

Called Soviet Missile Base

KENNEDY CLAMPS NAVAL BLOCKADE ON RED CUBA

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MEMPHIS WORLD

VOLUME 31, NUMBER 19

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1962

PRICE TEN CENTS

Georgia Negro State Senator Assured

First Time In 55 Years Group Given Opportunity

ATLANTA, Ga. — A Negro will be elected to the Georgia State Senate in the Nov. 6 general election. This is an established fact because two Negroes were nominated by their respective parties in last week's primaries.

It will be Republican T. M. Alexander, Sr., prominent insurance broker who ran unopposed in the GOP primary, against Democrat LeRoy R. Johnson, successful attorney who defeated three white candidates in the Democratic primary. Both nominees ran from the 38th District in Fulton County (Atlanta) which is predominantly Negro.

A third Negro, Republican Rod Harris, automobile salesman running for the 39th District seat, was defeated in the primary. The current election is the first in the state since Senate seats were redistributed on a population basis under the Reapportionment Act.

Under this act, senators must be elected by districts and not on a county-wide basis. This was a disputed issue and was not thoroughly cleared up until last weekend when Superior Court Judge Durwood Pyle ruled that senators must be elected by districts. Had the election been on a county-wide basis, Attorney Johnson would have faced a run-off.

The new voting system also gave Republicans their first big chance in this century to give Georgia a two-party primary.

Election of a Negro to the Georgia Senate on Nov. 6 will be the first time in 55 years. State records show a Negro served in the 1807 Legislature from McIntosh County on the Georgia coast. The county is still heavily populated by Negroes.

Another Negro was nominated to the Georgia House in 1917 but was not seated because of a dispute over the election.

Democratic Nominee Johnson

Reeves Gets New Assignment From Kennedy

WASHINGTON — (ANP) — Atty. Gen. Frank D. Reeves, one-time White House aide who missed out on an appointment as first Negro commissioner for the District of Columbia, got another appointment from President Kennedy last week.

Reeves, Democratic national committeeman for the District, was named to a fact-finding committee appointed by Kennedy to look into a dispute between the Belt Railway company and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers.

Last year, the President withdrew Reeves' nomination as Dis-

(Continued On Page Four)

polled 16,476 votes while his nearest rival, Ed Barfield, picked up 9,256.

The overall primary vote was considered light, but thousands of Negro voters visited polling places mainly because Negroes were on the tickets. There was some confusion too because voters had not been accustomed to choosing between Democratic and Republican parties.

The three Negro candidates were among 136 Democrats and 16 Republicans competing throughout the state for 54 newly-reapportioned Senate seats.

Primaries last week marked the biggest and most widespread effort by Republicans to break Democratic power in the state at the grassroots level.

In Atlanta, last-minute pitches were made by candidates at Wheat St. and Ebenezer Baptist churches on Auburn Avenue.

South African Methodists Defy Apartheid

By POLONIUS PAXTON

CAPE TOWN — (ANP) — As South Africa moved into the dark night of violence the churches in recent weeks have been increasing their militancy against the government for its harsh anti-African program.

A significant development occurred within the Methodist Church of South Africa, which opened its annual conference on October 20. The church, following the lead of its General Assembly, elected Rev. Mahabani of King Williams Town as president of the denomination for South Africa.

This important move marks the first time an African has been elected to such an exalted position by any church within the republic and represents a direct slap at the government.

Earlier the Methodist General Assembly adopted a resolution which favors mixed congregations. The general assembly stipulated in the resolution that "here the laws of the land conflict with the laws of the church, the laws of the church would be obeyed."

This marks the first outright onslaught by the church against apartheid. For years the Methodist church — boasting a membership of 1,500,000 adherents and being the second largest Protestant denomination in South Africa —

(Continued On Page Four)



FRIENDLY RIVALRY—Leroy Johnson (left) and T. M. Alexander, Sr., Democratic and Republican candidates for the state Senate from the 38th District, bury the political hatchet temporarily to greet each other during the height of Tuesday's election. (Daily World Photo by Perry)

Ministers Will Hear Atty. R. B. Sugarmon

A meeting of the Interdenominational Ministers' Alliance of Memphis and Shelby County will be held at the Abe Scharrf Y. M. C. A., 254 S. Lauderdale, Monday, Oct. 29, at 11 a. m.

Atty. Russell B. Sugarmon, Jr., will be the guest speaker on the subject of "A Critique of Memphis and Shelby County Government — Present and Future."

Recently elected officers of the Alliance are: Rev. John Charles Mickle, president; Rev. Elmer M. Martin, vice president; Rev. Henry L. Starks, secretary; Rev. O. B. Boothe, assistant secretary; Rev. James M. Lawson, corresponding secretary, and Rev. W. E. Ragsdale, treasurer.

All ministers of Memphis and Shelby County are invited.

FILE \$1 MILLION SUIT IN FLA. BUS ARRESTS

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (UPI) — A group of Florida A. and M. University students asked \$1 million damages Oct. 19 in an all-out attack on racial segregation practices in Florida's capital city.

The students, in a suit filed in federal district court, alleged that their arrest in a Tallahassee bus station restaurant sit-in last month caused them shame and humiliation.

They asked \$100,000 actual damages and \$900,000 punitive damages. The suit was filed against the City Commission, City Manager Arvah Hopkins, the arresting police officers, Tamiami Trail Tours Inc., which operates the Trailways bus station, and Emanuel and Mike Joanas who run the Caousel Restaurant under a lease from Trailways.

The suit also seeks injunctions to prohibit segregated seating in the Tallahassee City Court room and to prevent the city and its police officers from "abetting" private white citizens in barring Negroes from restaurants, hotels, theaters and the finer shops in town.

It was filed by Miami attorney Tobias Simon on behalf of students Rubin R. Kenon, James A. Hamilton, Julius F. Hamilton, Ira T. Simmons and Patricia G. Stephens. They were convicted of disturbing the peace and refusing to obey police officers when they would not leave the restaurant at the request of the manager and the policemen. City Judge John Rudd sentenced the Stephens woman to pay a \$400

(Continued On Page Four)

First African Named Head Boy

LONDON — (NNPA) — A 19-year-old Nigerian student has been appointed head boy of Taunton School, Somerset, the first African to be so honored in a public school in England.

The student, Peter Thomas, 19 whose father is a judge in Ibadan, Nigeria, has been at Taunton for 10 years, including a period in the preparatory school. He plays rugby and cricket as a member of the first teams.

Court Enjoins Barnett From Interference

By CHARLES TAYLOR
United Press International

The U.S. Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals Friday handed down a temporary injunction forbidding Mississippi Gov. Ross Barnett or other state officials from interference with attendance of James H. Meredith at the University of Mississippi.

The decision made it clear that the court—despite Barnett's contentions—considers it has full jurisdiction in the Meredith case.

The court considered at a private session Friday but did not rule on contempt proceedings pending against the Mississippi governor.

A further order of the court is expected to take up the contempt action. It may come by Monday.

The appeals court expanded its previous temporary restraining order against Barnett into a temporary injunction and restrained him and state and county officials from:

1. "Arresting, attempting to arrest, prosecuting or instituting any prosecution" against Meredith "under any statute, ordinance, rule or regulation whatever on account of his attending or seeking to attend the University of Mississippi."
2. "Instituting or proceeding further in any civil action" against Meredith or anyone else on account

of Meredith's enrollment at the formerly all-white university.

3. "Injuring, harassing, threatening or intimidating" Meredith in any way.

4. "Interfering with or obstructing by any means or in any manner the performance of obligations of the enjoyment of rights" under

(Continued On Page Four)



MEREDITH AT SCHOOL—James Meredith, 29-year-old Negro attending the University of Mississippi in Oxford, leaves the last class of the day at Meek Hall. Meredith's federal escorts have been relaxed lately and he has walked to and from a number of his classes seemingly alone, but with marshals and troops near.

All But 500 U.S. Troops Ordered Out Of Oxford

OXFORD, Miss. — (UPI) — The Army recently ordered all but 500 of the 4,000 regular and Mississippi National Guard troops out of Oxford. The move left only two companies of military police to back up the court-ordered enrollment of Negro James H. Meredith.

The Army said a cavalry regiment of the Mississippi National Guard would reach their homes Friday night and be defederalized at midnight Saturday. The troops and guardsmen moved into Oxford Sept. 30 after Meredith's presence touched off vicious rioting on the

(Continued On Page Four)

Order Made To Meet Threat To Hemispheric Security

By MERRIMAN SMITH

WASHINGTON — (UPI) — President Kennedy Monday night clamped a naval blockade on Cuba because Soviet medium range missiles and other arms had turned the island into an armed camp capable of hurling destruction into the heart of America.

The blockade on shipment of offensive weapons to the Fidel Castro regime was part of a seven-step program ordered by the President to meet the "threat to hemispheric security posed by the Soviet arms buildup." The President said the naval blockade would not deny Cubans the civilian necessities of life.

The buildup, the President said in a nationwide radio television report to the people, now includes medium range ballistic missiles capable of firing nuclear warheads for more than 1,000 miles. In addition to the quarantine, (Continued On Page Four)

4,500 See BTW Defeat Manassas

The traditional football battle between Booker T. Washington and Manassas High Schools Friday night attracted a crowd of 4,500 to Melrose Stadium. The Warriors of BTW won it, 25 to 0, and this was no big surprise to anyone because the Tigers of Manassas ain't what they used to be.

Both stands were packed and jammed and those who couldn't find seats or standing room in the concrete uplifts surrounded the north end of the playing field. Friday night's attendance was almost as large as the crowd of 5,000 that turned out for the opening Jamboree.

The victory kept Booker T. Washington in a tie for first place with Douglass. Both teams are now 4-1. Grandstand quarterbacks are pulling for the two teams to end the season in a deadlock and hoping that they'll be rematched in Manassas at 2-4 is on top of the Blues Bowl game.

Meredith Spends Weekend With Wife And Friends

A move is underway to provide recreation and social life for James Meredith, something he is unable to get on the campus of University of Mississippi at Oxford.

First step toward this goal was begun Saturday in Memphis when Meredith spent several hours with relatives and friends. The bowling parlor with his cousins and a brother-in-law who live in Memphis, a couple of lawyers and at least two U. S. marshals.

Meredith is understood to have left the Ole Miss campus for Jackson, Miss. He was accompanied by marshals. After spending some time with his wife, Meredith was escorted to Memphis by another group of marshals reportedly out of the nation's capital. It is understood that the main function of the latter group of marshals is to provide entertainment and recreation for the Ole Miss student.

Crash Victim In Ga. Ave. Teacher

The Grim Reaper leaned against a pole at the corner of 4th and Vance at 1:54 Saturday morning. It was quiet and chilly. Much too quiet for anything to happen. But, at 1:55, the traffic light facing Fourth changed to red. It didn't stop a northbound 1957 Pontiac. An eastbound 1955 Pontiac had the green light and it kept coming. The two cars met and the Grim Reaper called the name of Miss Barbara Ann Brown of 1840 Glenview, a 28-year-old third grade teacher at Georgia Avenue Elementary School.

