slop water and condensed broom sticks.

Officers

ALEX. DUNCAN,	Chief Squeedunker.
GEORGE W. FRASER,	Assistant Resiner.
JACOB McN. FULLINWIDER,	Can Inspector.
GEORGE D. BOOTH,	Can Adjuster.
J. E. BERRYHILL,	Bull Dog Protector.
GEORGE R. REA,	Detective.
JAMES McGOVERN,	First Sentinel.
L. H. McINNIS,	Second Sentinel.
JOHN E. ASHCRAFT,	Rear Guard.
T. A. PATTON,	Chaplain.

Honorary Members

ROBB HALL. CALVIN HALL. GAINES HALL
WARNER HALL. HUGH HALL.



Our Y. M. C. A.



A Brief Sketch of its History and Work

OUR Association was organized, we are told, in 1876. No records of its work, however, from that date to the session of 1886-87 have been preserved for us, and because of this lack of records we are entirely ignorant of its work, and must consider the period preceding 1886 as the "dark ages" of our history. Dr. W. M. Anderson, now of Dallas, Texas, is the first recorded President. The Association had a large membership at that time and was doing an active work. The history of the Association during these thirteen years has been a varied one as to interest and success, but for every period of lethargy there has been a corresponding one, bright with zeal and labor.

During the session of 1893-94, two visits from the International Secretaries, Messrs. F. S. Brockman and H. P. Andersen, did much to encourage the workers and gave us many helpful suggestions. It is from these visits we date our entrance into a broader field of work. For the past six years we have regularly sent delegates to the Summer-school and also to the State Conventions, from which sources we have derived special help. As we now look back over our past we feel that we have indeed much to be proud of and great reasons to praise Him from whom cometh "every good and every perfect gift."

Through the liberality of our friends and the untiring efforts of our esteemed Chancellor, we had at the beginning of this session the pleasure of moving into our handsome new rooms, an assembly room, nicely furnished and carpeted, and a parlor, which challenge comparison with those of any Association. This cozy room, with its inviting games, furnishes an opportunity for cultivating that other, the social side of the student's life, which can not easily be estimated too highly. Here dignified Senior and Freshman meet on common ground. The one for the time-being, to forget his late philosophic study, the other unmindful of the fact that to him "Amo" is still an "unknown quantity," as together they strive to pocket the "green man," or "checkmate the king."

These games are open to the student body from four to six every afternoon of the week, and on Sunday religious books and papers are in the room for all. A most pleasant feature of the work is the reception for new students at the beginning of each session, which is followed by others on a smaller scale at intervals during the session.

A lecture course for the coming year has been arranged by the officers to be held under the auspices of the Y. M. C. A., and to consist of six lectures delivered by the best talent to be secured.

