# EXPAND SEARCH

★ ★ ★ ★

# LBJ Orders More FBI To Miss.

## 5 States Included In Broadened Hunt

By LEON DANIEL

PHILADELPHIA, Miss.—(UPI)—A fruitless, week long search of swamps and gullies near here for three missing civil rights workers was expanded Monday to include all of Mississippi and four other southern states.

White House Press Secretary George Reedy disclosed in Washington that the FBI had mailed thousands of leaflets with pictures of the three men in Mississippi and the surrounding states of Louisiana, Arkansas, Tennessee and Alabama.

Reedy was asked if the broadened hunt meant that the FBI had come

(Continued on Page Four)

## President Moves On Dulles Recommendation

PHILADELPHIA, Miss. – (UPI) – President Johnson has ordered additional FBI agents to Mississippi, where an intensive search is underway for three missing civil rights demonstrators, the White House disclosed on June 27.

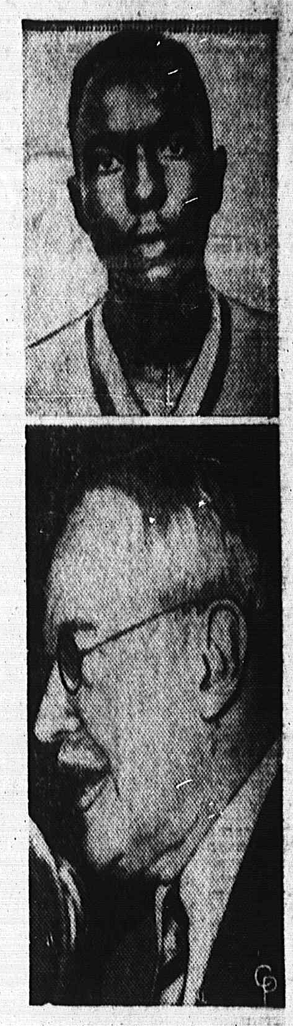
Presidential Press Secretary Geo. E. Reedy told newsmen of the President's action shortly after Johnson arrived in Minneapolis, Minn., for a political dinner.

Reedy said the President and FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover had conferred Friday and Saturday about augmenting FBI strength in the state.

Reporters covering the search for the missing integrationists began noting the increase in FBI

(Continued on Page Four)

MISSING YOUTHS' CAR FOUND—A burned station wagon, identified as belonging to three young civil rights workers who have vanished, is parked among weeds 100 feet off a lonely road in east Mississippi. No trace of Andrew Goodman (top, left), 20, Mickey Schwerner (bottom), 24, or their companion, a Negro, has been found. Goodman and Schwerner, both of New York, and James Chaney, 21, of Meridian, Miss., were last seen when they were detained on a traffic charge.



SEEKS VANISHED YOUTHS—Former CIA director Allen Dulles, sent to Mississippi by President Johnson, tells reporters in Jackson that he will find out what he can about the disappearance of three young civil rights workers and report back to Washington. Meanwhile, heavily armed posses searched for James Chaney (top) of Meridian, Miss., and two white men from New York in the area of Philadelphia, Miss., where their burned-out station wagon was found.


# MEMPHIS WORLD

Gulf Newspaper Syndicate

VOLUME 33, NUMBER 4 | MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE, SATURDAY, JULY 4, 1964 | PRICE TEN CENTS

AWARD WINNING LAWYERS—Recipients of the first annual "Lawyer of the Year Award" of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, are from left: R. Jess Brown, Carsie A. Hall, and Jack H. Young, all of Jackson, Miss. The Mississippi cooperating attorneys of the Legal Defense Fund are the only lawyers in the state who handle civil rights cases. The award consists of a plaque and $1,000 in law books for each man. It was presented in Washington on eve of NAACP National Convention.

# BURY PASTOR'S WIFE, TWO OTHER VICTIMS

## *Sugarmon Running For State Senate*

Russell Sugarmon, Jr., the young lawyer who shook up Memphis in 1959 in his unsuccessful but dramatic bid for a City Commission seat, is seeking the Democratic nomination for a seat in the State Senate in the Aug. 6 election.

Mr. Sugarmon will be campaigning for the District 29 seat and will be opposed by Drew T. Canale, Richard J. Ryan, James A. Ganong and Charles O'Brien.

If all of the white candidates remain in the race, Attorney Sugarmon stands a good chance of winning.

Mr. Sugarmon also will run opposed for Position 14 on the Democratic Executive Committee.

Jesse H. Turner, NAACP president and executive officer of Tri-State Bank, will oppose J. B. Cobb for Position 7 on the Democratic Executive Committee.

Atty. A. W. Willis, one of Mr. Sugarmon's legal associates, is seeking Position 1 in the State House of Representatives. He is opposed by Aubrey Fox Jr., Max D. Lucas Jr., William B. Sutton and Lawrence T. Hughes. If all remain in

(Continued On Page Four)

MISS MINNIE COLE

## Crowds View Bodies

### Highway Crash Fatal To Three Church Delegates

"God is a just God. He is kind and he is merciful. He makes no mistakes and he does no wrong. What happened last week was meant to be." Speaking was the Rev. Booker T. Dumas as he paid final tribute Sunday to the late Miss Minnie Florence Cole, one of three persons fatally injured when the minister's stalled Cadillac was struck on a bridge by a tractor-trailer loaded with hogs.

The tragedy took place around 5:45 Tuesday morning of last week in a light fog near Washington, Pa. One of the three killed in Rev. Mr. Dumas' car was his wife, Mrs. Addie Dumas. Her funeral was held Wednesday morning of this week from Mt. Paran Baptist Church, 1264 Florida Street. Burial was in Elmwood, with Qualls in charge of arrangements.

The third victim was Mrs. Tempsonia White, 65, who lived in a cottage on the W. L. Bankston Jr. property at 5600 Shady Grove. She had been a cook 20 years for Mr. and Mrs. Bankston. Her funeral was held Sunday night from New Philadelphia Baptist Church in White Station. Burial was Monday morning in Galilee Memorial Gardens, with Victory in Charge of arrangements.

Rev. Mr. Dumas, 54, of 100 Angelus, was driving his passengers to Pittsburgh for the National Baptist Sunday School and BTU Congress annual convention when the car stalled on the bridge. He was quoted as saying "I knew it had carburator trouble, but usually all I had to do was tap it to get it started again."

He expressed concern about the three deaths as he said the parting words over Miss Cole's body "Why weren't we permitted to go on to Pittsburgh to be with the other delegates and participate in the

(Continued On Page Four)

## *Girl, 15, Killed In Crash Was Honor Student*

"We will miss Minnie Cole in our school, in our church, and in our city of Memphis. if we can measure a life by its accomplishments rather than by its length, we may truly say that Miss Cole accomplished more in 15 years than most people do in 50, and that she died serving her church and her community."

This was the closing paragraph in the late Miss Minnie Florence Cole's obituary which was read Sunday during her funeral at New Philadelphia Baptist Church in White Station.

Miss Cole and two others lost their lives early Tuesday morning of last week in a highway accident near Washington, Pa. They were enroute to Pittsburgh to attend the National Baptist Sunday School and BTU Congress.

The car in which they were passengers stalled on a bridge and was struck from the rear by a tractor-trailer. Driver of the stalled

(Continued On Page Four)

## *New Teachers Are Assigned*

Memphis Board of Education last Friday announced the election of 80 new teachers for public schools. Forty-five were assigned to Negro schools.

Those assigned to Negro schools are:

Mrs. Josephine A. Bennett, B. T. Washington; Mrs. Marion Nell Chapman, B. T. Washington; Miss Alice Marie Dobbs, Melrose High; Mrs. Cloveice Exum, B. T. Washington; Mrs. Virginia D. Flowers, Carer High; Elbert Eugene House, Corry Jr. High; Mrs. Shirley Lynn Irions, Lincoln Jr. High; Verties Sails, Grant;

Miss Shirley Ann Scott, LaRose; Mrs. Leola V. Bond, Porter Jr. High; Mrs. Bettye K. Brooks, Kee'; Mrs. Mertis Mae G. Jeffries, Walker; Mrs. Mary Louise Taylor, Dunn; Miss Evelyn Wade, Prospect; Mrs. Neddy E. Brookshaw, Dunbar; Miss Marylene Burke, Grant; L. G. Golden, A. B. Hill; Miss Karlen

(Continued On Page Four)

MISS MAGGIE GIBBS

## TWA Wings Soon For Memphian

Miss Maggie Gibbs, 20, of 3297 Rochester Road, a recent graduate of Fisk University in Nashville, has been accepted as an airline stewardess.

She will report for training in August with Trans - World Airlines in Kansas City. She hopes to be based in New York or California after completing her training course.

Miss Gibbs, who was a member of the celebrated Fisk University Jubilee Singers, said: "All my life I've wanted to fly. I hope some day to be flying on TWA's overseas run."

She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Gibbs.

## AME Bishops Will Meet In Memphis

The Bishops' Council and General Board of the African Methodist Episcopal Church convenes here Ju-

(Continued On Page Four)

### 2 Parkway Gardens Youngsters To NaCoMa

Yvonne Jackson and Beverly Speight of Parkway Gardens Presbyterian Church left Monday for the 10th Grade Camp at NaCoMe.

## Mrs. Albert Heads Young Women's Democratic League

The Young Women's Democratic League, a new, dynamic organizational meeting Wednesday, June 24, at the Eagle Club on Wellington Street.

The league was formed with the idea of promoting "political responsibility through informed and active participation of women citizens in government." At the Wednesday

(Continued On Page Four)

### Annual Woman's Retreat At Owen Junior College

The Annual Woman's Missionary Retreat, sponsored by the Department of Leadership Education Convention, will be held Sunday and Monday, July 5-6, at Owen College.

Mrs. M. K. Terrell, president, announced the theme for this year as "Advancing to New Frontiers."

Enrollment and registration will be held Sunday at 4 p. m.

### Lawson Gets Top Church Position

The Rev. James M. Lawson Jr., minister of Centenary Methodist Church, Mississippi at Alston, was one of two ministerial members elected to the Board of Christian Social Concerns at the Central Jurisdictional Conference held June 16-21 at Daytona Beach, Fla.

The busy young minister also spent four days in St. Augustine, Fla., scene of active desegregation movements.

He also found time to lecture on non - violence to the Mississippi Project Volunteers while they were in training at Oxford, Ohio.

### Grambling Attracts 2 Memphis Preps

GRAMBLING, La. — Forty-six high school students, representing 10 states, are attending a science institute at Grambling College, financed by a special $18,000 National Science Foundation grant.

Participating students include: Henry Ambrose Jr. and Assieberry Coleman, both of Memphis.

RUSSELL SUGARMON, JR.

## Mississippi!

(AN EDITORIAL)

Some of the big dailies and the political bosses of Mississippi will have everyone believe that the Magnolia State has no racial problem, that Negroes and whites live in peace and harmony.

They'll have everyone believe that friction between the races in Mississippi is being caused by out-of-state college students who are down there this summer to show voteless Negroes how to use the ballot box.

They don't tell you that Negroes and whites in Mississippi live in peace and harmony because most Negroes in the State are afraid to attempt to be first class citizens.

They don't tell you that Negroes in Mississippi say nothing when they are called 'Nigger' . . 'Boy' . . and 'Girl.'

The don't tell you that Negroes are afraid of being beaten or even killed if they are too aggressive.

They don't tell you that a Negro living in Mississippi is less than a Second Class Citizen.

But, they do tell you that out-of-state college students are creating friction and trouble. They would say the same thing if Mississippi college students attempted to improve the status of the Negro in the Magnolia State.

It is high time that Negroes in Mississippi drop their fears and enjoy the rights and privileges of first class citizenship. We are proud of these out-of-state college students who are helping to make this possible.

## Mrs. Kemp Speaks At Vollintine Bapt.

Mrs. Gustarva Kemp, a well - known nurse of 1407 Worthington Circle, will be guest speaker this Sunday afternoon, July 5, at Vollintine Baptist Church, 1135 Vollintine, pastored by the Rev. W. M. Fields Jr.

Mrs. Kemp will be featured on a 3:30 program, which is part of Annual Mission Day at the church. She will discuss "The Four Seasons of Life."

Mrs. Gladys Bennette is president of the Mission Circle which is sponsoring the special program.

Mrs. Kemp is a member of St. Paul Baptist Church where she is a member of the choir and Sunday School instructor of the senior boys' and girls' class.

## *Inside Memphis*

WHEN POLICE OFFICERS visited the home of Atty. and Mrs. Russell Sugarmon, Jr. one day last week, they weren't dropping by for tea. They dropped by on a tip from Mississippi cops that the Sugarmons might be hiding the three missing civil rights workers. Mrs. Sugarmon gave them permission to search the house. They did. Results: ZERO.

* * * *

JAMES HYTER, the bass-baritone of Centenary Methodist Church who rendered a highly successful concert there before a packed house recently, has won a leading role in the musical, "Show Boat," which will open at Front Street Theatre in August.

* * * *

LOOK FOR the Rev. J. A. McDaniel, Urban League director and pastor of Bethel Presbyterian Church, to file before the July 7 deadline for a post as Delegate to the Tennessee Limited Constitutional Convention.

* * * *

MEMPHIS BOARD of Education is now using the terms "Predominantly Negro School" and "Predominantly White School" in its printed reports.

* * * *

NEGRO LEADERS of the Democratic Party in Memphis (both factions) are swinging to U. S. Representative Ross Bass in his race against Governor Frank Clement and Businessman M. M. Bullard for the Democratic nomination in the November Senatorial contest.

* * * *

U. S. SENATOR ALBERT GORE, up for re-election, DID NOT vote for the Civil Rights Bill, and there were 40 pickets on hand to protest when he spoke Thursday night to an AFLCIO political meeting at the Rubber Workers Hall, 1036 Firestone.

* * * *

NOTE TO HUNCH PLAYERS: Two hounds named Sonny Liston and Cassius Clay ran out of the money Saturday at the West Memphis dog track. Cassius ran a bad seventh among the eight dogs in his race, and Sonny is still running — DEAD LAST.

**PUSH GRIDER FOR CONGRESS**— George Grider, candidate for Congress, meets with two of his leading campaign workers at campaign headquarters, 1334 Monroe. The Rev. Kenneth Whalum (left), 1284 Mallory, pastor of Riverview Christian Church, is chairman of a special projects committee. Mrs. Ben Jones Sr. is coordinator of precinct workers. Mrs. Jones lives at 1459 Gill.

**BISHOP JORDAN AT AVERY** — Bishop Frederick D. Jordan, front, center, presiding prelate of the 13th Episcopal District of the AME Church, stands with members of Avery Chapel following his sermon there last Sunday. The Rev. H. Ralph Jackson, director of the Minimum Salary Department for the denomination, is front ,left, and the pastor of Avery, the Rev. Peter G. Crawford, and his wife, are front, right. The bishop conducted a leadership council at the church Tuesday morning for laymen and ministers of the church.

# *Nearly All Of LeMoyne's '63 Grads Are Doing OK*

Nearly 70 of the 89 seniors who received degrees from LeMoyne a year ago were employed as teachers during the past school year in Memphis, Shelby County and other sections of the United States, a survey conducted by the college's public relations office revealed this week.

Several members of the 1963 class enrolled in graduate schools and others found employment in other fields.

Forty-two members of the class were employed during the year as Memphis Public School teachers, three were already teaching in the city system and two worked as substitutes.

Seven were emp'oyed by the Shelby County School System, four already were county school teachers and 10 were hired as teachers in other states.

Total number of the 1963 class in the teaching profession is 68.

Five members of the class entered graduate schools, two are in the armed services, one was accepted by the Peace Corps and another is doing research.

Two are clerks in stores, one is director of a nursery, two are social workers, one is a minister and another is an insurance salesman.

Two are still working at their old jobs as waiters and one is with her husband at a military insta'lation.

Two more, one of them a housewife, are unemployed.

Fifty-seven members of the class majored in elementary education and all but three of this group are now employed as teachers.

Most of the other members of the class who majored in English, sociology, chemistry, biology, or mathematics also took a minor in secondary education.

Nineteen members of the class completed their work during the summer session of 1963.

## City Usher Board Planning Social

The City Usher Board, headed by Charles Walter, is planning a social Thursday night, July 9, at 8 in the wonder Bread Bakery recreation room, 400 Monroe.

Mrs. Vio'a Crawford, publicity manager, said all participating usher boards are requested to pay $5.

## Vote Campaign In Fayette County

Fayette County, home of the famous "Tent City" which housed displaced Negro farm workers who exercised their rights to register and vote, is seeing a new day.

About 36 college students are now living on the farm of L. T. Redfearn who has announced he will oppose incumbent Sheriff C. E. Pattat. The students are conducting a voter registration campaign among Negro citizens in the area.

The Rev. June Dowdy, a Negro minister, has announced for tax assessor, and a Negro teacher, Allen Yancey Jr., is opposing State Representative David Given in the August elections.

White citizens in the county have shown very little resentment about Negroes running for elective offices but are afraid the group of young students may attempt to desegregate their No, 1 town, Somerville.

Negroes in Fayette County outnumber whites.

One white restaurant owner removed tables and stools from his place of business during the last attempt to desegregate.

Another white cafe operator may find it necessary to "go back to ploying." He said he would do this before he would serve a Negro.

## United Singing Union In Program

The United Singing Union will hold a service at General Assembly Church on Greenlaw. Elder Green is minister.

Mrs. Lillian Warford is in charge of the program.

Mrs. Warford, wife of Rev. Mr. Warford, is well known throughout the city for her many church activities and her charity work. She worked very closely with Radio Station KWAM in helping raise funds for the National Polio Foundation.

