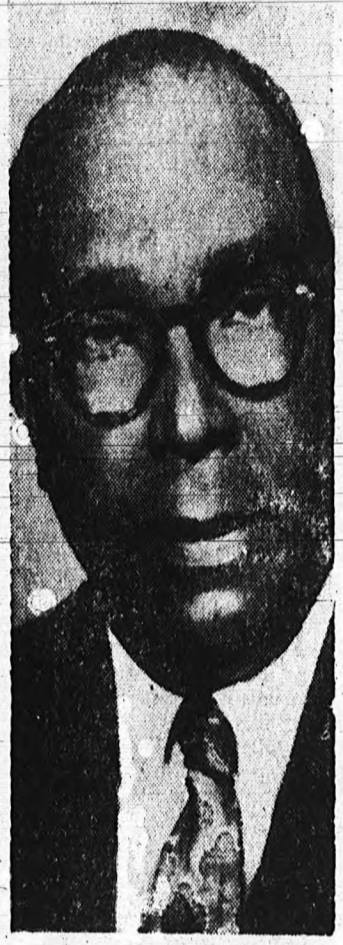


83-YEAR-OLD MINISTER RETIRES

Waller Called By Cummings St. To Succeed Varnado



REV. W. L. VARNADO

After nearly 57 years in the ministry, 83-year-old Rev. W. L. Varnado has retired from active participation in the pulpit. He delivered his final sermon Sunday as pastor of Cummings Street Baptist Church and was honored throughout the day at various programs.

What will he do now? He'll "rest-up some" and do some preaching when invited.

The new pastor of Cummings Street is expected to be the Rev. Eugene Waller, currently minister of Early Grove Baptist. He'll probably take over the Cummings pulpit the first Sunday in February.

Rev. Mr. Varnado and his wife, who is now ill, were honored Feb. 23 on their golden anniversary.

He has served as a trustee of Jackson College and Natchez College in Mississippi, as trustee and teacher at Birmingham Baptist College, as chairman of the board of directors of American Baptist Theological Seminary in Nashville and currently is vice chairman of the board of trustees of Owen College.

He and Mrs. Varnado are the parents of four daughters and one son: Mrs. Pearl Crawford of Meridian, Miss.; W. C. Varnado of Detroit; Mrs. Doris Conic of Jackson, Miss.; Mrs. Lillian Watkins, wife of the president of Alabama State College in Montgomery, and Mrs. Ernestine Guy of Memphis.

Born in Pike County, Miss., Rev. Mr. Varnado pastored in that state several years before moving to Jackson, Tenn. in 1924. He came to Memphis in 1937 to pastor Salem Baptist and took over the Cummings Street pulpit in 1949.

Community Club Idea Paying Off

Residents of Latham, Preston, Grimes, Camron and Humber streets, south of Parkway, were organized last September into what is known as the Community Club. In the back of their minds were these aims: solidarity within the neighborhood in terms of human relations, concern for others, civic responsibilities such as upkeep of homes and participation in city-wide campaigns.

Organization of such a club was the brainchild of Warren Moore of 1607 Latham, a May graduate of LeMoyne College and now a graduate student at the Interdenominational Theological Center in Atlanta.

The organization has moved along splendidly, so much so that the City Beautiful Commission is setting up an auxiliary unit within the club.

During the Christmas season the club sponsored two projects. Nearly every home in the neighborhood was decorated with lights and food and clothes were provided for needy families.

City Beautiful gave a special prize to the Mackey family at 1517 Latham for the unique design used by the Mackeys in decorating their home.

The newly born Community Club has been a big success and its members are planning to do bigger things in the future.

President of the club is Mrs. Minnie Kelley, 1593 Latham. Other officers: Mrs. John Allen Longstreet, 1590 Latham, vice president; Mrs. Delores Moore, 1607 Latham, secretary, and Mrs. Viola Irby, 1610 Latham, treasurer.

Inside Memphis

"I SPIT ON YOUR GRAVE", a French movie dealing with intolerance, had a short but exciting run at the Studio before police grabbed the film and locked it up. They figured it was just too much for an all-white southern audience to see. Law enforcement officers here have branded it as "obscene."

SO, WHAT'S THE PICTURE ALL ABOUT? The film story begins in Memphis with men loading cotton on boats. One of the dock workers, who is a Negro, falls in love with a girl, who is not a Negro. He is lynched. His brother, light enough to pass, goes to another southern town where he passes for white and hopes to avenge his brother's death.

THE PASSING BROTHER IS SUCCESSFUL in living it up in a non-Negro community, but the plot deepens when he discovers he is the object of the affection of a gang leader's girl friend. She figures she and the passing brother can make it to Canada where they'll be happy ever after, but highway patrolmen show up from no where and nab the fleeing couple. That's the story!

THE MEMPHIS CENSOR BOARD did not ban the film although some members were reluctant to approve its showing here. The Nashville Tennessean editorially said: "This capricious censorship has made Tennessee's largest city look ridiculous in the eyes of the nation."



CO-ETTE CHECK TO UNCF - Miss Jacquelyn Ann Brodnax, center, president of the Memphis Co-Ettes, presents the Co-Ettes' \$1,250 check for the United Negro College Fund to Frank Lewis and Dr. Hollis F. Price, at right, as Miss Erma Laws, left, Co-Ette advisor, and Elder Blair T. Hunt look on with approval. Check was presented at the club's annual charity ball in Bruce Hall.

Miss Co-Ette Title To Twyla Miles

The new "Miss Co-Ette" of the Memphis chapter of Co-Ette Club, Inc. is cute Miss Twyla Miles, a junior at Father Bertrand High School. She is the daughter of Mrs. Charlesten Miles, 713 Lucy, and John Miles of Los Angeles.

She was presented last Thursday night at the club's fourth annual Pink Paradise Charity Ball in Bruce Hall.

Miss Miles' royal court consisted of Miss Myrna Williams, first alternate; Miss Carita Harrison, second alternate, and Miss Jacquelyn Young.

Miss Miles and her court were presented by Miss Maudette Brownlee, co-chairman of the ball.

The gaily decorated Bruce Hall was set off by 27 pink-clad mannequins representing the Co-Ettes. A Christmas tree graced the center of the floor. The Impalas, a youthful musical aggregation, filled the hall with scintillating sounds.

One of the highlights of the evening was the presentation of the Co-Ettes' check for \$1,250 to the United Negro College Fund. Miss Jacquelyn Brodnax, club president and Miss Co-Ette of 1952, presented the check to President Hollis F. Price of LeMoyne College.

Over the past four years, the Co-Ettes have given a total of \$2,550 to UNCF.

Miss Carolyn Brandon, president presented guests of the evening: Dr. Price, Elder Blair T. Hunt and Frank J. Lewis.

To complete the theme, the Co-Ettes wore pastel pink and white formal gowns. Miss Erma Lee Laws, the club sponsor, presented the Co-Ettes and, after forming a circle to sing the club hymn, they were joined by several honorary Co-Ettes home from college: Miss Paulette Brinkley (Howard University), Miss Jane Davis (University of Indiana), Miss Joan H. Graves (Moran State) and Miss Yvonne Jordan (Tennessee State).

Co-Ettes and their escorts: Jacquelyn Brodnax and Bernard Johnson;

Carolyn Brandon and Carl Bonham;

Elice Reed and William B. Sax;

Myrna Williams and Frank Yates;

Sandra Taylor and Staten Patten;

Ricki McGraw and Floyd Price;

Anne Buford and James S. Byas;

Phoebe Weaver and Charles Brenham;

Angela Flowers and Charles Graham;

Carita Harrison and Marvin Blescoe;

Mae Evans and McKinley Butler;

Roger House and Thomas Elrod;

Lidia Campbell and Richard Johnson;

Veda Reeves and Otis Smith;

Maudette Brownlee and Ronald Brown;

Beverly Hooks and Kenneth Porter;

Aver Hurd and Queen Billups;

Laverne Pardon and Rudy Best;

Julie Saville and Eural Adams;

(Continued on Page Four)



CROWNING 'MISS CO-ETTE' - Cute Miss Twyla Miles, center, is crowned 'Miss Co-Ette' by Miss Jacquelyn Ann Brodnax, president of the club and outgoing 'Miss Co-Ette'. Others, left to right: Miss Carolyn Brandon, chairman of the annual charity ball; Miss Roger House, chairman of the 'Miss Co-Ette' contestants; Miss Carita Harrison, second alternate; Miss Myrna Williams, first alternate, and Miss Maudette Brownlee, co-chairman of the charity ball.

Tenn. State Prexy Sees 3rd Battle

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind. — Dr. W. S. Davis, president of Tennessee State University, told the Friday luncheon meeting of the annual convocation of the Omega Psi Phi Fraternity that manhood should have been the principal weapon in the fight for first class citizenship in the past and reclassified it as the principal weapon for the future.

He charged that it was the manhood of the fore fathers who broke the shackles of slavery that made the Negro eligible for the right to fight for first class citizenship.

He cited the "separated but equal" as a deterrent in the fight and that through manhood, really exemplified, it did not take as long to knock this monster down as it did slavery.

Dr. Davis said that the struggle is not over that the Negro finds himself confronted with a third battle—that of full acceptance as first class citizen. He called upon the brothers of the fraternity to display the quality of manhood that was displayed by the founding fathers of the organization and those who have fled the clutches of bigotry, injustice, segregation, unequal education, poor housing and unfair employment.

He predicted that this fight would be won in far less time than it took to win the other two battles.

Open House At Library

The library staff at LeMoyne will hold open house this Friday afternoon from 3 p. m. to 4:30 p. m. in the college's new library building for faculty members, administrative officers, students and maintenance personnel. Dedication is scheduled for April.

Soviet factory manager seeks more autonomy.

MEMPHIS SOLDIER KILLED IN FRANCE

Mentally Disturbed Man Slays Aunt In Atlanta, Ga.

By GEORGE M. COLEMAN

ATLANTA, Ga. — (SNS) — An Atlanta husband was handed what is probably the most cruel Christmas season present possible on December 26, when he walked in his smoke filled kitchen where his wife had been brutally murdered by a mentally disturbed nephew she had cared for since he was a baby.

Mrs. Grace Eagle, who a neighbor described as "the nicest person you could meet," spent her last Christmas on earth Tuesday, and was killed less than 24 hours later as she leaned over a kitchen stove preparing dinner for her mentally disturbed nephew, whom she had brought home from a hospital less than an hour previously.

Neighbors of the family, who lived quietly at 1469 Ezra Church Drive, N. W., were staying up with George Eagle, the distraught husband, who had discovered his wife's body when he came home.

The nephew, Donald Vinson Garside, 22, lay on a detention room bed at Grady Hospital, while he haltingly attempted to explain to police how he killed the woman who had cared for him so long.

He didn't seem to know why he had killed her and muttered over and over:

"It's something strange."

Homicide Squad Detective G. E. Harriman said Mrs. Eagle's body was lying face down on the kitchen floor of her home, with her feet towards the back door.

HUSBAND FOUND HER

He quoted Mr. Eagle as saying he came home at approximately 4:15 p. m., unlocked the door and discovered that the house was filled with smoke. He went into the kitchen where he first saw food on the stove burning.

Then he glanced at the floor, and saw his 52-year-old wife lying there. Police further quoted him as saying he rushed out of the house and across the street to a neighbor's house where he requested friends to call an ambulance and police.

Radio Patrolman J. O. Mullins, the first officer on the scene, immediately put in a call for detectives who examined the body, and discovered Mrs. Eagle had a deep laceration on the right side of her throat.

An ambulance rushed Mrs. Eagle's body to Grady Hospital where she was pronounced dead. The body was then taken to the Fulton County Coroner's morgue, where it will be further examined to learn the cause of death.

Discovery of the murder set off a quick chain of events which climaxed in less than an hour when the 22-year-old nephew was picked up by policemen.

Garside later was bound over to the grand jury, went "berserk" in a Grady Ward and had to be put in a padded cell while authorities awaited tests and clearance for probable placement in the state mental institution.

Mrs. Laster and her four children left Ingrandes ahead of the body to make funeral arrangements. They arrived in the States Christmas day and reached Memphis the following day.

The Laster children are Eric, 14, born in Texas; Ronald, 6, born in England; Rory, 4, who was born in Arizona, and five-month-old Ebanon who was born in Millington.

Sgt. Laster, the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Allen Laster, had been a member of the armed forces 19 years. He was a graduate of Douglas High School.

Mrs. Laster, the daughter of Mr. Mrs. Joseph Bradley of 1601 Brookins, is a graduate of Booker T. Washington. She and Sgt. Laster were married here in January, 1948.

In attempting to fix the cause of the accident, Mrs. Laster said she thinks her husband lost control of the car. She also thinks he had a heart attack.

Sgt. Laster had been in France since last May. He was a member of a supply division at the Army base.

The deceased was also the brother of Mrs. Lettie Lawrence, Mrs. Coran Cooper and Mrs. Eudora Jordan of Memphis; Mrs. Fern White, Mrs. Willie Mae Atkins, Mrs. Dorothy Curry and Miss Lillie Mae Laster of Chicago and Mrs. Fredonia Gunn of St. Louis.

Sgt. Laster's body had not arrived in the States the earliest part of this week but is expected in time for a weekend funeral and burial. Last rites will be held from First Baptist (Mt. Olive), probably Saturday, and burial will be in National Cemetery.

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — The Indian Embassy has received a military observer's account of heroism of army scout Harjit Singh, who was second in command of one of the Indian posts in the Ladakh area.

Early on the morning of Dec. 29, the Chinese encroached the outpost and launched a sudden attack with mortars and automatic weapons.

Sarup Singh and two other soldiers were fighting from a trench when an enemy shell fell nearby, killing the two "Jawans" and seriously wounding the scout.

Though mortally wounded, Sarup Singh held the position firmly against the Chinese advance. The enemy attacked the post in swarms but were repulsed single-handedly by Sarup Singh for several hours before he fell unconscious.

The heroic scout's action made it possible for his comrades to fall back to another defensive position. He was picked up by the withdrawing party; his body riddled with bullets. He died the next day.

(Continued on Page Four)

Aged Doctor Dies Of Illnesses After Daughter's Stabbing

DETROIT — (ANP) — Dr. Harry M. Nuttall, 92, died in Mercy General hospital here, last week.

According to Dr. Edward Zawadzki, Wayne County medical examiner, the aged physician was taken to the hospital by his daughter, Mrs. Helen Brown, complaining

(Continued on Page Four)

TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS NOW \$14,449 Co-Ettes' Gift To UNCF: \$1250

A \$1,250 gift Thursday night from the Co-Ettes helped push the United Negro College Fund campaign to \$14,449.47. The Co-Ettes' check and other contributions received Thursday represented a total of \$2,436.25 reported during the past week. Another meeting of UNCF volunteer workers is scheduled for Monday night, Jan. 7, at 7:30 in the faculty lounge of LeMoyne College.

Mrs. M. P. Shields, 87, Laid To Rest

Funeral services were held Christmas Eve day for the late Mrs. Minnie Parker Shields, who died at the age of 87. Rites were held from Coleman Chapel CME Church and burial was in Elmwood Cemetery. The Rev. Eugene Daniel

(Continued on Page Four)



MRS. MINNIE P. SHIELDS And Grandchildren

Unemployment Rises In November

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — Colored workers accounted for 21 percent or 793,210 of the 3,801,000 Americans listed as unemployed during November, the Labor Department announced.

The Department released figures showing the jobless rate for non-whites stood at 10 percent of the civilian labor force in each cate-

(Continued on Page Four)

Victim Of Auto Wreck

A 37-year-old career soldier, Sgt. Roland Laster of Memphis, was killed almost instantly Dec. 21 when the small English car he was driving collided with a truck on the U.S. Army base in Ingrandes, France. Witnesses said Laster was enroute to his home in a borrowed car at the time of the fatal accident. He had planned to pick up his wife, Mrs. Cora Laster of Memphis, and return to the base for a Christmas party.

Mrs. Laster and her four children left Ingrandes ahead of the body to make funeral arrangements. They arrived in the States Christmas day and reached Memphis the following day.