Young Men's Christian Association

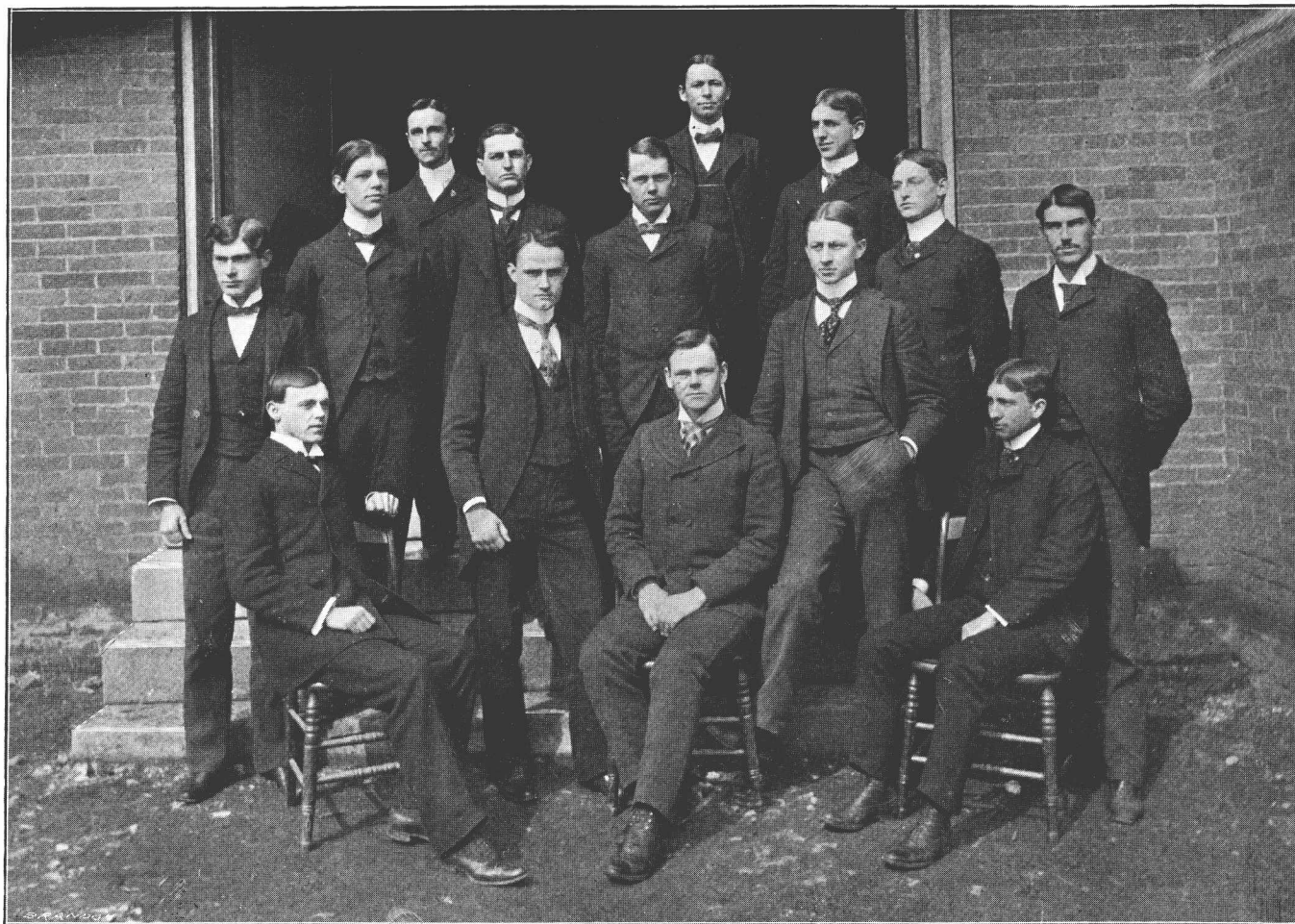


Officers for 1899-1900

PHILIP H. HENSLEY,	PRESIDENT.
WARREN W. WOLFE,	VICE-PRESIDENT.
THOMAS L. GREEN,	RECORDING SECRETARY.
ALBERT S. SHAW,	CORRESPONDING SECRETARY.
GAINES B. HALL.	TREASURER.

Chairmen of Committees

RELIGIOUS MEETING,	R. H. ORR.
BIBLE STUDY,	J. O. SHELBY.
FINANCE,	J. N. BLACKBURN.
MEMBERSHIP,	C. E. RAYNAL.
MISSIONARY,	E. L. HILL.
MUSIC,	ALVA HARDIE
FALL CAMPAIGN,	G. D. BOOTH.
HAND-BOOK,	W. M. CLARK.
SOCIAL,	H. N. HALL.
ROOM,	P. C. IRWIN.



Y. M. C. A. CABINET



Y. M. C. A. PARLOR



Y. M. C. A. ASSEMBLY ROOM



Theological Department



Theological Department



THESE are two general plans of Theological Education—the *Seminary* and the *University*. The Seminary segregates the students and educates them as a class apart to themselves; and this very apartness, it is thought by many, sends the young minister to his work embarrassed by the fact that he has spent three years—three formative years—in comparative isolation from that world which he is expected to teach and to lead.