She is an active member of Pilgrim Rest Baptist Church, pastored by Rev. W. T. Brewster.

## Neshoba School PTA President Returns From National Meeting

By MRS. ODESSA TATE
Supervisor of County Schools

The president of Neshoba School P-TA, Alonzo Barber, attended the National PTA meeting which convened June 21-24 at Winston Salem, N. C.

Mr. Barber, who resides in Germantown with his wife and two children, stated that the convention was inspirational and educational. He returned with many ideas and ideals which will be very beneficial in up-grading our P-T.A. program.

We feel that the church and the community at large, as well as the school will benefit from the ideas and inspiration brought to us by Mr. Barber as a result of his attendance at the convention.

We are proud of our program here at Germantown. We feel that most of the credit goes to the efficiant leadership of J. S. Simmons as principal of Neshoba School, and Mr. Barbar as president of the P-TA.

# An Open Letter Of Invitation To All Girls And Women

Dear Friends:

Have you been here long .... or are you brand new?
Here's an invitation cordial and true;
Wherever you are .... whatever you do,
The YWCA will welcome you!

July 6 is YWCA Enrollment Day. Your YWCA at 1044 Miss. Blvd. will join the YWCA members and friends in a special program observing this day. The event will be an open house and lawn partyon that date at 5 p.m. We do hope you will come in and get acquainted. There will be a program and refreshments and an evening of interest and fun.

You will find not only a cordial welcome, but we shall be glad to show you our program in full swing. Drop in on a class, a club, a special interest group or whatever activity you choose at anytime. You will meet old friends and certainly make new ones. What is more, you will find an atmosphere of warm friendliness and welcome always at the YWCA because "The YWCA Belongs to You." Use it and enjoy life more—in fun, friendship, relaxation, recreation and learning new skills.

You'll find that you collect many dividends by using and participating in the program of this community service organization which belongs to you and the people of this community. You will get more out of life and put more into life. Try it and see! We especially urge you to come on July 6th, but any time at the YWCA a real welcome awaits you.

Cordially Yours,
MISS ROSA ROBINSON,
Chairman Branch YWCA

# *Senator Gore's Daughter To Manage His Campaign*

SENATOR GORE AND DAUGHTER, NANCY

U. S. Senator Albert Gore formally launched his campaign for re-election Friday.

After opening headquarters in the Andrew Jackson Hotel in Nashville, Tennessee's senior senator announced the appointment of his daughter, Nancy, as state campaign manager.

Miss Gore, a 1960 graduate of Vanderbilt University, resigned her position with the Peace Corps earlier this year to assist in her father's campaign. Since April she has visited 75 counties throughout Tennessee on a goodwi l tour.

Senator Gore also released a schedule of speaking engagements and appearances which will take him into all of the state's Congressional Districts before the August 6 Primary. He will be in Memphis July 12.

In connection with his campaign, the senator issued the following statement:

"Mine has been a happy and a constructive public service. The greatest joy has come from accomp ishment, such as the successful sponsorship of the Interstate Highway bill and assistance with community improvement programs now underway in more than 100 Tennessee communities.

"I have been concerned, too, with world affairs, the maintenance of peace being the most important problem in the world today. "I ask that I be judged upon my total record and solicit the support of all who find it worthy."

Senator Gore said the Civil Rights bill "goes too far." He voted 'No'

## Men's Day Sunday At Springfield

Men's Day will be observed at Summerfield Baptist Church on Suunday at the 3 p. m. service with Rev. A. L. Blake, pastor of New Salem Baptist Church, as main speaker.

Johnny Williams, well known North Memphis man, is chairman with Mr. Pope as co-chairman.

Many other churches will participate in the program which is always a highlight of the summer program at Summerfield. Rev. Leon Brookins, pastor, will have the cooperation of other pastors in the service.

The congregation of Summerfield is in a financial drive to overcome the indebtness brought on by the purchase of their new church building.

## Bishop Johnson Returns To KWAM

Bishop P. H. Johnson, pastor of Tabernacle Community Church, 303 Cynthia, has resumed his radio broadcast after being off the air for about four weeks.

The "Spiritual Consultation" service is heard each Sunday morning at 7:15 over Radio Station KWAM, 990 on the dial.

## Market Developers Re-elects Bill Nabors

HOUSTON, Tex. — James S. Avery, public relations representative, Humble Oil and Refining Company, New York, was unanimously re-elected president of the National Association of Market Developers at the associations 11th annual confab held here.

## LaManna Opens Campaign Office

George C. LaManna is seeking re-election to the post of Shelby County assessor on the basis of his promise to "Continue with our established policy of serving all the people with efficiency, integrity and courtesy."

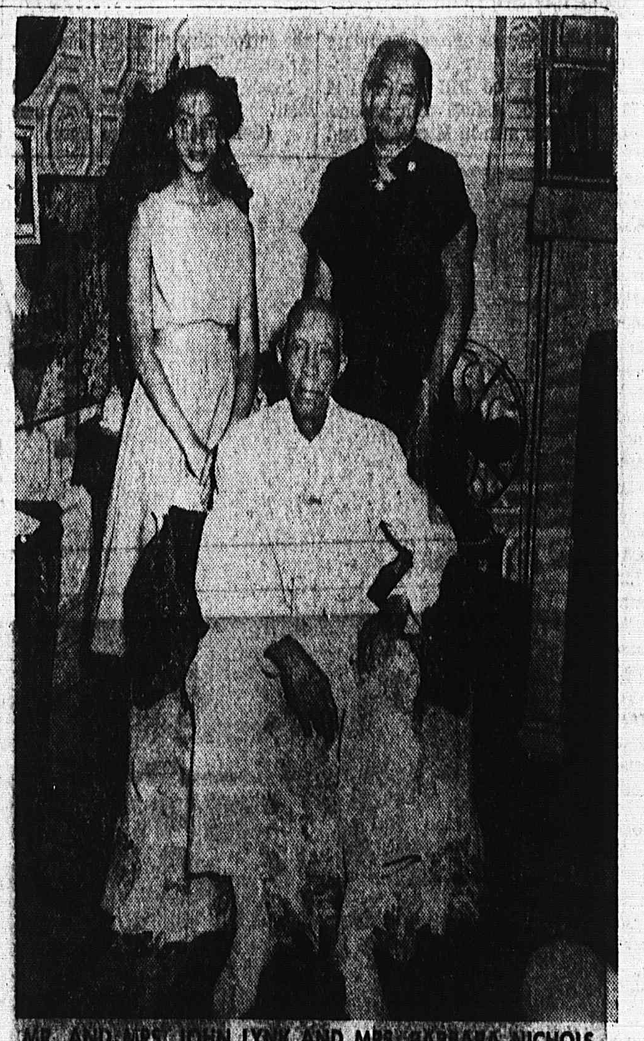
Mr. LaManna opened his campaign headquarters at 204 South Cleveland, Monday, June 29.

## Three Memphians To UL Conference

Three Memphians will attend the 54th conference of the National Urban League scheduled for Aug. 2-6 at the Sheraton Hotel in Louisville, Ky.

The Memphis delegates will be the Rev. J. A. McDaniel, executive director of the Memphis Urban League; Dr. Hollis F. Price, chairman of the local board, and Mrs. Alma R. Booth, a member of the local board.

The conference will attract about 800 delegates.



MR. AND MRS. JOHN LYNK AND MRS. BARBARA NICHOLS

# Final Rites For John Holsey Lynk

Funeral services for John Holsey Lynk, a retired letter carrier, who died at his home, 598 Vance, June 18, were held from Mt. Olive Cathedral Wednesday, June 24. The pastor, Rev. T. C. Lightfoot, delivered the eulogy. Burial was in the family plot in Mt. Carmel Cemetery. Southern Funeral Home was in charge.

His wife, Mrs. Margaret L. (Maggie) Lynk, and his two granddaughters, Mrs. Barbara Nichols and Mrs. Doris Thomas, were at his bedside when the end came.

Other survivors are a daughter, Mrs. Gladys B. King; two grandsons, Michael King and Edward C. King, all of San Bernadino, Calif., who came for the funeral, accompanied by Mrs. Edward King. A nephew, Harris D. Lynk, came from his home in Frankinville, N.J.

Other Memphis relatives are two neices, Mrs. B. T. Jones and Mrs. Thyra Taylor.

Mr. Lynk was a brother of the late Dr. Miles V. Lynk, a Memphis physician and author of several medical periodicals.

The deceased was an active member of the old Letter Carriers Band before his illness and retirement. Members of the band served as honorary pallbearers.

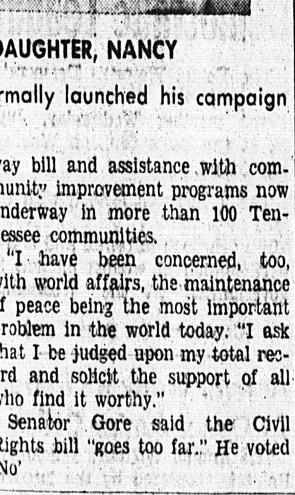
ENTER MY SUBSCRIPTION TO
MEMPHIS WORLD
For One Year (52 Issues)
I enclose $4.00 remittance
Name .....
Street Address .....
City ..... Zone ....
State .....

JET FENCE
CHAIN LINK FENCE
HEAVY DUTY STRUCTURAL STEEL POSTS & RAILS
STEEL BASE WIRE CABLE FOR MAXIMUM TENSION
HEAVY DUTY HOT-DIP GALVANIZED WIRE
ALL POSTS SET IN DRUM CONCRETE FOUNDATIONS
HEAVY, DIE CAST, TRUE SQUARE GATE CORNERS
CHOICE OF POST & GATE ORNAMENTS
LOWEST PRICE IN TOWN!
59c Per Foot Installed!
Terminals and gates extra
★ No Down Payment ★ 36 Months To Pay
CALL TODAY...
398-1789
LIFETIME FENCE COMPANY

If You Are Having Trouble With Your POWER MOWER
— SEE —
FLOYD
The Small Motor Master
All Work Guaranteed
520 E. McLEMORE

See Jack
at
ALG LIQUOR STORE
575 MISSISSIPPI BLVD.

SIMPSON PICNIC GROUNDS
— NOW OPEN —
Modern Conveniences
Special Rates for Schools and Clubs
For Reservation Call:
397-4348

EARN EXTRA CASH

Come On Fellows
Let's Go Sell
THE MEMPHIS WORLD NEWSPAPERS
546 BEALE ST.
JA. 6-4030
If You Are 11 or Older
Come In Or Call

WEEKEND SPECIALS
JUMBO SANDWICH—BIG 24 OZ. SIZE—HART'S or COLONIAL
BREAD 25c
KING COTTON
FRANKS 1-Lb. Pkg. 49c
FRESH, LEAN MEATY SPARE
RIBS 1-Lb. 39c
GRAPE, ORANGE, STRAWBERRY DOUBLE COLA or
JUMBO DRINK 29c
KRAFT or STEWART'S — QT. JAR
MAYONNAISE 33c
CHASE & SANBORN
COFFEE 1-Lb. Can 69c
No Stamps, Just Low Discount Prices
HOGUE & KNOTT STORES
973 S. THIRD 1578 LAMAR 3511 PARK
1378 NO. HOLLYWOOD AND 4321 SUMMER
Don't forget to save your HOGUE & KNOTT CASH REGISTER RECEIPTS for your favorite church, school, civic or recognized charitable organization.

# Bluff City Society

By JEWEL GENTRY HULBERT

**MEMPHIANS ATTEND LINKS' ASSEMBLY IN NASSAU**

Mrs. Maceo Walker is delegat— Mr. Walker and children go along

Mrs. Phillip Booth and "Your Columnist left Memphis last Tuesday taking the "City of Miami" out of Jackson to Miami . . . and it was in the fabulous much talked about Miami Beach where we stopped at Holiday Inn on the ocean. We went by plane Thursday to Nassau, the beautiful capital of the Bahamas.

We joined Mr. and Mrs. Maceo Walker (she 1964 Delegate for the Memphis Links) . . . . their two youngsters. "Tony" who flew down from New York where he attended graduation of a friend at Oakwood . . . and "Candy" who got to be quite popular (as one of the most popular Bob-o-Links around the convention . . . especially around the swimming pool) and does she have a Florida and Nassau sun-tan . . . Along with the Walkers was also Mrs. Walker's sister, Miss Lucille Ish who joined them in Atlanta after a month's vacation in California.

For sure the island lived up to all we had heard about it with its British customs . . . colorful carriages . . . beautiful buildings . . . fine hotels. . . yacht clubs and the colorful straw markets carried on by the natives. It is in the Bay street area where one sees fashionable stores . . . Native Market Spot right on the ocean . . . and many large ships and smaller boats tied up . . . with natives looking for tourists to go "island hopping." Bay Street is the center of town.

Links were facinated with the traffic moving on the lefthand side of the streets and the courteous Nassau Policemen in brightly coloured uniforms who stood under large umbrellas in the center of streets and directed traffic as they do in sections of Europe and especia'ly as most of the Common Wealth Nations do.

But we were most facinated with the Nassau Beach Hotel (headquarters for the Links where the Walkers and their family members were guests) . . . and the Emerald Beach Hotel (right next door) where Alma and I stopped . . . with an Ocean view that went along with the beautiful rooms and suits.

One finds Nassau a pleasant place to relax with a temperature ranging from 80 to 90 degrees . . . picking up a relaxing drink, a sandwich a soda or a luxurious lunch and a gourmet dinner. All of this is set to music by the typically Bahamian beat of Goombay drums. . . the Calypso rhythms, steel drums and the popular dance tunes . . . and for sure the Natives can play and do they have rhythm. Entertainment picks up in tempo and volumne with the arrival of a cocktail hour and visitors have a wide choice.

The evening usually starts off in one's hotel . . . Later with the scene shifting over the hill to the colorful native section. One can walk through Bay Street's quaint Prince George Hotel to the "water front" and on the way through you discover all sorts of Bahamian entertainment. Especially is "Sloppy Joe's' famous for its entertainers . . . As one walks along he also sees the very fines French perfumes . . . fine Eng'ish Bone China by Royal Daulton, Royal Stafford, Denton Staffordshire and Rosenthal . . . French Crystals, English Sterling, Danish Sterling, Danish modern furnishings . . . very fine watches (especially does one see many Girard-Perregaux watches in show windows . . . and this is unusual for us). So were we spell bound with the English handbags, the Japanese pear's and cameras . . . Italian Doeskin and kid gloves . . . fine scotch bourbon and rum and the many specialities in food and drink that included pizza, Italian spaghetti, chicken cacciatora and all sorts of seafood and a Bosa Nova (made out of rum) . . . and this new drink was discovered by Harriette.

**LINKS MEET IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF INFOMALITY AND SPLENDOR**

Mrs. Maceo Walker Is Appointed To National Office Of Links, Inc.

The informality and charming hospitality made the air of the Nassau Beach Hotel a favorite spot for chatting with old and new friends . . . or just enjoying yourself. The Dining room, Coffee Shop, Night Spots and the luxury suits. . . the swimming pool (where Candy Walker was always found) a Terrace Patio and the Private Beach on the Ocean and the Side Cocktail Bars that faced the ocean made for fun.

We have heard that Nassau is a "Minature England" in a tropical setting . . . and it is with its British Architecture in pastel pinks . . . with its top entertainers and British Tweeds. Links loved this . . . and could be seen all over the island.

**TROPICAL LUNCHEON**

Alma and I arrived on Thursday . . . we first registered as guests at the Dolphin . . . When we arrived at the Nassau Beach for the first social, we ran into my cousin, Mrs. John Codwell (Vera) the Houston delegate who insisted that we move to the Emera'd Beach immediately . . . So we experience days at three hotels in Nassau . . . We dressed and were in time for the first social, TROPICAL LUNCHEON (that centered around a program in the Lamplighter Room with a view over the ocean . . . It was here that Dr. Helen Wdmonds, Director of National and International Trends presented distinguished guests of the Bahamas . . . and they were HIS EXCELLENCE, SIR RALPH GREY (the Governor of the Bahamas Island). . . THE HONORABLE SIR ROLAND SYMONETTE, Premier. . . and The HONORABLE EUGENE DUPUCH, Minister of Welfare all who brought Greetings to Links. . . Dr. Demonds, who heads the Department of Social Science at North Carolina College (and is a close friend to Dr. Marjorie Lee Brown and Mrs. Phillip Booth (Alma) of Memphis then presented our charming and beautiful President, Link Vivian Beamon, National President of Links, Incs who responded to the Welcomes of all the members and guests in elegance. . . and all of this was done after a Royal Toast was given to "Her Majesty, The Queen.

**LINK BEAMON PRESIDES**

Link Beamon, our National President, a charming, kind, attractive and a very bril'iant woman, has never lost the common touch . . . and all of her responces to welcomes and greetings were warm and effective. Her charming presence has won numerous sincere friends all over as it did when she was the house guest of Mrs. Johnetta Kelso Hozay here at our Regional. Mrs. Beamon, principal of at one of Cincinnati's top schools, is considered one of the Nation's top educators.