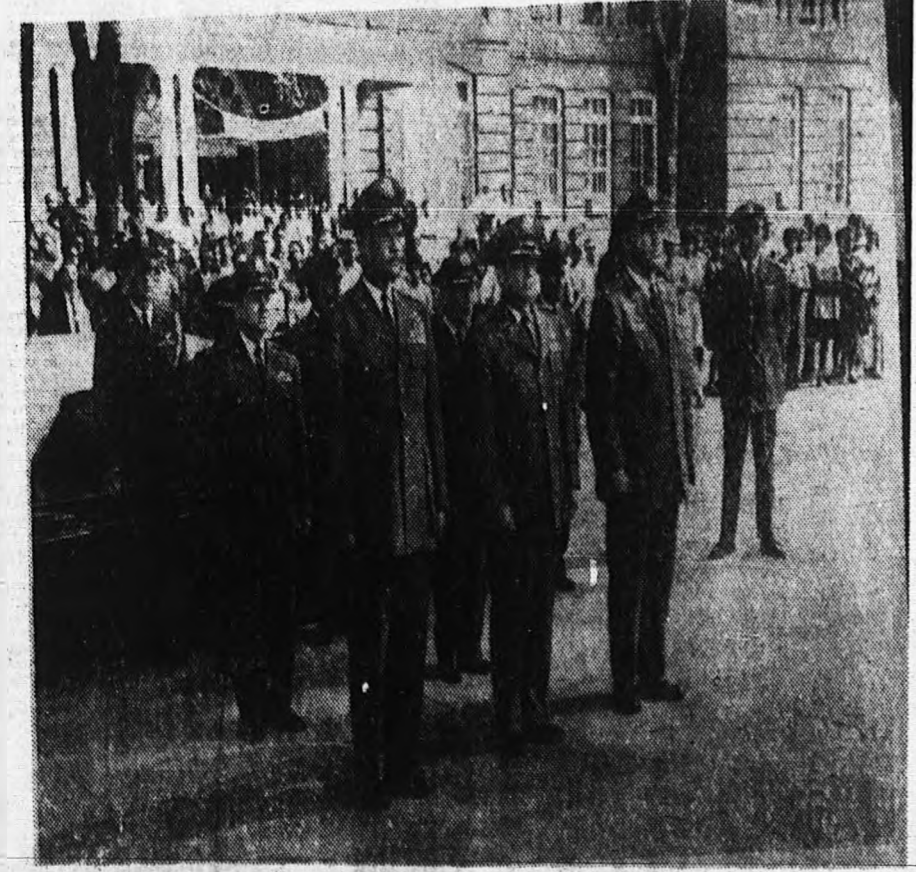
Miss Brown, a teacher for seven years, had worked at home until nearly midnight correcting papers. On the spur of the moment, she decided to go out. She told her mother, Mrs. Sarah Brown, she wouldn't be gone long.

Miss Brown, a graduate of LeMoyne College, is believed to have gone to a restaurant near the scene of the fatal accident where she ate and chatted with friends.

(Continued On Page Four)



MISS BARBARA ANN BROWN



TUSKEGEE WELCOMES DAVIS — Maj. Gen. B. O. Davis, Jr. (left) is welcomed to the campus in an honor guard ceremony presented by the Tuskegee ROTC drill teams. Gen. Davis is a former professor of military science at Tuskegee and currently Director of Manpower and Organization of the U. S. Air Force. He was the guest of Maj. Gen. Emmett B. Gassady (center) command-

ing general of the Mobile Air Material Area, who spoke to Tuskegee students and other interested persons about the opportunities for employment in the federal service, and especially the U. S. Air Force. Lt. Col. George Knox (right), professor of air science, introduced the generals to the student body.

Inside Memphis

CONFEDERATE FLAGS are back in style again. They've been flapping all over Memphis since Meredith invaded Oxford. Flag peddlers are making a killing.

DOG TRACK in West Memphis packed them in on closing night. There was hardly elbow room in the place.

MELROSE HIGH SCHOOL band was ordered back on the field at 10 o'clock Thursday night and put through their paces by bandmaster Richard (Tough) Green because several of them were out of step during the halftime show of the Melrose-Douglass football game.

NAT D. WILLIAMS, the professor and writer of note who helped make WDIA what it is, celebrated another birthday last Friday.

SOME OF THE CHICKS are sporting those wigs and they don't look bad.

PARENTS OF BOOKER T. JONES, JR., the rising young musician of Green Onions fame, were given a rousing salute at half-time of the Washington-Manassas gridiron battle. Junior, a June B. T. W. graduate is a freshman and member of the band at Indiana University.

DETECTIVES, POLICEMEN, Attendance Officers and Special Guards who work the high school football games did a tremendous job Friday night in controlling the over-flow crowd.

MARTHA STEINBERG, the queen of WDIA, has a brother, Carl Jones, who is one of the three quarterbacks this season on the UCLA football team. He is a junior.

MARY MARTEL

Dear Mary: My daughter, who is 17-years-old, often comes home with expensive articles of clothing and costume jewelry she explains as coming from some friend, a grateful neighbor for whom she baby sits or on loan from one of her friends. I am beginning to feel she is not telling me the truth. What can I do?

time? I am 15 years old and am in the 10th grade. Both of the boys are in my class. I think I am in love with both of them because I think about them all the time. They like me, too.

DOUBTING MOTHER

Dear Doubting Mother: It is commendable for you to be alert to what might be a serious problem. My first suggestion is that you talk over your doubts with your daughter. Your approach and general attitude will mean a great deal in getting the truth from her. Next steps will depend entirely on what you are able to glean from this talk. If professional help is indicated, do not delay, seek it at once.

Dear Mary: Is it possible for a girl to be in love with two boys at the same

Grant Leaves To Three Teachers

City Board of Education at its last meeting granted maternity leaves to Mrs. Christian B. Outlaw of Chicago Park, Mrs. Annie Marie W. Rogers of Klondike and Mrs. Fannie Mae C. Clark of River-view.

Returning from maternity leaves were M. S. Doris Jean Brown of Lincoln Elementary, Mrs. Alice Ernestine B. Floyd of Grant, Mrs. Bernice Brooks and Mrs. Eva P. Williams of Lincoln Elementary.

Mrs. Viola J. O'Neil of Lincoln Junior High and Mrs. Alice R. Barker of Chicago Park. New teachers elected by the board included Ann Hilliard Lockart to Manassas High (junior division), Elbert Eugene House, Carry Junior High and Mrs. Geneva P. Reudus, Hyde Park.

Centenary Will Present Dr. Henry As Speaker During Men's Day Rites

Sunday, Nov. 11, annual Men's Day at Centenary Methodist Church, Mississippi and Alston, pastored by the Rev. J. M. Lawson. Jr. Afternoon speaker will be Dr. Aaron Henry, courageous leader of Clarkdale, Miss.

Financial goal is \$5,000. Money raised during the day will supplement the church budget. Chairman is Henry C. Ray.

MAMA GAINES PASSES AWAY

Mrs. Frances (Mama Gaines) Gaines, died Sunday morning at her residence, 348 Leath, Southern Funeral Home is in charge of arrangements.

She was the mother of Mrs. Mildred Hudson and sister of Charles Bartholomew of Oakland, Calif. The deceased was the aunt of Dr. Oscar Talbert and Capt. Carroll Bartholomew and Mesdames Noller Dunlap of Los Angeles, Septena Bartholomew and Odile Miller of Louisville, Ky., and Jane Clark of Tuscon, Ariz.

Dr. Jones Inspires LeMoynes Top Students

Dr. Jameson Jones, dean of Southwestern, addressed a Sunday dinner honoring approximately 30 of LeMoynes College's top students. The dinner was sponsored by the college and the Woodrow Foundation and was held at Universal Life.

Two of the honored students are from foreign countries, Alois Berra of Southern Rhodesia and Bhawan Singh of India. Dr. Jones pointed out that knowledge "is meaning as well as power."

NAACP Meets Sunday

The Memphis Branch of the NAACP will hold its regular monthly meeting at 4 p.m. Sunday, Oct. 28, in Mt. Olive CME Church, Linden and Lauderdale.

A nominating committee, whose duty it will be to make recommendations to the branch for officers for 1963-64, will be elected at this meeting. Rev. Fred Lofton, dean of students, contact his college minister at Owen, will be the inspirational speaker.

Al Barber Heads PTA For School

Alonzo Barber has been elected president of the Parent-Teacher Association of Nesboba Elementary School, in Germantown. Other officers elected are: Mrs. Alma Knowland, vice president; Miss Joan Woodrick, secretary, and Mrs. Julian Davis, treasurer.

Other officers will be appointed. Installation of officers will be carried out at a later date.

Balancing At LeMoynes

A research project to determine the normal range of performance for balance throughout the complete spectrum of human age for both sexes was conducted last week at LeMoynes College. The project, which deals with the human vestibular apparatus and other balancing mechanisms, was conducted by the neurology department of University of Tennessee School of Medicine in cooperation with the U. S. Navy.



JOINS A. AND T. COLLEGE—Dr. Gerald A. Edwards (left), chairman of the A. and T. College Chemistry Department, welcomes a new addition to the faculty, Dr. Samuel Von Winbush, a new professor of chemistry.

Dr. Winbush, who holds the Ph.D. degree in inorganic chemistry from the University of Kansas, was former chairman of the Chemistry Department at Tennessee A. and I. State University.

At right is Mrs. Winbush, the former Miss Zela Gibson of Jacksonville, Fla., a recent June graduate of Fisk University.



MISS LIZZIE MAE PATTERSON

PUSHES BIG DANCE—Miss Lizzie Mae Patterson is president of the Pre-Alumni Club at LeMoynes College which is sponsoring a dance and jamboree featuring the Largos and Mello-Notes this Thursday night, Oct. 25, in Bruce Hall on the LeMoynes campus. Proceeds will go to the United Negro College Fund. The public is invited to attend.

Gospel Songfest Slated For Sunday

A gospel songfest is scheduled for Mason Temple this Sunday, Oct. 28, at 8 p.m. Coming to Memphis to perform at the request of Memphis' own Dixie Nungales are the Dixie Humming Birds of Philadelphia, the Bright Stars of Flint, Mich., and the Staple Singers.

Honor 2 Professors

JACKSON, Miss.—Two members of the social science area at Jackson State College have been included in the 10th edition of American Men of Science.

They are Dr. Samuel E. Warren, chairman of the social science area and professor of economics, and Harry Joseph Vonder, III, associate professor of social science and chairman of the telelecture series.

Britain Rules Ghana Still A Dominion

LONDON — (NNPA) — Although Ghana is now a Republic and owes no allegiance to the Queen, it is still a British dominion in British law, the Court of Appeals ruled last week.

A judgement in a libel action against the Guinea Press, of Accra, publishers of the Accra Evening News, for damage to be assessed over an article, made it clear that laws affecting Ghana in the courts are to be treated as though Ghana never became a Republic.

In dismissing the appeal, Lord Denning said that Ghana elected to remain in the Commonwealth when she became a Republic in 1960, and therefore all laws relating to it remained in effect.

The article in question was about Moses Gocho, of Fellows Road, Hampstead.

Urban League To Hear Vice Pres. Johnson

NEW YORK — Vice President Lyndon B. Johnson will be the principal speaker at the National Urban League's 1962 Equal Opportunity Day (EOD) dinner here, Nov. 19, to be held in the Grand Ballroom of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel.

The announcement was made today (October 16) at a meeting presided over by John I. Snyder, Jr., Dinner Chairman. Mr. Snyder is president and chairman of U. S. Industries, Inc.

A feature of the dinner will be the presentation of EOD awards to two national leaders — one from industry and the other from organized labor — who over the years have made outstanding contributions toward the UL goal of equal opportunity.

The awardees are Thomas J. Watson, Jr., chairman of the board, International Business Machines Corporation, and A. Phillip Randolph, president, Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and vice president of the AFL-CIO.

The presentations will be made by Walter B. Wheeler, Jr., chairman of the board, Pitney-Bowes, Inc., and David Sullivan, president, Building Service Employees' International Union (AFL-CIO). They were the honorees at last year's EOD awards dinner.