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Heroic Stand Of Indian Troop Told

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The heroic scout's action made it possible for his comrades to fall back to another defensive position. He was picked up by the withdrawing party; his body riddled with bullets. He died the next day.



PAST PRESIDENTS - Past presidents of the National Education Association at LeMoine were cited recently at a reception held at the college. Front, left to right Miss Shirley Wilson, teacher at Wisconsin School; Miss Elise Cox, teacher at Carver, and Mrs. Geraldine Taylor, teacher at Georgia Avenue. Back row, left to right: Johnny Watson, teacher at Carver; McAllister Waters, advertising manager of the Tri-State Defender, and Willie Terry, teacher at Melrose Junior High. The chapter was organized by Mrs. Charles P. Roland, audio-visual instructor at LeMoine.

Gospel Temple Pastor, Wife Visited By Stork Xmas Day

Gospel Temple Baptist Church had a very good holiday season beginning with a 5 a.m. service and a 6 a.m. preaching service on Christmas Day. Highlight of the day was that the minister, Rev. N. Alston, was called home from the church to take his wife to the hospital for the delivery of an 8-lb. 1 1/2-oz. baby girl named Rebecca Carol-Carol because she was born on Christmas Day.

Teens About Town

THE MAGIC CIRCLE - This week it is my privilege to spotlight one of the finest young ladies in the city. This young lady is none other than Rosie Miles, a senior at Manassas High School. Around the campus, she is business manager of the Double Ten Society, president of the Zephyr, parliamentarian of the senior class, and the "Most Popular" girl in the senior class, according to a recent "Who's Who" election. She is also the Manassas teenage columnist for the Memphis World.

WEEKEND SPECIALS
15-100 WATT - REG. 25c
LIGHT BULBS 15c
ROBIN HOOD - REG. 63c
FLOUR 5 lbs. 49c
HOGUE & KNOTT STORES
773 S. THIRD 1578 LAMAR 3511 PARK
1378 NO. HOLLYWOOD AND 4321 SUMMER

15 Guests At Xmas Dinner

Mrs. Bessie Stewart of 1837 Farrington, a former worker for the Children's Bureau, held her annual Christmas dinner for the crippled and blind of her community. Fifteen persons attended the affair at Mrs. Stewart's home on Christmas Day. She has been doing this since 1950.

DOUGLASS HIGH SCHOOL

By BARBARA TOWNSEND and TYRANT MOORE
Hi, after such a long holiday, we're sure everyone is ready to be back with us to take you on a tour of the Red Devil Campus. Let's begin with our spin... SPOTLIGHT: This week's spotlight will fall on the Superlatives of the Junior Class.

PORTER LIONS

By TONI SMITH AND DORIS JONES
Hello you cats and kittens, these are your news reporters starting this New Year with the latest dope and data around Porter School. The way we heard it: Mary Balfour finally decided. Doris Brown got her sweater (for Xmas) William Fort isn't what he thinks he is. Villa Jones has a big secret. Vicki Vaughn has something of her sleeve. Patricia Echols is swinging at Carver. Deborah Jefferson isn't telling his name. Jimmie Ross has plans for a certain young lady. Lavelle Wallace is out of sight. Brenda Porter is still cool.

By ANIESE PRICE

Friday, Dec. 14, the Student Council had a meeting in the gym in the meeting our president, Linda Young, and the Workshopers elected the following officers: Secretary, Raymond Wells; Assistant Secretary, Fannie Coleman; reporter Aniese Price; chaplain, Joyce Fenley; parliamentarian, Charles Robinson; sergeant-at-arms, James Williams.



PROVIDED CHRISTMAS BASKETS - The Mothers' Club of LaRose School and faculty put forth a special effort to provide sunshine and happiness to needy families during the Christmas holiday season. These families were presented with five huge baskets filled with a variety of groceries.

Collect Food, Clothing For Deprived In Miss.

LOUISVILLE, Ky. - Students and older persons have joined in collecting food and clothing for thousands of Negroes out of from surplus foods for trying to vote in Mississippi. The first shipment of goods was taken to the Delta area of Mississippi at Christmas. A receiving station has been set up at North Street Drug Store, Clarksdale, Miss., operated by Aaron Henry, state president of NAACP.

Housing Demand Among Middle Income Non-Whites Documented

WASHINGTON - A large and growing unmet housing demand among middle income non-white urban families has been documented in a special study of 1950 and 1960 Census data issued by the Housing and Home Finance Agency. The study, titled "Potential Housing Demands of Non-White Population in Selected Metropolitan Areas," shows a "spectacular rise" in non-white incomes in these urban areas during the decade of the fifties, and a resulting growth of a significant middle-class housing market among non-whites.

TOP TUNES

You Got A Hold On Me - Richard Phillips. That's Just the Way Love Is - Sidney Brown. Anyway You Want It - James Nave. These Arms of Mine - William Fleming. Two Lovers - Wilbert Smith. Someone Somewhere - Vertis Worsham. My Man - Maxine Bernard. You Are My Sunshine - Mrs. L. Townsend. TWISTING TWENTY: Willie Nunnally, Sidney Brown, James Parker, Henry Ambrose, Jacques Tate, Robert Winston, Andrew Hall, Harvey Tharp, Charles Brown and Chester Armstrong.

LUCKY HEART BEAUTY SALON

Cordially invites you to visit our beautiful new Beauty Shop at 300 E. McLemore for the latest, most glamorous HAIR STYLES by Miss Pat Jones, Miss Classic Peoples, Miss Zennie Hill. CHRISTMAS SPECIALS \$2.50 UP For Appointment Call 748-8888

Miss King Of Los Angeles Make Debut

Miss Mary Carolyn King, daughter of Mrs. & Herman B. King, former Memphisans now residing in Los Angeles, Calif., was presented to society recently by the October Club of Los Angeles. Miss King is a high school senior and will be graduated this month. Immediately following commencement she will enroll in the Junior college in Los Angeles.

Pilgrim Rest Elects Officers

The members of Pilgrim Rest Baptist Church, Rev. C. M. Lee, pastor, have selected their officers for the coming year. Heading the list is Freeman C. Gates, superintendent, with Miss Carolyn Louise Gates, serving as secretary. Department No. 1 has as its superintendent Miss Alvin Felton, with Jeffrey Kelly serving as secretary and Mrs. Cillie Stansbury, treasurer.

Montgomery Church, Site Of Protest Origin, Is Burned

MONTGOMERY, Ala. - (SWS) - A Negro church which was the scene of the first mass meeting at the beginning of the Montgomery bus boycott in 1955 suffered when a fire called extensive damage sometime Sunday morning prior to services. Fire chief C. C. Strane, however, theorized the fire was caused by a fire situated to close a wall in the church, and the police-fire commissioner said he has volunteered all information to the FBI. The Holt Street Baptist Church has been the meeting place of many interracial, and integration gathering since 1955.

Eastern Star Will Celebrate

Eastern Star Baptist Church is celebrating its 62nd anniversary Sunday, Jan. 6, with special services and its annual registration program. At this time all members are asked to attend and register. The theme for the day is: "I was glad when they said unto me: Let us go into the House of the Lord."

Miss King Of GOP Chairman Peers Into Pardon Of John Factor

WASHINGTON - (UPI) - Republican National Chairman William E. Miller demanded assurances from President Kennedy Thursday that \$22,000 in campaign contributions to the Democratic party played no part in Kennedy's Christmas pardon of John "Jake the Barber" Factor.

Teens About Town

ETTES BALL? (I know who it wasn't) Is it true that Lydia got tired of John "Twifty" Arnold playing junior governor? Abe Cummings, have you heard of Terry Harris and vice-versa? (I know Rosie Bell has heard of both of you). John Jordan has an interest at Manassas.

WAX WORKS

Strange I know - Kay Joy and Lewis Hines. Still Waters Run Deep - Clairborne Davis and Doris Price. Don't Make Me Over - Bobbie Agness and Milton Brooks. Ce Ce Rider - Willie C. Owens and Shirley purnell. The Love of a Boy - Lallon Boyce and Carolyn Hollingsworth. Keep Telling Yourself - Marvin Bledsoe and Carita Harrison. Remember Baby - Mattie Shelton and Robert Moten. Your Cheating Heart - Grace Hardy and William Fleming. Anyway You Want - Loretta Shores and Charlie Wilks. Hotel Happiness - John Edwards and Sarah Ruben. Laura - Charles Greene and Quincy McDonald. Everybody Loves a Lover - Fannie Bush and Faye Weaver to Lawrence Kelly. You've Really Got a Hold on Me - William Carter and Flora Fleming. My Man - Charles Graham and Angela Flowers.

DAISY MID-SOUTH PREMIERE! Starts SATURDAY JAN. 5 SIDNEY BOBBY POITIER SOME MEN AND SOME MOTION PICTURES JUST WON'T GOVERN! PRESSURE POINT NO INCREASE IN ADMISSION

Bluff City Society

By J. WELLS GENARY



MIDTOWN SOCIAL CLUB - Members of Midtown Social Club at their Christmas party held in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Smith, 702 Pontotoc. Standing, Mrs. Rosie Jeffers, Mrs. Bernice Rooks and Mrs. Bonny Brown. Seated, Mrs. Ethel Smith, Mrs. Gertrude Ross, president, Mrs. Cossie Taylor and Mrs. Arline Rhodes.

CHRISTMAS
Tuesday (Christmas Eve) the celebration was as festive as any year in recent years on every hand, in every church and in every home. At parties and get-togethers familiar faces join together with unfamiliar faces, (visitors) in the joy of the special day when sacred songs, the sound of bagpipes, the cries of exuberant children, card playing and dancing are heard all over the world.

CHRISTMAS DAY IN MEMPHIS
CLAIMING INTEREST early in the afternoon Christmas Day was the quiet marriage of Miss Dorothy Parks of Cleveland to Thaddeus T. Stokes at Centenary A. M. E. Church in a setting white stock greenery and candlelight. The Rev. Dr. James Lawson, pastor of the church, performed the double wedding ceremony.

The bride wore a white gown of Chantilly lace designed alone simple lines. She wore a small white hat and carried a nosegay.

Miss Barbara Ann Tomney who came to Memphis from St. Augustine College, where she is a senior, was her aunt's maid of honor. She wore a pale yellow frock.

Mr. Ernest Withers was best man.

Mr. Stokes is the son of the late Mr. Thaddeus Stokes Sr. and Mrs. Beulah Stokes of Union Town, Pennsylvania. His early education was received in Pennsylvania and he was graduated from Kent University in Kent, Ohio. He worked on several papers in Ohio before going to Atlanta where he was affiliated with the Atlanta Daily World. Later coming to Memphis as editor of the Memphis World Mr. Stokes is now editor of the Tri-State Defender Weekly Publication in Memphis where he has been active in civic and political issues.

Miss Racks is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester Racks of Atlantic City, New Jersey where she received her early training. She was graduated from St. Augustine College at Raleigh where she was a member of Delta Sigma Theta Sorority. She received her M. A. from the Atlanta Univ. School of Social Work. Additional Social Work training was received from the Smith School of Social Work at North Hampton, Mass. and she is currently with the Division of Child Welfare in Cuyahoga County (in Cleveland).

Immediately after the wedding the couple went to their new home at 186 Edmonson and were seen later at the Hayes-Sawyer Party where they were being congratulated by scores of friends.

Miss Martha Thacker, Mrs. Brett Johnson Polk
Arriving later were Mr. and Mrs. Phil Booth, with them was Mr. "Chit" Roulhac of Philadelphia, Mr. and Mrs. Bonnie Briscoe, Mrs. Willa Monroe, Mr. and Mrs. Clinton Ray, Mr. C. Harrison Jr. and Mrs. John Shaw, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Hargraves, Miss Rosa Robinson, Mr. Fleming Peck and Mr. W. P. Porter who assisted his wife in receiving.

FRIDAY - CO-ETTES TAKE THE SPOTLIGHT AT FORUM PRESENTATION
Co-ettes from age group very definitely took the spotlight Friday when they gave their Presentation Ball and when they presented to Dr. Hollis Price, President of LeMoyne College who is connected with the United Negro College Fund) a check for more than \$1200 for the UNCF.

The pretty young girls, who all were beautiful, were presented to their guests (a large group of teenagers that included many college students and to their chaperons) by Miss Emma Laws (their sponsor who was stunning in a pink satin gown that featured a flowing overskirt lined with a deeper shade of rose satin).

Two Co-ettes who took the spotlight were Jacqueline Brodnax, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Brodnax, who made the presentation to Dr. Price, Mr. Frank Lewis, chairman of the 1962 UNCF Drive and Elder Blair T. Hunt and Tyla Miles, Miss Co-ette. All three of the men spoke complimentary words to the girls and their sponsors, Miss Laws and Mrs. E. A. Lattin who was unable to attend. Mr. Hunt presented Miss Laws a book, that he gave every teacher upon retirement when he was principal of B. T. W. (as it is affectionately known by its students) "Miss Co-ette" very pretty in a full sweeping gown, was presented flowers by Co-ettes and by her mother who was charming in white and long satin evening coat. The pretty little Tyla attracts much attention and will get an eye with her smile.

CO-ETTES
Co-ettes with their dates as they were presented were Jacqueline Brodnax escorted by Bernard Johnson, Carolyn Brandon and Carl Bowman, Elise Reese and Wm. Brodnax, Myrna Williams and Frank Yates, Sandra Taylor and Staten Primm, Rickey McGraw and Floyd Price, Ann Buford and James S. Byas, Phoebe Weaver and James S. Byas home from Dickinson College in Pennsylvania, Phebe Weaver and Charles Braham, Angela Flowers and Charles Gramling, Citta Harrison and Marvin Eledsoe, Mae Olivia Byas (who played the piano for the Co-ettes' concert) was escorted by McKinnon Butler.

Roger House was escorted by Thomas Elrod, Lydia Campbell and Richard Johnson, Veda Reeves and O's Ritt, Maude Brounlee and Ronald Green, Beverly Hooks and Kenneth Porter, Aver Hurd and Quincy Billups, Laverne Brandon and Rudy East, Julie Saville and Eural Adams, Linda Hargraves and Edward Harris, Linne Ulen and James Ellis, Wandra Johnson and Charles Diegs, Queen Tyla Miles was escorted by that handsome George Lowe (who is the young girl's ideas of a Greek God), a student at Mildred in Connecticut, Priscilla Marr was with James Parker, Salvie June Bowman was escorted by Walter Evans, Brenda Sawyer and Ernest Bell and Jacquelin Young's date was O'Leary Anklon.

CHAPERONS
Chaperons (who looked on the ball and the presentation with much admiration) were Mr. and Mrs. Louis B. Hobson of the principal of Mansas High School where many of the group attend school. Mrs. Whittier Senestack who had two young sons at the ball. Mrs. Charles Miles, mother of the queen, Mrs. Othello Sawyer Shannon who accompanied her pretty young niece and accompanying to see Mae Byas at her first family were her parents, Dr. and Mrs. James Byas and with them were members of the Johnson clan, Mr. Oliver Johnson, Mrs. Violet Johnson, Mr. Sterling Stucky of Chicago and Mrs. Bessie Miller of Memphis who accompanied her to Memphis from St. Louis for the occasion.

Other chaperons were Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Brodnax (always seen with the group of young ladies), Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Hargraves, Mr. A. F. Saville, Mrs. Victoria Ulen Mrs. Frieda Merritt.

Mrs. Hattie Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. O. L. Brandon Mrs. Vera Johnson Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Williams, Mrs. Mabel Brownlee, all parents of Co-ettes, and with Mrs. Brownlee were her brother and sister - in-law, Dr. and Mrs. C. Harris who also came for the presentation.

Another group of chaperons included Dr. and Mrs. Hollis Price, Elder B. T. Hunt, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lewis, Mrs. Oscar Crawford, Mr. Chaborne, Mrs. A. Webb, Mrs. Ida Mae Hylth, Mr. Robert Ralldie, Mrs. George Brounlee, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Sims, Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Booth and their brother, Mr. Christopher Roulhac, Mrs. Jerry C. Johnson, Mrs. Ruby Gaddison who was escorted by a old friend, Mr. Percy Milligan, professor at Southern University at Baton Rouge and Jewel Gentry.