**BOTAMAIN COCKTAIL PARTY AND DINNER**

On Thursday evening a COCKTAIL PARTY and Dinner were given . . . starting off with cocktails from 6 to 7 on the Pool Deck . . . This event was followed by the fabulous Bohamian Supper on the Goombay Terrace (outside) . . . Ladies wore much finery and were a Panorama of native color with a multitude of pretty styles . . . rare in beautiful silk-brocades and exquisite creations in gowns and wraps. . . The Dinner was followed by an Impromptu Program . . . and LINK MAYME WILLIAMS, Principal of a Miami School who has served as National President to the P. T. A. Group . . . National President to the College Women of America and Southern Regional director to Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority) displayed talent, sincerity and her wit and brilliance as M. C. for the evening. To those of you who know Mayme . . . we might be a bit selfish in saying that she stole the whole show . . . but personally I don't think so. Certainly as hostess she was gracious with a smi'e for each visiting Link and fo reach guest . . . and she and Mr. Williams (a handsome man who also possesses much charm) show willingness to assist us in getting situated in their friendly manner . . . and this we got each and every time we ran into the Williams. For sure she was terrific and this all came out in the Talent Show. The Miami Chapter did a marvelous job . . . and entertained at one of the most fabulous Assemb'ies . . . but I must say that admist the hugh crowd of 400, Alma and I, we only got to really know just one of the hostesses, Mayme whom we loved and admired since she was Regional Director of Alpha Kappa Alpha . . . But we did have fun with the many delegates that we knew from other cities. Especially was Alma friend'y with the Phily Links where Nell Roulhac (her sister-in-law is tops) and with the Texas and North Carolina Links and was around with many of her old college friends at Howard Univ. . . and "Your Columnist" spent much time with the Phoenix, Ca'ifornia, Chicago and Texas Links . . . Of course Harriette Walker (who was named National Officer, Assistant Secretary to the National) was with the entire delegation.

DEMOCRATIC WOMEN ORGANIZED — Pictured are officers and members of the newly formed Young Women's Democratic League. Seated, l to r: Addie M. Holmes, Jo LaMondue Coger, Minerva Johnican, Elizabeth K. Albert, Vernice Starks and Rose Caviness. Standing, left to right: Joan Lee, M. Johnican, Barbara Parker, Doris Jones, Georgia Brown, Elaine Lee, Sarah Neal, Willie Bell Blanchard Bobbie Nelson and Sandra Lee.

RECEPTION FOR NEWLYWEDS — Mr. and Mrs. Raymon Lynom, right, entertained at Top Hat and Tails recently for their newlywed daughter, Mrs. Joyce Lynom Young, and her husband, Joe Young, center. At left are parents of Mr. Young, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Young Sr. Miss Harry Mae Simons introduced guests to those in the receiving line which included the bride and her parents, the bridegroom and his parents and Ernest Young, Jr., Mrs. M. L. Lynom, grandmother of the bride; Mrs. Samuel Peace and Mrs. Rachel Carhee, the bride's aunts, Mrs. Carrie Young and Mrs. Hattie Wynn.

## Miss Dailey Will Wed On July 19

MISS MINNIE DAILEY

Mr. Russell Dal'ey and Mrs. Willie B. Cunningham announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Minnie Dailey, to Mr. Walter Grady, son of Mrs. Catherine Grady.

Plans are being made for a July 19 wedding at Parkway Gardens Presbyterian Church.

The bride-elect was graduated from Hamilton High School and earned a bachelor of science degree at Tennessee A .and I. State University.

Mr. Grady, son of the late Walter Grady II, was a student at Morehouse College and is now stationed at Se'fridge AFB in Michigan.

## Fashionette Sunday At Union Grove Baptist

A fashionette will be held Sunday 3 p. m. at Union Grove Baptist on Broad in Binghampton.

One of the features will be hats fashioned by Mrs. Katie Sexton of Katies Millenery on Chelsea.

## Students At Owen For Summer Program

A group of eight college students from around the nation, sponsored by Quakers, are back in Memphis conducting a summer program in citizenship and recreation among youngsteers, 10 to 15 years old. Meetings are held on the Owen Junior College campus.

The Quaker group is composed of college students who work at small pay in assisting regular staffs in carrying out regular community program.

## Bronze America To Feature Publisher

BRONZE AMERICA MAGAZINE pays tribute to the Los Angeles Sentinel Newspaper and the first lady of the publishing field, Mrs. Leon Washington, Jr., in its forthcoming August edition.

The national magazine goes behind the scenes and brings its readers along an interesting and exciting story trail which begins with the coming of attractive Mrs. Ruth Brummel Washington into the executive seat at the Sentinel. It tells, in details, of Mrs. Washington's dedication to intelligent control of every department of the large weekly.

## Fisk Begins Race Relations Institute

NASHVILLE, Tenn. — More than 150 community leaders from 30 states will participate in the 21st Annual Institute of Race Relations here at Fisk University. It started Monday and continues through July 11.

Nationally-recognized specialists will lead clinics, seminars and lecture sessions on race subjects ranging from anthropo'ogy to voter registration.

The Institute is sponsored by the Race Relations Department of the Board for Homeland Ministries of the United Church of Christ, a union of Congregational Christian churches and the Evangelical and Reformed Church.

Dr. Herman H. Long, director of the institute and president of Talladega College, Talladega, Ala. delivered the keynote address Monday afternoon on "Race—The New Challenge."

According to Dr. Long, the purpose of the institute is to train leaders "to help preserve the integrity of law, to substitute reason for hysteria, to maintain communication between groups and to pursue the steady course of justice founded in religious conviction."

The first week of the Institute will be devoted to the human relations aspect of the race issue, and during the second week members will study such practical problems as housing, employment, direct action movements, church leadership and federal action in the implementatio nof equal rights.

**CARDS SIGN TWO**

ST. LOUIS — (UPI) — Safetymen Larry Wilson and Jerry Stovall have returned their signed contracts for the 1964 season to the St. Louis Cardinals of the National Football League.

Wilson has been named to the pro bowl the last two years and Stovall was an All - America at Louisiana State.

**LEMA ENTERS BRITISH**

CLEVELAND, Ohio — (UPI) — Tony Lema, who won the Cleveland Open last weekend, will compete in the British Open early next month according to Mark McCormack, his business manager.

McCormack also said that Gary Player, Jack Nicklaus, Bob Charles and Doug Sanders would make the trip to Britain.

# Memphis Scene

THE YOUNG MATRONS CLUB will meet Friday night at the home of Mrs. Lucille Brendon on Warford.

A cake demonstration will be given by the club members, led by Mrs. Marie Davis, local demonstrator for a well known company.

Members will offer a card table and matching chairs, proceeds to be used for their Christman charity.

Mrs. Katherine Smith is president, Mrs. Julia Johnson, secretary, and Miss Gloria Summers, treasurer.

THE BENEVOLENT NORTH SIDE SOCIETY will hold its monthly meeting next Monday night at the home of T. J. Taylor on Summer Ave.

Reports will be given by the various committees of the club with Mr. Samuel McClain, presiding.

All members are looking forward to their annual Christmas party which will benefit some of the unfortunate of the neighborhood.

The dues of this club are used to buy a Christmas club Fund so the members can make plans through the year for their annual charity project.

MR. AND MRS. JOHN BUNNER of Radar have been hosts to many of their relatives this past week for the birthday of their mother, Mrs. Precious Bunner.

Here for the occasion were Mr. and Mrs. Joe Wallace of St. Louis, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Killiam of Chicago, Miss Mary Bunner of Newark, N. J., Mrs. Florence Bunner of Rye, N. Y., Mr. and Mrs. William C. Bunner of Milwaukee, Wis.

The visitors to Memphis were treated to many social courtesies. Among those entertaining for them were Mr. and Mrs. Hyde Nelms, Sophia and Helen Turner and Gladys Strucher of Millington.

NORTH MEMPHIS WOMEN'S VOTERS ASSOCIATION met last Thursday night at the home of Mrs. Susie Bushmore on Lyons Street.

Mrs. Lillian Ferguson, president, conducted the meeting and asked members to submit their names for the c'ub sweetheart which will be polled at the next meeting on July 11 at the home of Mrs. Sandra Weathers.

Mrs. Mary Louise Davis, organizer, was introduced and given a guest prize.

Many prominent men of the city were nominated and the winner will be presented at a dinner dance to be given later in the summer.

THE CAVALIERS MEN'S CLUB met Monday night at the home of Aaron White on Hubert. Josh Butler, president, introduced Maceo Moses of Dallas, Texas, who was here on business for the City Housing Authority.

Next meeting will be held in July at the home of James Smith on Dallas Street.

## Former Memphian On U. Of Tex. Staff

Mrs. Cora Eiland Hicks, a former Memphian, has become the first person to breach the racial barrier on the University of Texas faculty.

When she begins her work as a teaching assistant at the university in the fall, she will be the first Negro on the teaching staff. She was appointed to the post April 6.

Mrs. Hicks, who attended LeMoyne College before moving to Washington, D. C., served as an editor of the University of Texas Press from 1953 to 1958. Until last year Mrs. Hicks, who received a master's degree from Howard University, had taught at Houston - Tillotson College in Austin, Tex.

University of Texas also is located in Austin.

Before moving to Texas in 1953, Mrs. Hicks was an editorial analyst for the Joints Chiefs of Staff at the Pentagon.

She is currently working toward a Ph. D. under the direction of Dr. William O. S. Sutherland Jr., chairman of the English Department at UT. She will be working in that department.

Mrs. Hicks is the daughter of Mrs. C. M. Eiland and sister of Ernest and William Eiland, all of Washington, D. C.

BUY BONDS


TROUBLED? LOVE? MONEY PROBLEMS?
I'll help. Solution available if instructions followed. Strictly personal.
THE MANAGER
Dept. 3
60 Woodley Road, Plumstead
Cape, South Africa

Time For Improvements
REPAIR, REMODEL, ADD ON

• SIDING • ALUMINUM • PLASTIC • BRICK
• STORM DOORS & WINDOWS
• ROOFING • ORNAMENTAL IRON • TILE • FENCES • CONCRETE
Licensed & Bonded
ROOM ADDITIONS - DENS - CARPORTS
DRIVEWAYS - PORCHES - PATIOS - GARAGES
AIR CONDITIONING - HEATING - FREE ESTIMATES
Bank Loans - up to 7 yrs. to pay
FHA Terms - up to 5 yrs. to pay
275-3369
BOSWELL
HOME IMPROVEMENT CO.
1045 UNIVERSITY
J. B. BOSWELL, Owner
W. W. (Bill) MELTON, Manager

MEMORIAL STUDIO
Beautiful, Lasting Memorials


OUR NEW LOCATION
1470 S. BELLEVUE
(Near Calvary Cemetery)
DAY PHONE: 948-9049
NIGHTS: BR 4-0346

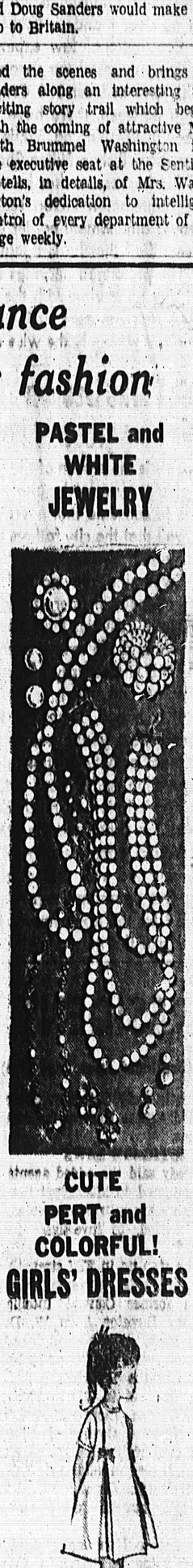
For Courteous Service call
HARDINE FUNERAL HOME
We Service All Burial Policies
610 Scott St. Ph. 327-4855

New DAISY
Starts SAT., JULY 4
One Big Week!
THE LONG SHIPS
AN ADVENTURE OF THE VIKING AGE!

ALL NEW THRILLS
starring
SIDNEY POITIER
(Academy Award Winner)
RICHARD WIDMARK
plus

AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL presents
SAMSON AND THE SLAVE QUEEN
COLORSCOPE

Clearance of summer fashion

PASTEL and WHITE JEWELRY

CUTE PERT and COLORFUL! GIRLS' DRESSES

CRISP AND COOL will be all your hours in this all cotton black basic sheath. All-over pin tuck with sophisticated placement of eyelet embroidery. Silk organza string belt. Fully lined.
Black or White
Sizes 10-20
Ka Mar by Urbanite, Inc.
Sullivan's Dry Good
763 E. McLemore at Mississippi
Open 9:30 A.M. to 6 P.M. — Sat. 'Til 7
PHONE WH 6-5692

# MEMPHIS WORLD

Published by MEMPHIS WORLD PUBLISHING CO.
Every SATURDAY at 546 BEALE — Ph. JA. 6-4600
Member of SCOTT NEWSPAPER SYNDICATE
W. A. Scott, II, Founder; C. A. Scott, General Manager

Second-class postage paid at Memphis, Tenn.

J. A. BEAUCHAMP _____ Managing Editor

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:
Year $4.00 — 6 Months $2.25 — 3 Months $1.25 (In Advance)

National Advertising Representative:
AMALGAMATED PUBLISHERS, INC.
310 Madison Avenue, New York 17, New York
166 W. Washington St., Chicago 2, Illinois

The MEMPHIS WORLD is an independent newspaper — non-sectarian and non-partisan, printing news unbiasedly and supporting those things it believes to be of interest to its readers and opposing those things against the interest of its readers.


## The Disappearance Of Civil Righters In Mississippi Is A Cause For Concern

The search for the three young men—two white youths from New York and a Negro youth from Meridian, Miss.—who disappeared since they were released from jail in that state Sunday June 21 must be continued until this case is cleared up. In view of what has happened in Mississippi in recent years—and we have in mind the Emmett Till case—it does not take much imagination to suggest that foul play may have occurred in this recent mystery.

The station wagon in which the youths were riding after being set free Sunday, June 21 was found later badly burned up in a swamp area where the youths had last been seen.

President Johnson has sent a special representative to talk with the Governor of Mississippi and other state officials about the overall question of the operation of law in that deep-south state. This indicates the importance the President attaches to this disappearance.

Americans should be free to pursue legal activity in any of our states, but those who would go into Mississippi will have to be aware of the risks involved.

The present situation in Mississippi presents a picture which reflects on the nation. This disappearance, with all the earmarks until these three youths are found.

This challenge must be accepted. The search must continue of violence surrounding it, issues a challenge to law and order and simple justice.

## Prayer And The Constitution

The blush seems to be off the rose so far as sentiment for a prayer amendment to the Constitution is concerned.

The House Judiciary Committee has heard more than 150 witnesses for and against an amendment to permit school prayers with no clear mandate either way.

Constitutional law experts and major church leaders have vigorously opposed the change while smaller conservative church groups and at least 100 Congressmen have supported it.

In between, there have been some interesting witnesses to appear in Washington. While the Roman Catholic hierarchy took no position, Bishop Fulton Sheen testified and left the Committee with the impression that he supported an amendment.

Congressman Robert Leggett (D., Cal.) who had introduced a prayer amendment earlier along with scores of colleagues, has now testified that he is against any change.

The prolonged hearings seem to be turning sentiment away from any tampering with the Constitution, as the grave meaning of that First Amendment is studied and re-studied by witnesses, and this is probably the wise course for Congress to follow.

## Your Parks Beckon You Young People: Your Playgrounds Have A Function

This is the season of the year when youth, active, restless and full of energy must inquire into other atmospheres and environments to consume that energy lately taken from school activities. It is well that the city fathers have invoked the cause of recreation and outdoor avenues of activities for our young people.

Swimming, playing ball and hoops and picnicing have been those avenues of interest added to our vacation facility.

These activities have been amply provided with care-takers, directors and life savers so that no harm nor danger might come in to mar the security of these young people out for recreation, instruction and fun.

It is hoped, therefore, that the elders will do their bit in keeping those young people thusly engaged in some kind of recreational activity. It runs into heavy cost to keep these facilities in operation and it does not make sense, nor commend itself to that appreciation so much deserved, for young people to loiter around the street, allowing these offers to go by default.

Young people, don't let this harvest pass. Please see to it that you and your friends and their friends take advantage of these fine opportunities for development, growth and health being offered by the taxpayers of this great city.

Make the most of this.

## Things You Should Know.

Thomas W. HIGGINS...

...COMMANDER OF MANY NEGRO SOLDIERS DURING THE CIVIL WAR, THIS UNION COLONEL SAID, "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN MADNESS TO ATTEMPT WITH WHITE TROOPS WHAT I SUCCESSFULLY ACCOMPLISHED WITH THE BLACK!"

CONTINENTAL FEATURE

## Frederick Douglas Home Is Now National Park Unit

WASHINGTON — The home of Frederick Douglass, the former slave who became America's leading Negro spokesman in the nineteenth century, became part of the National Park System on June 25.

Secretary of the Interior Stewart L. Udall accepted the deeds to the property at a ceremony at 2 p. m. on that date at the home at 1411 W. Street, SE., Washington, D. C.

The 14 - room home on an 8-acre hilltop lot is a gift to the Nation from the Frederick Douglass Memorial and Historical Association chartered by Congress in 1900. Since 1916 the National Association of Colored Women's Clubs has cooperated with the Douglass Association in preserving the house.

Congress enacted legislation in 1962 authorizing the National Park Service to acquire and administer the site. When title passes to the Federal Government, the Park Service can begin restoring the home to its showcase condition of the years when the abolitionist leader lived there, from 1877 until his death in 1895. Its rich furnishings have been saved by the organizations which have protected the property over the years.