Traditionally observed by the NUL since 1955 on November 19, the date marks the anniversary of Lincoln's Gettysburg Address, in which he affirmed the concept that "all men are created equal."

More than 1,500 persons including leaders from business and industry; labor; government; and from civic and fraternal organizations, who support the League's program of equal opportunity for Negro citizens in employment, education, housing, health and welfare, are expected to attend.

MEMPHIS WORLD VIEWS ON REAL ESTATE

By JESSE L. WILLIAMS "The life is more than meat, and the body is more than raiment." The Bible—St. Luke, 12th chapter, 23 verse.

Report Africans Plan To Sabotage Arms Deliveries

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — By 1963 the African population would be "entering the glittering gates of freedom and unity in South Africa," an official of the banned Pan-Africanist Congress said in London last week.

Pontalco Labello, acting president of the organization, said he was convinced that armed conflict between black Africans and the apartheid government was "imminent."

Meanwhile, reports from other sources in London said plans for the sabotage of arms scheduled for delivery in South Africa are in the works.

Action would be aimed primarily at the \$65 million worth of Blackburn Buccaneer aircraft, some 30 in number, which South Africa recently ordered from Britain.

Doughnut Thief Has Advantage

SHELBYVILLE, Ind. — (ANP) — The police were working at disadvantage since, although they did not know it at first, the doughnut thief they were searching for had four legs.

After weeks of fruitless stakeouts they finally spotted the thief responsible for the regular disappearance of doughnuts left by a bakery each morning at a store entrance.

A small, well groomed dog nosed open the box, took two doughnuts and escaped into the early morning darkness well ahead of panting officers.

CP? The Voluntary Home Mortgage Credit Program was authorized by Congress under Title VI of the Housing Act of 1961. This program, without cost to applicants through participating lenders, assists in making mortgage money available to people in small communities, and in any area to members of minority groups who cannot obtain loans of terms favorable to them as generally available to others in the area. Individuals in either of these two categories, who are unable to obtain FHA-insured or VA-guaranteed loans to buy or build a home, can apply to the VHMCP for help.

Assistance provided by the program is available only in areas designated by the national committee on the recommendation of the regional committees, except that members of minority groups in any area, who cannot obtain loans on terms as favorable as are generally available to others are eligible for assistance.

Help in locating FHA or VA financing for new or existing homes is available. Assistance is available in obtaining on one to four family owner occupied dwellings and Section 207 Rentals Projects in which rentals are open to minority tenants.

Who May Apply (1) Persons unable to obtain government-backed loans which to buy or build homes in designated areas; (2) Members of minority groups in any locality who are unable to obtain government-backed loans on terms as favorable as are generally available to others; (3) Builders seeking commitments for government-backed loans to finance the sale of houses they intend to build in a designated area or for members of minority groups; (4) Individuals, builders, corporations, and others seeking financing under FHA sections specified.

Who Will Make Loans The Regional Committees do not make loans. All loans are made by private financing institutions participating in the program who are free to apply their own credit and property standards. The VHMCP is a clearing house operation which seeks to bring together eligible borrowers and willing lenders.

New Pastor For Avery Chapel AME

Avery Chapel AME Church at 882 E. Tryon has been assigned a new pastor the Rev. Peter Crawford who is being transferred here from South Carolina. Avery's former pastor, the Rev. J. C. Miller, was to Quinn Chapel in Paris, Tenn. Appointments for ministers in the West Tennessee Conference of the AME Church were read Sunday by Bishop E. L. Hickman at the final meeting of the 88th annual session of the conference.

Sessions were held at Clayborn Temple AME Church at 280 Hernando.

Bringing a new pastor to Avery was the only big pastoral change. Assignments in the Memphis area include:

SOUTH MEMPHIS DISTRICT — Rev. F. G. Garrett, presiding bishop; Rev. E. M. Martin, St. Andrews; Rev. E. Paul Beavers, Providence; Rev. Loyce Patrick, New Tyler; Rev. F. M. Cooper, New Allen; Rev. Mark Young, Mt. Zion; Rev. R. L. McRae, Ward Chapel.

Rev. C. Person, White's Chapel; Rev. James Glece, Beluel; Rev. James M. Williams, Wilson; Rev. A. W. Boyd, La Grain; Rev. A. Merrion, Wayman; Rev. C. Ashust, Gallier; and Rev. M. B. Reed, Walker Mission.

NORTH MEMPHIS DISTRICT — Rev. J. E. James, presiding bishop; Rev. H. L. Starks, St. James; Rev. Peter Crawford, Avery Chapel; Rev. A. D. Brown, Clayborn Temple; Rev. G. C. Daniel, Norah Chapel; Rev. L. R. Mack, Mt. Sinai; Rev. J. L. Polk, Greenwood Chapel; Rev. S. W. Huston, Greer Chapel; Rev. J. C. Richardson, St. John.

Rev. N. L. Vann, Benjestown; Rev. B. R. Booker, Payne Chapel; Rev. Lewis Williams, Brown Chapel; Rev. N. R. Holmes, Mt. Pisgah; Bro. U. Grant Harvey, St. Paul; Rev. Thomas Bolden, Hickman Temple; and Bro. J. H. Bryant, Phillip Mission.

Hospital Contest Underway Here

A 'Miss Hospitality Contest' is being conducted by the Mutual Assistance Committee of LeMoynes Gardens Tenant Association. The contest began Oct. 22 and continues through Dec. 10.

Girls 15 to 19 may participate and they may be sponsored by organizations or run independently. Interested persons should call after 5:30 p.m. or week days and at any time on Saturdays and Sundays. WH 6-0837.

Valuable prizes are being offered.

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Godefroy's 18 LOVELY COLORS

See Jack at **ALG LIQUOR STORE** 575 MISSISSIPPI BLVD.

MORE-JOBS

CONSOLIDATING SHELBY COUNTY AND MEMPHIS WAS STARTED TO HELP GET MORE INDUSTRY TO COME HERE.

... WE NEED MORE PLANTS, BOTH LARGE AND SMALL ... THEY MAKE MORE GOOD JOBS AND STEADY EMPLOYMENT FOR ALL CITIZENS ...

LOOK AT SOME OF THOSE WHO SAY VOTE FOR CONSOLIDATION ON NOVEMBER 6:

- Memphis Chamber of Commerce
- Memphis Press-Scimitar
- Memphis AFL-CIO Labor Council
- Whitehaven Press
- Citizens Association of Memphis and Shelby County
- Fraser North Memphis News
- Future Memphis, Inc.
- Whitehaven South Memphis News
- League of Women Voters
- Memphis World
- Home Builders Association
- New Tri-State Defender
- Unity Committee
- Memphis Junior Chamber of Commerce
- The Commercial Appeal

THEY SAY THAT A VOTE FOR CONSOLIDATION ON NOVEMBER 6 WILL MEAN MORE AND BETTER JOBS FOR ALL CITIZENS

VOTE FOR CONSOLIDATION ON NOV. 6th

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World Crisis And Moral Rearmament

TENSION! FEAR! MYSTERY! NEW FRONTIERS! PROGRESS! GOD-LINESS! WORLD CRISIS! "For what does it profit a man to gain the whole world and lose his own soul"...

Americans Support The President On Cuba

President John F. Kennedy has the unqualified support of the American people in his seven-point program designed to remove the Russian arms threat from Cuban soil.

Three Guards Fired In Baldwin Slaying

ATLANTA, Ga. - (SNS) - An investigation at the Baldwin County Works Camp has brought about the firing of three guards.

All But 500 U.S.

"Ole Miss" campus and in Oxford. The regular troops leaving Oxford are from the 2nd Infantry Division at Ft. Benning, Ga.

Professors Praised

In other action Friday, the University of Mississippi chapter of the American Association of University Professors released a letter from President Kennedy commending the chapter's stand in the racial crisis here.

Helps Police Nab Extortioner Hour Before Wife's Funeral

DETROIT - (ANP) - Charles Melton, 24, was arrested last week and held for trying to extort \$26 from Osborne Little, 56, an hour before the funeral of Little's wife.

Reeves Gets

(Continued from Page One) trict Commissioner after disclosures that he had failed to pay his income taxes.

South African

(Continued from Page One) has sought to get Rev. Mahabani elected as denominational president.

File \$1 Million

(Continued from Page One) fine or serve 60 days in jail. The other four were fined \$300 each.

Tallahassee

TALLAHASSEE - Ten opponents of the '61 Florida A&M grid team were held to 760 yards in passing yardage.

Top designers now using synthetic fabrics.

MARY says why ever pay more than is necessary? There is no headache powder better than Goody's. So why pay more? 2 POWDERS 5¢ 12 POWDERS 25¢

Election Of Negro To Senate Viewed Certain After Judge's Ruling

Johnson And Alexander Nominees In 38th District

By AL KUETTNER For UPI ATLANTA, Ga. - (SNS) - Superior Court Judge Durwood Pye angrily tossed aside a federal court injunction recently and paved the way for the election of the first Negro to a Southern Legislature since reconstruction.



T. M. ALEXANDER Republican Nominee, 38th District, Atlanta, who was unopposed in the Oct. 16 primary and will oppose Leroy Johnson in the Nov. 6 General Election.



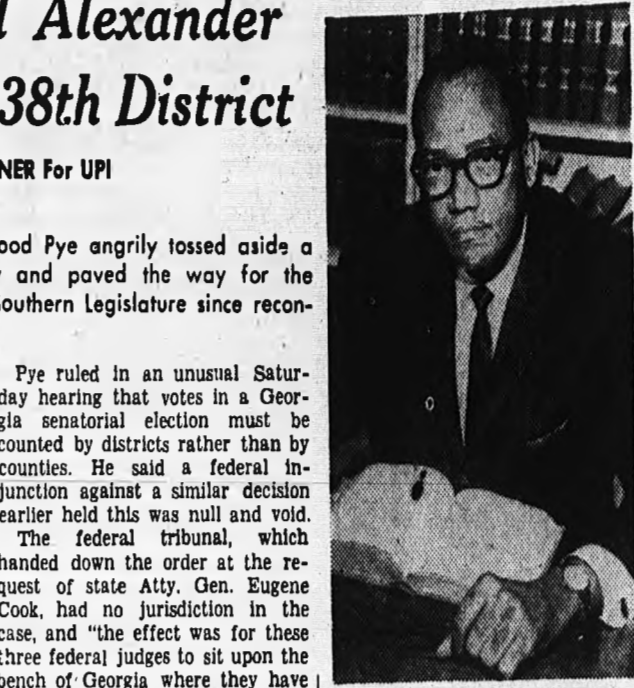
ROD HARRIS Republican Nominee, 39th District, Atlanta, who was declared the GOP district winner in the Oct. 16 primary and will oppose Oley Brewer, Sr. in the Nov. 6 General Election.

Rod Harris, Dan McInyre Named GOP Nominees

Late Saturday afternoon Fulton Superior Court Judge Durwood Pye handed down a decision in favor of Roderick B. Harris as the legal nominee of the Republican Party for the 39th Senatorial District.

The controversy as to who was nominated in the recent Senate primary came about when votes were counted first on a countywide basis.

HARRIS STATEMENT After being informed of Judge Pye's decision, Harris stated to a reporter "this issue has been desired by me strictly from the legal constitutional standpoint rather than a political standpoint.



LEROY JOHNSON Democrat Nominee, 38th District, Atlanta, who was declared the winner of the Oct. 16 primary by Judge Pye in district vote counting and will be on the Nov. 6 ballot in this slot, if upheld through appeals.

Officials In Quandry

The court action so near the Oct. 23 runoff left state election officials in a quandary as to what course to take.