The University, on the other hand, does not treat theological students as some privileged class, but prepares them for their vocation by holding them in daily association with other young men—the very young men who are to be the lawyers, physicians, teachers, educated farmers, and merchants in their future congregations, and by this course gives them while preparing for the sacred ministry the opportunity to make strong friends outside the circle of preachers, settled in various parts of the country.

The Theological Department of our University was established in June, 1885, and is therefore but fourteen years of age. Its growth has been steady, and it is gradually proving to the church at large the wisdom of the theory of theological education for which it stands.

Its government and institutional life are one with the other schools of the University. Upon those students who complete its course and have the required academic finish, the Board of Directors confers the degree of B. D.

While its course is but two years in length, yet, because its sessions are longer, and its exercises are held six days in the week, the total number of recitations required for graduation is as large as in the three-year Seminaries.

While the alumni of this department are steadily increasing in numbers and power in the ministry of our church, and while a complete roll-call of their names and places would be a splendid tribute to the usefulness of this young school of the prophets, space is granted for the mention of only a few of its most prominent representatives: Rev. J. W. Stagg, D. D., Second Church, Charlotte, N. C.; Rev. S. G. Miller, First Church, Little Rock, Ark.; Rev. A. F. Carr, Central Church, St. Louis, Mo.; Rev. J. C. Barr, Lafayette Church, New Orleans, La.; Rev. S. J. Foster, Idlewild, Memphis, Tenn.; Rev. W. L. Caldwell, Third Church, Memphis, Tenn.; Rev. J. H. Patton, Marietta, Ga.; Rev. J. G. Patton, Decatur, Ga.; Rev. J. S. Foster, Franklin, Tenn.; Rev. H. E. Kirk, Cottage, Nashville, Tenn.; Rev. A. S. Allen, Edgar, Nashville, Tenn.; Rev. C. T. Caldwell, Greenville, Texas; Rev. R. Hill, Westminster, Dallas, Texas; Rev. W. A. Nisbet, Second Church, Savannah, Ga.; Rev. J. R. Herndon, First Church, Johnson City, Tenn.; Rev. G. W. Patterson, Murfreesboro, Tenn.; Rev. E. C. Bingham, Mariana, Ark.; Rev. E. D. McDougall, Thomasville, Ga.; Rev. B. M. Shive, Second Church, Augusta, Ga.; Rev. D. N. Yarbro, Eufaula, Ala.; Rev. F. R. Graves, Third Church, Atlanta, Ga.

Faculty

ACCESSUS.	EXITUS.
1885..... JOHN N. WADDEL, D. D., LL.D., Chancellor Professor of Church Polity and Sacraments.	1888
1885..... JOHN B. SHEARER, D. D., LL.D. Professor of Biblical Languages and Biblical History.	1888
1885..... ROBERT PRICE, D. D. Professor of Ecclesiastical History.	
1888..... JOS. BARDWELL, D. D. Professor of Biblical History.	1892
1885..... JOS. R. WILSON, D. D., LL.D. Professor of Systematic Theology and Homiletics.	1892
1888..... C. C. HERSMAN, D. D., LL.D., Chancellor Professor of Hebrew and New Testament Greek.	1891
	ACCESSUS.
	1891..... JAS. M. RAWLINGS, D. D., Chancellor Professor of Hebrew and New Testament Greek.
	1892..... GEORGE SUMMEY, D. D., Chancellor Professor of Biblical History.
	1892..... W. A. ALEXANDER, D. D. Professor of Hebrew and New Testament Greek.
	1892..... ROBERT A. WEBB, D. D. Professor of Systematic Theology.
	1892..... THORTON C. WHALING, D. D. Professor of Practical Theology.
	1896..... JAS. E. FOGARTIE, D. D. Professor of Practical Theology.
	EXITUS.
	1892
	1896



PALMER HOMILETIC SOCIETY HALL

Palmer Homiletic Society



THE members of the Palmer Literary Society, seeing that they could do more beneficial work, changed the name of their society into the Palmer Homiletic Society. This change, which occurred on the 23d of September, 1891, called for a change of work, so we will give an outline of the work that is being done by the Homiletic Society. It is entirely theological, and for the theological students. The purpose of the Society is to develop the practical side of the divinity student; for this purpose the programme of each week is carefully carried out. It consists of a sermon of fifteen minutes, in which the student is not allowed to use notes; thus training him to deliver his sermons in after life without them.