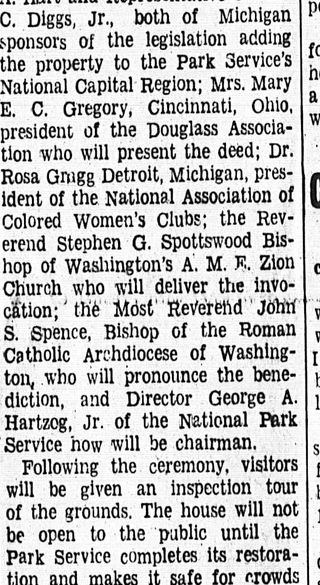
**OTHER PARTICIPANTS**

In addition to Secretary Udall, participants in the June 25 ceremony will include Senator Philip A. Hart and Representative Charles C. Diggs, Jr., both of Michigan sponsors of the legislation adding the property to the Park Service's National Capital Region; Mrs. Mary E. C. Gregory, Cincinnati, Ohio, president of the Douglass Association who will present the deed; Dr. Rosa Gragg Detroit, Michigan, president of the National Association of Colored Women's Clubs; the Reverend Stephen G. Spottswood Bishop of Washington's A. M. E. Zion Church who will deliver the invocation; the Most Reverend John S. Spence, Bishop of the Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Washington, who will pronounce the benediction, and Director George A. Hartzog, Jr. of the National Park Service how will be chairman.

Following the ceremony, visitors will be given an inspection tour of the grounds. The house will not be open to the public until the Park Service completes its restoration and makes it safe for crowds to enter.

The home, crowning a steep hill in the Anacostia area of Washington, was surrounded by cedar trees, and Douglass called it "Cedar Hill."

His rank as the outstanding American Negro of the nineteenth century was recognized since before the Civil War by private citizens government officials, scholars and other countries.



FREDERICK DOUGLASS

He was born, probably in February 1817, as Frederick Augustus Bailey, a slave in the Eastern Shore of Maryland. At the age of 21 he escaped to the North, subsequently marrying a freed woman. Changing his name to Douglass he avoid recapture and sympathetic proved the truth of his testimony and strengthened the cause of abolition. He moved to England to started a new life in New England, still a fugitive from slavery.

Douglass eventually found his calling when in 1841, he addressed an anti - slavery meeting, describing his life as a slave. He soon became a valuable agent for the Massachusetts Anti - Slavery Society. When his slave beginnings were challenged Douglass jeopardized his own security by publishing an autobiography. This book British friends purchased his freedom so that he could return to the United States in safety to carry on his work.

**PUBLISHED PAPER**

In 1847, he settled in Rochester, New York to publish an abolitionist newspaper, The North Star. During these years before the Civil War he helped runaway slaves to freedom and devoted all his energies to the eradication of slavery. When war came, Douglass pushed for the regular use of Negro soldiers, helping to recruit two of the first regiments.

After the Civil War, he was recognized as the spokesman for his newly freed countrymen. He was one of the few Negroes who acquired appointive public office in these years — Minister to Haiti — and he fulfilled his duties with distinction.

Douglass made wise investments, and the earnings enabled him to purchase the beautiful Cedar Hill. His first wife had died, and he and his second wife lived on the estate in comfort until his death. His widow started the campaign that led to preservation of the property as a memorial to his work.

A staunch advocate of civil rights for all, Douglass, just hours before he died February 20, 1895 attended a meeting regarding the rights of women.

## 5 States Included

(Continued from Page One)

to believe that the three, whose burned - out car was found near here a week ago, had left the state. Reedy answered with a flat "no."

It was obvious, however, that the expanded search by federal state and local officers meant the clues uncovered in the Philadelphia area were not sufficient to solve the mystery.

**NO CLUE FOUND**

Informed sources said not a single tangible clue — other than the burned - out vehicle — had been found during the massive search conducted by more than 100 U. S. sailors, Mississippi Highway Patrolmen and FBI agents.

One state game warden participating in the massive hunt said "about 60 per cent of the people" in this rural area believe the three youths met foul play.

"About 40 per cent don't know what to believe," the warden said.

The highway patrol said Sunday night two white men similar in appearance to the two missing white men were seen last Monday near the spot where their burned station wagon was found.

It was near this spot — 12 miles northeast of here — that a roadblock was set up today and all motorists on their way to work were stopped and questioned.

About 100 sailors from a base at nearby Meridian — ordered into the search by President Johnson — took the day off Sunday but were back in the fields and along the rural roads Monday to look for clues.

A heavy rain last Wednesday two days after the gutted station wagon was found, washed out virtually all tracks in the area and another downpour Monday further obliterated any telltale signs.

President Johnson was reported keeping in "close touch" with the continuing search.

The missing men, Mickey Schwerner, 24, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Andrew Goodman, 20 of New York and Negro James Chaney, 21, of Meridian, Miss., were participants in a summer civil rights campaign to register Negro voters in the state.

**MORE WORKERS ARRIVE**

Elsewhere in the state, scores of newly - arrived college stuednts began reporting to assignments at "freedom schools" which were part of the "Mississippi Project."

At Hattiesburg, 95 miles south of Philadelphia, integrationists reported shotgun blasts had been fired at two cars parked in front of the voter registration headquarters. Both were empty. A Negro woman said the shots came from a passing truck in which four white men were riding.

## PRESIDENT MOVES ON

(Continued from Page One)

strength early Saturday. Some reportedly came from as far away as Dallas.

**INVESTIGATE LAWS**

Reedy said the added agents will be assigned to Mississippi "as long as necessary in whatever areas they are needed, to investigate federal laws."

The step-up in FBI strength was in line with a recommendation from former Central Intelligence Agency Director Allen W. Dulles, who made a first hand investigation of racial conditions in Mississippi for the President.

Dulles met in Washington Saturday with representatives from the National Council of Churches and civil rights leaders to discuss the Mississippi situation. Officials of the Justice Department sat in on the talks, but did not take an active part.

Dulles told the group that students going to Mississippi to work in the civil rights movement should "stay out of danger areas" and conduct themselves in such a way as not to provoke incidents.

**SUPPORT PROJECT**

The National Council of Churches has given its support to the "Mississippi Project," the project on which the three integrationists were working when they disappeared.

Late Saturday searchers began dragging the Pearl River, the stream in which a lynch mob dumped the body of Mack Charles Parker five years ago.

In Washington the Justice Department announced it was still without a clue to the whereabouts of the workers ,who vanished six days ago.

The three—Andrew Goodman, 20, of New York; Mickey Schwerner, 24, of Brooklyn, and James haney, a 21-year-old Meridian, Miss., Negro—were participating in the "Mississippi Project," a summer-long desegregation drive, at the time of their disappearance.

**MINNEAPOLIS SPEECH**

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.—(UPI)—President Johnson with clear reference to race tensions in Mississippi, appealed Saturday night for understanding and obedience to law in moving along "the path to racial justice."

Johnson's remarks were in a speech prepared for delivery to a Democratic fund-raising dinner.

"The events of the past few days again illuminate how painful can be the path to racial justice," Johnson said.

The President said in Saturday night's speech that Congress is "about to pass the strongest and best civil rights bill in this century."

"We are going on from this bill to give every American citizen of every race and color, the equal rights which the Constitution commands and justice directs," Johnson said. He conceded "this will not be a simple task."

**NO SPECIFIC MENTION**

Pointing to those "events of the past few days" but leaving out specific mention of detail or geographic area, Johnson said:

"No law can instantly destroy the differences shaped over centuries But that is not the question. For once a law is passed, no man can defy it, and no leader can refuse to enforce it. If our laws are flouted, our society will fail.

"And there is a law more hallowed than the civil rights bill, or even the Constitution of the United States. That law commands every man to respect the life and dignity of this neighbor—to treat others as he would be treated. Tht law asks not only obedience in our action, but understanding in our heart. May God grant us that understanding."

## Mrs. Albert Heads

(Continued from Page One)

night meeting the following officers were elected:

Mrs. Elizabeth K. Albert, President; Miss Minerva Johnican, vice-president; Mrs. Jo LaMoudue Coger, seceretary; Miss Bobbie Nelson, assistant secretary; Mrs. Vernice Starks, treasurer; Miss Rose Caviness, parliamentarian, and Miss Addie Holmes, Chaplain.

The meeting was highlighted by a discussion by Mrs. Coger, on the Tennessee Constitutional Convention. She gave an analysis of the purposes of the convention.

Mrs. Robert Shafer, former president of the League of Women Voters, was a special guest. Other guest were Dr. T. W. Northcross, Frank Kilpatrick and Atty. H. T. Lockard.

Lawrence S. Wade is the league's advisor and served as temporary chairman of the group until Wednesday's election. Other members of the organization are: Misses Sarah Marie Neal, Claudine Hester, Georgia Brown, Willie Bell Blanchard, Rose Monger, Sandra Lee, Elaine Lee, Maxine Hollingsworth, Mildred Jones, Barbara Parker, Maxine Arnold, Joan Lee, Beverly Smith and Doris Jones.

Next meeting will be Wednesday, July 8. All women interested in learning more about government are urged to attend.

## Girl 15, Killed

(Continued from Page One)

car was the minister of New Philadelphia Baptist Church, the Rev. Booker T. Dumas. He and another passenger escaped uninjured.

Fifteen-year-old Miss Cole, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cole, 5047 Truse, was a straight 'A' student and would have been in the 11th grade in the fall at Patterson High School, according to her principal, William H. Sweet.

When she was in the second grade, she won a trophy for her poster celebrating Fire Prevention Week. "Of all the Patterson trophies, this was the first and is also one of the most beautiful,' said Principal Sweet.

In 1961, she was Patterson's representative in the WDIA Spelling Bee. She was on the Principal's List her last three years at Patterson. Miss Cole served as secretary of two school organizations, the National Junior Honor Society of Secondary Schools, for which she received a certicate May 10, and the National Homemakers of America. She was also a member of the Math and Science clubs.

She was the first Patterson student to receive the Citizen of the Month Award, and on Nov. 27, 1963 was elected "Miss Sophomore' by her fellow students.

Miss Cole was a member of the Patterson Student Council, served as alternate on the Patterson Debate Team sponsored by Radio Station WLOK and attended the NHA Convention in Nashville last March.

"She was just as active in her church where she would fill in wherever she could render service," her obituary read. She was baptized at the age of 9 by Rev. Mr. Dumas.

She was a member of the Sunday School and the Junior Choir and was secretary of both organizations. She was also assistant to the church clerk.

She once won a bracelet for answering the most questions on the Bible at a Vacation Bible School.

Miss Cole's hobby was reading and it was her ambition to become a criminologist.

She was a delegate last year to the National Sunday School and BTU Congress which convened in Birmingham, Ala.

## Crowds View Bodies

(Continued from Page One)

**convention," he asked.**

He answered by saying it was the will of God and that those killed were going to a happier place. "If I didnt believe in God I would not be able to stand up under this load," he said.

Second after the minister's car stalled on the bridge, about 50 miles from Pittsburgh, it was sideswiped by a car driven by Myron Turner, 19, of Delaware, Ohio.

Rev. Mr. Dumas got out from the driver's side and one of the passengers, Mrs. Verda Bradshaw, 56, of 5203 Spottswood, escaped from the front right seat.

"Then their was a squealing of brakes and a tremendous crash," said Rev. Mr. Dumas who is the pastor of two churches, one of them New Philadelphia Baptist at 533 Mendenha'l.

A panel truck driven by Tom Harvey, 31, of Zanesville, Ohio, had rammed into the bridge abutment next to the Cadillac and was hanging out over the railing above the super highway which passed below. Harvey had seen the stalled Cadillac and lost control trying to avoid it. He was reported in fair condition at Washington Hospital.

Coming right behind the panel truck was the tractor-trailer, driven by Eugene M. Boyle, 33, of Hazleton, Pa., which smashed into the Cadillac.

Frank Tuggle, 21, of 5079 Truse and son of Mr. and Mrs. Adam Tuggle Sr., was attempting to get out of the rear of the Cadillac when the tractor-trailer hit it. The impact pitched Tuggle head-first into the front seat, probably saving his life. He suffered back injuries.

**The two passengers seated on the rear seat of the car at the time—Mrs. White and Miss Cole—were killed almost instantly.**

Mrs. Dumas, 53, who was seated on the front seat. She died several hours later in the Washington Hospital of chest injuries, a broken right hip and broken ribs.

It took police an hour to pry the dead and injured loose from the almost totally destroyed Cadillac.

Miss Cole, 15-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cole, 5047 Truse, would have been an 11th grade student this fall at Patterson High School.

She was the sister of Miss Christine Cole and granddaughter of Mrs. Minnie McKinnie and Mr. and Mrs. Bud Cole of Grand Junction, Tenn.

Eulogizing her Sunday was the Rev. L. W. Williams. Her body was buried Sunday afternoon in Mitchell Cemetery at Grand Junction. Victory was in charge of arrangements.

Mrs. Dumas is survived by a son, George W. Dumas. She was a member of Mt. Paran Baptist Church.

## AME Bishops Will

(Continued from Page One)

ly 14-17 at St. Andrews, South Parkway and Mississippi.

Bishop F. D. Jordan will host the meeting. The Rev. Elmer Martin is pastor of St. Andrews.

The General Board will meet the first two days, followed by the meeting of the Bishops' Council.

The Public Relations Committee of the AME Church, headed by Mrs. Alma Polk of Pittsburgh, will meet in two sessions July 13 at St. Andrews.

Bishop H. Thomas Primm is president of the Council.

A large gathering is expected as much business must be carried out, including items hanging over from the last General Conference.

## MY WEEKLY SERMON

By
REV. BLAIR T. HUNT,
PASTOR,
MISSISSIPPI BLVD. CHRISTIAN CHURCH

**SUBJECT: JULY 4, 1776 AND JULY 4, 1964?**

**TEXT: "GOD . . . HAS MADE OF ONE BLOOD ALL NATIONS OF MEN, ETC.**

**—ACTS; 7:24-26**

As we approach July fourth, a symbol of freedom and independence, we have an urge to express our belief in people. I believe in people because Jesus believed in people, and so loved that He gave His life for people. People sometimes disappoint us. Jesus was sometimes disappointed. One of His closest associates disappointed Him with a kiss of death. Despite the fact that some of the majority group, citizens of the falsely called "Bible Belt," are chained by ignorance, fear and guilt and disappoint us, I yet believe in people.

To catapult my message may I use an old jubilee melody: "I got wings—you got wings, all God's chillun got wings."

Yes, "All God's Chillun Got Wings." Some are black, some white, some brown, some beige. But, "All God's Chillun Got Wings". And all God's chillun have a right to fly in the greatness of God's world.

Some of our wings are dirty, some are broken, some clipped. Some have never flown, they have never had a chance to fly. There are the resistant winds of prejudice and segregation. Many have had their wings clipped by being denied the atmospheric independence and freedom of American cultures, economics and politics.

Great Britain clipped the wings of the American Colonists. Prejudice, fear and guilt have clipped our black, brown and biege wings. But July 4, 1776 marks the day when all Americans, in a day of freedom, may fly where "God's Chillun" belong.

Yes, I believe in people. As a Negro I know the depths of which people may sink: But I also know the heights to which people can fly.

I believe that penitent Americans, even those living in the "Bible Belt," in comradeship with the eternal Christ can work out the soul salvation of all Americans, be their wings white, yellow or black. Christ believed in people and so loved people that he gave his all for the lowliest of people.

Our soiled, clipped and broken wings must be mended, healed and made whole with the ointment of education, the liniment of goodwill and bandaged with brotherhood in the clinic of love.

In our beloved Southland a dense fog of hate hinders all wings, white or black, from flying. Through the fog of hate we hear strident voices crying: "I am a hate monger, yes hate is my trade. I thrive at the wonderful progress I've made. Hate pays a big profit, it's easy to sell. No other business is doing so well . . . neurotics and crack-pots are my favorite bait; they are natural suckers for my program of hate. All logic and reason they shun and despise; they thrive on a diet of half truths and lies."

But as for me, as it was for Booker Washington, I will never let any man drag my soul down to hatred.

I believe with the poet that truth, a syncomin for Christ, will triummph. "Truth (Christ) forever on the scafford (Cross) wrong forever on the throne.

Yet that scaffold (Cross) sways the future, and behind the dim unknown standeth God within the shadows keeping watch above his own."

Yes, "I got wings, you got wings —all God's children got wings" and all God's chillun have a right to fly where we may argue with the Father, chatter with the Son and talk about the land we come from.

May Congress permit our President with one stroke of his pen make another great July 4, 1964.

## WITH THE CHURCHES

East Trigg Baptist Church will hold a special service tonight, (Thursday) for the closing, promotions and review of the work that has been going on at the church for the annual Kindergarten and Vocational Bible School.

Mrs. Agnes Gibson was director and Mrs Lucille Love was principal.

Rev. W. H. T. Brewster, pastor, takes a special pride in the Bible classes.

Because of his devout care with the young people of the church, Rev. Mr. Brewster has been commended many times by the parishoiners who can see and appreciate the fine job he is doing of making better citizens.

The congregation of Rock of Ages CME Church will participate in the anniversary services of Rev. E. B. Butler, pastor of Princeton Avenue Baptist Church.

Sunday at 3 p. m. the church will be honored by the presence of members of the Lewis Davis CME Church with Rev. R. E. Bolton, pastor, as the main speaker.

Mrs. Christine Smith is chairman for the program.

A candlelight service will be held at 8 P. M., with Bruce Boyd as director.

Rev. A. G. Brown of St. John AME Church will be the main speaker and participating churches include Bethel Methodist, East Trigg Baptist, Mt. Olive CME, Middle Baptist, Collins Chapel CME St. John A. M. E. and Rock of Ages.

The general public is invited to this highly anticipated service. Rev. T. C. Smith is pastor

## MRS. CLEO B. BENTLEY IS BURIED IN SPRINGHILL

Mrs. Cleo Boyd Bentley was laid to rest in Springhill Cemetery Sunday afternoon after last rites at St. Luke Baptist Church.