Court Enjoins

(Continued from Page One) the appeals court order of July 28 and a district court order of Sept. 13.

Crash Victim In

(Continued from Page One) Avenue two years ago when Porter became a junior high school.

Jail Puts Brake On Woman Driver

LYONS, France - (ANP) - Mrs. Francine Luetin went to jail last week to serve Francis's first prison sentence for parking violations.

MY WEEKLY SERMON by REV. BLAIR T. HUNT, PASTOR, MISSISSIPPI BLVD. CHRISTIAN CHURCH

THE CHRISTIAN HOME TEXT: "WHAT HAVE THEY SEEN IN YOUR HOUSE?" - II KINGS 20:15. This text is a question Isaiah asked King Hezekiah after he had entertained visitors from Babylon.

KENNEDY CLAMPS

(Continued from Page One) Kennedy also announced that he had taken these additional "initial" steps.

Russia Warned

-A declaration of American policy that this nation will regard any nuclear missile launched from Cuba against any nation in the Western Hemisphere as an attack by the Soviet Union on the United States requiring a full retaliatory response upon the Soviet Union.

Ships On Their Way

Before Kennedy announced the blockade, U. S. warships already had begun leaving east coast ports.

Speaks To Cubans

Through special radio facilities the President also in his speech directed a special message to the captive people of Cuba.

Desegregation Of Va. National Guard Asked By NAACP Convention

NORFOLK, Va. — (ANP) — Gov. Albertis S. Harrison, Jr., was urged last week to desegregate the Virginia National Guard as the state conference of the NAACP closed its 27th annual state convention here.

Major Norman Parker Heart Attack Victim

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — The death in France on Oct. 14 of Army Major Norman E. Parker, of Portsmouth, Ohio, a former professor of military science at Morgan State College, Baltimore, was announced Thursday by the Defense Department.

Death was attributed to a heart attack. Funeral arrangements will be completed following arrival of the remains from France.

Major Parker, a graduate of Alabama State College, Montgomery, was serving at a U. S. Army Quartermaster depot 200 miles southeast of Paris when stricken.

Survivors include his wife, Eugenia; two daughters, Olive, a student at the University of Maryland, and Norma Jeanne, aged 8; a son, Norman Jr., aged 6, who reside in Baltimore; and two brothers, Police Lt. Ronald Parker, of Portsmouth and Lt. Col. Albert J. Parker, professor of military science at Florida A. and M. University, Tallahassee, Fla.

A resolution called on Gov. Harrison "to remove racial barriers to enlistment in the National Guard" and urged NAACP branches to "encourage and help process applications of Negroes for enlistment in the Virginia National Guard."

The state conference elected Rev. L. Francis Griffin of Farmville president for a two-year term. The Rev. Griffin, pastor of Farmville's First Baptist Church and a leader of Prince Edward County Negroes in their fight for desegregated schools, succeeds Robert D. Robertson of Norfolk.

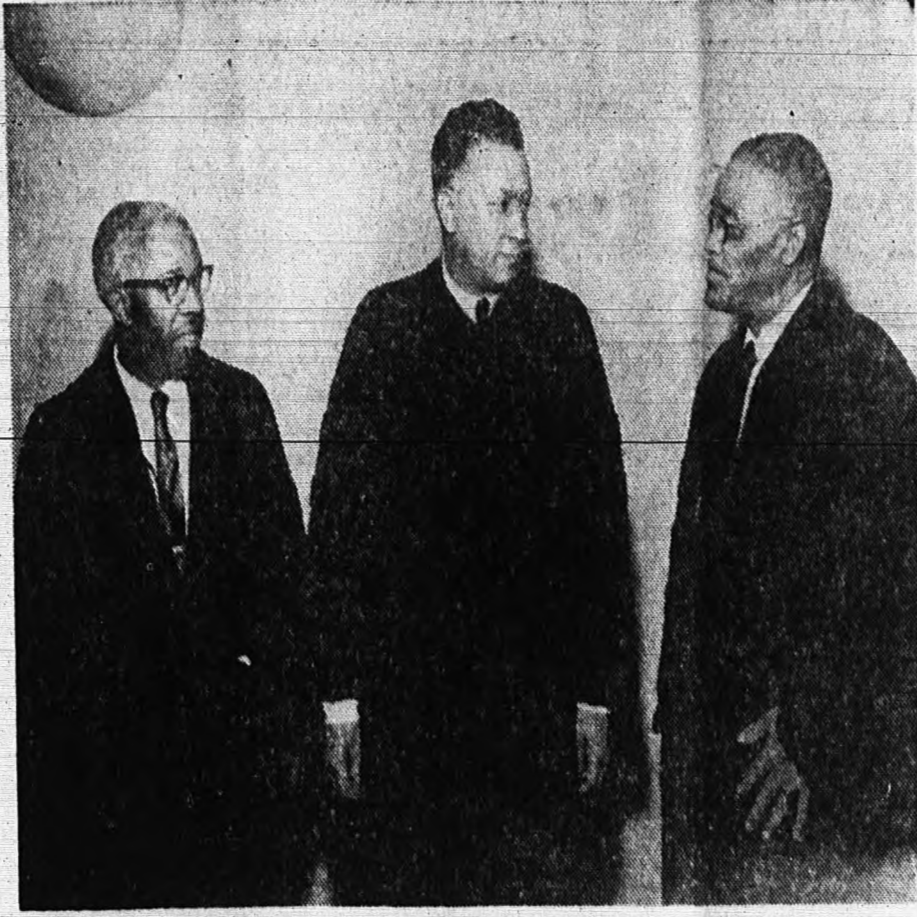
BARRER FROM 3RD TERM

Robertson was constitutionally barred from serving a third consecutive term as president, but was elected first vice president. He succeeded Eugene Williams of Charlottesville, who declined nomination as president, saying business took up too much of his time.

Franklin H. Williams, assistant director of the Peace Corps, urged the NAACP to adjust to a "necessity for change in outlook and tactics."

Williams, a former NAACP national officer, said "there must be frank recognition, and vigorous use, of the methods of direct action — the boycott, the picket line, the sit-in, the freedom ride, the kneel-in."

He said Negroes were impatient "with tokenism in school desegregation, in employment, in voter registration and in participation in the affairs of government."



CHARTER DAY AT A.U.—President Frank Cunningham of Morris Brown College, Judge Sidney A. Jones, Jr., who gave the Charter Day address at Atlanta University on October 16, and President Rufus E. Clement of Atlanta University chat together after the service.

North Carolina School Board Members Sought

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C. — (ANP) — The Winston-Salem branch of the NAACP last week urged Mayor John R. Surratt to appoint Negroes to fill two vacancies on the City School Board.

Clarence Montgomery, president of the local NAACP, said in a letter to the mayor that Negroes were not adequately represented on the board.

On Oct. 1, Surratt recommended to the Board of Aldermen that Mrs. H. H. Barnes be named to fill the unexpired term of school board chairman Clifford Perry, who resigned, and that Fike F. Steele, Jr., succeed Philip F. Oelich, whose three-year term expires Sept. 30.

Woman Who Calls Police To Arrest Another Is Fined

WINSTON SALEM, N. C. — (ANP) — Mrs. Sonja Clark who complained a police officer abused her was charged court costs in two cases in Municipal Court last week.

Mrs. Clark was found guilty of assaulting Policeman W. L. West and of cursing and abusing him. The officer said she became abusive and assaulted him after he and Policeman Q. W. Stoker brought her to the office of the clerk of Municipal Court upon her request so she could sign a warrant against her husband for assault.

Mrs. Clark testified that she was mistreated in connection with the incident. She said that West used abusive language in talking to her.

Negro Unemployed Shows Drop In Year

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — At the end of September, nonwhites made up 20.3 percent of the 3,512,000 unemployed in the country, the Labor Department reported. Colored women accounted for 82 percent of those without jobs.

The department said the colored rate at the end of September stood at 87 percent of the 63,688,000 persons of the civilian labor force in each category of those listed as unemployed. This represented a drop of 2 percent from the 107 percent reported for nonwhites in the corresponding period of 1961.

Rehoboth Baptists End 93rd Session

The Rehoboth Baptist Association ended its 93rd Annual Session at the Bird Hill Baptist Church, Dudley Georgia. The Rev. C. P. Roberts, Pastor. The Session was a success, both spiritual and financially. The Speakers included: Revs. Jackson of Wilkerson County, Dr. W. R. Walters, Columbus, Ga. Rev. R. I. Pooder, of Dublin, Rev. D. D. Edmunds, Dublin, Rev. Dumas, Macon, Ga. Rev. Morris, Warner Robbins, Ga. and Rev. J. A. Bryant, Sanderville, Ga.

The meeting was presided over by the Rev. J. A. Bryant, Vice Moderator. Mrs. G. M. Pearson, of Atlanta, conducted the Mission studies for the Women's Department. Deacons S. S. Stuckey, C. I. Harrison and A. P. Cummings, headed the Laymen Dept. Officers Elected were: Rev. D. D. Edmunds, Moderator, Rev. J. A. Bryant, Vice Deacon C. I. Harrison, Secretary, Deacon General Allen, Assistant Secretary, Deacon S. S. Stuckey, Treasurer, Dr. W. Raleigh Walters, President of the Sunday School and B. T. U. Congress, Rev. Dorsey Knight and Deacon Ray, Vice Presidents, Miss Dollie Brown, Secretary, Miss Amanda Chapman, Asst. Deacon Willie Blue, Treasurer.

Officers for the Ladies' Dept. are: Mrs. Mae Edmonds, President, Mrs. Lucille Harris, Treasurer. The Association will send representatives to both of the Georgia Baptist Conventions. The next session will convene with the Shady Grove Baptist Church, Rev. Luder, Pastor.

CRITICIZES NKURUMAH; PAPER NATIONALIZED

ACCRA — (NNPA) — The newspaper Ashanti Pioneer, outspoken critic of the Ghana government, has been taken over by authorities for the "public service of the Republic," the official government newspaper announced last Friday.

Hunt Dad Who Left Note With Body Of Daughter He Killed

CLEVELAND, Ohio — (ANP) — Police last week hunted a father who was believed to have left a note with the body of his 5-year-old daughter saying he killed her.

Police were seeking Billy Anderson, also known as Lawrence Billingsly, who is in his early 30s. The body of his daughter, Johnette Lee was found wrapped in a blanket on the shelf of a closet in an apartment. She apparently had been dead four days.

Anderson and his common-law wife, Miss Stanley Anderson had moved out of the apartment.

DROWNED BY FATHER

Mrs. Anderson called police and told them they would find a dead baby wrapped in a blanket in the apartment. She said the baby was drowned by its father, according to police.

Police searched the apartment the first time and found nothing. A half-hour later a man identifying himself as Anderson called the police and told them they would find the baby in a dresser drawer of the furnished apartment.

Police found the dead girl on the closet shelf in their second search. Mrs. Anderson found at a store, was taken to the Hospital where she was treated for shock.

Police said a note found with the dead girl told of how she begged for her life while her father sat writing the note. Later on in the note Anderson admitted killing the girl, police said.

Many Notables Among 56 Awarded Masonry's 33rd

By O. C. W. TAYLOR

JACKSON, Miss. — (ANP) — A class of 56 was elevated to the 33rd and last degree of masonry during a session of the Supreme Council, 33rd Degree, Scottish Rite of Freemasonry, Prince Hall affiliation, Southern Jurisdiction meeting here last week.

Many prominent citizens from over the Southern section of the U. S. A. and one from Germany were among the group given the prized Masonic honor.