Honorary Co-ettes attending were Miss Paulette Brinkley home from Howard University, Miss Joan Hargraves home from Morgan State, Miss Wynone Jordan, a student at Tennessee State Univ. and Mrs. Jara Davis home from the University of Indiana.

MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM JAMISON ENTERTAIN FOR CHICAGO MATRON
Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Jamison were hosts at a elaborate dinner party on Friday complimenting Mrs. Essie Shannon of Chicago who came to Memphis last week with her mother, Mrs. Mary Owens.

Guests arrived at 7 in the evening to the pretty Lakeway Gardens home on Horn Lake Road. Dinner was served buffet style with all of the fancy trimmings... and there were gifts for most of the guests and the honoree under the pink Christmas tree that stood in the living room. The evening for most of the guests was in the pretty lounge room... and they were Mrs. Cora Blackmon with Mr. J. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. H. Harris, Mrs. Dimples Levison, Mr. and Mrs. Major Blanchard, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Neal, Mr. and Mrs. Arlie Carl, Dr. and Mrs. Ralph Jackson and Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Weathers, Mrs. Shannon's nephew and niece.

A SAD NOTE: MRS. ESSFIE POPE TAYLOR AND MRS. ANNIE POPE SANTOS lost their last cousin, MRS. MATTIE POPE MINTOSH who passed suddenly two days before Christmas at her home in Chattanooga after a trip down town. Mrs. Mintosh, who was very close to the two Memphis matrons, is the widow of the late Dr. E. F. McIntosh of Chattanooga. She is the mother of Dr. E. F. McIntosh, Jr. who took over his father's practice in Chattanooga and a daughter who lives in Nashville. Funeral services were in Chattanooga Wednesday but Mrs. Taylor and Mrs. Santos were unable to attend. Mrs. Taylor's daughter, Mrs. Thelma McCorkie came from Detroit to be with them but decided not to attend.

MR. "CHRIS" ROULHAC, Jr. flew in Tuesday from St. Louis in Philly for the holidays with his parents, DR. AND MRS. C. M. ROULHAC, Sr., and has been seen around with his brother-in-law and sister MR. AND MRS. PHIL BOOTH.

MRS. HETIE GARY, prominent Denver matron, arrived here for Christmas with her son-in-law and daughter, MR. AND MRS. CURTIS WILLIAMS. Mrs. Gary, who formerly lived in Memphis, is a member of a very prominent Mississippi family... many whom she will visit here... along with many local friends.

MISS JUNE YOUNG came in from Washington, D. C. where she is a teacher for Christmas with her mother's relatives and her parental grandmother, Mrs. Ora Young on Leath Street. June ran into her two aunts Miss Dora Young who arrived early from Chicago and Atty. Veve Young who recently returned to set up a law practice.

DR. W. NELLE COX, a well-known Detroit dentist, was again the house guest of DR. AND MRS. STANLEY ISH. JR. Dr. Cox was here with his wife. Thanksgiving came down to Lan-

MARY MARTEL

Be Sure Christmas Gift Will Be Appreciated Before Giving One

Dear Mary:

If you buy a Christmas present and it did not give me one, I just took the one I gave him and did not even say "thank you."

Shouldn't he have given me one in return? I waited all the holidays and did not even hear from him.

Present-less

Dear Present-less:

I'm not sure he should have given you a present for I do not know whether you are close friends or not. If you are just casual friends

Technologist at Tuskegee's V. A. Hospital is home for the holiday season with her mother, MRS. MAGGIE KIRTLAND on McKelley.

MRS. MILDRED ALLEN WIGGINS flew in Thursday from her home in Chicago... and is still here with her sisters, MRS. JANA PORTER and MRS. LOUISE DAVIS who entertained for her on Thursday evening at Mrs. Davis Oakville home.

MRS. LORIS REESE, nurse at Memorial Hospital in New York City, is spending Christmas with her mother, MRS. JOHN REESE. The former Memphis is apparently thrilled to see her many friends whom she states that she keeps up with through the Memphis World.

UNION AIDS GARMENT WORKERS IN KENYA
PHILADELPHIA - OUNP... The Philadelphia Dress Jobs of the Ladies Garment Workers AFL-CIO has set up a \$10,000 fund to finance a year-long training school for garment workers in Kenya, East Africa.

FOREIGN AID CHECK-UP
President Kennedy has set up a bi-partisan committee to investigate the \$4,000,000,000-a-year foreign aid program and see if it is fulfilling its aim.

NELL ILES whom she picked up in Little Rock.

HOMER TURNER, JR. was home from school for the holidays with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Homer Turner, Jr. Homer, Jr. did his high school work at the Lab School at Chicago Univ. and entered MIT at an early age.

MRS. MARY OWENS and her children... Mrs. Shannon is visiting in Memphis... Mrs. Owens is the house guest of grand children, Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Weathers... while Mrs. Shannon is house guest of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Jamison on Horn Lake Road where she has been lavishly entertained... Among the many events complimenting them was a beautifully planned dinner Sunday given by Mrs. Lily Todd and her daughter, Mrs. Doris Todd with my mother and me being asked to dine with the groups of old friends.

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"FYI" WEEK'S ISSUE WILL CONTINUE THE ROUND OF CHRISTMAS PARTIES AND GUESTS.

HAYES - SAWYER PARTY AGAIN A BRILLIANT ONE

The traditional Christmas Party (given every year by Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hayes, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Taylor C. D. Hayes and Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Sawyer) was again the highlight of social activities in Memphis (on the South Side). The Thomas Hayes' South Parkway residence was a picture with its all blue Christmas lights that circled the flat roof of the ranch style home... and the pink Christmas tree that could be seen from the street of the all glass front. Twinkling lights the walk that led to the front entrance even though many guests entered from the side entrance that leads to the huge basement rummery room where most of the guests hung to the bar... the hors d'oeuvres table and chatted in the lounge groups.

Mrs. Thomas Hayes' charming in Kelley green and Mrs. Taylor Hayes (stunning in black) received at the entrance and they were assisted by the Thomas Hayes' young daughter, the beautiful

WEDNESDAY MR. AND MRS. JAMES SOMERVILLE COMPLIMENT PARENTS AND SISTER

Mr. and Mrs. James Somerville were hosts at a very beautifully planned cocktail party on Wednesday evening after Christmas at their pretty holiday Horn Lake home in Lakeway Gardens. Even though it was cold, guests arrived early and stayed around until late. There was much warmth upon entering at each guest was greeted by both Mr. and Mrs. Somerville... and by their honorees, Miss Clarice Murphy and Mrs. Somerville's parents Mr. and Mrs. Elijah C. Murray all who came from their home in St. Louis for the holidays.

Additional attractions were the Christmas decorations and the hors d'oeuvres table pointed out with a glass of champagne upon entering. Guests moved around from the living room to the paneled rummery room.

Guests were Mr. and Mrs. Felton Earls, Sr., Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Mebane Sr. and Mrs. Samuel Feace, Dr. and Mrs. Hollis Price Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Wynn, Mr. and Mrs. James Levison, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Barnett, Mr. and Mrs. George Toles, Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Coulton, Mr. and Mrs. Eosa Alexander, Mrs. Carlee Boyce, Mrs. Sammie B. Allen, Dr. and Mrs. F. F. White, Mrs. Yvonne Hawkins, Mr. and Mrs. O'Ferral Nelson, Dr. and Mrs. O. H. Yatts, and "Your Columbia".

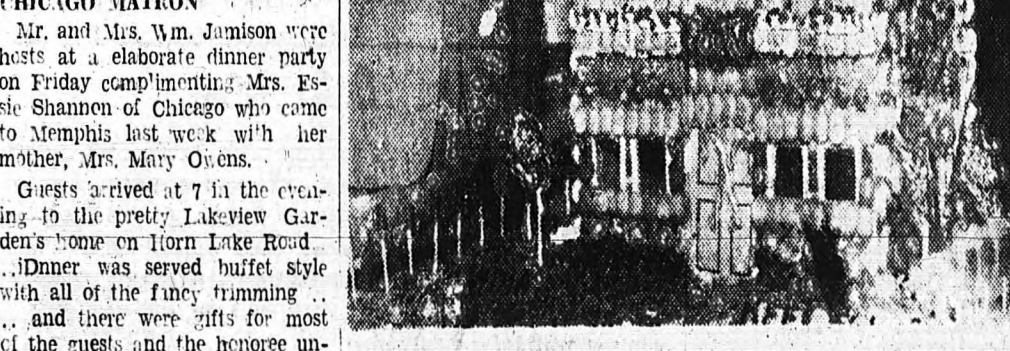
THURSDAY MRS. LOUIS DAVIS AND MRS. JANA PORTER COMPLIMENT CHICAGO MATRON

Mrs. Louisa Davis and Mrs. Jana Porter entertained lavishly on Thursday evening for their sister, Mrs. Mildred Allen Wiggins who flew in from Chicago for two days with members of her family.

Even though the rains came, guests found the way in the forest. Mrs. Davis' pretty country home at Oakville. With the plane being grounded in Chicago, the party was off for about five hours... It was Thursday about noon when Mrs. Wiggins (whose husband Roy did not know that she had boarded the plane) called a sister to pick her up at the Memphis Airport. Again they called around and the party was on... and it was a fine and gay one with all of the Christmas atmosphere and plenty of food with Mrs. Porter's catering service giving top service.

To say that they had everything is putting it mild. Driving out early with Mrs. Emmitt Woods we had a long chat with the honoree (a Chicago psychiatric social worker who has recently gone into teaching) and with her brother-in-law, Mr. W. F. Wiggins and Mrs. "Doc" Wiggins. Others there when we arrived were Mrs. Mae Della Reeves, Mrs. Olivia Lewis, Mrs. Willie Mae Gordon

HOUSE OF HAPPINESS - Bert Ferguson, executive vice president and general manager of WDA Radio Station, 2074 Union Avenue, proudly stands beside a building made of candy - which represents Keel Avenue School for Handicapped Children - made by students at the school and presented to Mr. Ferguson at WDA's recent Christmas party at the school. WDA provides buses and drivers which take the students to and from their studies, daily.



(Photo by Mark Stansbury)

MR. AND MRS. "BUDDY" Dancy, a senior at Meharry Medical School, were home with his parents, MR. AND MRS. ANDREW DANCY for the holidays. Joining them here were DR. AND MRS. CHARLES WALLACE of Beaumont, Texas who also visited the Dancys. Mrs. Wallace's parents, both couples spent time with Atty. and Mrs. B. T. Hooks, a brother-in-law and sister.

PRETTY MRS. MARY HOWARD flew in before the holidays for two weeks with her brother-in-law and sister, DR. AND MRS. JAMES S. BYAS on South Parkway. Mrs. Howard was anxious to see her young niece, Mae Olivia attend her first formal. Also around with the Byases during the holidays was a cousin, MR. STELLING STUCKY who is a teacher in the Chicago school system. Mrs. Stucky is a member of the Johnson clan... and spent time with all of them.

MRS. DOROTHY EDWARDE of Nashville and Costa Rica was seen around with her brother-in-law and sister, DR. AND MRS. THERON NORTHROSE'S. Also arriving here for the holidays was MRS. MILDRED BAILEY who is spending time with parents and two sons and their wives, MR. AND MRS. G. T. McPHERSON, MR. AND MRS. THURMAN NORTHROSE and DR. AND MRS. THERON NORTHROSE'S. The charming New York City matron will remain here for several weeks.

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The MEMPHIS WORLD is an independent newspaper - non-sectarian and non-partisan, printing news unbiasedly and supporting those things in America to be of interest to its readers and opposing those things which are against the interest of its readers.

Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation Announced September 22, 1862

The preliminary proclamation, really a notification to the world that certain slaves would be freed, was issued on September 22, 1862. The Emancipation Proclamation itself was made on January 1, 1863.

Its importance was so great and its effects so far-reaching that it is given here in full as follows: On the first day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, all persons held as slaves within any State or designated part of a State, the people whereof shall then be in rebellion against the United States, shall be then thenceforward, and forever free, and the Executive Government of the United States, including the military and navy authority thereof, will recognize and maintain the freedom of such persons, and will do no act or acts to repress such persons, or any of them in any effort they may make for their actual freedom.

I, now, therefore, I, Abraham Lincoln, President of the United States, by virtue of the power in me vested as Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy of the United States in time of actual rebellion against the authority and Government of the United States, and as a fit and necessary war measure for repressing said rebellion, do on the first day of January, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, and in accordance with my purpose so to do, publicly proclaimed for the full period of one hundred days from the day first above mentioned order and designate as the States and parts of States, wherein the people thereof respectively are this day in rebellion against the United States.

I do order and declare that all persons held as slaves within said designated States and parts of States are and henceforward shall be free, and that the Executive Government of the United States, including the military and naval authorities thereof, will recognize and maintain the freedom of such persons.

I further declare and make known that such persons, of suitable condition, will be received into the armed service of the United States to garrison forts, positions, stations and other places and to man vessels of all sorts in said service. And upon this act, sincerely believed to be an act of justice, warranted by the constitution upon military necessity, I invoke the considerate judgment of mankind, and the gracious favor of Almighty God.

Capitol Spotlight

Treasury Should Heed JFK Advice
By DAN DAY

WASHINGTON (NNPA)—Figures don't mean what they say when it comes to colored people and total employment in the Federal Government.

By juggling digits the statisticians came up with a set of figures that tend to prove or disprove any point desired.

For example, a report put out last November by the President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity (from Civil Service Commission data) shows that the Treasury Department hired 123 more colored employees in grades GS-13 thru 18 in June 1962 than it had in June 1961.

The actual increase in numbers seems to a paucity of new jobs about the 34 held in June 1961. And the overwhelming majority of the increase was in GS-13 positions which pay about \$9,000 annually.

Treasury actually had 11,883 employees in pay grades GS-13 thru 18, all except 81 of these were white. Of the 81, not more than 4 were colored.

Of the 81, this is further broken down into 1 colored person in GS-14 (\$13,800), 2 in GS-15 (\$14,565) and 1 in GS-16 (\$16,000).

So, the President's Committee's figures is misleading. It gives a breakdown of Negroes in pay grades GS-13 thru GS-18, but there is not a single non-white in either grade GS-17 (\$15,000) or GS-18 (\$20,000).

What can Treasury do about this? It can't do it with two or three - it must make many promotions.

WESTFIELD PROMOTION
One thing Treasury can do is promote the GS-16, brilliant Harvard-trained Dr. Samuel Z. Westfield, 33, who has been Senior Advisor to the Director of International Finance since Oct. 1961.

Dr. Westfield is a former dean of the School of Business at Atlanta University. He has been an instructor of economics at Howard University, where he received his A. B. degree magna cum laude in 1933.

Charges Racism Practice In Reverse

WASHINGTON — (ANP) — A charge that some prominent American Negro leaders are practicing "racism in reverse" was made last week by Dr. Martin T. Canabach of Boston, chairman of the Portuguese-American Committee on Foreign Affairs.

The Portuguese-American committee is associated with Foreign and Public Relations firm which serves a lobbyist for Portugal.

Dr. Canabach said the Negro leaders "are asking for equality in the United States, but at the same time they are supporting racism in Africa."

He cited in support of his statement the action taken at the "American Negro Leadership Conference on Africa," Harriman, New York, Nov. 23-25, a meeting attended by many prominent Negroes.

BETWEEN THE LINES (For The Associated Negro Press) By DEAN GORDON B. HANCOCK

Some Political Manna

When Israelites were journeying in the wilderness on their way to the Promised Land, their food supplies ran out, for even their resourceful and highly educated Moses had not anticipated such a contingency.

God had not ordained that Israel should arrive in Canaan by the shortest, but by a roundabout way, for thus, is God's way almost always to bring men and nations to their desired destination.

With a food shortage facing him Moses returned the matter to Jehovah, and Jehovah responded by sending manna from Heaven. When the Israelites rose on the morning and found the ground literally covered with the frost-like substance, they had no name for it so they called it "manna" Hebrew name for "What Is It?" And since no name was ever found for it, the name through the centuries has remained unchanged, "What Is It?"