A faithful member of St. Luke, Mrs. Bentley had a lingering illness, but continued her church activities until she was hospitalized at John Gaston.

She was president of the Missionary Society of St. Luke and had served as chairman of Woman's Day for many years. She was always cooperative with all the other auxillaries of the church and her Saturday dinners were well known in the neighborhood.

She is survived by her husband, Phillip Bentley; a daughter, Miss Phylis Bentley; a mother, Mrs. Jubert, and brothers.

Funeral services were conducted by Rev. Thomas Buckner, pastor of the church, assisted by Rev. S. H. Herring and Rev. E. V. McGhee. Other expressions came from the various departments of the church represented by Charlie Morris, Mrs. Ida Mae Crawford, Rev. J. D. Jamerson, Mrs. Rhenda Johnson and Tommy Guy, Jr.

Honorary pallbearers were Mesdames Leonia Glover, Gertrude Bell Annie Dobbs, Laura Hooks, Labertha Woods and Jessie Jones.

Active pallbearers were Charlie Morris, Johnnie Dunn, Joe McClore, Johnnie Hill, Lewis Jones and Calvin Austin.

J. O. Patterson was in charge of funeral arrangements.

## Sugarmon

(Continued from Page One)

this race, Mr. Willis stands a fair chance of winning.

On the Republican side, two of George W. Lee's lieutenants are seeking recognition. O. W. Pickett is being opposed by Garvin Crawford for Position 1 in the State House of Representatives, and W Lessley Gay faces Lawrence J Naab for position 3.

The Republican Association of Memphis and Shelby County is supporting Robert B. James for the GOP nomination to the U. S. House of Representatives, but Mr. Lee's Old Guard hopes to make a heated race for Mr. James by running Raymond M. Briggs against him.

The James faction wrested party power from Mr. Lee a couple of years ago.

Many were surprised that no Negroes filed for the Shelby County sheriff's race. Sixteen white candidates have qualified.

Charles E. Ware of Walker Homes filed for constable from District 2, running against R. H. Howe'l, Cletus Littlejoin, Rodney Baber and John N. Wimmer.

## New Teachers

(Continued from Page One)

Joy Puryear, Carnes;

Mrs. Johnnie Pearl Redd, Georgia Avenue; Miss Dorothy Jean Rice, Lincoln Jr. High; Miss Carolyn Vaulx, Lester High; Miss Beverly Polk, Douglass El.; Miss Delores L. Tolbert, Caldwell; Miss Barbara J. Williams, Lester El.; Miss Rosalind A. White, Caldwell; Mrs. Glenneth M. Cross, LaRose; Miss Willie Bertha Brown, Florida; Miss Loretta J. Kirkendoll, Hamilton High; Lynn P. Bumpus, Georgia Ave.;

Miss Louvenia S. Clayton, Lincoln Jr. High; Miss Willie Ruth Norfleet, Lincoln Jr. High; Miss Sammie Jean Williamson, Hamilton High; Jean H. Lewis, Manassas High; Miss Matta'yn F. McKinney, Lester High; Miss Evelyn M. Wallace, Wisconsin; Mrs. Louise J. Holman, Hanley; Eddie L. Irions, Carver High; Mrs. Isabelle H. Hunt, Florida; Mrs. Dorothy J Rozier, Grant; Major A. Blanchard, Walker; Miss Theresa Witt, LaRose; Louis B. Holmes Jr, Lester High; Barbara J. Thomas, Florida; Miss Janice M. Walton, Hyde Park, and Robert S. White, Lincoln Jr. High.

Other announcements made by the Board inc'uded:

SEPARATION FROM SERVICE: Mrs. Bertha C. Richardson, LaRose.

MATERNITY LEAVE GRANTED: Mrs. Barbara P. Currie, Carver High.

RETIRED: Aaron Means, custodian, Lester El. School.

TRANSFERS: Mrs. Freda F. Greene, from Georgia Ave. to Cummings; O'Ferrell Nelson, from Melrose High to Corry Jr. High; Mrs. Sophie Ware, from Cummings to Lincoln Jr. High; Mrs. Cozetta H. Payne, from Grant to Cummings; Mrs. Dorothy S. Brady, from Caldwell to Carnes; Mrs. Mildred Jordan, from Carnes to Cummings; Mrs. Bennie G. Williams, from B. T. Washington to Carver High; Miss Barbara Whitley, from Locke to Hamilton High; William Jackson, from Hamilton High to Carver High; Mrs. J. Annette Thompson, from Hamilton El. to Norris; Mrs. Aurelia Vada Williams, from Hamilton El. to A. B. Hill, and Mrs. Mary C. Thompson, from Riverview to one-half time librarian at Lester High and one-half time librarian at Manassas High.

REELECTIONS: Mrs. Mayme T. Tuggle, Lincoln El.; Mrs. Geraldine Strickland, Klondike; John C. Tinsley, Manassas; Daniel W. Durr, B. T. Washington; William B. Parker, B. T. Washington, and Mrs. Myrtle Mae White, B. T. Washington.

RETURNING FROM MATERNITY LEAVES: Mrs. Gloria L. Alsandor, Hyde Park; Mrs. Aline Bond, Douglass High; Mrs. Marion A. Pete, Shannon; Mrs. Rose Marie L. Shackelford, Chicago Park; Mrs. Sadie M. Williams, Lester E.; Mrs. Claire P. Draper, Carnes; Mrs. Ethel L. Sumler, Kansas; Mrs. Mary Ernestine Hollimon, Hamilton, High; Mrs. Mozella R. Williams, Manassas High, and Mrs. Ethel C. Bell, Georgia Avenue.

## Annual Men's Day At First Baptist Church On Broad St., July 19th

First Baptist Church, Broad Street, will observe annual Men's Day Sunday, July 19.

At 3 p. m., Dr. P. L. Rowe, minister of First Baptist (Chelsea) and former president of Arkansas Baptist College, will be guest speaker.

Male choruses representing Pilgrim Rest Baptist Church on McLemore, and Greater White Stone, McEwen Place, will render music. Others participating in the program will be Sam Owens, Arthur Sease and Arthur Herring.

The public is invited.

John A. Taylor is the general chairman. Rev. H. C. Cherry is pastor of the church.

# Civil Rights Commission Plans Clearing House Function Of Law



## National Conference Of State Units Held

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The United States Commission on Civil Rights Monday announced plans to proceed promptly with implementation of the new clearing house function assigned to the Commission in the 1964 Civil Rights Bill, as soon as the bill is signed into law.

The announcement followed a national conference of State Advisory Committees held June 27 and 28 at the Sheraton - Park Hotel. Over 150 delegates from 50 States and the District of Columbia participated in the mapping of plans for providing civil rights information and assistance to Federal, State and local officials and community groups engaged in carrying out the objectives of the new legislation.

John A. Hannah, Chairman of the Commission, reminded the delegates that the late President John F. Kennedy ,in proposing the clearing house function, had stressed the value of the "experience and capability" of the Civil Rights Commission in contributing to public knowledge and creating "the atmosphere of understanding which is indispensable to peaceful solutions to racial problems."

**51 ADVISORY GROUPS**

The program adopted at the weekend conference involves each of the 51 advisory groups in helping the Commission staff make a current assessment of the status of civil rights in the major population centers. This and other information developed by the Commission, at an accelerated pace, will be made available to Federal, State, and local groups upon request. Hannah reported that the Commission has already received numerous requests for relevant information from Federal agencies directly affected by the provisions of the Civil Rights Act and from municipal officials and community groups.

Among those who addressed the conference delegates were: Francis Keppel, U. S. Commissioner of Education; Lee White, Assistant Special Counsel to the President, Julius Manger, Jr. Chairman of the Board, Manger Hotel Companies; Herman W. Goldner, Mayor of St. Petersburg, Florida; Jack Conway, Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO; James Forman, Secretary, Student Non - Violent Coordinating Committee; and Dr. John A. Morsell. Assistant to the Executive Secretary, National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

The Advisory Committees to the Commission on Civil Rights are composed of citizens of standing in each State, serving without compensation, who provide the Federal agency with information concerning civil rights issues.

Members of the Commission are: Dr. John A. Hannah, Chairman, President of Michigan State University; Erwin N. Griswold, Dean of Harvard Law School; Reverend Theodore M. Hesburgh, C. S. C., President of Notre Dame University; and Dr. Robert S. Rankin, Chairman of the Political Science Department at Duke University.

Mrs. Frankie M. Freeman, St. Louis Attorney, and Eugene Patterson, Editor of the Atlanta Constitution, have been nominated by President Johnson to fill the vacancies on the 6 - member body.

## Revolts In East Congo May Spread, Diplomats Believe

LEOPOLDVILLE — (UPI) — Communist - backed revolts in the eastern Congo, which already have cost the life of one provincial president, may spread westward when the last U. N. troops leave the country Tuesday, diplomatic sources said Monday.

North Kantanga Province President Jason Sendwe and three aides were clubbed to death 10 days ago after their seizure by rebels, according to reports reaching here over the weekend.

The rebels, led by Peking - trained Pierre Mule'e and other Communists, also are active in Kwilu and Kivu provinces in the eastern part of the country, and anti-government terrorists have been planting bombs in Leopoldville.

Diplomats said on the eve of the final withdrawal of U. N. peacekeeping troops that the rebel activity could be expected to increases, despite encouraging signs of political cooperation among the Congo's rival leaders.

Moise Tshombe, who proclaimed an independent state in Katanga before his defeat by the United Nations in 1932, returned over the weekend from exile in Spain and promised to work with Premier Cyrille Adoula's government.

## Do's And Don'ts

TRY TELLING HER SHE CAN . . . AND SHE WILL.

## Washington Faces Tense Senate Hearing On His Renomination

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — James A. Washington, Jr., 49, experienced some tense moments June 25th during a Senate committee hearing on his nomination to succeed himself as chairman of the D. C. Public Utilities Commission.

But when Sen. Alan Bible (D.-Nev.), chairman of the Senate's District of Columbia Committee, rapped his gavel bringing the session to an end, it was evident that Mr. Washington had emerged unscathed.

The hearing was originally set for June 24th but was postponed because some committee members, particularly Sen. Peter H. Dominick (R.-Colo) wanted to be present.

The Colorado Republican had a few penetrating questions to ask Mr Washington about his personal finances, especially about his involvement in the chartering of the United Community International Bank, which is yet to open its doors.

Mr. Washington explained that he had been invited to act as a charter member, but changed his mind after finding it difficult to raise the money to buy the required 2,500 shares in the bank.

He said he severed all connections with the project after assisting it by asking several individuals to recommend the proposed bank, which was to be an "integrated" institution badly needed in northeast Washington.

**SUPPORT REGISTERED**

Witnesses appearing in Mr. Washington's behalf were Atty. Joseph L. Rauh, chairman of the D. C. Democratic Central Committee, and Atty. William S. Thompson, who appeared as a representative of the Washington Bar Association and the Capitol Cab Association.

The lone witness to testify against the nomination was Ervin Schaifer, who identified himself as "an independent taxi - owner driver." He opposed the nomination because of a recent PUC decision ordering all independent cabs to be pained black with a sapphire blue band. The repainting, he asserted, would prove too costly.

Mr. Schaifer, who said he spoke for 500 independent cab drivers — but mostly for himself — also objected to the recent increase in D. C. taxi fares. His complaint was that Mr. Washington had failed to hold a legitimate hearing on the rate increase.

A native of Asheville, N. C., Mr. Washington received his A. B. degree from Howard University in 1936, his LL.B degree from the Howard University Law School in 1939, and his LL. M. degree from Harvard Law School in 1940.

He was employed as an attorney for the Justice Department from 1942 to 1946, and taught law at Howard from 1946 to 1961, when he was named by President Kennedy as chairman of the Public Utilities Commission.

Mr. Washington is married to the former Ada V. Collins and they have eight children.

## Korean Vets Have Time For Schooling

Korean Conflict veterans who, after continuous military service, have been discharged to civilian life within the last three years are reminded that they have one semester left for education and training under the Korean GI Bill.

Congress has established January 31, 1965, as the termination date for the readjustment program of education and training for Korean Conflict veterans ,officials of the Veterans Administration explained.

This deadline applies both to those Korean Conflict veterans already embarked on their courses of study and to those who are about to start classes now for summer school work or in September for the Fall semester.

The veterans may, of course, continue in school after that date but they will no longer receive an allowance from the VA each month to meet part of their training and living expenses.

## Fellowships Are Given Three Grads

NEW YORK, N.Y. -- Three outstanding women students, graduating from colleges affiliated with the United Negro College Fund this month, won fellowships for their first year of graduate study.

Dr. William E. Cope, director of educational services for the Fund, announced that winners of Lasker fellowships are Lois G. Gray of Xavier University, New Orleans, Louisiana; Carol Ann Scott of Knoxville College, Knoxville, Tennessee; and Mamie Lou White, Talladega College, Talladega, Ala.

This is the fifteenth year the United Negro College Fund is administering this fellowship program initiated by a gift from Eleanor Lasker in 1949 to assist outstanding women graduates of member institutions with post-graduate study. In 1950 Loula Lasker left a legacy to be used for a similar purpose.

Winners of fellowships this year totaling $2,000, will go on to graduate study in Catholic and Howard Universities, Washington, D. C., and Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey. Their fields of interest are educational psychology, library science, and mathematics.

## Widow Of J. Finley Wilson, Former Elk Leader, Is Buried

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — Funeral services were held Monday, June 29 for Mrs. Sarah Farrah Wilson, widow of the late Dr. J. Finley Wilson, Grand Exalted Ruler of the Elks, who died last Thursday morning at Freedmens Hospital.

Mrs. Wilson had been ill since last March and after being hospitalized for about a month, returned to her home at 1813 Vernon St., N.W., to convalesce. She became ill last Tuesday night and was again taken to the hospital.

## Space Agency Post Given Texas Man

SAN ANTONIO, Texas — (ANP) — Joseph D. Atkinson Jr., who, 13 years ago, began his U. S. government service career at Kelly Air Force Base here as a junior management assistant, and, through a series of promotions attained the staff position of advance planning specialist has accepted a position with the Manned Spacecraft Center of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration in Houston.

Atkinson will serve as administrative assistant to the director of the Technical Services division. His responsibilities will involve managing the organizations engaged in applied research and engineering to support the development of the Gemini and Apollo manned space programs.

These programs are directed at landing Americans on the moon in this decade, as well as perfecting techniques in rendzvous, maneuvering in space before and after docking, extra - curricular activity, landing at pre - selected sites, and provisions of a platform for scientific experiments.

Atkinson who began his career at Kelly Air Force Base in 1951 under the management development program, held the position of budget analyst and financial manager during the early 1950's. During that time he was responsible for the aircraft maintenance and modification programs involving more than $100 million annually.

During the past two years, the 37 - year old government careerist has served as a liaison between the Air Force components and the NASA.

## Tale Of A Nazi And Four Mice

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) Waving a swastika armband and shouting racial epithets, a youth member of the American Nazi Party made his way to the speaker's platform at an NAACP youth division awards dinner June 28 and offered "free tickets to Africa."

Proceedings came to an abrupt halt, at least temporarily, as three NAACP officials — Leon Cox, of Atlanta; Mark Rosenman, of New York; and Philip Savage, of Philadelphia — hustled Robert A. Lloyd, 20, of Richmond (the name he gave police) backstage and out of the ballroom.

Before the startled guests, who remained seated and orderly, could resume their meal, someone released four mice — two black and two white — from the draperies along the wall at the side of the banquet hall. One young woman screamed and rushed from the room.

No one was certain about it, but it was thought that a companion of the "Nazi" intruder had released the mice.

Jackie Robinson, the former baseball star, left his seat on the platform and lent a hand in chasing the invading rodents.

Later, Mr. Robinson, with a shudder, said that he could imagine what would happen if a young colored youth had pulled the same stunt at a white affair.

"These youngsters have to be given credit," he added. "They remained orderly in their seats."

In another bizarre incident earlier in the evening, two suspicious looking unidentified youths were reported searching for the room of Roy Wilkins, N. A. A. . P. executive secretary. The word quickly spread that it was an assassination attempt. But the rumor foundered — just as quickly — for want of solid information.

GET TOP PRIZES IN ENGLISH—Dr. Darwin T. Turner, left, chairman of the Department of English at A&T College, presents awards to ranking students who majored in the field. They include, from left to right: Mrs. Thomasine C. Brown, Greensboro, N. C.; Cary P. Bell, Jackson, N. C., and Winnie D. Webb, Bolton, N. C.

## New Mississippi Laws Face Court Challenge

NEW YORK—A flock of new Mississippi laws aimed at controlling "agitators" will be challenged by civil rights leaders in Federal court in Jackson, The Insider's Newsletter reported Monday.

"It's not the laws themselves — bad as they are —which bother us," one Congress of Racial Equality spokesman said, "but the latitude they allow to any Mississippi official."

A total of 31 anti-demonstration bills was passed during the just completed session of the state legislature and 17 have already been signed by Governor Paul Johnson.

Among them:

1) An anti-leafleting measure, which makes it unlawful to distribute leaflets calling for economic boycott.

2) An anti-picketing law which makes it unlawful for persons to engage in demonstrations that interfere with the free access to and from public premises.

3) A curfew law which permits municipalities to restrict freedom of movement of individuals without formally declaring martial law.

4) A penitentiary transfer act which permits the transfer of civil rights demonstrators from local jails to Parchman State Penitentiary, the roughest in the state.