Among those receiving the degree were: Major Ernest Webster Armstrong, Bamberg, Germany, U. S. Army; Thomas DeBoy Armstrong, Galveston, Texas, member Galveston City council; Charles H. Bynum, director intergroup relations, March of Dimes; R. B. J. Campbell, Nashville, certified public accountant; Cyril W. Carter, New Orleans, insurance accountant; Walter Strother Davis, Nashville, president of Tennessee A. and I. university.

Also Lt. Benjamin D. Jones, U. S. Army; Leroy C. Landrum, detective Galveston police force; Dr. L. L. Melton, dentist Beaumont, Texas; Marcus Neustadter, Jr., New Orleans, national vice-president, Frontiers International Lincoln J. Ragsdale, Phoenix, Ariz., life insurance company executive; Edward R. Thomas, Arizona, property clerk, University of Arizona; Dr. James H. White, president, Mississippi Vocational College, Ita Bena, Miss.

In addition Sylvester Ashford, Glennville, Ga.; Nathan Bellam, Nashville; Willis Brown, Georgia; Alfonso Butts, West Helena, Ark.; George B. J. Campbell Los Angeles; Harry Howard Carson, Terrell, Texas; Gaston Troy Cook, Gainesville, Fla.; William Coleman, Jackson, Miss.; Samuel DeVaughn, Columbus, Ga.; O. C. Dickens, Jackson, Miss.; Edward F. Green, Baytown, Texas; Daniel E. Byrd, New Orleans.

Also Thomas James Green, Galveston; Eddie Hadden, El Paso, Texas; Tuman H. Henderson, Houston; Hildred Rae Hills Pensacola, Fla.; Ed Jenkins, Amarillo, Texas; Ernie M. Johnson, Dallas; Dr. R. B. Jones, Lafayette, La.; Sterling DeWitt Jones, Houston; Arthur William Jones, Galveston; R. W. Lopez, El Paso, O. P. Lowe, dean, Mississippi Vocational college, Ita Bena, Miss. M. J. Lyles, Jackson, Miss.; Oscar C. Newborn, Santa Monica, Calif.; Dr. William E. Miller, Jackson, Miss.; William Edward Miller, II Jackson, Miss.; Jesse Thomas Ormond, Salisbury N. C.; George Thomas Overstreet Terrell, Texas; Jesse L. Overstreet, Los Angeles; Percy Ward aTrick New York City; Luther D. Raphael Willowbrook, Calif.; Redman Raymond Revis, Dallas; Ira Sandifer, Richmond, Calif.; Walter B. Scott, Phoenix, Ariz.; Dr. Robert Matthews Stevens, Jackson, Miss.; Herbert Thomas, Galveston; Jimmie D. Walker, Sr., Oakland, Miss.; Robert Williams, Sr., Miami; William C. Williams, Little Rock; Dr. Paul D. Weston, Augusta, Ga.; Benjamin Worthy, Atlanta; O. C. Dickens, Jackson and Arthur William Jordan, St. Louis.



AT FAMU — Captain Cephus S. Rhodes of Apalachicola is now serving on the ROTC staff at Florida A&M University. Recently returned from the First Cavalry Division in Korea, Captain Rhodes is assistant professor of military science.

Racial Bias Hears Head In Copenhagen

COPENHAGEN, Denmark — (NNPA) — A court hearing is scheduled soon in a case in which a Copenhagen hotel manager is charged with racial discrimination, the first such charge leveled against a Danish establishment in 50 years.

S. A. Thompson, a Ghana businessman, is said to have been refused a room by hotel-keeper Harald Peterson, although accommodations had been reserved.

A Danish friend, Emil Osen, is reported to have filed a complaint to book Thompson at a downtown hotel, but Peterson changed his mind when he learned of Thompson's race.

Later, the story goes, the state-owned television corporation asked Thompson to telephone and book a room. He did so, received confirmation and reported to the hotel with a microphone concealed in his briefcase. Television viewers heard the hotel porter tell Thompson that all the rooms were full.

QUEEN NAMES NEW JAMAICA GOVERNOR

KINGSTON — (NNPA) — On the recommendation of Sir Alexander Bustamante, Prime Minister, Queen Elizabeth has approved the appointment of C. C. Campbell as Governor of Jamaica.

A former speaker of the Jamaica House of Representatives, Campbell succeeds Sir Kenneth Blackburne.

DEMOCRATS DELAY CONGRESS

Senator John J. Williams of Delaware said that adjournment of Congress had been delayed "as a result of a series of revolts of the Democratic membership against the leadership of the Senate and their own President."

Williams said also that he was spending half of his time refereeing fights between the Democratic membership of the Senate.

1962 car output to total about 6,800,000 units.

Biggest year for construction foreseen in 1963.

Sunday School Lesson

THE COUNSELOR WITHIN

International Sunday School Lesson for October 28, 1962.

MEMORY SELECTION: "Repent and be baptized every one of you in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of your sins; and you shall receive the gift of the Holy Spirit."

LESSON TEXT: John 14: 16-17, 25-26; 16: 4b-15; Romans 8: 1-27.

All of us know how difficult it is to find the will of God for our lives. Usually we want a blueprint or a precise set of rules to follow. Therefore we need to ask, How does God guide us?

In his farewell discourse in the upper room Jesus said to his disciples, "When the Spirit of truth comes, he will guide you into all the truth." (John 16:13). In his keen desire to help people, however, Jesus never gave them rules; rather, he pointed directions. Through the presence of the Holy Spirit in our lives Jesus Christ is our eternal contemporary, a daily guide to bring the truths of God to us in a fresh and living way. To help us test whether a particular course of action is God's will for us, we need always to ask ourselves one simple question: Is it Christlike?

But the Spirit, besides being a comforter, as we have so often spoken of Him, is also a disturber. How is the Spirit related to conscience? By the Spirit's prodding the conscience is awakened. A voice within is heard reproving, condemning, and urging us to mend our way. The Spirit keeps the conscience awake and sensitive to good and evil. When Jesus Christ lived he bequeathed the Holy Spirit to us to continue his quickening and life-giving work.

HOLY SPIRIT HELPFUL.

The Holy Spirit enables us to understand the deeper meanings of the truths Jesus taught and inspires us to express these truths in the new situations under which we live. How can we have the inner strength and reinforcement that are necessary for useful and abundant living? The Bible gives a clear and simple answer to this question. The secret revealed is that spiritual power does not come from what we lay hold of; it comes from what we lay hold of. We do not achieve this power through our own effort. It is the gift of God to those who wait with receptive hearts and expectant faith.

It is important to note that the Holy Spirit did not come to individual followers of Christ in isolation. Rather, the Spirit became real to them when they were in fellowship with one another. Today the church at worship is a natural setting for becoming aware of the presence of the Spirit. And where better to enter into that spirit of expectant receptivity and willing obedience necessary if we are to become aware of the Spirit.

FIND WILL OF GOD

(These comments are based on outlines of the International Sunday School Lessons, copyrighted by the International Council of Religious Education, and used by permission).

Postal rise bill is blocked in the House.

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Extra Vitamin D for sound teeth, sturdy bones and steady growth. Extra Vitamin D to give your babies a healthy start, and to help your children grow straight and strong and sturdy. Extra Vitamin D to add good health to your cocoa and cereals, custards, puddings and pies. Carnation is the healthy family milk—with twice the Vitamin D of ordinary milk, in every golden drop!

Even when you mix it with an equal amount of water, Carnation is richer than sweet, whole milk.* Yet it costs far less than ordinary milk. No wonder Carnation is the world's favorite evaporated milk, by far. Your family deserves the best. Your family deserves Carnation.

*U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, B16-6118-24 Comparison of Fat

SPORTS OF THE WORLD

BY MARION E. JACKSON

Alabama A&M, Clark College and Florida A&M remained unbeaten, united in the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference.

Southern University upset previously unbeaten Jackson State 18-14. A year ago, the Jaguar Cats playing Jackson State at Mobile, Ala., dumped the Mississippians for their lone SWAC defeat.

A hex hit Texas Southern University which met Alcorn A & M at Lorman, Miss. The Braves had been the whipping boys of the SWAC until last Saturday when they panicked the Texans, 39-15.

Grambling College edged Prairie View 23-15 and now holds the chips in what sports experts label the toughest conference in Negro football.

For Prairie View and Wiley College, the latter a 9-7 loser to Arkansas AM&N, there were exciting circumstances. Prairie View and Wiley were playing two conference foes in a span of five days.

Jackson State College had no illis in losing to Southern University. The Tigers, '61 SIAC champions had run roughshod over five straight foes until Southern University put two to eight victories together.

IN THE SIAC RACE, high scoring featured last Saturday's big games. Clark College had a steamroller going against Alabama State in triumphing 61-0.

MORRIS BROWN COLLEGE has nailed down the championship of its intercollegiate rivalry with Midwestern Athletic Association. E. J. (Ox) Clemens took his Purple and Black Wolverines to Frankfort, Ky., last weekend for an outing against Mel Whebe's Kentucky State Thorobreds.

MOREHOUSE COLLEGE Coach Duke Foster, Jr. won his second straight game having tripped Alabama State 28-6 a week ago.

For the Maroon Tigers, the Oct. 29 showdown with Clark College is imminent. Nothing would be a greater feather in Coach Foster's cap than to knock off the Cardinal and Black, but the assignment looms as an uphill one.

Yet, there was some consolation for the Maroon Tigers, who lost to Alabama's AM 22-0 and Hamp-

Ark. State Cager Named To NAIA All-Star Squad

PINE BLUFF, Ark.—(SNS)— A 'David and Goliath' pair of Southwestern Athletic Conference basketball players were named to the 12 man NAIA team to play against the Russian Nationals on Nov 14 and 16 in Albuquerque, New Mexico and South Falls, South Dakota, respectively.

Last season as a sophomore, Allen was selected to the NAIA third team All-America unit. The flashy jump-shooting artist led the league in scoring for the second consecutive year and was a unanimous choice to the All-Swac team. He fired 363 points through league hoops for a 30.3 average per game.

In massive Reed is the league's 5th leading rebounder with 589 in 36 contests for 16.4 per game and the 4th best marksman from the floor with 189 out of 323 for 58.5 per cent which placed him 19th in NAIA ratings.

S. C. State Wins Over Fort Valley Wildcats, 13-6

ORANGEBURG, S. C.—Halfback Wendell Tucker who did not suit us last weekend came back to the South Carolina lineup and scored both touchdowns as the Bulldogs took their first conference win (13-6) with the Wildcats of Fort Valley State College the victims.

The victory before the homecoming crowd enabled the Bulldogs to leave the SIAC cellar and gave them a 2 and 3 record for the season.

The Bulldogs had to come from behind for the win as Fort Valley went ahead 6-0 early in the second period following a recovered fumble on State's 30. A pass from Freddie Pelton to fullback Allen Smith completed on the eight set the stage for co-captain William Hogan to plunge over from the two for the TD. State blocked the attempt to add the PAT.

The Bulldogs took the ensuing kickoff and moved the ball 86 yards on a sustained drive with Tucker going the last 16 around right end to score. The try for the PAT failed and the score was tied at the half, 6-6.

Jimmie Sellers brought the opening kickoff off the second half back 60 yards to Clark's 31 as a prelude to State's domination of play for the half.

State's final score came early in the fourth period following a 30 yard runback of a Fort Valley punt by Earl Hayes who went to the twelve. Tucker went up the middle two plays later for six yards and six points. Richard Hunt kicked the extra point that ended the scoring.

Guard Norman Sellers, center Henry Haire, co-captain Harry Hoskins at tackle, and halfback Johnnie (Rock) Edwards were outstanding defensively for the Bulldogs.

State plays Lane College next Saturday at home for the fourth here in October.