As even the casual observer looks about him, he sees something happening in the realms of political and race relations that amounts to a kind of "What Is It?" or a kind of political manna. This writer remembers quite distinctly that a few years ago Dr. Robert Weaver emerged from Harvard with a Ph. D. degree in economics, one of the few Negroes to bring this degree out of Harvard. Weaver came out of his corner fighting. He was pulling no punches, but was hitting hard at everybody and everything that stood in the path of the Negro on his upward way.

Attention was soon attracted to the new young titan in the ranks of Negro fighters. And then when it seemed as if young Dr. Weaver was about to stir up something serious, he had a federal appointment and since this appointment we have heard but little of Dr. Weaver's fighting ability, he may be quietly fighting just the same. Today Dr. Weaver is one of the higher ups in the political world. And nobody will deny the fact that he is being felt in a big way but not in the field of protest. But it cannot be denied that our fighting front Dr. Weaver is silent.

And then came an appointment for Atty. Spottswood Robinson III. It is to be remembered that Attorney Robinson was one of the original court ginks who fought valiantly with the NAACP and soon made for himself a national reputation for his vigor and valour in the fight for the Negro's full citizenship.

This writer does not know what Attorney Robinson's particular functions are in Washington, but it has silenced his activities in the NAACP fight. The fighting front misses Spottswood Robinson III and his powerful legal intellect in the cause of Negro liberation. Where he is, he may be fighting just as effectively, but we are not hearing from him.

And there is the case of Atty. Oliver W. Hill whose name is a synonym for fight. It cannot be denied that Attorney Hill is one of the stalwarts in the fight for Negro freedom and the Negro race in particular and the nation in general. Attorney Hill had a great debt of gratitude for the magnificent fight he has waged in the courts on the enemies of Negro advance. Attorney Hill had an appointment to places higher up and to all intents and purposes his able voice has been silenced on the fighting front. And when Attorney Hill's voice was silenced — it is — a great voice was silenced.

And there is the case of Thurgood Marshall who is perhaps the greatest legal Roman of them all. The Negrophobe lawyers fairly trembled at the fall of Thurgood Marshall's footsteps. It was my good fortune to hear him plead the famous primary case in Columbia, S. C., and the opposing lawyers looked pitiful before Marshall. But Thurgood Marshall is now judge and this bars him from activities in the field of Negro rights fight that made him famous. In many ways it is tragic for the cause of Negro advance to lose the expert legal services of Thurgood Marshall albeit he is in a position of great power and influence. The cause of Negro advance will miss Marshall upon whom we have learned to lean and heavily.

Now latest accounts have it that Attorney Carter of New York another great fighter has been called up higher. And so her powerful influence diverted. Who will take up the fight these men can no longer make? Political manna?

SEEING and SAYING

By WILLIAM A. FOWLKES
Managing Editor, Atlanta Daily World

Get On The Track, Or Get Back!

AS 1963 PUSHES towards the front of the track, fresh to start a race beset with many obstacles, one great warning goes out to peoples of color around the globe: Remain on the alert for those without and within the fold who would divert the attention from unification of efforts and objective, for it was such that enslaved and colonized the African continent for a thousand years.

The same principle applies in the Congo, the South, in Atlanta.

'63 LOOMS as a tremendous year, but so was '62.

James Meredith entered the University of Mississippi and set that "last citadel" of southern resistance on riotous fire for a spell. It is still burning, but certain cooling winds have tempered things at Ole Miss and in Mississippi considerably. Meredith did enter the university, whatever the cost was to further the growth of American democracy for all.

AMERICA HAS STOOD tall and strong in the handling of the Cuban Crisis and in the Space Race, pitting arms with all that Russia has dared show, and more.

There is a favorite American trust that we may be slow in getting off to the wars and demonstrations, but, oh boy — what a finish!

THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION cut some fancy capers in 1962 with leadership, appointments and opportunity fulfillments. The President's Executive Order on Equal Opportunity in Housing finally came through and though not covering everything, it covers plenty, standing as an example for the nation.

We need plenty of it in government and industry, for the sons and daughters of freedmen have long been behind in jobs and opportunities, despite declarations of the Constitution and oaths of public officials.

ON THE OCCASION of the 100th anniversary of the Emancipation Proclamation there are continuing stories of incomplete freedom for the Negro in America. This means that there will be more community and area-wide educational struggles, featuring people talking and acting about the problems at hand. Those who fear reasonable approaches to fulfillment of "liberty and justice for all" ought to retire to their closets and lock themselves up for the era. America is a great and lovely land. If she is to lead the world in the ideals of brotherhood and godliness, let's help her in 1963!

Recommend Inclusion Of Taverns In Rights Law For Maryland

BALTIMORE — (ANP) — The State Commission on Inter-racial Problems and Relations voted narrowly last week to support a controversial bill outlawing racial discrimination by taverns.

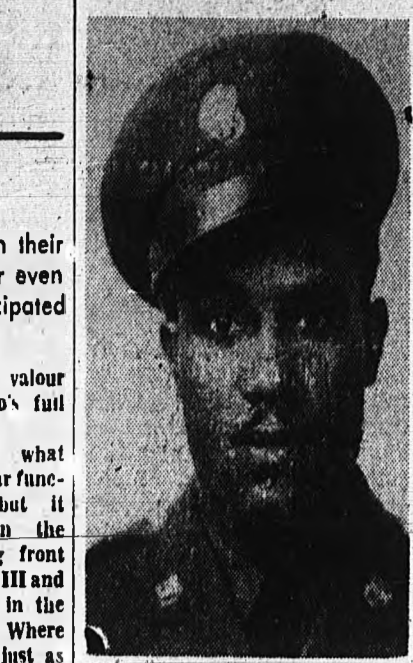
William C. Rogers, Sr., commission chairman, broke a tie vote of 3-3 in backing the proposed legislation.

He spoke for the majority in arguing that "we must say up-and-down what we stand for."

The minority contended, however, that the whole public accommodations bill might be jeopardized in the General Assembly by including taverns. They step by step would be expected to be included in the bill.

QUEEN ATTENDS CHURCH SANDRINGHAM, England (UPI) — Queen Elizabeth and the royal family attended Christmas morning church services and then returned to Sandringham Palace on the holiday. A crowd of 15,000 persons waited in bright cheer the royal family.

IN MEMORIAM



NATHAN WARFORD

In loving memory of my darling son, Nathan Warford, who passed away December 25, 1945, while serving in the U. S. Army at Fort McPherson, Georgia.

A precious one from us has gone; a voice we loved is still; a place is vacant in our home that never can be filled. Some where o'ck of the sunset, where loneliness lies, he lives in a land of glory — mid the gold and blue of the skies. Not dead to us who loved him, but only gone before; he lives with us in memories and will forever more.

Mrs. Faurine Warford, mother
Mrs. Fary Lee Thomas, sister.

Time Magazine Names Pope Man Of Year

NEW YORK — (UPI) — Pope John XXIII, 81-year-old head of the Roman Catholic Church, has been named "man of the year" for 1962 by Time magazine.

The weekly newsmagazine said it was the first time a man of religion had been so designated since Time established the tradition in 1927.

Time said the pontiff, by convening the Ecumenical Council "set in motion ideas and forces that will affect not only Roman Catholics, but the whole world's ever-expanding population long after Cuba is once again liberated and India is free of attack."

President Kennedy was named "man of the year" for 1961 by the magazine.

Mrs. M. P. Shields

(Continued from Page One)

an officiated, and Range Mount Farm Home was in charge of arrangements.

A native Memphian, the deceased was a member of Collins Chapel CME Church before she married William W. Shields in July, 1935.

After living in Brinkley, Ark. for several years, Mr. and Mrs. Shields returned to Memphis.

She became an active member of Coleman Chapel and served as a member of the Stewardess Board. She is survived by two sons and three daughters.

Miss Co-Ette

(Continued from Page One)

Linda Harrgrave and Edwrd Harris, Lynne Ulen and James Ellis; Wandra Johnson and Charles Diggs;

Twyla Miles and George Lowe; Priscilla Mary and James Parker Sallye June Bowman and Walter Evans;

Brenda Sawyer and Ernest Bell and Jacquelyn Young and O'Leary Ankton.

Unemployment Rises

(Continued from Page One)

gory of the unemployed for white workers without jobs, the rate was 4.7.

Non-whites made up 21.6 per cent of workers out of jobs for 15 weeks or more and 31.5 per cent of workers idle for 27 weeks or more.

(Continued from Page One)

about pains in the back of the thorax.

Dr. Nuttal was admitted to Providence hospital last month suffering from two stab wounds of the middle of his back and a stab wound of the thigh, which police said was inflicted by another daughter, Bernice Thomas, 38. He was discharged from the hospital Nov. 28.

Maryland Gets First County Prosecutor

BALTIMORE — (ANP) — James H. Taylor of Fairmont Heights has become the first Negro to be named Assistant State's Attorney in Prince Georges County.

Taylor, 36, was one of five assistant state's attorneys named last week by the new State Attorney Arthur A. Marshall.

Taylor will serve part time at a salary ranging from \$3600 to \$6000.

Machine tool orders in November totaled \$62 million, down from \$64.8 million in October and \$2.9 million below the November 1961 figure, according to the Machine Tool Builders Association.

The 11-month total was the lowest since the association was formed in 1954.

MY WEEKLY SERMON

By
REV. BLAIR T. HUNT,
PASTOR,
MISSISSIPPI BLVD. CHRISTIAN CHURCH

HAPPY NEW YEAR

TEXT: "Happy Is The Man That Findeth Wisdom." Prov. 3:13

We say to our friends "Happy New Year." Our friends say to us "Happy New Year." This is a new year wish.

The poet, Robert Bly, tells us the way to a happy new year: "To leave the old with a burst of song,
To recall the right and forgive the wrong,
To forget the things that bind you fast
To the vain regrets of the year that is past;
To have the strength to let you hold of the new world while of the days grown old,
To dare go forth with a purpose true
To the unknown task of the year that's new;
To help your brother along the road
To do his work and lift his load,
To add your gift to the world's good cheer
To have and to give a Happy New Year."

If we would be happy this year "1963" we must avoid undue sensitivity, prejudice, borrowing trouble. We must not follow the will of the wisps of sinful indulgences.

There is a positive good old fashioned way of becoming happy, and that is by being good. "Happy is the man that findeth Wisdom," and that means the kind of wisdom of which the wise Solomon speaks when he says, "The fear of wisdom of which the wise Solomon speaks when he says 'The fear can become so by becoming a true, sincere, heart-enlightened Christian; or if you are a Christian then by becoming a better Christian."

If you would have a happy "1963" follow Jesus. If you follow Jesus, you have a leader that is companionship; for he promises to go with us every step till the last step, through every hour till the last hour. If you follow this great leader of teachers in "1963" you shall have wisdom that is from above for in the words of Robert Lee: "Christ is the way, and men without Him are wanderers and vagabonds; Christ is the truth, and men without Christ are liars like the devil of old, Christ is the life, and men without Christ are dead in trespasses and sins; Christ is the light, and without Him men are in darkness here and hereafter; Christ is the vine, and without Him men are withered branches prepared for the fire; Christ is the rock, and men without Him are carried away with the flood."

Yes, you and I will have a happy new year "1963" if we follow Christ.

We are standing on the threshold of two years, "1962" and "1963"; we have a backward look we have a forward look. Our tears fall on the blotted record of "1962." But while wiping away our tears, we have a sweet surprise as we remember God's daily graces bestowed upon us in "1962." God has been good to us; God has helped us bear our burdened past. The future days "1963" are in God's hands. So let us not tremble; let us cast our cares upon God, and in prayer and praise let us prepare to make "1963" the best, because of nobler work and sweeter rest.

Yes, our friends wish us a "Happy New Year" and we wish our friends a "Happy New Year," but remember "happiness" should never be an end in itself; but a blessed accomplishment adding an increment of joy to each unselfish effort like the gold at the end of the rainbow.

KNOW YOUR LIBRARY

By MAUDEAN THOMPSON SEWARD

The old year is gone. Nothing can recall it but memory. With it has gone some problem, some difficulty, some limitation. I bless the year and its lessons and let them pass.

The new year is here! I welcome its opportunities, its challenges, and its privileges. I will be alert to make the most and the best of them. I am open and receptive to its blessings, responsive of its new forms of good.

I will not let memories of the past or hopes for the future steal from me the bounties of today. In thought I blend them into the vision of the timeless now, and for them give my thanks and praise.

LIGHT A CANDLE IN 1963
Light a candle, let it shine,
As your faith's clear outward sign.

Judge's Refusal To Reinstate Mississippi Teacher Appealed

WASHINGTON, D. C. — (ANP) — A federal judge's refusal to order the reinstatement of a 32-year-old Negro school teacher who, it is alleged, was fired because she complained about being hampered by Dixie officials in her attempts to register to vote in her home county, was appealed last week by the Justice Department.

The Justice Department took the appeal action in the case of Mrs. Ernestine Denham Talbert, a graduate of Alcorn A. and M. college and a teacher for 10 years.

Last Aug. 30, U. S. District Judge Harold Cox refused to order the Green County, Miss., school board to re-hire Mrs. Talbert, despite the fact that the school board's superintendent, Evans J. Martin, had recommended the re-employment of every Negro teacher in the county's Vocational High School except Mrs. Talbert.

The suit said the action by the Green County school board "was without justification and was and is an attempt to intimidate, threaten and coerce Ernestine Denham Talbert and other Negro citizens for the purpose of interfering with the right of such Negroes to become registered to vote and to vote."

The suit was brought under the Civil Rights Act of 1957, which sets up penalties for acts that deprive citizens of the right to register to vote without distinction as to race or color.

WISHING WELL

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

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IFRE is a pleasant little game that will give you a message every day. It is a numerical puzzle designed to spell out your fortune. Cut out the letters in your first name. If the number of letters in each of the letters subtract 4. If the number is less than 4 add 4. The result is your key number. Start at the top left corner of the rectangle and check every one letter key number left to right. Then read the message revealed about the checked figures give you.



AKA STATESWOMEN — Exalted stateswomen of Alpha Kappa Alpha sorority confer during break in proceedings at 40th annual convention at Detroit, Dec. 26-30. Left to right: Mrs. L. Pearl Mitchell, Mrs. Arnette Burwell, Detroit; Mrs. Margaret Bowen, Atlanta; Mrs. Thelma Hollis, Detroit and Mrs. Marjorie Parker, Washington. Mmes. Mitchell, Bowen and Parker are former national presidents.

Filibuster Showdown

Humphrey Says Rules Change 'Certain' In New Congress

By DAN DAY WASHINGTON (NNPA)—A group of Senate liberals said Friday they have amassed sufficient strength to assure a change in Senate Rule 22 that governs filibusters when Congress convenes Jan. 9.

At an impromptu press conference, Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey (Dem. - Minn.) joined with Senators Philip A. Hart (Dem. - Mich.) and Joseph S. Clark (Dem. - Pa.) in pledging "We're going to make a rules change in this session of Congress."

Humphrey said a plan which his group supports has been discussed with members of both parties, including the Minority Whip, Sen. Thomas H. Kuchel of California, and they are prepared for a "real fight" on the Rules Committee issue.

Senate Rule 22 now requires a two-thirds vote of Senators present to shut off debate by cloture. Humphrey's bipartisan group is aiming for a simple majority of 51 Senators to end talk-shows which in the past have stranded the death knell of filibuster legislation.

The "Majority Cloture Rule" which they would substitute for the present one is to require more than two-thirds of the following filibuster of the cloture provision.

Each Senator would be limited to one hour's debate on the issue which would be held out for unused time.

If the cloture provision were to pass by a simple majority, the Senate would have to pass adoption of the new rule by a three-fourths majority.

Humphrey said the change to Rule 22 should be only the beginning of a drive to amend the majority of Congress for the year in which we live. He also stated that the present Congress is "a dead-end street and real modernization must be done if the people are to regain the respect of the world."

Asked about a statement made by Sen. Clifford P. Case (Rep. - N.J.) that preceded Kennedy's speech, Humphrey stated that he had not discussed the subject with the White House.

He added, however, that while a change in procedure would be "helpful to the Administration," he had no plans to "drag the President into this rules fight."