The Newsletter said that civil rights leaders note ironically that Mississippi even has an anti-passive resistance law now. The bill makes it illegal to lie down on a sidewalk after an officer has told a demonstrator to move on.

Penalties under the new laws range from six months in jail and a $500 fine for distributing leaflet to 10 years in prison and a $1,000 fine for belonging to a civil rights organization which advocates crime or violence."

## Franklin Williams Named To U.N. Economic Council

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — Franklin H. Williams, Peace Corps regional director for Africa, was named Friday by President Johnson as U. S. Representative to the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations.

Mr. Williams, 46, a native of Flushing, N. Y., replaces Jonathan Bingham, a candidate for the U. S. House of Representatives.

The Economc and Social Council is responsible for promoting higher standards of living, full employment and general improvement of economic and social progress and development.

The appointee formerly had responsibility for the development and operation of all Peace Corps activities throughout Africa, including 14 country programs with 2,264 Volunteers.

Before joining the Peace Corps in May 1961, he was Assistant Attorney General for California. He also served as a consultant to the U. S. Delegation to the 32nd Session of the Economic and Social Council held in Geneva in July 1961, and as an adviser to the American delegation to the U. N. General Assembly meeting in New York the same year.

Mr. Williams is a graduate of Lincoln University and the Fordham University Law School, where he was associate editor of the Fordham Law Review. After graduation from law school, he was named an assistant special counsel to the NAACP. In 1950, he became NAACP secretary - counsel with the duty of supervising all legal and legislative work for the organization in nine Western States.

A veteran of World War II, Mr. Williams is a former member of the national board of the American Veterans' Committee and has served on the board of directors of the American Civil Liberties Union and the American Association for the United Nations.

FRANKLIN WILLIAMS

He is married to the former Shirley Broyard of Brooklyn, N. Y. They have two sons.

## Mrs. Hughes Marries Dr. Robert Johnson

WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY, Wilberforce, Ohio — Two prominent families were united on Saturday afternoon, June 20, when Mrs. Edith Washington Hughes, daughter of Mrs. Edith Washington Shehee and the late E. Davidson Washington, Tuskegee Institute, Alabama, and granddaughter of Booker T. Washington was married to Dr. Robert B. Johnson, son of the late Dr. Charles S. Johnson, first Negro President of Fisk University and nationally recognized Sociologist.

Dr. Rembert Stokes, President of Wilberforce University, performed the double ring ceremony in the Lounge of Ireland Hall in the presence of the family and a few close friends.

The bride is Co-ordinator of Student Financial Aids at her Alma Mater, Central State College. The groom completed his undergraduate studies at Fisk University and his graduate studies at Chicago and Cornell Universities, receiving his Ph. D degree at the latter. He is presently assistant Professor in the Graduate School of Social Work at New York University.

Dr. and Mrs. Charles S. Johnson, Jr. were hosts at a Family dinner on Friday night at their Lakeside Drive home in Dayton, Ohio.

## Convicted Africans Sent To Island Prison

CAPE TOWN — (NNPA) — Nelson Mandela and Walter Sisulu, African nationalist leaders, who were sentenced recently to life imprisonment in the Rivonia sabotage trials, have been sent to the "maximum security" prison on Robben Island in Tabe Bay.

They were accompanied by five of the other six men sentenced with them. Also on the prison island is Robert Sobukwe, Pan African Congress leader, who is to be detained for another year.

Authorities say the icy water and [illegible] island make it practically escape-proof.

## Sunday School Lesson

**FROM SOJOURNERS TO SLAVES**

**International Sunday School Lesson for July 5, 1964.**

**MEMORY SELECTION: "Do not neglect to show hospitality to strangers."**

**— (Hebrews 13:2)**

**LESSON TEXT: Genesis 46:1 through 47:12; Exodus 1.**

Today we study the history of Israel from the period of slavery and hardship in Egypt, in an earnest endeavor to acquire insight into the right and courageous way of dealing with those whom we fear today ,and whose motives we question.

In pursuing our Scripture passages for today we must ever bear in mind the fact that the Jewish sense of history is a nationalistic institution. It is a proud heritage derived from the fact that the Jewish nation is one of the oldest known nations in the world. This important fact must be kept foremost in our minds as we study the story of a people under oppression. To the ancient Hebrews there was not one single accident, not one single — if unusual — coincidence. In their minds, there was only God, making history. "Do not be afraid to go down to Egypt," said the Lord, "for I will there make of you a great nation. I will go down with you to Egypt, AND I WILL ALSO BRING YOU UP AGAIN." (Genesis 46:3b-4a).

Thus we see the Israelites, welcomed by one Pharoh, harassed and persecuted by his successor, clinging fast to their faith and multiplying rapidly into a strong force which must necessarily be reckoned with; and bearing their burdens with a stoicism that only a profound faith in God can bring into being.

The land of Israel was, indeed, a place of growth and discipline for the children of Israel. When Joseph led his brothers into Egypt, they stated to Pharoh that they had come to "sojourn" in the land because of the famine in the land of Canaan. Jacob had been warned that he was going to Egypt so that he might become a great nation; however, from the reaction and perspective of Joseph and his brethern, it is debatable whether this news had been imparted to them. They were wanderers, seeking relief from an untenable situation, and the relief was a temporary measure.

Here, in the midst of our studies, we see the truth of the old saw — "Man proposes, God disposes." From sojourners in the land o-Goshen they became dwellers. They prospered and multiplied, and fell upon evil days. They labored long and hard, under the yoke of slavery, and built monuments and cities that lasted through the ages up until our preset day — that will last through generations to come, treasured by our children, and our children's children, as evidences of a bygone age and an ancient and historic civilization — and the achievements of mankind under oppression and hardship.

In Egypt the Israelites learned a valuable lesson — that no matter how hard and hopeless the present may seem, man is not forgotten by God.

Man was created by God in His own image. He is not a pawn in a chess game, nor, indeed, a pawn in the game of Life. He is an individual ,a person . . . and God regards him as such.

Oppression, prompted by fear of numbers, or the threat of might, is not the answer, nor the solution, to any problem. It was not the answer in Biblical times — it was not the answer in World War II, when thousands upon thousands met their deaths via the gas chambers and the concentration camps.

Why did God permit such suffering among his chosen people? Why does he permit such suffering as we see in the world around us today?

We cannot foresee the unforseeable future. That is in the hands of God. But we may, perchance, glean an understanding of His workings if we study diligently the history set before us in the pages of the Bible and perhaps learn from it, if we are willing to learn.

**(These comments are based on outlines of the International Sunday School Lessons, copyrighted by the International Concil of Religious Education, and used by permission).**

## James Washington Approved As Public Utilities Head

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) The Senate on Friday confirmed the nomination of James A. Washington Jr., 49, to serve a second term on the District of Columbia Utilities Commission.

Mr. Washington completed his first term on the utilities regulatory body on June 30 in the capacity of chairman.

The PUV regulates the operations of Washington's gas, electric and telephone industries, and oversees the operations of public taxi cabs.


RELIEVE ITCHY PIMPLY SKIN

Now Ease Itching, Stinging Misery of Acne, Pimples, Bumps, Eczema Ringworm, Irritated Feet and other common skin discomforts

Don't let your skin troubles get you down! Thousands of people have found that Black and White Ointment brings quick, soothing relief to itching, stinging skin misery. You, too, can enjoy this same wonderful help. Start using Black and White Ointment this very day! Buy it at your favorite drug counter. Sold on a money back guarantee!

And to keep your skin clean, use Black and White Skin Soap, daily.

Large 75¢ size contains 4½ times as much as regular 35¢ size. Trial size 25¢

BIG RELIEF FOR LITTLE BURNS

Nature's own dressing! Relieves pain of burns, chafe, sunburn, detergent hands. Switch to hospital-quality Moroline. Super-refined. Stainless. Only 17¢ or get over twice as much for 27¢.

MOROLINE PETROLEUM JELLY

AT LAST THE PERMANENT WIG

permanent because you wear it all the time.

Set it yourself
Style it yourself
Shape it yourself

use curlers—water based sprays

eliminates need to sit under hot dryer

ALL SHADES

NO C.O.D.

send full amount prompt delivery

Order Today

HAIR DO FASHIONS

507 Fifth Avenue. Room 901
New York 17, N. Y.

**PROGRAM PRINCIPALS**—These were among the principals participating last week in the annual North Carolina Farmers and Homemakers Conference held at A&T College. They are from left to right: R. E. Jones, State agent, in charge of the A&T College Extension Service; Mrs. Cora Reid, Charlotte, N. C., first vice president of the organization, and Dr. Lewis C. Dowdy, president of A&T College, who delivered the keynote address.

# Sudanese Collegian Shows 'Red' Mark

MUNICH, Germany—(UPI)—Abdala Mohamed Abbas is so tall he has to bend down to show you the head scares he picked in Communist Czechoslovakia.

"I got this one in that racial fight at Bratislava," the Sudanese college student said, pointing to an inch - long scar below his lips.

Abdala shows the welt in front of his right ear. He swings down his head and turns to point out the jagged scar by the left ear.

He shows the marks on his fingers and arms. And then he grins. "The Communists, they are fools," Abdala said.

"They gave me this scholarship to study there in Czechoslovakia. I took it. I went in a neutral and came out an anti - Communist — that's what my scholarship taught me," he said.

Abdala is 23. He played basketball back in the Sudan and saved his money and came to study, teaching at Munich University. In August, 1962, a friend had a suggestion.

The friend, also a Sudanese student, had a letter offering free scholarships in Czechoslovakia. "All expenses, no politics, no strings. It sounded good," Abdala said. He and seven friends went to Prague.

**PROPAGANDA SCHEME**

"It sounded too good to be true. I found out why. At the university in Prague, they got us together and told us we were going to have a press conference. They told us we were going to tell the truth about West Germany the racial discrimination and the warmongers and all that.

"People in West Germany had been good to me. I could not be two - faced. The dean argued with me for an hour. So I went to the conference. There were lots of Communist newsmen there. I kept quiet, only saying I came to Prague because I wanted a scholarship. Back at the university, the dean called me into his office.

"My troubles had begun," Abdala said.

"The dean said, 'You're talking against the regime. You'd better keep your mouth shut. Don't talk about friendship.' And then some of my friends turned me in for talking about friendship. They sent me to a language school at Senec, near Bratislava.

**SUFFERS BEATING**

"One day I went to Bratislava — I had to get permission to stay out beyond the 8 p. m., college curfew and visited a firend. That night about 11 o'clock five young men jumped me in a square near the railroad station. It was a real racial thing. 'Go back home,' they kept yelling while they knocked me down and kicked me.

"I was sent back to the university on Sept. 17 - the Czech Communist Revclutionary Day and my old friend, the director, told me this was my last chance.

"I got word to my sister in London. She wrote a big white lie to say she was very ill and would I come. So the Communists gave me a temporary pass to leave the country to visit her. I took off and I ain't going back. I've had all the Communist schooling I want," Abdala said.

# Mrs. Hitch Heads Nat'l Congress Of Parents, Teachers

WINSTON - SALEM, N. C. — More than 500 delegates elected Mrs. Minnie J. Hitch of Frankfort, Ky., president of the National Congress of Colored Parents and Teachers last Tuesday. The PTA representing 231,000 members in 14 southern states and Washington, D. C., held its 38th annual convention June 21-24 at Winston - Salem State College in Winston - Salem, N. C.

In addition to Mrs. Hitch, others elected to office were:

Mrs. Clara B. Gay of Athens, Ga., vice president; Mrs. P. M. Bumpus of Memphis, Tenn., secretary; Mrs. M. S. Jackson of Prairie View, Tex. assistant secretary, and Mrs. Alfred F. Nixon of Montgomery, Ala., treasurer.

Mrs. Hitch moved up from the office of vice president. She succeeded Mrs. Jerome Z. Morris of Montgomery, Ala. A past president of the Kentucky Congress of Colored Parents and Teachers, Mrs. Hitch is a life member of the white Kentucky Congress of Parents and Teachers, an honor received in 1959 for meritorious service for youth.

She works as principal of the Laboratory School of Kentucky State College. A graduate of Kentucky State, she holds the M. A. degree from Ohio State University and has done further study at the University of Chicago. She is a member of Delta Sigma Theta sorority and is vice president of the Kentucky State chapter of the American Association of University Professors.

Mrs. Gay, mother of two, teaches English and speech at the Bernic-Harris High School in Athens, Ga. She is a former president of the Georgia Congress of Colored Parents and Teachers.

**WOMEN DOCTOR GRADUATES**—A bright smile is beamed into the camera by these young ladies as they tried on their mortarboards and hoods duringan informal precommencement "try-on session" at Meharry Medical College. Shown here are Drs. Josephine Isabel, Memphis, Tennessee; Jimmi Lanan, Henderson, Texas; Annette Kyle, Houston, Texas; Charlotte Walker, Nashville, Tenn., and Claretta Hodges, Parkston, N.C.

# Wilkins Gets 49th Spingarn Award--"A Great American"

WASHINGTON—NAACP Executive Secretary Roy Wilkins was awarded the 49th Spingarn Medal here at ceremonies during the Association's 55th annual convention, July 22-27.

The award, which was presented to Mr. Wilkins by Dr. John Hope Franklin, chairman of the History Department of Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, N. Y., cited the NAACP leader as "a great American who has made a distinctive and immeasurable contribution to the advancement of the American people and the national purpose."

The Award, which is given annually "for the militancy of his leadership in a struggle which needs militant leaders; for the integrity of his performance, untarnished either by panic or by self-importance;

"For determined and persistent pursuit of clearly perceived goals, when divided counsel or equivocal action threatened; for the dedication and intelligence with which he gives himself to a cause which demands both commitment and discernment;

**"FLAME OF COURAGE"**

"For the bright flame of courage burning in his heart; for the quiet and unassuming compassion which marks his relationships with colleagues and critics alike; for his refusal to arrogate to himself the plaudits due to the successes of the Movement he leads; and despite his own urgent personal request that this present honor not be conferred upon him."

Following a standing ovation from NAACP delegates attending the ceremonies at Metropolitan A.M.E. Church, Mr. Wilkins stressed that in accepting the Award, he was accepting it in behalf of all of the people who had made his work possible. He recalled his experiences covering more than three decades in the civil rights movement.

Mr. Wilkins gave thanks to N. A. A. C. P. staff members in regional offices and in the national office in New York, "for the people who opened their homes when you couldn't get in hotels, for all the white people who helped in our cause and who helpe dand advised me, for those who gave their money and their encouragement, for the members of the press who know a real from a phony cause but cannot speak out because the yare supposed to be neutral.

"We all know the beat of freedom in each other's hearts," he added. "For this, I thank you.'

# American Nazi Routed From NAACP Banquet

WASHINGTON — An attempt by a self - styled American Nazi to disrupt an NAACP banquet proved unsuccessful this week as Jackie Robinson and NAACP youth routed the bully from the hall.

Mr. Robinson, a member of the NAACP Board of Directors and a featured guest at the Youth Banquet held here during the Association's 55th annual convention, assisted some of the youth delegates in ejecting the invader from the ballroom

The Nazi entered the room waving a swastika armband and shouting "Go back to Africa." As he was propelled out of the room, he began scattering papers labeled 'tickets to Africa.'

Police intercepted him and arrested him on disorderly charges. He was identified as Robert A. Llyod, III, and gave as his address the headquarters of George Rockwell's American Nazi Party.

An unknown collaborator, who released four mice into the room, got away.

Following the incident Mr. Robinson said, "I can picture what would have happened to a Negro youngster who did this. You've got to give credit to these kids. They stayed calm."

# Hobart Taylor, Ambassador To Address Nat'l CME Youth

ATLANTA, Ga. — (SNS) — Hobart Taylor, associate special counsel on President Johnson's White House staff; Ambassador Gershon B. O. Collier, of Sierra Leone, and Robert Spikes, executive secretary of the Commission on Religion and Race of the National Council of Churches, will headline the list of nationally prominent speakers slated to address the Eighth Quadrennial Session of the C. M. E. Church Youth Conference and Christian Educational Council to be held here July 13-17.

The conference, slated to draw more than 1,500 interracial youth and adult Chistian Education workers from the nation and Africa, will be held on the campus of Interdenominational Theological Center. Conferences will be drawn from the 400,000 - member denomination in nine episcopal districts, Georgia's Sixth District Bishop P. R. Shy is host.

The Rev. William H. Graves, of Gary, Indiana, is president of Christian Methodist Episcopal Church youth and will play a prominent role in the five-day meeting.

Bishop B. Julian Smith, general chairman of the conference, and Dr. C. D. Coleman, general secretary of the C. M. E. General Board of Christian Education, last week expressed high enthusiasm for the meeting. William R. Johnson Jr., administrative assistant in Dr. Coleman's Memphis office, said that advance interest and reservations indicated that the Atlanta youth conference would be the largest in the denomination's history.

"The Church in World Crises" and "Youth's Involvement in World Crises" will be the theme and the subject for forum discussions during the confab. New techniques for Youth Department, Sunday School and other Christian Education workers will be studied.

A hootenany, or concert featuring Josh White and other internationally acclaimed folk singers, will be a social highlight of the quadrennial youth session.

# Two Pummeled At Muslims Meeting

By EDWARD V. McCARTHY

NEW YORK — (UPI) — Two persons were severely beaten by highly trained Black Muslim security guards Sunday during a brief outbreak of violence at a Harlem armory where black supermacist leader Elijah Muhammad spoke to a rally of his followers.

Less than 10,000 persons showed up for the conclave. Muslim leaders had predicted 500,000 would converge on the area for "the largest gathering of black people in America."

Forty - two chartered buses were counted outside the armory.