One-Minute Sports Quiz 1. Who won the Miami-Pitt football game? 2. Which yacht won the first America's Cup race?

THE ANSWERS 1. Miami, 23-14. 2. The American defender, Weatherly.



PANTHER FULLBACKS — Clark's workhorses at fullback are sophomore Samuel Hamilton (left) and Albert Spearman. Together they have been main factors in Clark's three triumphs in three starts this season.

Florida A & M Rattlers Blitz Bethune Cookman Wildcats, 56-6

By D. C. COLLINGTON

DAYTONA BEACH, Fla. — Top ranked Florida A&M University Rattlers ripped the Bethune-Cookman College Wildcats, 52-6, here before 4,200 fans.

The Rattlers leading all small colleges in all major polls, were held scoreless in a quarter and yielded a touchdown via the ground for the first time this fall.

Tennessee State invades Rattler grounds next week for the first time since they locked the Strong snakes, 41-39 in the '56 Orange Blossom Classic. The game will be at Tallahassee.

FAMU, riding a 16-game winning streak since November 1960, have won 51 straight SIAC battles. They haven't been toppled in league play since October, 1952, and Bethune-Cookman was the victor, 8-7.

They got going in short order with two quick tallies in the first period on pass interceptions. Fullback Hewitt Dixon snatched Elijah Gibson's pass and went 51 yards to score.

All-America halfback Bob Paremore capped a 40-yard drive for one touchdown in the third period; Ward went five yards for the second TD. Paremore plunged two yards. Quarterbacks Ernie Hart and Tullis ran the bonus points. This ended the scoring for the first half. A. and M. led, 32-0.

The third stanza was almost all Bethune-Cookman. Halfback Al Townsend went to his right and made a sharp left turn into the end zone from three yards out for the lone Wildcat six-pointer. Frazier's pass failed for the two extra points.

Dixon plunged four yards with only five seconds off the clock in the fourth period for the first of three final period tallies added by the Rattlers. Halfback Griffin went 34 yards for the second TD, and

the Eagles moved the ball to the 26 of the Eagles. Here, the defense, led by Bobby Gardner, Charlie Cox and James Price, rose up and drove the visitors back to their 48. NCC took over on downs.

Maryland State's fine defensive alignment, good enough to lead the CIAA loop in total defense prior to today's game, held the Eagles to 121 yards on the ground while they were eating up 200. The visitors could do no better than 10 yards on six completions in passing.

NCC meets Shaw University in another loop contest next week in Raleigh, North Carolina.

Unbeaten Clark Meets Morehouse in Neighborhood Title Saturday

ATLANTA, Ga.—(SNS)—

Clark College's Panthers who swamped Alabama State last week to remain undefeated and virtually unscathed on through four games this season, play host to Morehouse College's Maroon Tigers Saturday at Herndon Stadium.

For many reasons it will be an important contest to both squads. Morehouse dropped its first two games then did an about face and conquered Alabama State and Tuskegee in successive weeks. It can gain enormous prestige and status by being the first to deraill the Panthers who now ride at the top of the conference ratings.

Morehouse will be entering the contest with two successive victories over the Panthers behind them. In 1959 the Clarkites were shutout 16-0 and last year they Tigers ground out a 20-12 conquest. In the game last year Morehouse took a 12-0 lead, held it through the middle of the third period

when Clark scored twice to even the count. The Tigers went ahead again with the clinching tally in the waning moments of the game.

The colorful series dates back to the beginning of football by the two colleges. Except for the interruptions in four games, Clark has dominated these games for the past 19 years. Prior to that time Morehouse has a slight edge in number of victories.

Saturday's game will be one in which a team with demonstrated power on defense and offense will be pitted against one which has made marked improvements after a slow start. Clark has toppled four conference foes, and only one has been able to cross their goal. The Panthers have amassed 136 points in their four games for a 34-point-per-game average. They have been

NCC Eagles Roll Over Maryland State 19-0

DURHAM, N. C. — North Carolina College's Eagles moved back into serious contention for Central Intercollegiate Athletic Association honors Saturday by spanking Maryland State College's Hawks 19-0 before a capacity homecoming crowd on NCC's O'Kelly Field.

The win was the third in loop play for the Eagles against one loss. For the Hawks it was their second successive league loss in a row, and they are 2-2.

Once again it was the strong passing arm of Richard Hicks that carried the Eagles to victory. The Rocky Mount senior completed six out of fifteen attempts for 159 yards and two touchdown strikes.

After a scoreless first quarter, the Eagles struck for paydirt after an exchange of punts. Bishop Harris, halfback, picked up a first down from the NCC 22 in two carries, moving the pigskin to the 35. Hicks found the waiting arms of Durham's O. J. Williams on the 12 yard line of Maryland State and the speedy end scored standing up. Hicks added the extra point on a kick. NCC led 7-0.

Moments later the Eagles came back to score after an exchange of punts. A fumble by Maryland's Bill Johnson on the 34 yard line of the Hawks was covered by William Hayes. Bobby Amson and Earl Miller alternated carrying the ball to the 24. Pass interference against the Hawks put the ball on their three. Donald Thomas dived in for the score two plays later. The try for the extra point failed and NCC led 13-0.

Maryland State drove back with a rash of rush plays featuring the running of Rocky Mount's Sedric Suggs and Willie Mercer. Their efforts carried to the 34 yard line of the Eagles. Curtis Gentry went 34 yards for a TD, but the play was nullified by an illegal procedure penalty against the Hawks. The Eagles braced and went to rest at halftime with a 13-0 lead.

President Alfonso Elder crowned Miss Marva Roberts, Baltimore, Maryland, senior, "Miss Homecoming" at halftime. Miss Sarah Stroud, Baltimore, Maryland, chapter, was crowned "Miss Alumni" by national alumni president, Geo. Nixon.

The Eagles and the Hawks battled to a standoff until the closing minutes of the third quarter. Donald Thomas intercepted Clyde Thomas' aerial on the NCC 30 and moved the ball back to the 39 yard line of the Hawks.

Quarterback Hicks lofted a pass to Robert Currington on the Hawk 25 and Currington found paydirt. The try for the two-point play

failed. The Eagles' defense gave the crowd an exhibition of their craft-

He Broke Loose But Missed End Run

NASHVILLE, Tenn. — (ANP) — George Wayman Roberts, 17, got away for awhile but later ran into the opposition.

For two weeks police looked for Roberts, an escapee from county jail. They found him at a Nashville high school where he had enrolled as a student.

His return to jail ended his plan to try out for the football team.

Now is the time to plan tax deductions. Unemployment rate falls to drop from 5.8 per cent. U. S. estimate of cotton-crop declines.

Southern Governors elect Faulstich chairman.

Football Scores

Table listing football scores for various teams including SIAC, A&M, and others. Columns include team names and scores.

Western Football Must Overcome Inferiority Complex John McKay

By ALEX KAHN

LOS ANGELES (UPI)—Plain-spoken coach John McKay of the University of Southern California says it's time for western football to get over its inferiority complex because coast teams are as good as any in the nation.

"The yardstick for our big six conference is the Big Ten because of the New Year's Day Rose Bowl game between the champions of the two conferences.

"Well, this year UCLA scored a major upset by defeating Ohio State. Stanford beat Michigan State and Washington tied Purdue and beat Illinois while our club defeated a good Iowa team," said McKay.

While there will be outstanding teams in both conferences at times that will compile great records, McKay is confident that the big six brand of football is on a par with that played in the Midwest or anywhere in the nation.

PLAYERS GAIN CONFIDENCE "This has restored the confidence of the players, and increased the interest of the fans who want a winning team to back some of them had given up on college football, or it appeared judging from the small turned out."

McKay says there are so many rival sports attractions in both the Los Angeles and San Francisco areas that the fans quickly can lose interest in a college team if it has a series of losing years.

"We have fine coaching on western teams and with the renewed interest of both the older fans and the high school players, we should get our share of good material."

McKay said Western football underwent a major blow under the old Pacific Coast Conference which inflicted severe penalties against schools instead of individuals guilty of rule infractions. He blamed those penalties for the decline in West Coast football for many years.

Unbeaten Virginia Union Play Va. State, Saturday

RICHMOND, Va. — Virginia Union has set its eyes on the CIAA Championship for 1962 — and at the moment, sports 5-0-0 record with four games remaining.

Union will go after its sixth win in their Homecoming game against Virginia State Saturday, October 27, in Hovey Field at 2:00 p. m.

The Panthers should be well rested and in good physical and mental condition after two weeks rest between their last game and the Virginia State game.

Union has two fine passing Quarterbacks, a sophomore, William Terry of Plainfield, N. J., and a freshman, Carl (Pee Wee) Watson of Chambersburg, Pa.

Its running attack will be sparked by a senior, Bobby Marshall, Washington, D. C., at fullback, a junior, Jones Davis, Cleveland, Ohio, at left halfback and a sophomore, Wallace Bennett, Hollywood, Fla., at right halfback.

On its last outing, Marshall picked up ninety-seven yards in ten carries to pace Union to a victory over Winston-Salem State Teachers College of North Carolina last week.

Union's Marv Willingham leads the conference in pass receiving. He has caught eight passes in three games for two touchdowns. Willingham has seen out with an ankle injury for the past two games, but is expected to be ready for duty in the Virginia State game.

The Panther defense, which is second in the conference, is led by a 6'4" 265 pound junior tackle, Roger Anderson. He is known throughout the conference as "Big Red". Anderson is backed up by a sophomore tackle, William Kelly, a junior guard, Arthur Smith, a sophomore guard, William Norfleet and a hard working junior end, Joe Harvest. Also doing a wonderful job on pass defense are Wardell Wood and Bobby Marshall.

Barring injuries, the Union Panthers should go all the way for the Championship this year behind the coaching of Thomas (Tricky Tom) Harris and his assistant coach Herman Howard formerly of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania and who coached successful teams at Hoffman-Boison High School in Arlington, Virginia before coming to Union this year.



TROJAN FRESHMAN BACKS—Four of the freshman backs at Virginia State College who have their eyes on breaking Virginia Union's five-game winning streak at the Panthers' Homecoming contest in Richmond, Saturday, October 27, are (from left) fullback Silas Musgrave, Sandy Level, Va.; halfbacks Ollie Jones, Lexington, S.C.; John Law, Martinsville, Va.; and Herman Graham, Durham, N.C.

Memphis Prep Sports Beat

DOUGLASS AND WASHINGTON won their respective games last week and remained in a tie for first place and what's to stop them from being deadlocked for front position when the end of the season rolls around.

If the Red Devils and Warriors do end the season in a tie, they'll be just right for the Blues Bowl. A rematch between these two outfits would pack the stadium.

Douglass still must play Carver and Lester, young but strong aggregations, and Washington must take on Melrose and Lester.

Washington Warriors Possess Skill And Weight

THE WARRIORS OF WASHINGTON HIGH possess skill and weight and they used both to great advantage in wearing down a determined Manassas Tiger before a jam-packed Melrose Stadium last Friday night.

Manassas appeared fit and ready in the early stages of the traditional battle. And even though their offense was having trouble, the Tiger defense was playing heads up ball and staving off BTW touchdown threats.

It was team-play all the way for the Washingtonians with Finley and Esters doing the quarterbacking, and Reed, Richards, Weston, Baughns, Slaughter and Brown running from the back-field slots.

Lester's eager-beaver coaching staff, headed by Herman O'Neil, must have been a weary bunch at the end of the game.

Henry Petty Shines At End For Melrose

MELROSE IS FAR FROM BEING the weakest team in the Prep League but her Golden Wildcats are at the bottom of the pile without a loop victory to show for their efforts.