The second feature of the evening is an essay upon some practical subject, as, "The Minister's Functions," "The Pastor in the Sunday-school," etc. After the essay is read, the subject is open for general discussion, each member expressing his opinions and suggesting points and methods not already brought out.

The third feature is the Homiletic address. This address is for ten minutes, and is almost entirely upon the subjects that have been studied in Systematic Theology. After the homilist has given his exposition upon the subject the members then have the privilege of general discussion. Thus they bring out points that have been omitted. This gives the students an opportunity to see if they have fully grasped these deep and profound doctrines. There is no part of the divinity student's course that will be of more use to him in after life than this homiletic work. Our motto is Unity, Peace, Purity.

Officers

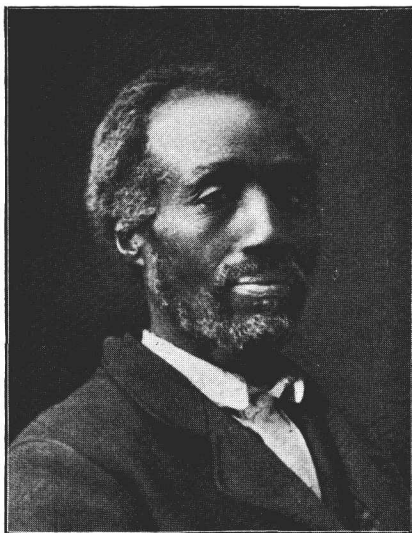
U. D. MOONEY,	<i>President.</i>
R. L. NICHOLSON,	<i>Vice-President.</i>
J. W. ORR,	<i>Critic.</i>
ALVA HARDIE,	<i>Secretary and Treasurer.</i>

Roll

B. I. DICKEY.	J. W. MOSELEY.	J. A. PANKEY.
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The image features a central rectangular box with a thin black border. Inside the box, the word "ADVERTISEMENTS" is written in a bold, black, serif font. On either side of the text, there are decorative symbols consisting of three small dots arranged in a triangular pattern. Above the box, seven vertical lines of varying heights extend upwards, each topped with a stylized flower or plant motif. The tallest stem is in the center and has a four-petaled flower. The other stems are shorter and have simpler, three-petaled flower shapes. Below the box, the vertical lines continue downwards, ending in the bottom edge of the page.

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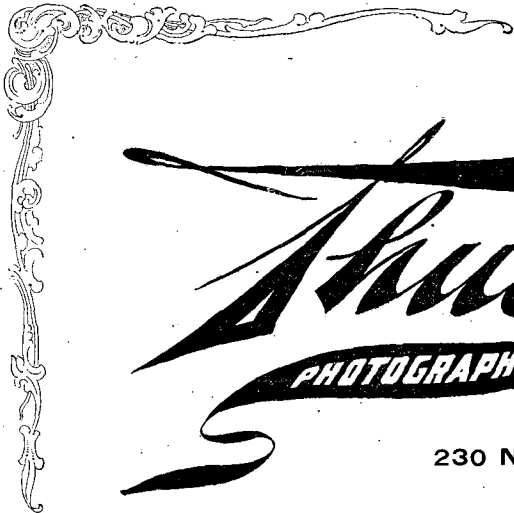
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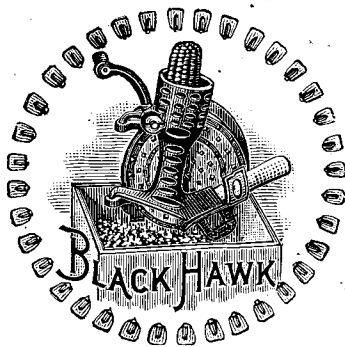
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