Heavyweight boxing champion Cassius Muhammad Ali Clay also addressed the rally and presented Elijah Muhammad with what he said was a solid god mosque given to him during his recent visit to Egypt. The 15 - inch mosque was mounted on a wooden stand.

Violence flared when a 21 - year old man tried to enter the armory and was shoved and kicked back into the street by guards wearing armbands identifying them with the Black Muslim movement.

Another man, carrying a sign which read, "Muhammad is a phony," appeared near the armory and received a pummeling from the armband wearers. He took to his heels with the placard and vanished.

The man who was beaten while trying to enter the armory identified himself as David Wetstone. When he appeared, members of a crowd shouted, "He is with Malcolm X."

One woman screamed, "Kill him."

Malcolm X, formerly allied with Muhammed, broke off from the Muslims and now leads his own Black Nationist party.

The two groups are engaged in a bitter feud for control of the black supermacist movement.

Four policemen tried to rush to Wetstone's aid, but the men with the armbands — linking their arms together to form a human chain — held the police back.

A larger group of policemen finally got through to Wetstone and pulled him to safety. He was given first aid treatment, but did not seem to be seriously hurt.

**LEADS MOTORCADE**

Muhammed, whose headquarters is in Chicago arrived in a black limousine leading a motorcade about an hour after the violence broke out.

By that time, order had been restored and there was no sign of Malcolm X or any of his followers at the armory.

In his address, Muhammed emphasized the Muslim philosophy that the road to peace is through separation of the races rather than through integration.

Muhammed left the armory at 5 p. m. EDT and the crowd dispersed shortly thereafter.

# Honorary Degrees Awarded Five By Morris College

SUMTER, S. C. — Five distinguished citizens were awarded honorary degrees by Morris College at its Fifty-third Annual Commencement Exercises. The five recipients were the Reverend Charles W. Anderson, The Reverend Henry E. Hardin, Dr. W. L. Long, The Rev. Ivor Moore and Mrs. Alice Norwood Spearman.

Reverend Charles W. Anderson, a native of Anderson, South Carolina, has shown superb leadership as a gospel preacher, pastor, builder and civic leader. He has served some of the leading churches in North Carolina before accepting the leadership position at the Institutional Baptist Church in Greensboro, which he now pastors.

Reverend Henry Everett Hardin, a ninspiring teacher and scholar, and his able leadership in director of the educational programs of Morris College.

Dr. W. L. Long, a physician and churchman, secured the degree of Doctor of Humanities. Dr. Long is a most outstanding physician.

Rev. Ivor Moore, a native of Gary, Indiana and now living in New York received the degree of Doctor of Divinity. Reverend Moore is the pasto rof the Walker Memorial Baptist Church of New oYrk.

Mrs. Alice Norwood Spearman was the first of her race to be awarded a degree by Morris College during the colleges Fifty-third Annual Commencement Exercises.

Mrs. Spearman is Executive Director of the outh Carolina Council on Human Relations.

# Gossip Of The Movie Lots

By CALLA SCRIVNER

**ALGERIAN ARTIST SLATED FOR JULY 4 CONCERT**

HOLLYWOOD — (NP) — Concert artist Khalil Nimini Ben Bezaleel ,who appeared in a successful Santa Monica Civic Auditorium concert May 28, will be the featured artist July 4, at Ladera Park in Inglewood.

Bezaleel will be featured when a 60 - piece symphonic orchestra, under the direction of Negro conductor Leon E. Thompson, appears at the city park.

The Algerian artist's Santa Monica Civic Auditorium concert, narrated by film, stage and TV star Mac Donald Carey, also presented a panel of distinguished citizens in discussions of vital issues of the day. Panelists included Arthur Silvers, chairman of the L. A. branch of CORE; Rev. Maurice Dawkins, pastor of the Peoples Independent Church of Christ; Alpha Arnold, president of the L. A. branch of the National Council of Negro Women, founded by Mary McCleod Bethune, and Rev. E. D. Pipes, pastor of the First Unitarian Church in Santa Monica.

A group of dancers from the Bernice Pierce Dance Studio gave their interpretation of "Marambi," the theme of the event. The gifted and versatile Bezaleel's well received repertoire included "La Strada Del Bosco," "Chere, A Toi Mon Coeur," "The Holy City," "Inamorata," "Fools Rush In" and "Marie."

Bezaleel plans to start production on a motion picture, "He,' in Arizona soon.

From the moment that beauteous Lena Horne, resplendent in a gorgeous, full length, powder - blue sequined gown, stepped on the stage of the Cocoanut Grove Club to render her opening number, "It's a Great Day," she completely captivated her opening night audience last week.

Lena pleased oldsters and youngsters with her songs and that individual style that has set her apart from other vocalists. She is and always will be the darling of the night club set.

Among her numbers were "Stormy Weather," "I've Got Rhythm," "I'm Confessin" and "Turn on Love."

The Les Brown Orchestra, furnished the background music. The show closes July 4.

Marlon Brando has finally got his wife's consent to take his son, Devi, on a trip to Tahiti. The agreement was reached after a conference in Anna Kashfis attorney's ffice. Brado will return Devi to his mother by July 13.

Engene Grayson, Negro musician, accompanied a troupe of eight folksingers and musicians on a USO tour to the Orient last week. They will visit Vietnam and other U. S. military bases in the Orient. The group left via Western Airlines on a 20 - week jaunt that will end in Alaska.

Called the "Hollywood Hootenany Show," the tour is financed through the Community Chest and United Way Funds. The group includes Grayson, Oliver Pacinni, musician; singers Mike Hance and husband, Ronnie Ryan, and a quartet called the "Femme Folk Modern Singers" and composed of Ellen Shattuck, Diane Smith, Pam Ponce and Carolyn Taub.

# Bridge To Span River In Niger

Expansion of trade involving the Republic of the Niger and neighboring countries is expected to result from the construction of a bridge, financed by a loan from the Agency for International Development

The new span will be 2,350 feet long and will connect the country's capital, Niamey, to the western bank of the Niger River.

The bridge will contribute to Niger's development by providing a convenient method of marketing goods in Niamey as well as exporting goods from Niger to its neighboring countries.

# Franklin Reviews Negro Heroes In U.S. History

WASHINGTON — The history of America has been marked by a confounding "double standard in the determination of greatness," a noted American historian said here this week.

Professor John Hope Franklin, chairman of the History Department at Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, N. Y., told delegates to the 55th annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People meeting here this week that "throughout the centuries of human endeavor in this country, there was the strongest possible disinclination to concede the attributes of greatness to anyone whose skin was not white.

"...Even when the very life of the nation has been at stake and when Negroes have come forward to defend it with their lives, the reaction has varied from rejection to grudging acceptance," he said.

Dr. Fraknin reviewed for the NAACP delegates attending the mass meeting, June 23, at the Metropolitan A. M. E. Church the contributions of many Negro heroes who have been victims of this double standard of greatness.

From the Revolutionary War through World War II "there was a double standard by which white and Negro Americans were judged for their gallantry and heroism," he said.

In other areas of endeavor also, Dr. Franklin continued, "White America, under the mesmeric spell of the racist ideology, became convinced that Negroes were indeed incapable of achieving anything significant, to say nothing of moving toward greatness."

Because the white community had gnored the fact that Negroes were capable of "approaching greatness and actually embracing it," the contribution of the Spingarn Medal, started in 1915, was extremely important.

"A society builds its future on the inspiration as well as the aspirations of its youth," Dr. Franklin said.

"Negro youth could not be denied this valuable ingredient because the larger community woul dnot provide it. The Spingarn Medal would do so and it did so do," he continued.

"The Medal is a reminder to the entire nation that race is no respector of abilities, resourcefulness, initiative and perseverance. Whether for writing, for singing, for the discovery of truth, or redeeming a nation's conscience, the Spingarn Medal remains in a very special way a force fighting the double standard of greatness and working to cleanse its image," Dr. Franklin concluded.

## OUR PAST THIS WEEK

**(An ANP eFature)**

**(For Week Ending June 27)**

June 22, 1937 — Joe Louis defeated Jimmy Braddock in the eighth round of a fight at Comiskey park in Chicago to win the world's heavyweight championship.

June 23, 1831 — Nat Turner led the famous slave insurrection in Virginia.

June 24, 1844 — M. Harriett Bailey, mother of poet Paul Laurence Dunbar, was born near Shelbyville, Ky.

June 25, 1734 — Phyl'is Wheatley, famous Negro poet, was brought to the United States from Africe as a slave at the age of seven.

June 26, 1919 — Sol Butler, noted wheat, broke the world's high jump record in France.

June 27, 1872 — Paul Laurence Dunbar, noted poet and short story writer, was born in Dayton, Ohio.

June 28, 1902 — The United States purchsed the rights and franchises for the Panama Canal.

June 29, 1946 — Jackie Robinson makes his debut in professional baseball with the Montreal team in Canada.

June 30, 1840 — W. J. Simmons, Baptist minister and organizer of the National Baptist Convention in 1886, was born in Charleston, S. C.

# Ft. Valley State Summer School Shows Increase

Acording to a report from the Office of the Registrar and Director of the 1964 Summer School, Houser A. Miller, the enrollment for the first session is 932. Compared with last year's first session enrollment of 765, this year's session shows a 22 per cent increase.

Second session of the Summer Quarter will be held from July 20 to August 14.

# Leading Ga. Tree Farmer Had Very Humble Start

A former Negro farm worker, who came to Valdosta, Ga., 55 years ago with ony an extra pair of overalls and a few odds and ends in a flour sack, now owns 1,000 acres and is one of the leading tree farmers in Georgia, says State Extension Supervisor Augustus Hill.

VALDOSTA, Ga. — (USDA) — The farmer is Mike Robinson, who has worked as many as 90,000 pines for gum from which are made industrially important naval stores .. turpentine and rosin — and then after several years of harvesting has sold the trees as timber or pulpwood, Mr. Hill continues.

This was achieved over the years, says the supervisor, by hard work, careful management, and the adoption of sound farming methods.

Mr. Robinson left naval stores work in his native South Carolina in 1909 to seek his future in southern Georgia near the gum turpentine and rosin capital of America.

By 1913 he had married and saved up enough to buy the equipment necessary to begin renting pineland and working trees for naval stores on his own. Seven years later he and Mrs. Robinson purchased 300 acres of forest and expanded their operations.

For the next 20 years they kept adding pineland little by little until they had acquired their 1,000 acres. About 800 of these are in trees for naval stores, pulpwood and timber. The rest is in cotton, tobacco, and pastuers for hogs.

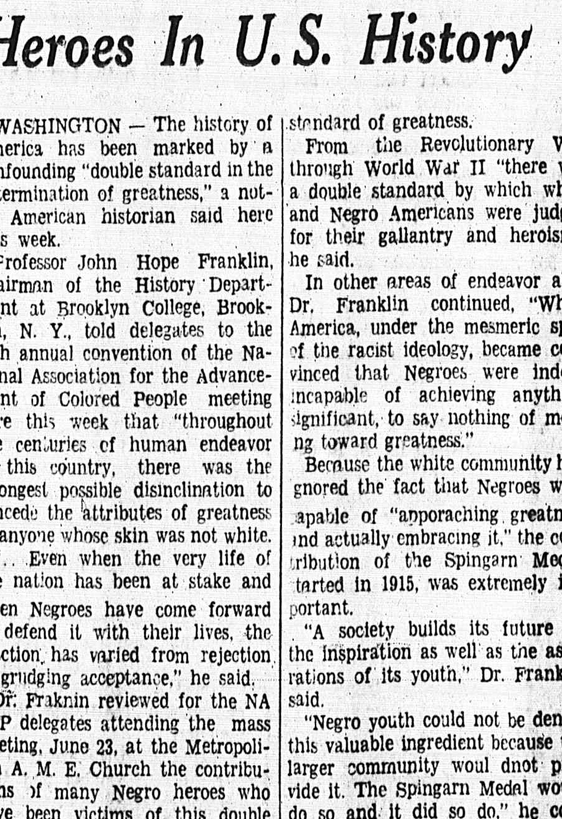
Last year the family produced 40 head of hogs, 20,000 pounds of tobacco, 30 bales of cotton, and nearly 250 barrels of gum from 11,000 trees. Present price of gum is about $30 a barrel.

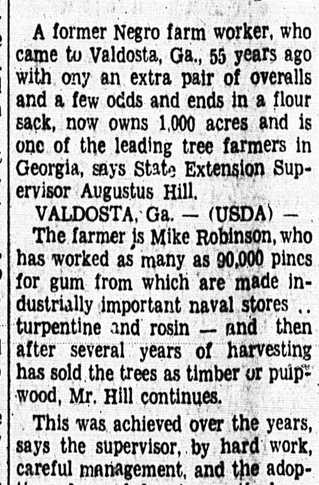
Before Mrs. Robinson died several years ago, the couple had reared and educated their 12 children. Money saved by growing their own food instead of making trips to the store helped keep the children in school. Mr. Robinson has since remarried. The second Mrs. Robinson is equally trifty, says Mr. Hill.

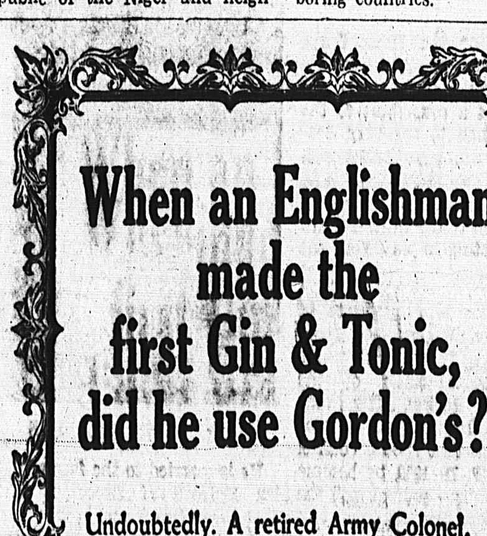
Their well managed home and their outstanding success in farming, the supervisor points out, result from the careful way the family follows the advice of their farm and home demonstration agents, J. W. Saunders and Mrs. Lily G. Rogers.

These agents have advised them on record keeping, food preservation, home improvement, pasture development, better varieties of corn cotton, tobacco, and grasses, swine production, and conservation tree farming.

For example, by following the conservation method of gum harvesting — working only trees over nine inches in diameter, chipping shallow streaks, applying chemical stimulation, and other practices — the Robinsons not only get good gum yields, but also a higher price for their trees for timber or pulpwood because they are left in better condition. And as fast as old trees are harevsted, seedlings are planted.

# Baltimore Orioles Signs Grambling Baseball Star

By COLLIE J. NICHOLSON

GRAMBLING, La. — Speedy John Wyatt of Grambling college, who generates "ooh's and aah's" with his fielding, hitting and dazzling efforts on the base path, signed a bonus contract with the Baltimore Orioles.

The promising 21 - year -old outfielder was assigned to Bluefield, W. Va., of the Appalachian League. No bonus figure was announced.

An effortless performer with an accurate throwing arm, Wyatt led Grambling in stolen bases, hits and total bases.

He gets down the line in 3.8 seconds.

Quite logically, he was voted the team's "most valuable player" in the recent NAIA national tournament where the Tigers advanced into the finals for the second straight year.

Wyatt is described as having "enormous potential."

Assistant Coach Frank Ensley said, "He runs, throws and hits with exuberance."

Along with his speed, Ensley added that, "Wyatt possesses remarkable reflexes and confidence that enables him to turn sure hits into routine outs."

Wyatt hits left and throws right. He batted .321 in 30 games.

The artful 182 - pound athlete is a recent graduate with a B. S. degree in health and physical education.

Three members of the 1964 Grambling squad have signed bonus contracts with major league clubs.

# Rowan To Address Nat'l Conference Of Urban League

LOUISVILLE, Ky. — Carl T. Rowan, director of the U. S. Information Agency heads the list of important speakers who will address the 1964 National Conference of the Urban League here Aug. 2-6.

Some 800 Urban League delegates and visitors from cities across the nation will hear the USIA director, one of many national public figures to address the five - day conference. All sessions will be held at the Sheraton Hotel.

The former U. S. Ambassador to Finland, who succeeded Edward R. Murrow as USIA head last January, is expected to discuss the impact of race relations.

Conference host is the Louisville Urban League headed by League President Thomas A. Ballantine, Jr., Judge of the Jefferson Circuit Court; Executive Director Charles T. Steele; and General Chairman Harry Lewman of the Arrangements Committee. Mayor William O. Cowger will greet the delegates.

The theme of the conference, "Poverty Re - examined: Old Problems — New Challenges," will be discussed in a keynote address Sunday evening, Aug. 2 by Whitney M. Young, Jr., executive director of the national professional interracial social work agency, now in its 54th year. The League has branches in 66 cities in 30 States and the District of Columbia.

"As barriers to Negroes give way to opportunities, the work of the Urban League will become increasingly crucial. We must accelerate our efforts to help Negroes qualify for the new jobs and opportunities in all fields. A new civil rights bill can give Negro citizens new dignity, but it can't put milk in babies' bottles or meat on the dinner table.

"There is still a long, stubborn struggle ahead for Negro Americans to overcome poverty, wipe out slums, increase educational achievements, and rise to new heights in business, government and industry," he observed.

Conference delegates, representing experts from public and private agencies, will discuss implementing legislation in employment housing, welfare, education, and municipal affairs at the community level in order to speed up the gains of Negro citizens.

The problems will be highlighted by a number of distinguished speakers.

On Monday, Aug. 3rd, U. S. Commissioner of Education Francis Keppel, will discuss "Toward Greater Partnership Between School and Community for the Education of All Children." A second major address that day will be made by Dr. Robert C. Weaver, administrator, Housing and Home Finance Agency, on "The Meaning of Urban Renewal for Metropolitan Communities."