Perhaps things would have been different for the 'Cats if End Bobbie (red) Smith had been able to paly the entire season. But, Smith's arm was broken early in September and Melrose hasn't been the same since.

Hank Petty is doing a good job as an endman and Walter Bell is a coming quarterback who can throw the ball but Melrose's line caves in too much, especially when Bell cocks his arm for a long heave.

HOW THEY STAND — Douglass, 4-1, 800; Washington, 4-1, 800; Lester, 3-1, 750; Bertrand, 2-2, 500; Carver, 2-2, 500; Hamilton, 2-3, 400; Manassas, 2-4, 332, and Melrose, 0-5, 000.

GAMES THIS WEEK — Douglass (homecoming) vs. Carver, on Thursday, Oct. 25; Father Bertrand vs. Hamilton, Friday, Oct. 26. Both games will be played at Melrose starting at 8. (Melrose and Lester Wednesday night of this week).

GAMES NEXT WEEK — Father Bertrand vs. Manassas, Wednesday, Oct. 31; Douglass vs. Lester, Thursday, Nov. 1; Washington vs. Melrose, Friday, Nov. 2. All games will be at Melrose starting at 8. (Fisk University of Nashville and Lane College of Jackson are scheduled to meet in Melrose Stadium, Saturday night, Nov. 3).

ONE WILL WIN GEORGIA SENATE SEAT — One of these men will be elected to the Georgia State Senate in the Nov. 6 General Election. The winner will be the first Negro in the State Legislature in 55 years.

MISS BARBARA ANN BOWN of 1840 Glenview, the 28-year-old Georgia Avenue Elementary School teacher who was killed in a two-car collision early Saturday morning at Fouth and Vance.

Brief Comment

Now that the World Series and the primary are over, we move into the realm of spooks and goblins who ride brooms down in time for hallowe'en. Though far from campaign speeches and the yells for some favorite player and "kill the umpire" there will be afforded something of interest to hold us on 'til Thanksgiving.

If your candidate didn't win in the primary Tuesday, if you keep up this two-party fight, he probably will—one day.

Grandmother in her early 80's with small child accosting a business man rushing the last corner to the bank five seconds before closing time, asking for fares for herself and child to Stone Mountain.

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Lester High Data

By GEORGIA ANN BOYKIN, GUEST COLUMNIST

Hello everybody out there in newspaper land! What goes on? This is your guest reporter for this week, Georgia Ann Boykin. I shall relay all the important data to the general teenage public.

First of all here is a word from the coach, Mr. Herman O'Neil: "Playing the game of football entails many things, conditioning, knowledge, savvy, desire, hard work, fundamentals and soul."

Think big and your deeds will grow. Think small and you will fall behind. Think that you can and you will. It's all in a state of mind.

WHAT'S GOING ON — Gary Tatum is looking for a love. Frank Wright doesn't seem to be doing very much in home economics after all Melvena Conner doesn't like the way Frank talks to Earnestine everyday, either.

TOP TUNES — "My Man" — Melvena Conner to Frank Wright. "I Won't Be Your Second Fiddle Girl" — Pearlite Sutton to Milton Burchfield (State). "Behave Yourself" — Georgia Ann Boykin to William Lee Bady.

NOTATIONS: "Green Onions" Specials are served to Gary Tatum three times daily. Hannah Caviness and Naomi Taylor are the two who like Jake on campus.

WHO WHAT AND WHERE — Why are all of the Lester girls checking over to Melrose? Examples: Sandra Perry and Charles Payne. Joyce Williams and Bobby Smith. Carol Dotson and Lee Payne.

QUESTIONS OF THE WEEK — Charles Bowers, where did you get your hurt eye? Rosetta, I heard you split the scene when Dorothy Jordan came along. Did you?

WHY IS COURTNEY FAIR ALWAYS GRIMACING? — Why has James Nave gone to Bertrand? Why do Morris Webb and Fred Griffin change girls like they change skirts?

WHY IS CLAUDETTE TUCKER ALWAYS TRYING TO ATTRACT SOME BOY'S ATTENTION? — Charles Payne, are you really Sandra Perry's only boy?

TOP COUPLES — John Jordan and Doris Harper. Larry Miller and Cordelia Porter (Miss Senior). Charles Boykin and Lover Jean Gray.

TOP GIRLS — Janie Winfrey, Gwendolyn May, Clemantine Howell, Katie Haney, Jerline Campbell, Jurlean Gatewood and Berna Caviness.

TOP BOYS — Charlie Morton, Paul McClough, Anthony Ingram, Freddie Flake, Joe Simmons, Jessie Moss and Walter Moore.

VICE PRESIDENT'S GUARDS — Congress has sent to President Kennedy a bill providing full-time Secret Service protection for the Vice President.

ORGANIZATION OF PROPOSED GOVERNMENT — Mayor (1), Legislative Council (12), Board of Education (7), Judges, Quarterly County Court, County Court Clerk, Trustee, Registrar, Sheriff.

APPOINTED BY MAYOR — Budget Director, Housing Authority, Assessor, Comptroller, Commissioners (7), (1) Administration, (2) Fire and Police, (3) Roads, Streets, Public Works, (4) Blight and Grounds, (5) Parks and Rec., (6) Institutions, Health and Welfare, Legal Counsel, Planning Commission, Light, Gas, Water Div., Transit Authority.

APPOINTED BY MAYOR AND COUNCIL — Because your charter places the responsibility for electing policy determining officials in the hands of the people, I think it is democratic.

THE REAL POWER IN YOUR CHARTER WILL REST WITH THE 12 MEMBER LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL—elected by the people. The Mayor in your charter will be much weaker than in Nashville—indeed, I think you might well have given the Mayor more authority than you did.

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N.C. College, Morris Brown In Intersectional Battle Saturday

DURHAM, N. C. — North Carolina College's Eagles and Morris Brown College's Wolverines hook up in an intersectional battle here Saturday, November 3. The two teams will clash on NCC's O'Kelly Field beginning at 1:30 p. m.

Fans will recall last year's ding-dong battle in Atlanta, when Coach Edward "Ox" Clemmons' Wolverines edged to a 21-0 lead before the Eagles' focus could get their wings straight.

Bel, who cut an artery on the window, thanked police for saving his life, after he was convicted of burglary.

LECTURE SERIES — ORANGEBURG, S. C. — James A. Baldwin, writer and author of the current best-seller "Another Country," opened the 1962-63 lecture series at South Carolina State College on Oct. 17.

Others scheduled to appear in the series include Musa Amalemba, first African council minister for Kenya; James B. Dimpson, New York Welfare Commissioner; and Dr. ohnnie H. Watts, Tuskegee Institute research specialist.

Indications are that the fans may be in for a wide-open offensive attack, featuring two great quartet backs—Samuel Hill of Morris Brown, and Richard Hicks of North Carolina College. Hill is one of the leading passers in the SIAC.

Vigorous Action In Winning Job Equality Urged

WASHINGTON — (N N P A) — It takes positive, aggressive, vigorous action to win equal job opportunities for colored workers.

WASHINGTON — (N N P A) — It takes positive, aggressive, vigorous action to win equal job opportunities for colored workers.

He was in New York to receive the ninth annual Human Rights Award given jointly by the American Jewish Appeal and the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith at the Hotel Amsterdam.

Dillon said that he joined the Treasury Department because he desired that one of the colored guards held a degree in law and that no colored persons were employed in either a professional or secretarial job in the Office of the Secretary.

GUARD MOVES UP — With the application of a fair employment policy, he said, the guard was able to move up to a job commensurate with his qualifications and a total of nine professional and secretarial positions were eventually filled by non-whites.

The Treasury Secretary listed other examples of progress in achieving equal job opportunities for Negroes.

Gaines Out Of Game For Semester

David Gaines, senior guard from Detroit and LeMoyn's top scorer, has been declared ineligible for basketball competition during the first semester.

Gaines is one and six-tenths semester hours short of the number required of a senior. He will be eligible to play in the nine games scheduled by LeMoyn for the second semester.

A substitute guard, Paul Lowery of New Brighton, Pa., is ineligible for the entire season.

Gaines, a razzle-dazzle player, will be missed in the scoring department.

That's Diety, Says Garbage Man — ITHACA, N. Y. — (ANP) — "Help save the lives of these cans. Do not throw them," was the plea Mrs. William Lynch fastened to two new garbage cans in 1960.

TAILAHASSEE — Ten 61 Florida A&M grad opponents attempted 213 passes against the Rattlers and were held to only 80 completions and 790 yards.

TAXPAYERS' LOOK AT CONSOLIDATED GOVERNMENT

THE TENNESSEE TAXPAYERS ASSOCIATION IS AN INDEPENDENT, NON-POLITICAL GOVERNMENTAL RESEARCH ORGANIZATION. SUPPORT COMES FROM INTERESTED TAXPAYERS AND NOT FROM ANY GOVERNMENTAL UNIT.

OVER A PERIOD OF 25 YEARS, MORE THAN 50 STUDIES OF TENNESSEE MUNICIPALITIES HAVE BEEN MADE WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF IMPROVING GOVERNMENTAL MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES.

SPEECH by DONALD W. JACKSON* to MEMPHIS ROTARY CLUB OCTOBER 9, 1962

SUMMARY

Let me summarize our conclusions after studying your Charter... Your Charter Commission has developed a unique plan for consolidated government which is not a copy of anything else in existence.

On November 6, you will be called upon to exercise the greatest privilege your citizenship in America gives to you. You will vote yes or no on a proposal to consolidate the governments of the City of Memphis and the County of Shelby.

These two units of government in 1961 spent \$66.2 million, and this year they will spend over \$100 million. Notice on the chart that this is almost three times as much as was spent in 1962. It is 2 1/2 times the combined payroll of Shelby's two largest employers.

EXPENDITURES OF MEMPHIS AND SHELBY COUNTY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS

Year	Memphis	Shelby County	Total
1962	\$38.8 million	\$22.0 million (estimated)	\$60.8 million
1967	\$52.2 million		\$52.2 million
1961	\$66.2 million		\$66.2 million
1970	\$90.0 million		\$90.0 million

Frankly, I would much rather have big local government than big state or federal government. I am sure you view with alarm the much greater growth in government power, and spending, and taxation that is taking place in Washington.

Let me review with you the general features of the Charter which we have been studying and which are offered to you for your consideration.

One of the key features of your plan is the creation of two taxing districts—the general services taxing district, and the urban services taxing district.

What effect would consolidation have on the tax rates of Shelby County and Memphis? The following chart summarizes our conclusions on this question.

Year	Actual Tax Rate	Estimated 1961 Tax Rate if consolidated government had been in operation
1961	\$1.55	\$1.55
1962	\$1.55	\$1.55
1967	\$1.55	\$1.55
1970	\$1.55	\$1.55

Your charter has a potential for savings in the next few years which are much greater than we have estimated from the elimination of overlapping and duplicating services.

The commission form of government suffers from a serious deficiency—namely, it does not make a clear separation between the legislator and the administrator, or to state it differently, there is no separation between the administrator who asks for the money, and the legislator who appropriates the money.

In a commission form of government, commissioners are very reluctant to cut fellow commissioners' requests for spending authority. But in the type of charter proposed for Memphis and Shelby County, there will be many cuts made by the legislative council, no member of which will serve as the administrator who spends the money.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, TENNESSEE TAXPAYERS ASSOCIATION, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE



NATIONALLY KNOWN HOME ECONOMIST and Federal Agriculture Department's Information specialist confer with leaders at National Home Demonstration Agents' Association at Dublin 4-H Club in Dublin, Ga., during the convention last week.