When he could get a word in edgewise, Sen. or Hart said: "The effort probably would not make many headlines in the newspapers, but we're really talking about whether we're going to do something about school segregation and discrimination in employment."

Chicago's New TV Station To Service Negro Community

CHICAGO — (ANP) — A new television station, devoted to serving the city's Negro citizens and other ethnic groups and including Negro staff personnel, has been approved by the Federal Communication Commission and will start operation next May.

The launching of the new station, Station WCUI, Channel 28, was announced last week by John Weigel, president of company owning the station.

The station will operate on ultra high frequency, which is more expensive than the current very high frequency band. However, Weigel indicated he believes the special appeal of WCUI will enable it to operate profitably. WCUI will not compete against the other established commercial stations in the general news field.

Meanwhile, it was learned that the station has already hired its first Negro news writer and a Negro weather man. However, neither names were withheld.

VARIED PROGRAMS — In addition to putting on programs of special interest to Negroes, the city's largest ethnic group, the station will also telecast foreign language films and programs for various other minority groups.

Channel 28 is one of five additional channels recently allocated by the FCC for Chicago. The others are 2, 32, 38 and 44.

In radio broadcasting, two stations WYNN and WHFC, are currently devoted to serving the Negro community. Since it tented its former foreign language broadcasts in favor of the Negro programs of news and music, WYNN, formerly known as WGSS in just four months has moved up to third place among the city's radio stations.

Our Past This Week (An ANP Feature) (For Week Ending January 5) January 1, 1862 — The African slave trade was officially closed in the U.S.

January 1, 1963 — Emancipation Proclamation freeing slaves issued by President Abraham Lincoln.

January 1, 1864 — Haiti receives independence from France.

January 1, 1831 — The Liberator abolitionist newspaper, first published in Boston by William Lloyd Garrison.

January 2, 1822 — Monrovia, the capital of Liberia, West Africa, was founded.

January 2, 1847 — Nathaniel Bacon, Virginia planter, colonial politician and soldier, was born in England.

January 3, 1793 — Abolitionist Lucretia Mott was born. She died in 1880.

January 3, 1834 — Alonzo J. Ransier, Negro congressman from South Carolina, was born.

January 4, 1935 — Floyd Patterson, former heavyweight champion College, Marshall; and Bishop College, Dallas are featured. The program originates Jan. 13.

The choir of Dillard University, New Orleans, will present the entire "Negro College Choirs" program the week of Jan. 20. The Dillard choir is directed by Dr. Fred D. Hall.

The Knoxville College Choir is scheduled to broadcast a half-hour of music the week of Jan. 27. The director is Nathan Carter.

Presenting the member colleges of the Fund, the program originates in New York City and is beamed by the American Broadcasting Company to its affiliated stations each week. The local ABC stations throughout the country air the program on different days and at varying times. Check local newspaper listing for airtime.

Emancipation Year, Good Time To Trace Lincoln's Career By Tour

CHICAGO (ANP)—Nineteen sixty-three which is being observed as the centennial of the signing of the Emancipation Proclamation by Abraham Lincoln, might also be regarded as the Emancipation year.

Perhaps more than any other President's, the career of Lincoln can be traced geographically by a variety of shrines and monuments marking the many highlights of his life.

In fact, one of the best ways to observe the 100th anniversary of the issuance of the emancipation proclamation might be a historical motor tour of the Lincoln landmarks.

His career began with a humble birth in a Kentucky log cabin, progressed through Springfield, Ill., and then to Washington, D.C. Abraham Lincoln was born Feb. 12, 1809, three miles south of Hodgenville, Ky., on the Lincoln farm.

Part of this farm now is the Abraham Lincoln Birthplace Historic Site. Lincoln lived at Singing Springs Farm near the Big South Fork of Nolin Creek until he was nearly three years old. The grounds include 100 acres of the original Thomas Lincoln farm.

LITTLE LOG CABIN — In the granite memorial is the little log cabin, smaller than one thinks possible for a home, that served as the rude birthplace.

Many of the scenes connected with Lincoln's boyhood lie along U. S. Route 31E. Many of these scenes have historical markers.

In Hodgenville, also, can be seen the Lincoln Statue, erected by the United States Congress and State of Kentucky. It was the work of A. A. Weinman a pupil of the world-famed sculptor Saint-Gaudens.

Also it's coverage of the Civil War in many Harrodsburg, Ky., is the Pioneer Memorial State Park where the Lincoln Marriage Temple houses the original log cabin in which Lincoln's parents were wed.

Springfield, Ill., is fairly close to the Kentucky of Lincoln's boyhood. Here in Springfield Lincoln lived as the legislator.

For four elections in succession, each for a term of two years, Lincoln served in the lower house of the Illinois General Assembly. Here he had his first chance to make a public statement on his attitude toward slavery.

When he and Mary Todd were married they lived in a Springfield boarding house for only \$4 a week. Then in less than two years, he bought the simple but comfortable frame house that served as his family home until he went to Washington to serve as President.

Today that family home in Springfield is open, also free of charge, to visitors.

The tall hat and shabby seat still hang in the front hall as though Lincoln had just put them there and was coming back to use them.

LINCOLN MUSEUM — Across the street stands the Lincoln Museum, a comparatively new addition to historic Springfield. The museum traces the family history, and has many authentic documents, such as marriage certificates, on display.

Also it's coverage of the Civil War

College Choirs To Open Series With Seven 'Hallelujah'

NEW YORK — A "Hallelujah" program celebrating the New Year will be broadcast over the ABC Radio Network's "Negro College Choirs" the first week in January. The choral groups of four member institutions of the United Negro College Fund will present the work of seven composers who set the word "Hallelujah" to music.

Ranging from Beth to Broadway, the composers will be introduced by the choirs of St. Augustine's College, Roper Bible College, Dallas; Knoxville College, Knoxville; and Xavier University, New Orleans. The program will originate in New York City, Jan. 6.

Three Texas member colleges of the Fund will be heard over the ABC Network the second week in January. The choirs of Huston-Tillotson College, Austin; Wiley

College, Marshall; and Bishop College, Dallas are featured. The program originates Jan. 13.

The choir of Dillard University, New Orleans, will present the entire "Negro College Choirs" program the week of Jan. 20. The Dillard choir is directed by Dr. Fred D. Hall.

The Knoxville College Choir is scheduled to broadcast a half-hour of music the week of Jan. 27. The director is Nathan Carter.

Presenting the member colleges of the Fund, the program originates in New York City and is beamed by the American Broadcasting Company to its affiliated stations each week. The local ABC stations throughout the country air the program on different days and at varying times. Check local newspaper listing for airtime.

FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE — Showing his certificate of distinguished service issued by the American Vocational Association at its annual meeting in Milwaukee, Wis., is Arthur J. Clark, student-teacher trainer at Southern University. The honor and citation extolling Clark



WINS SCHOLARSHIP — Miss Hannah Walker, a fourth year pharmacy student at Florida A&M University, has been awarded a \$300 scholarship from McKesson and Robbins Company of Jacksonville. She is shown here with Murphy D. Jenkins, acting dean, FAMU school of pharmacy. In order to qualify for the award, the individual must be at least a second year pharmacy student with a "B" cumulative average in pharmacy and a resident of Florida.

JACKIE WILSON FACES OPERATION IN STOMACH

NEW YORK — (ANP) — If a rumor circulating last week is substantiated, singer Jackie Wilson, the idol of the teen-age rock 'n' roll set, will soon enter a hospital here for a delicate operation (his second in two years) that may seriously threaten his theatrical career and even his life.

Wilson, it was reported in the rumor, is cancelling all several engagements to re-enter Roosevelt Hospital to undergo the operation to remove a bullet that has lodged in his stomach since Feb. 15, 1961. The bullet was one of two fired point blank into his body by a 28-year-old love-crazed ex-Was named Juanita Jones.

A 33-year-old, avid admirer of Wilson, had gone to the singer's apartment threatening to kill herself if he rejected her. In the confrontation, she pulled a pistol from the waist of her sick and pointed it at Wilson.

ONE BULLET REMAINS — She fired two shots into Wilson's stomach, one of them piercing his kidney. The kidney was later removed in a delicate operation as was one of the bullets. Physicians, however, refused to remove the other bullet because of Wilson's weakened condition. But they advised him that he might have to return for a second operation if complications arose.

Wilson remained in the hospital about three months before returning to show business. But he still carried the other bullet in his body. Wilson also expressed compassion for the woman and refused to press charges against her.

It was reported, however, that a recent examination revealed that the bullet has shifted in his stomach and moved dangerously close to a vital organ. Therefore, the second operation became imperative, the reports say.

Neither Wilson nor his manager, Nat Tarnopol, could be immediately contacted regarding the rumor, but a nationally-circulated weekly magazine indicated that the singer was cancelling out several nightclub and theatre engagements because of his condition.

African Affairs

TAG — AFRICAN AFFAIRS — BOSTON, Mass. — A Boston University African affairs specialist, Dr. John D. Montgomery of Newtonville, Mass., Associate Director of Boston University's African Studies Program, will leave early in January for Nigeria to develop special courses for Americans working in that country.

He will visit newly-founded universities in each of the country's three regions where he hopes to establish a two-week orientation course for the 100 Americans arriving each year. Dr. Montgomery will spend some time at the University College of Ibadan in the eastern region of the University of Nigeria, the University of Nsukka in the western region and the university in the northern region.

These Americans are in the country to administer technical assistance and other foreign aid projects and render advice to the Nigerian government.

Dr. Montgomery is the author of the recent book, "The Politics of Foreign Aid," which was published by Frederick A. Praeger last month for the Council on Foreign Relations. He is also the author of the work, "Forced to Be Free," in the chapter, "Public Interest in the Ideologies of National Development," in the 1962 book, "Public Interest," published by Atherton Press.

Dr. Montgomery joined the Boston University staff in 1960. Prior to this he was a fellow of the Council on Foreign Relations, New York. He received his doctorate degree from Harvard University and was later Dean of Faculty at Babson Institute in Wellesley, Mass.

Citizenship Status Never Accepted By Many... Wilkins

CLEVELAND, Ohio (UPI)—Roy Wilkins, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) charged Saturday that freedom of speech in the South was endangered by a great number of whites who never accepted the citizenship status of the Negro.

In an address at the convention of the Speech Association of America here, Wilkins said "one of the realities and dangers of our time is that the South... should today... persist in bitter intolerance of any dissent from its traditional views on race."

"When any interpretation of 'citizens' equates the black with the white — even on a citizenship oasis, solely — the regional traditionalists scream," he said. "Woe to him, in high place or low, who so much as hints such revery and destruction to him who dares speak out."

Wilkins mentioned John C. Satterfield, attorney for Gov. Ross Barnett of Mississippi in federal contempt proceedings. He said Satterfield, in speaking at Emory University last year, called for "liberty under law as our answer to the Communist propaganda war."

He said Satterfield, a former president of the Mississippi Bar Association and the American Bar Association, "is interested in liberty under the law — but with a careful eye on the race and the color of the persons involved. Nothing suggests that at any time he has renounced his oath... he will function as an officer of the court, but a court where the fortunes and freedoms of white people are weighed."

Wilkins told the symposium on freedom of speech that author William Faulkner of Oxford, Miss., went to his grave in high disfavor among his neighbors because in 1955 he favored slow desegregation.

The NAACP official listed a number of instances when southern newspapers were allegedly damaged financially or forced to back down after taking editorial stands in favor of desegregation.

Among those mentioned was "Morning News" of Florence, S.C., which backed down after two years prior to early 1956 had sought to discuss the segregation issue on its editorial page. Wilkins said the retreat came after threats, violence and circulation losses.

Wilkins said the Negro weekly "Tate Press" of Little Rock, Ark., "was forced out of business by the cancellation of its advertising following the activity" of one of its owners in the Central High School integration fight.

VIRGINIA ANTI-NAACP LAW UNCONSTITUTIONAL — RICHMOND — (NNPA) — Richmond Circuit Court Judge Edmund W. Smith, Jr., has ruled that a Virginia law designed to force NAACP membership lists to publication is unconstitutional.

The incident was hailed as a major victory for the NAACP since it has contended that disclosure of membership and contributor lists would jeopardize its work.

KENYATA IN CONGO — NATIOMBI — (NNPA) — Tom Mboya, Kenyan president and Tom Mboya the secretary of the Kenyan National Union, arrived in Leopoldville, Congo, today to solve the Congo's problems.

15 JOINTS INVOLVED



Renee Mitchell, Houston, Texas, born March 4, 1958, was stricken by arthritis during a measles attack, January 1960. Beginning with a single joint, her crippling disease now involves 15 joints. March of Dimes funds provide care and treatment for birth defects, arthritis and polio in Clinical Study, Special Treatment and Respiratory Centers. Renee now takes gold shots following discontinued cortisone program.

Boyd, a resident of Richmond, Va., and a former student at A and T college, Greenboro, N.C., received the Meritorious Civilian Service Award and the Superior Accomplishment Award of \$100 from Capt. P. E. Seuffer, commanding officer of the PWC.

He received the meritorious award for saving the life of David H. Bowers, a carpenter, last August.

An electrician in the maintenance department at the center, Boyd was working in the transformer vault when he felt a slight shock and heard a groan.

He looked around to see Bowers slumped over a transformer. Bowers had accidentally contacted a 4,160-volt power line.

Thinking and acting quickly, Boyd immediately disconnected the current and Bowers fell over unconscious. Boyd called for an ambulance and began administering artificial respiration to the stricken man. He revived him before the ambulance arrived and took him to the hospital for further treatment.

Capt. Seuffer commendation to Boyd read in part:

I extend to you my deep appreciation for the excellent manner in which you conducted yourself in this emergency. Your credit to the Navy and the Public Works Center

Advertisement for NIX Cream Deodorant, featuring a woman's face and the text: 'Stop body odor - check perspiration. NIX Cream Deodorant gives you that extra margin of safety you need for protection. More for your money, too. Large jar for only 45¢.'

Advertisement for POSNERS Skintona skin cream, featuring a woman's face and the text: 'POSNERS Skintona. lighter, brighter, skin. acts instantly to... fade away. Dark Spots, Dark Spots, Age Spots.'

SPORTS OF THE WORLD

BY MARION E. JACKSON

Aggressive, intelligent, and executive type Negro athletes starting in professional sports are winning responsible jobs with national firms during their off-seasons. The trend is toward employment in government, public relations representatives and executives. This is a far cry from the traditional posture of race stars who frequently loafed and goodtimed awaiting seasonal competition.

You may not recognize the trend of sports organization ownership by major breweries, distillers, soft drink firms, cigarette and cigar makers and other franchisees of mass marketing. This business tie-up between professional sports and enterprises has blueprinted a new type of contracts which provides for off-season employment and retirement jobs.

As a matter of fact, professional athletes can now face the future with confidence instead of the old fears and uncertainties. In the past the Negro athlete never knew what was going to happen after playing careers were completed. Many were untrained for any type of jobs except in athletics. However, sports exist and thrive on building new stars, so acceptance is rarely for more than a decade. After this the majority of one-time stars are castoffs, discarded and retreads who sometimes cling around their professional life as a means of survival.

This all began to change when Jackie Robinson ended his career selling his retirement story to Look Magazine and joining Chock Full-O-Nuts as vice-president. Jackie immediately began to project a new image and concept of the Negro athlete.

Jackie became a symbol of the athlete-businessman. His stature was universally recognized. His acceptance was genuine and his acumen as an executive lofty in scope.

As an alumnus of UCLA, the trailblazing "first" of his race to play in modern organized baseball, Jackie's greatness was quickly recognized by William Black, owner of the New York cafe chain.

His success was to have guided the pathway of Monte Irvin, Don Newcombe, Roy Campanella, Satchel Paige, Joe Black, Larry Doby and many other former major leaguers, who have retired.

Monte Irvin is a salesman-executive for a New York beer firm. He has been followed in this occupation by many ex-National Football League stars as well as those in organized basketball and football.

Jim Brown, Bobby Mitchell, and a coterie of present day athletes are working for national soft drink firms.