Charges FBI With Rights Whitewash In Southern Area

NEW YORK — (NNPA) — A former special agent told a New York radio audience last week that the Federal Bureau of Investigation, headed by J. Edgar Hoover, is guilty of "whitewashing" civil rights investigations in the South.

NAACP Gives Report On How Congressmen Voted On "Rights"

NEW YORK — The NAACP concludes that the 87th Congress made one "feeble achievement" in civil rights this year: "it extended the life of the Civil Rights Commission as a temporary agency until September, 1963."

The Association's annual legislative scorecard appears in the Oct. issue of The Crisis, official NAACP organ. It was compiled by the NAACP's research division and Washington bureau.

Notation is made of the "adroit skill employed to avoid direct action on any one of the many significant measures basic to formulation of enlightened domestic planning...."

The study lists the vote of every member of the Senate on nine issues involving civil rights issues came to a vote in the House of Representatives. The vote of each member of the House on these measures is recorded in the study.

In a 2 1/2 hour taped interview over station WBAI, Jack Levine, 28, who served in the FBI from Sept. 1960 to August 1961, said an FBI agent in New Orleans told him that instructions were handed down to "go easy on the local police, because of the need of their cooperation in other Bureau matters."

Levine said these instructions were handed down "because of the constant pressure from the FBI headquarters for "higher conviction statistics."

The NAACP, CORE, and the American Civil Liberties Union were listed by Levine, a New York University Law School graduate, as organizations that frequently came under the scrutiny of the FBI.

Among other things, Levine said the FBI told new trainees that persons working for racial integration often fell within the Communist fold, and named for them several of the Nation's leading newspapers as being either employers of Communists or in sympathy with their philosophy.

He said he had personally overheard officials of the FBI make anti-Negro and anti-Semitic remarks.



PROMINENT EDUCATOR AND BUSINESS EXECUTIVE discuss the theme "New Directions in Home Demonstration Work in the Sixties" at the National Home Demonstration Agents' conference at the Dublin State 4-H Club Center, Dublin, Ga. Left to right: Miss Carrie B. Powell, Assistant 4-H Club Agent, Savannah, Ga.; Mrs. Clara West, Associate Professor of Education, Fort Valley State College, Fort Valley, Ga., Guest Speaker; Dr. Joseph Bradford, Information Specialist, Office of Information, Federal Extension Service, Washington, D.C.; Mr. Clyde Ware, Program Director, Sears-Roebuck Foundation, Atlanta, Ga.; Mr. J. H. Massey, Extension Poultryman, Georgia Agricultural Extension Service, Athens, Ga.; Mrs. Anne J. Postell, Area Supervisor, Home Demonstration Work, Savannah, Ga.

Dr. Jackson Only Baptist Present At Papal Session

ROME — (NNPA) — Dr. Joseph H. Jackson, president of the National Baptist Convention, USA, the only Baptist observer attending the ecumenical council, said he believed the white Baptists missed a "great opportunity" in holding aloof.

The leader of five million American Negro Baptists is not strictly an observer delegate, but a guest of the Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity.

He is the sole Baptist present because the World Baptist Alliance decided it did not wish to receive an invitation. The executive secretary of the Alliance informed Mr. Willebrands, secretary of the Secretariat, that it would not regard it as an affront if Dr. Jackson were received as a guest.

AJC Hails Move To Improve Race Image In Texts

NEW YORK — The American Jewish Congress hailed this week as "long overdue" an announcement by the New York City Board of Education that it would not accept books on social studies and other instructional materials that did not deal adequately with minority groups.

Will Meslow, AJCongress executive director, laud particular emphasis on the failure of most social studies texts to cover the Hitler period adequately.

"Textbook treatment of Jewish life should make certain to include the Hitler era and the terrible lessons this ultimate expression of anti-Semitism holds for all humanity," he declared.

"Studied by the American Jewish Congress and other groups have demonstrated how poorly this significant period in history has been covered until now."

"We applaud the action of School Superintendent John Theobald in issuing his new policy statement and we await eagerly the early implementation of this program."

The AJCongress spokesman also urged that the new criteria to be employed by the Board of Education in evaluating school texts include both the history of the nation's various racial, religious and ethnic groups and the hardships they have had to overcome in winning full equality.

"This would cover, for example, full and objective treatment of the long, slow struggle of our Negro and Puerto Rican fellow-citizens toward acceptance and ample discussion of the legal, social and economic barriers to equality that have deprived them of a fair chance to lead more useful and productive lives and to participate fully in the democratic process," he said.

Press Training Of African Doctors

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — Pointing out that Africa has an average of one doctor to each 20,000 inhabitants, the World Health Organization regional committee in London announced it will press for the training of more health workers there.

Africa should be producing 1200 medical graduates yearly, or roughly one of 10,000 inhabitants, but is turning out only 450 a year from medical schools.

Wilkins Bolsters Campaign To Eliminate Bias In Unions

NEW YORK — Within hours after his return from a trip abroad, Roy Wilkins, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, re-affirmed the Association's intention "to press the campaign to eliminate" discriminatory practices within certain trade unions.

On his arrival here, Oct. 18, the NAACP leader was met with an after-press report that Walter Reuther, president of the United Automobile Workers, AFL-CIO was considering resigning from the NAACP Board of Directors because of the Association's drive to rid the labor movement of racial bias.

Shortly after Mr. Wilkins' return, the UAW issued a statement from the union's headquarters in Detroit containing no hint of resignation from the NAACP Board by Mr. Reuther. The UAW statement expressed the union's intention "to continue our work with the NAACP and other organizations who have joined together to abolish all forms of discrimination wherever it exists in American life."

Ga. Student's Appeal Unequal Facilities

TIFTON, Ga. — More than half the student of the all-Negro Wilson High School here this week walked out in protest of the expulsion of Major Wright, 17 who led a student delegation seeking better conditions.

The students pointed out to NAACP officials that their building houses approximately 1,200 students from grades 1 through 12. They came from all over the county.

Neuro parents pointed out that there are only five sewing machines in the homemaking department and six typewriters in the business department — for 500 high school pupils.

A barn-like structure, made of tin and located two miles from the school, is used for the gymnasium. There is no playground equipment for the elementary school children.

Mrs. Mercedes Wright, NAACP youth adviser in Georgia, is conducting the Association's investigations. So far, county school officials have refused to sit down with NAACP leaders and discuss the problem.

Meanwhile, mass picketing and other demonstrations are being carried out daily, said Mrs. Wright.

Big-City Schools Tackle Problems With Vigor--NEA

WASHINGTON — Big City school systems in the nation have many of the same problems their smaller brethren have — and a number of unique problems — but they're moving vigorously on many fronts to whittle these problems down to size.

A spot-check by the National Education Association of big-city school systems across the country shows they're aware of problems and, on their own or with the help of funds from interested foundations, are moving to solve them.

For the past few years the big-city systems have been fighting what to the rest of the country is a serious problem: what to them is disastrous — the dropout problem.

For children of the slums—practically a fixture in any big-city of the nation—make up the group most prone to leave school before graduation. And once out of school, the dropouts a lot to be hired. When they are hired, they're the first to be fired.

Many employers say NEA experts, take the attitude that a youngster without the willingness to stick in school until he has a diploma may be a "quitter" on the job, too. The magnitude of the problem, they say, is shown by these facts:

About a million dropouts will be recorded this year.

By 1970, 7 1/2 million dropouts of the 1960's will have entered their schooling.

By 1970 about 2 1/2 million dropouts will not even have finished eighth grade, may be unemployed possibly delinquent.

The vast majority of the dropouts, the experts say, are slum children from big-city schools. And, they add, it's understandable why the youngsters drop out. Their parents, more often than not, are uneducated. Their environment in the slums is so harsh that learning has no priority. It comes after getting enough food to eat, finding a place to sleep, long after.

These are the youngsters who BILLY DANIELS HEADLINES CHI-CHI'S PREMIERE SHOW

The famous Chi-Chi nightery in Palm Springs has inaugurated a new show policy. It is now featuring top entertainment on a seven-day schedule with headline shows alternating every nine days.

Last week's opening featured Old Black Magic himself—Billy Daniels. He is accompanied by conductor-pianist Benny Payne, the famous international ventriloquist Clifford Guest, and dance stylist Carole Jason.

For fall wedding, wood roses are especially appropriate for attendants' bouquets. They enhance the all shades of the gowns, the Society of American Florists points out.

Scientist Tells How Man Can Add 25 Years To Life

SAN FRANCISCO — Today's young adults could add 25 years to their useful life expectancies by avoiding cigarettes, bulging waist lines and constant emotional stresses and by taking advantage of medical protection against preventable diseases.

This was the advice offered here today by Hardin B. Jones, Ph.D., noted professor of medical physics at University of California, speaking at Kaiser Foundation Hospital's Symposium on "The Flow of Life." Dr. Jones, one of eight internationally renowned scientists on the program, said that anyone smoking a pack of cigarettes a day is reducing his normal life expectancy by as much as 10 years. Each pound of excess weight, he warned, robs us of at least one month of normal life expectancy. Dr. Jones cautioned that high blood pressure takes a similar toll and that each disease experience leaves us more vulnerable to general decline in bodily functions.

"If we use all these factors to their best effect," Dr. Jones said, "all of us as young adults could add 25 years to our useful life expectancies."

Dr. Jones pointed out that one of the current mysteries in man's attempt to achieve longer life is the fact that people who have spent their developmental years in Scandinavian countries have gained at least 15 years of useful life expectancies. "There are absolute shifts occurring in the world's health," he pointed out, "with the Scandinavian countries experiencing big gains in life expectancy."

"For example," he said, "the Swedish female who doesn't smoke and who exercises regularly probably will live 25 to 30 years longer than the New York bachelor who smokes heavily and avoids exercise."

Dr. Jones said that before the mystery of Scandinavian gains in



INAUGURATES MRA CENTER — Prime Minister Hayato Ikeda of Japan participated in inauguration ceremonies of the new Moral Re-Armament Asian Assembly Center at Odawara, Japan on Oct. 22.—(New World Photo)

HIGGINBOTHAM SWORN IN AS FIRST NEGRO ON FTC

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — A Leon Higginbotham, Jr., of Philadelphia, was sworn in last Thursday as a member of the Federal Trade Commission, the first of his race to be appointed by any President to a U. S. regulatory agency.

The FTC chairman, Paul Rand Dixon, held the Bible as the oath of office was read to the six-foot, 11-year-old appointee by Associate Justice Byron R. White.

Higginbotham told reporters later that he would "serve the interests of all the people" because "I was appointed by the President of all the people."

He said he considers the Federal Trade Commission the watchdog of this country's free enterprise system; and that he would do his utmost in carrying out its mission.

An attorney since 1953, Higginbotham is president of the Philadelphia chapter of the NAACP and has been active in the African Methodist Episcopal Church, the Foreign Mission Board of the National Baptist Convention, and the Philadelphia Negro Trade Union Leadership Council.

He said he decided to become a lawyer during his undergraduate days, when as a member of the Purdue University varsity debating team, he often couldn't "stay at the same hotel with the others." He later transferred to Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, and then went on to Yale Law School, where

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Advertisement for Skintona. Text: 'POSNERS New Skintona. CONTAINS AMAZING HYDROQUINONE. lightens, brightens skin. MAKES ALL SKIN BLEACHES "OLD FASHIONED". LIGHTENS BRIGHTENS SKIN. Skintona. LIGHTENS DARK SPOTS. a perfect powder. base. LIGHTENS BRIGHTENS SKIN. Skintona. 65¢ 100¢. Manufacturers of Posner's Bergamot, "The Jar with the Star".'