Moss H. Kendrick, Sr., perhaps set the pattern for employment of ex-athletes as PR men and salesmen. He has a sizeable task force of ex-athletes who work in sev-

Big League Baseball Speeds Game With Curbs On Hurlers

NEW YORK (UPI) — Major league baseball, in attempting to speed up its games by new restrictions on the pitchers, may make them even longer.

"You tell you why we're playing those three-hour ball games," says manager Casey Stengel of the New York Mets. "It's all them doubles and triples and big innings."

So the major leagues, to clip a few seconds off the elapsed time of their games from now on, are re-watching pitchers at the start of each inning instead of the usual eight. The American League made one exception—that eight will be allowed for the first 30 days of this season to cover the cold weather situation and the early days in which pitchers might not be in perfect physical condition.

"Now you got a lot of things which make for long ball games," Stengel said. "You got pitchers when stand there staring at the hitters instead of pitching to 'em and you got players which like to put stuff on their hands and on their bats when they get ready to step into the box."

"That's what some of these fellows do with that hitting helmet. They ain't got time to hit, they're busy with those helmets." But the rest time, according to Stengel, is the long hit and the big inning and if anyone knows better than Stengel 1962 variety he hasn't been uncovered yet. Stengel had more big innings thrown at him by the opposition in 1962 than any other manager in baseball history.

"It takes a lot of time to chase those doubles and triples," Casey says. "That's just his way of saying without coming right out and admitting it that the pitcher isn't what it used to be—no should be."

Could weaken pitching. Now with restrictions on warm-up pitchers, plus a new rule that says pitchers must wait their turn in the box before being used, instead of resting in the bullpen the pitchers' union has more cause for complaint and their work could be even less effective in the future than it was in 1962.

Some observers feel the club owners could have looked in other directions for their "speed up" orders particularly in getting the first batter out of the dugout to start each inning.

Even with eight warm-up throws by the pitchers, all hands frequently have to stand around and wait for the first batter to appear.

AWARDED DIMES SCHOLARSHIP

Barbara Jean Midley, Blakely, Ga., has been awarded a four-year March of Dimes Health Careers Award and is presently enrolled in the School of Nursing at Tusculum Institute. Each year funds raised in the March of Dimes make possible hundreds of Health Careers Awards in the fields of nursing, physical therapy, occupational therapy, medical social work and medicine. Please help support this program by giving generously to the 1963 March of Dimes.

Tennessee State Scores 4th Win Of Hawaiian Tour

HONOLULU (AP)—The visiting Tennessee State university, led by Big Bobby Edmonds, scored its fourth straight victory in a seven-game tour of Hawaii by outclassing Meiji university of Japan, 65-64, in a basketball game here last week.

Edmonds netted 18 points while playing only 14 minutes, as Coach Harold Hunter started with his first team and then used second-stringers against the short Tokyo team.

So outclassed were the Japanese that Tennessee State sped to a 23-4 lead in the opening minutes of the contest. The second-stringers were then brought in and State moved to a 43-34 halftime lead.

The Meiji team rallied in the second half to within seven points of tying the score, but the Tigers rebounded with 15 points to clinch the victory.

Gerald Durley and Lee McKnight were runners-up in the scoring for Tennessee State tallying 14 and 12 points, respectively. Keashiro Nozoe and Yoshitake Eswawa tied for Meiji scoring honors with 13 points each.

Following the victory over Meiji, Tennessee State was scheduled for tougher competition against a U. S. Service League team Sunday.

Championship Sports To Get Back A Million

NEW YORK (UPI) — The government has agreed to release approximately \$1,000,000 to Championship Sports, Inc. CSI, of receipts seized for tax purposes after the September Sonny Liston-Floyd Patterson heavyweight title fight. Thomas Bolan announced Sunday.

Bolan, president of CSI, said "this paves the way for a quick completion of arrangements for the return match 'with in the next few days' with Las Vegas, Nev., Baltimore or Miami Beach as the probable site."

Bolan's announcement said U. S. Commissioner of Internal Revenue Mortimer M. Caplan had approved a settlement agreement under which all but \$403,000 of the Sept. 25th fight receipts still being retained would be released.

Under the settlement, Bolan emphasized, both CSI and ex-champion Patterson were forced into agreeing to abandon the plan where under CSI was to pay Patterson's share of the Sept. 25th light over a 17-year period in order to reduce Patterson's taxes about 60 per cent.

Now CSI will pay Patterson all his money over only two years. And it will be a very costly settlement for Floyd, Bolan said.

Angry, Bolan declared: "The government's original claim of a tax liability of more than \$2,000,000 and its seizure of CSI's funds was arbitrary and outrageous."

He charged that CSI and Patterson "were forced into agreeing to abandon the 17-year plan as the only means of getting a quick release of funds by the government."

Bennett Foreign Students Enjoy Christmas Vacation

GREENSBORO, N. C. — Although away from their native homes — some for the first time — the foreign students at Bennett College nevertheless had an enjoyable Christmas holiday vacation.

Miss Lily and Wei Lie So, from Indonesia, remained in Greensboro as guests of Mrs. Harold Bunn. Also spending the holidays in North Carolina were Misses Ellsabetta Saehua and Tagilima Musasu, both of American Samoa, who were guests of Mrs. Sappo Vaivao, at Fort Gregg.

Mrs. Ramona Morris, of Monrovia, Liberia, and Miss Marie Nwanze of Nigeria, spent the holidays in Philadelphia, while Misses Lina Alphonse and Patricia Piggott, both of Panama visited the former's sister, in Chicago and Miss Sara Birmingham, also of Panama, visited her aunt in Akron.

Holidaying in New York State were Miss Cheryl Thomas of the Virgin Islands who visited her father in the Bronx; Jeanina Larys of Ghana, who visited in Brooklyn; Yvonne Hodge, of the Virgin Islands who was the guest of her guardian in Jamaica, and Alice Alraft of Jamaica, B.W.I, who was in New York City.

Miss Juliana Ajanli, of Nigeria, was in Bennettsville, S. C.; Misses Thelma Morgan and Zenora Williams, both of Sierra Leone, spent the holidays in Washington, D. C. and Philadelphia, Pa., respectively.

Miss Juliana Ajanli, of Nigeria, was in Bennettsville, S. C.; Misses Thelma Morgan and Zenora Williams, both of Sierra Leone, spent the holidays in Washington, D. C. and Philadelphia, Pa., respectively.

Basketball Scores

Table with 2 columns: Team Name and Score. Includes Virginia State 85, Virginia Union 59, Winston Salem 107, Johnson C. Smith 80, N. C. A. & T 91, N. C. College 79, Tennessee State 95, Hickman Flyers 88.

But baseball already has taken steps to speed things up and it's a step in the right direction even though the measures adopted may do more harm than good. It's a start, anyway.

PV, Grambling, Jackson Seen As Big 3 Of SWAC Basketball

BATON ROUGE, La.—They say—They, whoever he is, is everybody's reliable source of information—that the early play of Southernthern University's scoupy young basketballers is cause for a lot of squirming around the Southwestern Athletic Conference.

In the SWAC, there are three of the so-called "biggies" — Prairie View, Jackson College and Grambling College — and this season another one, Arkansas AM&N, made a grand debut on the scene.

While the early bubbling over on the inevitability of the "big four" was going on, Head Coach Richard Mack's Jaguars have quietly and surprisingly moved to a 5-1 season record.

And there are some circumstances surrounding some of the early season play, though not directly having a bearing on where the Jaguars are and where they are going, which to some, just might make "They" a reliable source after all.

Less than two weeks ago, the Jaguars ended up the surprise of the Grambling Invitational Tournament, hitting the finals opposite the host Tigers by gobbling up Wiley College and Arkansas in the first round and semi-finals rounds.

And since that time, Arkansas came through with a concrete pitch in justification of their acceptance into the society of biggies.

The Lions solidly thumped Grambling 94-77 in the finals of the Arkansas Invitational, and this isn't something, they said.

In non-league action, the Jaguars have won twice over conference opponents, while dropping one. For the Jaguars, the run for the plum in the SWAC begins January 5, here in University Gymnasium, with the Mackmen hosting Grambling.

After the Grambling encounter, the Jaguars will be busy defending their honor against the likes of Alcorn College (Jan. 7), and Jackson State College on consecutive nights here and in Jackson, Mississippi, January 11-12.

Southern's stock soared skyward last week when the Jaguars discounted the bad omen claim for visiting teams in Dillard University's Gymnasium, as they overwhelmed the New Orleansans 71-65 to break a home court winning streak for the Blue Devils to 46 straight dating back to 1933.

What does Coach Mack attribute the early successes of his team to? "This is one of the fightingest teams I have ever coached," said the likeable mentor. "You'll never hear this bunch yell quits. They have given with a tremendous team effort each time out, and you've got to admit that such a quality is real important," concluded Mack.

Green Bay Packers Roll Over N. Y. Giants, 16-7

NEW YORK (UPI)—The Green Bay Packers showed a remarkable talent for making the "big" play in a brutally cold and windy weather Sunday and won a record eighth National Football League championship by defeating the New York Giants, 16-7.

Jerry Kramer tied an NFL playoff record by kicking field goals of 26, 30 and 30 yards and Jim Taylor bolted seven yards for a second period touchdown to provide the Packers with the points they needed to earn each winning player a record \$5,833 share in this million-dollar nationally televised game.

Although the score was much closer than last season's 37-0 Green Bay victory over these same Giants, the Packers clearly were masters of their revenge-bent rivals on the frozen, hard field before a crowd of 64,892 at Yankee Stadium.

Neither the Giants, fired-up defensive platoon nor the severe weather conditions could deter these methodical Packers from becoming the sixth team in NFL history to win back-to-back championships.

The turf was frozen hard, the temperature dropped to 11 degrees in the second half and wind gusts up to 39 miles an hour harried the passers and kickers. Nearly all the players wore ripple soled shoes instead of cleats.

But whenever they had to, the Packers managed to come through with the key pass, the necessary rushing yardage, the pass interception or fumble recovery they needed.

Besides Kramer and Taylor, who gained a total of 85 rushing yards in 31 carries, the Packers had several heroes.

There was Paul Hornung, the "golden boy" who missed most of the season with a knee injury. Playing full time for the first game since Oct. 14, Hornung set up Taylor's touchdown with superb blocking and a 21-yard pass to Boyd Dowler in the second period.

There was linebacker Ray Nitschke, who deflected a Giant pass so that Dan Currie could make an interception after the Giants had advanced to the Green Bay 15-yard line in the second period. Nitschke also recovered a New York fumble that preceded Taylor's touchdown.

And there was Willie Davis, the Packers' 240-pound defensive end who relentlessly rushed quarterback Y. A. Tittle and never gave the Giants a chance to establish a sustained passing attack.

The Giants made their only score in the third period when defensive halfback Erich Earns blocked Max McGee's punt and rookie end Jim Collier fell on the ball in the end zone.

That touchdown cut the Green Bay lead to 10-7 and raised the hopes of the Giants partisans, but on the next series of downs Kramer kicked the second of his field goals and the Giants threatened seriously only once after that.

However, two holding penalties sent the Giants back to their own 40 and ended their last opportunity to get back into the game.

With slightly less than seven minutes left to play, while trailing 13-7, the Giants could have gambled with fourth down and three to go on their own 45, but they chose instead to punt. Don Chandler got off a weak kick and the Packers drove right back, largely on rushes by Tom Moore, to make their final score on Kramer's third field goal with less than two minutes left to play.

From a statistical viewpoint, the Giants outgained the Packers 233 yards to 244. But when it came to capitalizing on opportunities the Giants never were in a class with the champs.

This is the Packers' fifth triumph in seven playoff victories during the modern era of the NFL. They also won championships in 1929, 1930 and 1931, prior to the advent to the championship playoff. The Packers had gone into the game tied with the Chicago Bears at seven championships each.

For the Giants, who earned a record \$4,166 losers' share per man, this was the 10th defeat in 13 playoff appearances.

I'm disappointed of course," said Giants coach Al Sherman, "but I'm proud of the way we played. I hope we can get back to where we were last season. We'll be in New York City for the first time in 10 years."

NEW YORK (UPI) — Chicago's 10-7-0-7 record over the Packers in the last 10 years was 3-7-0-0.

Score: GB-7 G. Kramer 2; NY-7 J. Kramer 1.

NY — Collier recovered blocked punt in end zone; Chandler kick.

GB-PG J. Kramer 2; NY-PG J. Kramer 1.

Attendance: 64,892.

Robinson Voted Player Of Year

CHICAGO (UPI) — Chicago White Sox outfielder Floyd Robinson Friday was named Chicago player of the year by the Baseball Writers Association.

Robinson will receive an award for the honor at the annual baseball writers' dinner Jan. 13. The trophy has been presented six times previously, twice to Ernie Banks of the Chicago Cubs, and once to Banks and White Sox second baseman Nellie Fox jointly. Fox also won the trophy once while other winners were Minnie Minoso and Luis Aparicio.

BATTLE POSTPONES MEETING

MANILA (UPI) — The Philippines, Malaysia and Thailand decided Thursday to postpone a meeting of the Association of Southeast Asian Ministers' Conference because of the recent rebellion in Brunel, North Borneo.

BEATING THE GUN

ZEPHYRUS REPAY BELLAMY WITH GRATITUDE

CHICAGO (AP) — The Chicago Zephyrs' team composed largely of a few seasoned veterans, a few starry-eyed rookies, a new coach to lead the National Basketball Assn., and one of the greatest stars in pro basketball, has been waging a frustrating campaign in the NBA for the past two years.

On the team's roster are such capable veteran performers as Texas Southern's Woody Saunders and former Duke star Silvano (Gene) and a quintet of promising rookie stars in Terry Dischinger of Purdue, Charles Hardnet of Grambling College; Bill McGill of Utah, Don Nelson of Iowa and Mel Nowell of Ohio State.

The coach is Jack McMahon, who coached last year in the American Basketball League.

But the big star and prize of the team is Walt Bellamy, former Indiana University All-American, who has been "carryin'" the team from the day it played its first NBA contest.

A star of the U. S. 1960 Olympic team, Bellamy came to the then Chicago Packers with outstanding credentials. So far, Big Walt has lived up to all expectations, and more. In his first year in the NBA the 6-11 23-pound Bellamy survived the traditional "baptism of fire" and emerged at season's end as the unanimous choice for " Rookie of the Year" honor. To gain such salutation, Walt played sensational basketball. He was a terror both on offense and defense.

He outscored such great stars as Elgin Baylor of the Los Angeles Lakers, Oscar ("Big O") Robertson of the Cincinnati Royals and Bob Pettit of the St. Louis Cardinals. With Chamberlain alone, the greatest scorer in basketball history, topped Bellamy in scoring, Walt's 2,495 points was the second highest total ever racked up by a first year man in NBA history.

Bellamy also outbounded all other players, except Chamberlain and the great Boston Celtics star Bill Russell; so outstanding was Big Walt in all-around ability that he was selected for NBA's Western Division All-Star team last year. Excepting Chamberlain, no other player achieved so much in his freshman year in pro ball, and Bellamy did all that despite the fact that he had the Zephyrs on his back. He has still another value to the Zephyrs and the NBA.

Like Chamberlain and Russell, Bellamy is a terrific box office attraction. Without him the Packers' last year would have folded financially like a punctured accordion. He is the team's bread and butter player.

Are the Zephyrs bosses truly grateful to him? They hardly seem so. First of all, Bellamy, despite his super-human efforts in 1961-62, had to bargain hard and long for an estimated \$250,000 contract for 1962-63, meager in comparison to his contributions to the team, play-wise and money-wise.

But the Zephyrs quibbling over the salary terms was but an indication of a further stroke of ingratitude. Recently, Gen. Manager ("Frantic") Frank Lane and McMahon, both of whom were far from the scene when Bellamy was helping the team to survive its first year in the NBA, took it upon themselves to level unfair criticism at Walt for what they indicated as his failure to match his 1961-62 scoring output. Both said they were puzzled because Walt had dropped slightly off his pre-game scoring pace of 3 points a bout 24 in the first month of play. Since both are newcomers to the NBA, their alarm in this respect is to some extent understandable. But the manner in which they have attacked Bellamy is not only unkind and ungracious, but intolerable.

These gentlemen, who really care their jobs to Bellamy, went about attacking the Zephyr's star in an underhanded manner. Instead of pressing confidence in Bellamy's ability they proceeded to lambast him at the press, while subtly expressing their doubts about his ability to live up to his contract.

What kind of a basketball team is it that permits a general manager to quarterback the team, a Lane's statement seemed to indicate he was attempting? Why should I be fed that he should advise his coach on Bellamy?

Is Lane attempting to dictate to McMahon? What's behind it all? Apart from the unfair criticism Lane and McMahon, in admitting that they couldn't understand Pol-

lany's scoring difficulties, were also displaying ignorance of NBA basketball strategy. Every discerning fan knows that Walt, is being double teamed unmercifully this season and that is the reason he is not attempting more shots. Another strategy used by opposing coaches is to clog up the time-limited free-throw lane to force Big Walt outside where he usually picks up two and occasionally three defenders. The result is that he is forced to feed off more often than normally.

A more studious coach would have discerned this to be the cause of Bellamy's scoring difficulty and, instead of popping off in public, work patiently and confidently with the hard-pressed player to devise a counter strategy to halt the pressing puzellment. Why, Lane even went so far as to say it would be all right with him if McMahon had benched Bellamy prior to a recent game.

This was the last game of the whole deal, ganging up on Walt. This has been done before, particularly in the cases of Chamberlain and Baylor.

The Zephyr bosses, however, even to be preoccupied with trying to make Dischinger the new darling of the team. Although Terry, with the assistance of Bellamy has been playing outstandingly of late, it is recalled that he failed miserably in a few of his home games and no one popped off about it.

Regardless of what McMahon, Lane and others say about Bellamy, however, right thinking and observing fans will continue to praise and regard him as one of the truly great stars of the NBA.

They may wonder, though, if Bellamy's well deserved salary increase is not the real basis for all the furor about his scoring.

Basketball Schedule

Table with 2 columns: Date and Game Details. Lists various basketball games including STAC BASKETBALL SCHEDULE, January 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 with teams and locations.

MONA LISA IN UNITED STATES—Pastry in the shape of the "Mona Lisa" sits atop a box containing the Leonardo da Vinci masterpiece as it arrives in New York. George Crosbie (right), captain of the SS France, which brought the art work to America, presented it to the National Gallery in Washington where it will remain for three weeks. Aeward, the painting will be exhibited in New York's Metropolitan Museum of Art.

TEST YOUR MEXICO I.Q.

A quiz titled 'TEST YOUR MEXICO I.Q.' with a map of Mexico and various questions. Questions include: 1. How many hours from Los Angeles to Mexico City? 2. How many U.S. visitors to Mexico in 1962? 3. How many U.S. visitors to Mexico in 1961? 4. How many U.S. visitors to Mexico in 1960?

Answers: 1. 4 hours from Los Angeles to Mexico City. 2. 1,200,000. 3. 1,100,000. 4. 1,000,000.

Ernie Banks May Enter Politics

CHICAGO — (ANP) — Ernie Banks, slugging Chicago Cubs first baseman, soon may be slugging it out in the political arena, if current plans materialize to have the popular baseball star run for a seat on the City Council.

It was disclosed last week that Ernie had been approached and has agreed to run for the aldermanic post against Walter Demarcio incumbent James Condon in the Feb. 20 primary elections.

Contacted in Los Angeles, Ernie admitted that he had been approached by a prominent Republican leader and asked to run. He said he agreed to accept the offer after consulting with P. K. Wrigley, Jr., president and owner of the Cubs and with his wife, Elsie.

He wanted to make sure, he said that entering politics would not interfere with his baseball playing. Ernie said Wrigley not only approved the suggestion but thought it was a wonderful opportunity for him.

IMMENSELY POPULAR — If he does become an aldermanic candidate Banks, 31, would be relying chiefly on his immense popularity as a sports hero. He is extremely popular with the city's youngsters, who may be able to persuade their parents to support him. Ernie also has a tremendous adult fan following.

One thing would weigh heavily in Ernie's favor. His popularity cuts deeply across color lines, making him the favorite of Negroes and whites alike. This would be particularly advantageous in the 8th Ward race. There are 33 precincts in the ward, 41 of which are predominantly Negro. He could win handily by carrying the Negro precincts and a few of the white ones.

Ernie still has a major hurdle to cross, however. He has not yet received the important endorsement of the ward's committee man, Michael J. Connelly. Connelly has said that he will not endorse any candidate until after the Feb. 26

primary. His endorsement would be a major boost for Banks.

NON-PARTISAN BALLOT — Aldermanic candidates run on non-partisan ballots and a candidate polls a majority or fall votes cast in February, he is automatically elected. Otherwise, the top two candidates stage a runoff in combination with the primary election.

Ernie would be the first to enter politics with his popularity. However, it may not be to win. The best thing that could happen for him at the polls would be for voters to remember his heroics in Wrigley Field.

Meanwhile, it appeared very likely that he would toss his baseball cap in the political ring.

If he does and is elected, he would be the Council's second sports hero. Now serving as alderman of the 3rd Ward is Ralph Metcalfe, former Olympic champion runner.

Since joining the Cubs straight from the Kansas City Monarchs team in 1953, Ernie has set all sorts of Cubs and league records. He won the National League's most valuable player award in 1959 and 1959, led the league in home runs with 47 in 1958 and 41 in 1960 and led in runs batted-in with 129 in 1958 and 143 in 1959. Last year he clubbed 37 homers and drove in 104 runs.

He was the first Major League shortstop to hit more than 40 home runs, accomplishing the feat twice. He has also hit more home runs (335) than any player in Cub history.

Maybe he'll set another record, Feb. 26.



POSTMASTER RETIRES — Harvey A. Doran (center), elevator operator in the Main Post Office in the Federal Building, retired Dec. 31 following 39 years and one month service. Employees of the regional office presented Mr. Doran with a cash contribution in recognition of his long and faithful service. He is shown with Postmaster A. L. Moreland (left) and Percy L. Coleman, deputy regional director, who made the presentation. The retired postal employee resides at 1777 Fountain Court.

SIAC No. 2 Spot Held By LeMoyne

LeMoyne College's Magicians finished second in the Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference basketball tournament held in Knoxville, Tenn., on Friday night.

LeMoyne's Magicians, coached by Coach J. H. ... finished second in the SIAC basketball tournament held in Knoxville, Tenn., on Friday night.

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WILLIE W. HERENTON

LEMOYNE ACE — Willie W. Herenton, a Memphis and senior at LeMoyne is starting at one of the forward post this season on the college's basketball team.

Herenton has been an important cog in the Magicians' five victories, proving an excellent shot and a dependable man in the rebound department.

Bruce Hall Scene Of Two SIAC Games: Magicians Monroe Currin Top Scorer

LeMoyne's Magicians, boasting five victories against one defeat, are back in harness and will go against the Tigers of Tuskegee this Friday night, Jan. 4, at 8 o'clock in Bruce Hall. The Memphians will play eight games this month, five of them on the road.

They'll be back in Bruce Hall again next Tuesday night, Jan. 8, to play the hard-playing Knoxville College. LeMoyne was given a 2-0 lead, over KC on Nov. 30 at Knoxville when the Knoxvilleians were in the contest.

The word number one of the month is scheduled for Jan. 14 when Dixie University's quint comes here to take on Jerry Johnson's Lemoynites.

On the road, LeMoyne will go against Stillman, Jan. 17; Miles Herenton, a Memphis and senior at LeMoyne is starting at one of the forward post this season on the college's basketball team.

Herenton has been an important cog in the Magicians' five victories, proving an excellent shot and a dependable man in the rebound department.

Man In Prison 28 Years For 15-Cents Holdup

MOALESTER, Okla. — (ANP) — While Christmas was a day of joy for millions of Americans, it was just another day of serving death row inmates for Kansas City Fat, who has spent 23 years in prison for a 15-cent holdup without having a visitor or getting a letter.

His gifts on Christmas day consisted of the \$2 and two packs of cigarettes given each inmate at the Oklahoma state prison here. But unlike many fellow prisoners, he didn't get packages from home and Christmas greetings.

His routine on Christmas day, as in previous years, consisted of working in death row where he served condemned men their holiday meal, prison officials said.

Kansas City Fat's real name is George O. Jones, but few know that. "Kansas City Fat" is all he ever heard him called, said one prison official who admitted, "I didn't even know his real name until he came up for parole and got some publicity."

Fat, now 58, estimates that he has seen 35,000 prisoners come and go. Four days before Christmas he saw another 100 leave, on Christmas commutations.

But Kansas City Fat won't be leaving, unless he unexpectedly gets a job offer.

Westminister, Pa. Leads Small College Cagers

NEW YORK — (UPI) — Westminister College, unbeaten in six straight games this season, continued to enjoy a comfortable advantage over runnerup Southern Illinois Thursday as the nation's top small college basketball team in voting by the United Press International board of coaches.

The Titans of New Wilmington, Pa., who have been named to the No. 1 position four weeks in a row, will be put to their most severe test of the campaign in the next two weeks, starting with a crucial encounter against sixth-ranked Wittenberg at Springfield Ohio this Saturday.

Following this, Westminister must collide with Pittsburgh, a major school, on Jan. 5 and with St. Francis of Loretto, Pa., another major college, the following week.

Westminister had an uphill fight before dawning Carnegie Tech, 71-68, in its only game last week and lost a little support from the 35 coaches who comprise the UPI advisory board. The Titans received 21 first votes, two less than last week.

On a point basis, Westminister had a total of 306 to 249 for Southern Illinois.

Southern Illinois, which was awarded five first place votes and has a 6-1 record, will play in the East and then pay him.

8—Stay in your own class. Never run around with people you can't afford to compete with.

9—Once you get money or a reputation for having money, which is the same thing, people will give you money.

10—Once you reach a certain bracket, it is very difficult not to make money.

Melrose Zooms To Victory In 6th Holiday Tournament

Paced by four-letter man Bobby Smith, Melrose came from behind to defeat an erratic Father Bertrand for the championship of the sixth annual Holiday Tournament sponsored by LeMoyne College.

The hard-pressed ball-strewn Smith turned in a fine exhibition of basketball to win the title, 52-41.

In the other exciting contest, Father Bertrand snatched one out of the fire to defeat highly touted Lester, 49 to 46, in an overtime period. At the end of the regular game, the score was knotted 44-44 and it came as a surprise to most fans because Bertrand was behind most of the evening. Bobby Todd of Bertrand's team was high man with 22 and his teammate, R

Smith, had 15 points. R. Jones and C. Wright of Lester had 12 each. The other semi-finals match was heated and highly contested with Melrose moving out in front of Douglas, 45-42. Bobby Smith was Melrose's big man and high man with 17. Thomas of Melrose registered 13. Douglas' high man was Winfrey with 12.

In opening rounds Friday, Melrose played the team man role by defeating Hills, 74-51, in the first round and coming back in the fifth round to down Caver, 69-52. Melrose's Smith was high in the first meet with 29, while Sandridge had 18. Baker of Hills deposited 19 points. In the other game against Carter, Sandridge was high with 23, and Smith piled up 17. C. Turner of Carter also had 17.

Father Bertrand had an easy time outpacing Wonder Fish of West Memphis, 57-33, but Mitchell Read proved a formidable foe as his quint lost to Lester, 58-54. Douglas took care of Brownville, 57-41.

In the Bertrand-West Memphis tussle, Smith of Bertrand was tops with 12, and Ervin Oates of West Memphis had a total of 10 points.

Richard Jones of Lester was tops with 25 in the Lester-Mitchell contest, while H. Hunter of Mitchell had 17 and W. Parlee 14.

In the Douglas-Brownville battle, Shelton of Douglas was tops with 21 while Winfrey dropped in 16 points. D. Waller and D. Jones of Brownville had 14 each.

Russia Taught Lesson, Kennedy Seen Feeling

EDITOR'S NOTE: As President Kennedy looks back on his first two years in office and surveys prospects for 1963 in a gravelly throated world, his views are reported on the highest authority in the following article.

By MERRIMAN SMITH (UPI White House Reporter)

PALM BEACH, Fla. (UPI)—President Kennedy feels the Cuban missile crisis taught Russia a lesson and may have improved slightly the chances for keeping the world at peace in 1963.

The chief executive, however, finds it curiously repudiated evidence that Russia wants a dialogue or climate of deliberate better relations with the West. He finds the balance of military power still on the side of the West, but to keep it there, Kennedy feels western Europe should play a much larger role in assisting the developing nations of the world.

He holds the same attitude toward a prosperous Japan—they should share some of the assistance burden now borne primarily by the United States.

While this country has no plans to invade Cuba providing Cuba lives at peace with her neighbors, the President believes that with time Premier Fidel Castro will be ousted and replaced by a free government. He does not know how or when the change will take place, but wants it understood that this country would be sympathetic to such a change.

Khrushchev's strategic policy in placing medium range missiles in Cuba would have been a tremendous Soviet victory had these weapons been allowed to remain there. Faving missiles in Cuba would have been a psychological breakthrough as great as Sputnik I in the last decade, in Kennedy's judgment.

BTW, Lester Play Friday

Booker T. Washington will attempt to stop Lester in the Lester gym Friday night and Marnas will go against H. Milton at Hamilton Friday afternoon.

Prep League action next week: MONDAY, JAN. 7 — Father Bertrand vs. H. Milton at F. Milton (day) and Melrose vs. Washington at Washington.

FRIDAY, JAN. 11 — Melrose vs. Douglas at Melrose and Marnas vs. Father Bertrand at Marnas.

10 Rules For Becoming A Millionaire

NEW YORK — (ANP) — Cookie Gilchrist, 234-pound fullback and a veteran of Canadian pro football, was voted the Player of the Year in the American Football League after he set a new league record by becoming the first man in the two-year loop to pass over 1,000 yards rushing.

In breaking the AFL rushing record, Gilchrist, a bruising runner who has been likened to the Cleveland Browns' Jim Brown, chalked up 1,098 yards on 214 carries to nose out Dallas' Abner Taylor, and Houston's Charley Tolar.

In the balloting for Player of the Year by a committee of writers of the Associated Press, Gilchrist, 27, garnered 13 of 24 votes cast. Len Dawson, Dallas' quarterback, was second with eight votes.

Explaining his struggle to gain stardom, Gilchrist, elated over the Player of the Year honor, said: "I have no college education so it's been a question of money with me all along. I had to battle all the time for the kind of pay I felt I deserved."

The Bills picked up Gilchrist last August after he was waived out of the Canadian League for a reported \$20,000 salary. He has repaid the club three times that amount by his outstanding play during the 1962 season.

He came to the Bills with the reputation of being hard to handle, which was probably the reason he was waived out of the Canadian League. He had gone to the Canadian League fresh out of high school. He said he had approached the Browns for a job and was told to go to Canada for seasoning.

Pope Praises God For Yule Without War

VATICAN CITY — (UPI) — Pope John XXIII praised God Wednesday for the first Christmas in many years without a war or threat of war.

The 81-year-old pontiff, in high spirits despite stomach trouble, addressed an overflow crowd of 1,300 Romans and pilgrims in a weekly general audience in the Vatican's Clementine Hall.

"Yesterday was the first Christmas in many years—perhaps 30 on which there were no wars or imminent dangers of war anywhere in the world," he said in an impromptu speech.

"This is a great grace of God, especially considering that only two months ago there was dissemblance of the far-statedness of statesmen."

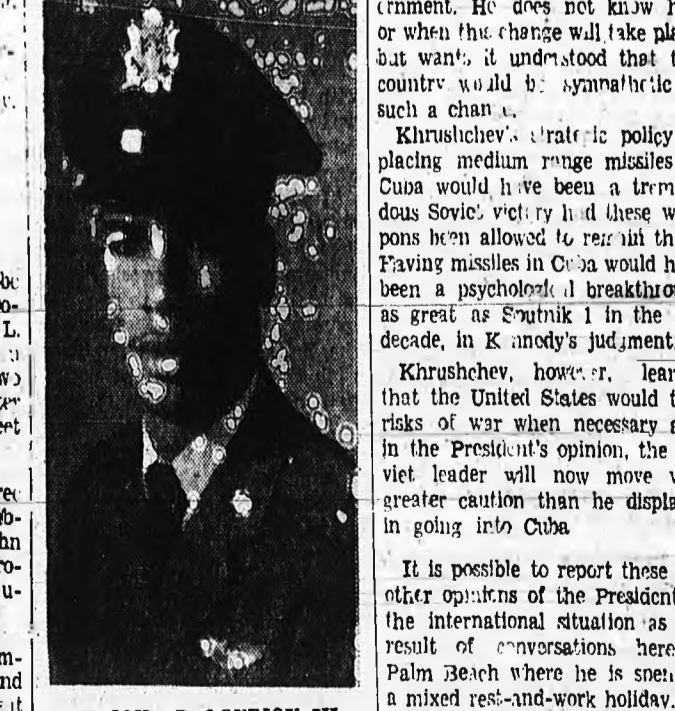
Treaty Organization. A Kennedy-Gaule conference is not, repeat not, now in the works diplomatically speaking, out the President is known to feel that a meeting may become necessary.

Russia naturally remains the main international object of his thinking as he moves into 1963, but East-West relations have many facets.

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LT. JOHN D. LOVEJOY III AWARDED SILVER WINGS AT AMES CONNALLY AFB, TEX. — Second Lieutenant John D. Lovejoy III of Atlanta, Ga., has been awarded the silver wings of a United States Air Force navigator following his graduation from navigator training here.

Lieutenant Lovejoy, who holds a B. S. degree from Howard University, Washington, D. C., received radar and celestial navigation training in Air Force T-29 "Flying Classroom" aircraft. He is being reassigned to Mather AFB Calif. for advanced training.

100 Years After Emancipation

Wilkins Describes U. S. Negro Progress To Soviet Citizens

NEW YORK—"All aspects of American life" harboring vestiges of racial discrimination will be the target of "a program to be carried forward vigorously in 1963" by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, the organization's executive secretary, Roy Wilkins, said in a statement taped for broadcast by Radio Liberty to the Soviet Union on the hundredth anniversary of the Emancipation Proclamation on January 1.

The nationally known NAACP official gave a detailed review of the Negro minority's progress since 1863 to Radio Liberty's Soviet audience of millions. He pointed out that Negroes in the United States today enjoy a higher living standard than most peoples of the world including not only those of Africa, Asia and Latin America, but the Europeans as well.

The picture the Soviet propaganda media like to paint of the living conditions of the Negro minority in the United States is essentially that of the pre-Civil War period; the image conjured up by the Kremlin propagandists would show the U. S. Negro citizen as a terrified, helpless being, driven without recourse and respite through a morass of discriminatory laws and organized persecution.

REBUTTAL TO DER LINE

The per capita income of U. S. Negroes in 1961 was \$1,050, as compared with a general per capita income of \$1,000 in Great Britain, \$850 in France and West Germany," Wilkins declared in a self-evident rebuttal to the Communist line.

The Negro citizens, the NAACP executive went on, "have amassed billions of dollars of property, contributed measurably to the economic growth of the country and to its cultural enrichment. They are reported to represent a \$20-billion-a-year market for consumer goods.

"Three-fifth of Negroes now own their homes, hundreds of thousands own farms," Wilkins said. There are 19 million Negro citizens in the United States. Of these, some 80,000 are currently attending the colleges and universities of the country, according to Wilkins.

Appearing on the same program, James McBride Dabbs, one of the South's most articulate spokesmen and the author of the book "The Southern Heritage," said in a recorded telephone interview that the desegregation process, leading to the creation of a better social order in the South, is inevitable and that a sense of inevitability of the great social change has permeated Southern thinking. He spoke at his North Carolina home.

Radio Liberty, which as an objective news-gathering organization has correspondents all over the world, functions also as an intellectual forum, acquainting its vast audience with the latest developments in today's complex world and placing historical events, such as the Emancipation Proclamation of 1863, in their true perspective.

In outlining NAACP's role in the growing emancipation of the U. S. Negro, Wilkins emphasized that, "under the democratic system of the United States of America, citizens can organize into organizations like the NAACP, they can protest, they can lobby, and they can seek to enact legislation. And thus, they can improve their own condition. Only under a democratic system," he reiterated, "is this type of private organization permissible and this type of organized activity brought to bear on the improvement of the lot of the citizen."

Radio Liberty, known also as "the free voice of the peoples of the Soviet Union," speaks to its listeners in the USSR in Russian and 18 other languages of the Soviet Union. The network broadcasts around the clock from stations in Germany, Spain and Formosa. Since an increase in broadcasting power in 1961, Radio Liberty has been the free world's most powerful shortwave voice heard in the Soviet Union.

Dinah Sings Blues For Sarah Atkins And Seeks Peace

NEW YORK — (ANP) — Blues queen Dinah Washington, herself a controversial figure, played the role of peacemaker to singer Sarah Vaughan and her embattled and estranged husband, C. B. Atkins, at the Birdland night club here last week.

"Sassy" and Atkins had attended Miss Washington's opening performance at the Birdland here, but Miss Vaughan apparently was unaware of the presence of her husband.

Both seem to have been enjoying Dinah's blues chirping until Miss Washington's opening performance at the Birdland here, but Miss Vaughan apparently was unaware of the presence of her husband.

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Virginia Teachers Group Aids Schoolchildren

RICHMOND — (NPA) — The education of 102 colored pupils, who have been locked out of public schools in Prince Edward County, is being sponsored by the Virginia Teachers Association, the organization said Dec. 28th.

Blight Of Discrimination Must Be Eradicated... Meany

WASHINGTON — (NPA) — "It is clearly the sentiment of the American people that the blight of discrimination must now be eradicated," George Meany, president of the AFL-CIO, said in a New Year's Day statement distributed Friday.

The statement dealt with a number of issues, ranging from Communism and the cold war to health insurance and civil rights. About the past year's "momentous progress" in the field of human rights, Mr. Meany had this to say:

"The President's historic order eradicating discrimination in federally-assisted housing developments, while not quite as sweeping as some had hoped, insures the ultimate right of every citizen to make his home anywhere that is within his financial reach.

SUPPORT DIMES DRIVE

Advertisement for the Support Dimes Drive, featuring portraits of Mrs. Katie Whickam and Dr. X. L. Neal, and text about raising money for the 1963 March of Dimes.



GALA EVENT IN INDIANAPOLIS — This is one of the many social events that occurred at the 51st annual convocation of the Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, held in Indianapolis, Indiana recently. This group is shown in the home of Grand Basileus Cary D. Jacobs and his wife, Jessie, as they held open house. They are shown on the extreme left. Others are Attorney and Mrs. Milo Murray, L. A. Oxley and Father and Mrs. H. A. Ferrell.

Omegas Hit Blockers Of Democracy

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind. — The report of the committee on Social Action, Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, headed by Attorney Herbert E. Tucker, Boston, Mass., and assistant District Attorney for the Commonwealth of Mass., at the Friday session of the annual convocation lashed out at those who would stand in the way of making America the arsenal of democracy.

The report struck out against men like Ross Barnett, of the sovereign state of Mississippi and Orval Faubus, it pointed out that acts, such as those perpetrated by these two men, hinder this nation in continuing to be the chief custodian of the democratic heritage of the free world.

The report was critical of the fact that in many instances America was missing the boat, in its nuclear race, by not using all available man power, because of petty jealousies and bigotry, engendered by discrimination and segregation.

The report ended by enlisting the support of all the members of the organization for the NAACP. It pointed out that many of the chapters had taken life members' vows, but there are still those who were going on same and others that had not started. The report set out that no devoted American citizen should rest on his laurels until every vestige of second class citizenship was eradicated from this nation.

It was cogrant of the fact that the Negroes must continue to fight, but they also must be prepared to perform efficiently, when the opportunity presented itself.

NMA President Asks Contributions To March Of Dimes

"The need is there, but the treasury is bare," declared Dr. John A. Kennedy, Jr., Washington, D. C., president of the National Medical Association. "Both the Salk and Sabin polio vaccines were developed solely through contributions of the American people to the March of Dimes. As a result, polio has ceased to be a public health menace in this country," he said.

"We must never forget, however, that there are still 120,000 Americans suffering from the paralytic effects of polio with patient aid costs running to millions of dollars a year. March of Dimes funds must also be used to help persons with birth defects and arthritis as well as to support research to find causes and preventives for those crippling conditions, he added.

"I wish we could foresee a lessening in the incidence of birth defects and arthritis, but the facts indicate just the opposite. Each year, he explained, there are more than 250,000 babies born in the United States with significant birth defects, and as the population increases, and with improved surgery and medical techniques, more malformed infants will survive. This will place added burdens on medical and social services which are inadequate even at present.

"But the March of Dimes is leading the way in meeting this vital problem," the National Medical Association President said. "By financing a number of treatment centers throughout the country for birth defects and arthritis. There are now more than 50 March of Dimes centers and they are being established in more and more communities as fast as possible."

"The March of Dimes is planning to make this finest medical care available to even the smallest community in the land," Dr. Kennedy said. "It is a demonstrated fact that exists today and will be greater tomorrow. But with the generous support of the American people I am confident we can successfully meet the problem. The best word is money! I urge the nation to give generously to the March of Dimes — to 'Give for the Life of a Child'."

Sunday School Lesson

JESUS PREPARES FOR HIS MINISTRY. International Sunday School Lesson for January 6, 1963. MEMORY SELECTION: "Because he himself has suffered and been tempted, he is able to help those who are tempted." (Hebrews 2:18). LESSON TEXT: Mark 1: 1-13.

The purpose of our study today is to introduce the Gospel of Mark and to consider the preparation that Jesus and other made for his ministry.

In understanding any book it is helpful to know something of its historical setting. This is especially true of the Book of Mark.

The Book of Mark is not a biography, nor a history of Jesus of Nazareth. It is clearly and unequivocally an evangelistic in its emphasis and in its purpose. It is the good news of one who was thoroughly human but unmistakably the Son of God. It is directed to those who were already Christians, but who were under persecution for their Christianity.

They were disturbed by the martyrdom of the apostles Peter and Paul, and faced with imminent martyrdom themselves.

Mark was written to demonstrate to the Christian community in Rome the power and purpose of Jesus Christ, whose own life and death and life after death is the only answer to suffering and discouraged men. It is the "good news" of the strong Son of God whose mighty deeds overcome the sinister forces which blocked and bested him and even put him to death. In an understanding of the purpose of the death of Jesus Christ, traced through the condensed account of his active ministry, revealed in his own life and teachings, demonstrated in his death and vindicated in his resurrection, the Christian in the midst of his own crisis could find meaning and purpose, courage and spiritual resources.

The introductory section of the Gospel of Mark, with which we are concerned in this lesson, prepares us for the Galilean ministry. Here were two important occurrences. John baptized Jesus, and Jesus faced temptation. Jesus' baptism introduced his public ministry. It identified him with John the Baptist's proclamation that the Kingdom of God was at hand. And it identified Jesus with the sinfulness of man that was seeking God's forgiveness and grace. Jesus comes to where we are; he shares in our condition so that he can open the way for us to return to God.

Again, the baptism was a time of vocational change for Jesus. He was now aware of a new task, and he undertook a new mission. The event of his baptism introduced this new work Jesus was baptized by John, John the Baptist was the transitional figure. He stood between the old age and the new. He was a part of the old covenant; he looked forward to the coming of the Messiah; but he was unique, for to him was given the task of

publishing greetings. MOSCOW (UPI)—The Communist party newspaper Pravda Tuesday published "sincere greetings" from Soviet cosmonauts to the American Mercury spacemen. "Justifiably proud that the pioneer in the conquest of the universe was our socialist state," the statement said, "we Soviet cosmonauts sincerely greet the courageous American spacemen, who last year carried out for the first time in the U.S.A. orbital flights around the globe."

Honor Romanoff. HOLLYWOOD — (UPI) — A host of film and celebrities honored Mike Romanoff, who became famous as a fake Russian prince, at the closing of his swank restaurant New York Eire. More than 10 persons attended the banquet at Romanoff's Beverly Hills restaurant which was closed to the public.



THEY FIXED TOYS FOR NEEDY IN NASHVILLE — Seasonal joy for these Fisk University coeds was found in the refurbishing old toy dolls for needy children in the Nashville area as a project in the "Toys for Tots" program sponsored by the Nashville Fire Department. Included in the group

Alpha Kappa Alphas Propose Community Service Project

DETROIT — A decade of experimenting in community service projects was proposed to 900 Negro women thought leaders at the 40th convention of Alpha Kappa Alpha sorority here, Saturday, as a means of finding the most effective role for a sisterhood of college graduates.

The proposal was included in the report of a year-long self-study that also directed attention to the growing Black Muslim movement that originated in Detroit in 1930; the non-violent approach to greater freedom for Negroes, and the significance of the John Birch societies. New study of the impact of urbanization and technological advances upon Negroes was also urged. Approval of the proposals was expected in a secret ballot to be announced Sunday.

The study was carried out by a special commission headed by Mrs. Beulah Whitby of Detroit, chairman of the department of sociology at Mercy College, and a former president of AKA. Dr. Cyril O. Houde and Dr. Alexander Liveright of Chicago assisted in the design of the study. The findings were analyzed by Dr. Nan M. Gee, a university of Illinois psychologist.

Alpha Kappa Alpha is presently engaged in programs of community service, scholarship, and medical research grants, carried out by its chapters comprising college graduates. It also maintains the traditional campus sorority program of financial aid, moral support, and guidance among undergraduates.

It was proposed that future members be recruited because of their potential for community service as well as intellectual ability. Other major recommendations were that the sorority attempt to improve the status of Negroes, especially women, and that it move toward the mainstream of American life rather than restrict itself to the Negro community.

It was proposed that conventions be held biennially in August, beginning with the 1964 gathering in Philadelphia.

In support of increased community service and social action programs, it was proposed that a descriptive brochure be published for public information.

Members of the Study Commission, in addition to Mrs. Whitby are: Mrs. Sadie Barrow, New Orleans; Mrs. Angie Brooks, Monrovia, Liberia; Mrs. Leadie Clark, Atlanta, Calif.; Mrs. Pauline Coggins, Milwaukee; Mrs. Jewell Freeman, Kansas City, Mo.; Jocelyn Jackson, Orangeburg, S. C.; Joyce Jack, Chicago, Ill.; Jarold Lennick, Baton Rouge, La.

Also, Mrs. Eugene Long, Tyler, Texas; Mrs. Fanette Norris, Detroit; Mrs. Estelle Osborne, New York; Mrs. Marjorie Farker, Washington; Mrs. Grace Pleasant, Richmond, Va.; Mrs. Carey Preston, Chicago; Mrs. B. Beatrice Scott, Washington; and Mrs. Mayne F. Williams, Miami.

Training Programs For Jobless Underway

WASHINGTON—More than 200 schools and colleges are already conducting training programs for over 13,000 unemployed men, women and out-of-school youth under the new Manpower Development and Training Act, the Department of Health, Education and Welfare announced this week.

By December 10, the 15th week of operations under the new law, there were 381 such programs in operation in 39 States and the District of Columbia. More than 100 additional training proposals from communities around the country are currently under review by Federal and State education and labor authorities.

The legislation provides that public vocational education facilities shall be used for training wherever possible. Such facilities include vocational schools and high schools with vocational training workshops; technical institutes and junior colleges; and municipal and State colleges offering special non-degree programs and adult education services.

Training may be offered in any field in which there are job opportunities. Currently, training is available in nearly 10 occupational categories, chief among which are electrical and mechanical trades and stenographic-clerical work. The urgent need in most parts of the country for service in health fields has stimulated a growing number of programs for nurse aides and practical nurses.

STOPI LOOK! WRITE!

Advertisement for Ivory's Problem Bureau, featuring a testimonial from Mrs. Katie Whickam and contact information for the bureau.

Advertisement for C-2223, a temporary relief for minor pains of rheumatism, arthritis, neuritis, lumbago, and muscle aches.

Advertisement for Postner's Bergamot Water Repellent Conditioner, featuring a large image of the product and text describing its benefits for hair.