Labor Sec. W. Willard Wirtz will speak on "A Full Economy Requires Full Manpower Utilization" Aug. 4th. Afterwards, delegates will hear Jack T. Conway, special consultant to the new Office of Economic Opportunity, speak on 'Poverty Amid Plenty.'

# Restaurant Rights Compliance Seen

A statement calling for compliance with the public accommodations section of the civil rights bill is expected to be issued by the Atlanta Restaurant Association.

It was reported that the board adopted such a statement at a recent meeting.

After the meeting, however, board members declined to comment. They said a statement would be issued when the bill is passed by the House, probably this week.

The statement is said to point out that restaurant owners have no choice under the bill but to serve customers regardless of race.

# Boston Hootenanny Aids Rights Funds

BOSTON — (UPI) — A long play hootenanny started Wednesday to aid civil rights workers in Mississippi.

Some 200 folksingers from as far away as California and Texas gathered for the three - day, round-the - clock music session. The first note was sounded at midnight.

Proceeds of the event in the Community Church Center in Copley Square will be turned over to the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee.

# RFK Discusses Chances Of VP Behind Johnson

NEW YORK — (UPI) — Atty. Gen. Robert F. Kennedy frankly discussed in an interview published Monday reports that he might be tapped as President Johnson's running mate.

"Actualy, I should think I'd be the last man in the world Johnson would want," Kennedy said in an interview published by Newsweek magazine, "because my name is Kennedy, because he wants a Johnson administration because we travel different paths, because I suppose some businessmen would object and because I'd cost them a few votes in the South. I don't think as many as some say, but some."

Kennedy added however that "most of the major political leaders in the North want me. All of them, really. And that's about all I've got going for me."

The magazine said that it was assumed that if Sen. Barry Goldwater gets the Republican presidential nomination Johnson would select someone less controversial than Kennedy in the South, where the Arizona senator is strong.

Kennedy expressed his political philosophy this way in the interview.

"Id like to harness all the energy and effort and incentive and imagination that was attracted to government by President Kennedy. I don't want any of that to die. It's important that the striving for excellence continues, that there be an end to mediocrity.

"If I could figure out some course for me that would keep all that alive and utilize it for the country, that's what'd do."

# 341 Convicts Get Early Releases

Georgia's new prison reform laws have resulted in 341 convicts receiving early releases.

The unexpected freedom resulted from a law enacted during the regular 1964 General Assembly session that automatically makes any multiple sentences concurrent unless the judge specifically orders them to run consecutively.

State Prisons Director R. H. Burson said Monday most of those who have been freed became eligible automatically the moment the reforms were signed into law, but it took some time to handle the paper work.

The Corrections Department put clerical crews on an overtime basis to process the papers as rapidly as possible, Burson said. The backlog was cleared on May 15.

The old law specified that all sentences be served in consecutive order unless the judge specified that they be served concurrently. Often the sentences were passed at different times and by different judges.

# American League All-Star Team, Lists Four Rookies

By DICK DEW

BOSTON — (UPI) — Four "rookie" All - Stars were named to the youthful American League squad by Manager Al Lopez, who followed the player selections in choosing his supporting cast for the July 7 All-Star game at Shea Stadium in New York.

Catcher Bill Freehand and second baseman Jerry Lumpe of Detroit and outfielders Chuck Hinton of the Washington Senators and Jimmie Hall of the Minnesota Twins were chosen for reserve - roles today, marking their first selection to the elite team.

Completing the reserve list were first baseman Norm Siebern and shortstop Luis Aparicio of the league leading Baltimore Orioles, third baseman Frank Malzone of Boston and Al Kaline of Detroit.

Joe Pepitone, New York Yankees first baseman, was selected by Lopez as a utility player who can also play the outfield.

For Kaline — one of three Detroit Tigers on the reserve roster— it will be his 10th All - Star game, making him the most experienced reserve.

Lopez, the Chicago White Sox pilot, is substituting for Ralph Houk of the Yankees as the AL skipper. Houk was promoted from field manager to general manager after last season.

Lopez refused to name a single member of his own third - place White Sox to the team, making Chicago one of the three teams who do not have a representative on the squad.

However, Lopez is expected to name more than one member of his own pitching staff to the squad Wednesday night along with pitchers from Cleveland and Kansas City, the other teams not yet represented. Each of the 10 teams must have a representative on the All - Star team.

American League starters picked previously in voting by the players were catcher Elston Howard of New York, first baseman Bob Allison of Minnesota, second baseman Bobby Richardson of New York, shortstop Jim Fregosi of Los Angeles, third baseman Brooks Robinson of Baltimore, and outfielders Harmon Killebrew of Minnesota, Mickey Mantle of New York and rookie Tony Oliva of Minnesta.

SENATOR KENNEDY INJURED IN PLANE CRASH—Above is the wreckage of the twin engine plane that crashed in thick fog in an apple orchard near Westfield, Mass., killing the pilot and another man and injuring U.S. Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., and Sen. and Mrs. Birch Byah, D-Ind. The pilot was Edwin T. Zimny. Edward Moss, a Kennedy aide, died in a hospital. The plane was en route to a state Democratic pre-primary convention.

World's Fastest Human

# Robert Hayes To Miss Olympic Trials Because Of Leg Injury

NEW YORK—(UPI)—Bob Hayes of Florida A&M, the "world's fastest human," plans to skip this week's Olympic track and field trials at New York because of an injury but apparently he'll still get a chance to make the Olympic team.

Without referring to Hayes by name, chairman George Eastment of the Olympic track and field committee said, "we have the authority to advance any standout performer to the final tryouts at Los Angeles Sept. 12-13."

Hayes decided to pass up the New York tryouts after pulling a hamstring muscle in his left leg while winning the national AAU 100 meters crown at New Brunswick, N. J., last Saturday. He preferred not to jeopardize his leg even if it meant missing the Olympics at Tokyo in October.

The current Olympic setup covers injured stars of his status but he'll have to win a place in the Los Angeles trials in September or miss the games.

Winners on the 17 events at New York this weekend qualify automatically for a trip to Tokyo The next five place winners, plus other invited by the committee, will battle it out for the remaining places on the team at the Los Angeles tryouts.

The committe exerted its authority Monday in the cases of eight men who had failed to qualify for the New York trials. The eight, including 1960 Olympic high hurdle silver medal winner Willie May, were added to the field.

May failed to make the finals in the AAU's 110 meter hurdles but was invited to New York for a second chance.

Steeplechaser Pat Traynor of Philadelphia, who became ill and failed to finish in the AAU meet, also was given a new chance along with steeplechaser Ray Hughes of the Los Angeles Track Club, pole vaulter Don Myers of Boulder, Colo., high jumper Dick Ross of Philadelphia, javelin thrower Jim Stevenson of Baltimore, board jumper Godfrey Moore of Baltimore and Army Lieut. Lee Martin, an 800 meter runner.

J. B. Haralson, chairman of the AAU track committee, said the meet at Rutgers last weekend showed a net profit of $25,000 and attendance indicated a three - day meet, instead of two, might be feasible starting next year. Lack of money has kept the big program confined to two days. Site of next year's meet has not been determined.

# Eddie Lopat Gets New Position With Kansas Athletics

CHICAGO — (UPI) — Ex-Yankee star Eddie Lopat, booted from his field manager's job with the Kansas City Athletics earlier this month, found himself back in the groove with his old boss, Charles O. Finley, who put him in charge of the A's minor league player development program.

"Without a doubt, Lopat in filling this new position will be of tremendous help to the Athletics because of his extensive background in baseball," Finley, a Chicago insurance executive, said Monday in re-hiring Lopat.

Just after the first of this month, Finley took a somewhat different view of Lopat's ability when he dismissed him as manager of the A's who up to that time had posted a dismal 17-35 record. In 1963 Lopat guided the A's to an eigth place finish.

Lopat, to be known as "vice president' in charge of player personnel," will fill a post just created by Finley and similar to the one occupied by Eddie Stanky of the St. Louis Cardinals, Finley said.

# Memphis Women Bowlers Win $1,500 Purse In International Tourney

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn. -(ANP)- Five Memphis women bowlers won top prizes here in the recent month -long Women's International Bowling Cogress tournament.

Mrs. Emma Randolph won the $300 division, two all-events titles, posting a 1,772 total to beat out El Ferguson of Lansing, Mich., who totled 1,711.

Mrs. Randolph also teamed up with four other Memphians—Mesdames Juanita Rayner, Maxine Falls, Flora Boyd and Eloise Flowers—to win $1,200 for a fourth place furnish in Division Two team competition. The Memphis women bowled under the name of "The Jets."

The team posted a total of 3,522, with Mrs. Rayner getting 490; Mrs. Falls, 500; Mrs. Boyd, 4391 Mrs. Flomers, 502, and Mrs. Randloph 784. (77)

# Husband Loafed, While She Slaved, Judge Unimpressed

CHICAGO-(ANP)-The argument by a woman building contractor that she failed to file proper income tex returns for three-years period because she was to busy laying tile and doing installations work on her buildings while her husband took it easy at home, failed to impress a federal judge who sentenced her to six months in jail and fined her $5,000 for tax evasion.

She is Mrs. Naomi Gorham, 56 who has been credited with building a total of 75 buildings on the Southside of Chicago. She now lives in Los Angeles.

The government accused her of failure to pay $51,093 in income taxes on unreported income of $100,691 for 1956, 1957 and 1959. She was accused of paying only $580.19 in taxes on reported income of $2,060 for the three years, while salting away the rest of the money.

However her attorney, Max Reinstein, told U. S. District Court Judge Barnard M. Decker that Mrs. Gorham was to involved in construction matters to keep a close watch on her financial interests. He explained:

"She was out in the field until midnight laying tile and doing installation work while her husband, who was supposed to be handling the figures, sat home doing nothing."

Mrs. Gorham, said Reinstein was the victim of poor advice from her accountant.

John P. Crowley, assistant U. S. attorney, countered that Mrs. Gorham sought to evade the payment of taxes and had full knowledge of what she was doing.

# Katanga President, Aides Slain By Congolese Rebels

LEOPOLDVILLE, The Congo — (UPI) — Jason Sendwe, the North Katanga provincial president, was knifed to death along with several of his aides by rebels who seized the capital city of Albertville, it was reported Saturday.

Sendwe was a member of the Baluba tribe and it was feared the Balubas would go on the rampage, adding to the woes of the Congo already faced with revolts in four provinces — Kivu Wwilu, North Katanga and Orientale.

His death was disclosed in the former Belgian air base of Kamina in Katanga Province as a number of political leaders, including former Katanga President Moise Tshombe and former self-styled "King" Albert Kalonji, were assembling here for unity talks.

Antoine Gizenga, one - time former favorite son of the Soviets when he was leftist president of Orientale Province, refused to join the talks and said he preferred to remain in jail. He is being held at Bula Bemba, a prison island in the mouth of the Congo River.

# 25 Schools Will Train Aides To Help Youths

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — Twenty-five universities will train the 2,000 counselor aides and youth advisors being recruited to help salvage the Nation's disadvantaged youth.

Included among the schools are Fisk University, Nashville; Howard University, Washington ;and Tuskegee Institute, A'a.

In making the announcement, the Labor Department said the majority of the courses at the schools are scheduled to begin July 13 and run through Sept. 15.

Candidates for the training program were required to take an examination June 27 at their nearest Public Employment Service office. The two-hour examination will be used as one of the factors for selection.

The intensive training program will focus on basic counselor training supplemented with courses in the economics of the labor market, the culture of poverty, employment service operations, job counseling of disadvantaged youth, job development, and job placement techniques.

Trainees will receive their tuition, room and board and costs of transportation to and from the university. They may earn up to $15 a week by participating in the on-the-job training phase of the program.

The Labor Department noted that while no jobs are guaranteed the trainees who successfully complete the course, a severe shortage of some 31,000 counselors makes "very likely" their employment with State Federal public employment services, private agencies, or in proposed Federal programs.

# Fullback Jim Brown Making Movie Debut In "Rio Conchos"

EDITOR'S NOTE: Professional football star Jim Brown writes of his debut as a movie star in a rugged western film.

By JIM BROWN

(Written For UPI)

HOLLYWOOD—(UPI)—When I was lucky enough to pass the screen test and find myself one of four stars in "Rio Conchos," I knew I was in pretty deep as far as acting is concerned, but I figured I had it made condition-wise.

After a rugged pro football season, I formerly spent my winters staying in shape with basketball, handball and golf, and frankly my biggest concern on location for the movie at Moab, Utah, was how I was going to stay in shape with this "soft" movie life.

Brown has found movie - making "no soft -soap." After his first day of acting, the Cleveland Browns' fullback was physically spent. He had been attacked by Indians, ridden horseback, being dragged by a runaway horse, and taken dozens of spills on the range.

Strangely enough, Richard Boone, Stuart Whitman, Tony Franciosa, all of whom give me valuable assistance in my acting bow, had never seemed to tire during their first few days of activities which were just as physical as mine.

BOONE WAS BOXER

All three of these gentlemen present an image of ruggedness on the motion picture screen, but I had no idea that, as individuals, they actually were as rugged as they appear. Boone, who has long been one of my favorite actors, did quite a bit of amateur boxing, and is still in fine physical shape. Whitman has a gymnasium at his home in Brentwood, California, and uses it daily to work out. He also swims, skindives, rides horseback, and plays tennis and golf to keep in the pink for his film roles.

And Franciosa works out with weights daily — even on location — plays tennis, and intends to continue his horseback riding stints. Tony had never ridden a horse before this picture, and now is a real riding enthusiast.

—0—

Alot of young fellows from the Moab area were used as extras in "Rio Conchos,' and I know they, as I, were impressed with the complete overall ruggedness of our cast and crew. From the director on down — including our leading lady, Wende Wagner, who is a swimmer and diver — physical fitness was the byword for the people who made the film. It's a rugged motion picture, from rugged individuals.

—0—

When I report to the Cleveland Browns this fall, I'm going to be in the finest physical condition of my career — and far from being "soft." I'll owe a lot of that fitness to my "motion picture conditioning."

# Design Contest Among Junior NAFAD Affiliates

The National Association of Fashion and Accessory Designers is sponsoring a design contest among the Junior affiliates of its twenty-five Senior Chapters during the Association's 15th Anniversary Celebration, July 14-19 in New York City's Waldorf - Astoria.

Prizes of $300, $200 and $100 for First, Second and Third places respectively are being awarded by the United States Rubber Co., Mr. Joseph Anastasio, Vice President, Consumer and Industrial Products Division, will make the presentations at the Junior NAFAD Show and Crowning of "Miss NAFAD" on Wednesday evening, July 15, in the Jade and Basildon Rooms.

Other Convention highlights include: Stylish Stout and Chidren's Fashion Show Luncheon — Thursday, July 16; Dinner honoring National President, Lois K. Alexander, Thursday evening, July 16 Sert Room; Luncheon and Crowning of King or Queen - for -a Day, Friday, July 17.

Also, National Fashion Show, Best Dressed Salute and Awards Presentation (Cocktails and Dancing), Friday evening, July 17 in the Starlight Roof; Workshop on 'Leadership Training," "How To Give a Fashion Show," "Fabric Trends," "Financing and Marketing Your Product," "Improved Techniques in Millinery, Dressmaking, Tailoring and Designing" and "Getting the Most From Your Advertising Dollar; an additional event scheduled is — Fashion Show at the World's Fair Better Living Center, Saturday afternoon, July 18 in cooperation with the National Council of Negro Women.

The Public is invited to participate in Friday afternoon (July 17) "Do - It - Yourself" Workshops during which participants will make (1) a hat and (2) a piece of jewelry (costume or copper enamel).

For further information, contact Mrs. Bert Ross, General Convention Chairman, 405 W. 149th St., New York City, No. 33, WA 8-0088.

# Dexter Gordon In Belgium Concert

VERVIERS, Belgium—(ANP)— Saxophonist Dexter Gordon, singer Memphis Slim and "Kansas" Phil will be amongthe featured American artists at the Django Reinhardt Memorial (Jazz) Festival here July 11-12, the Belgian Tourist Bureau announced.

The Libreches festival is popular with European The concert this year will salute the late, great guitarist, Reinhardt.

# CENTENNIAL SCRAPBOOK

The War for the Union 1861-65 in Pictures

**No. 433** The Alabama was gone, sunk a bright Sunday morning in June 1864, by U.S.S. Kearsarge, which was on watch at the English Channel for another raider, Rappahannock, when Capt. J. A. Winslow learned his old shipmate, Rafeal Semmes, had the Alabama in Cherbourg for supplies and coaling, and he closed in on her. When Semmes brought the Alabama out of Cherbourg to fight the Kearsarge, the Alabama had sunk, burned, or taken 69 Union ships of commerce in the two years since she was launched in a British shipyard.

Other ships the Confederate agents obtained in England were still at sea, preying upon Union commerce. The Florida, which had been taken from England to Nassau under the British flag and then outfitted there, was running up a score of 37 ships. The English-built blockade-runner, Atlanta, had been transformed at Wilmington into the raider Tallahassee. A plan had been drawn up for the Tallahassee and Florida to operate in raids along the New England coast synchronously with organized sabotage by parties of Confederates from Canada.

The attacks were calculated to heighten unrest in the northeastern states and soften the administration, in an election year, to reception of a negotiated peace. In July, while the Tallahassee, under command of John Taylor Wood, was sinking 26 vessels off Long Island and Massachusetts, a proposal for peace negotiations on Canadian soil was sent to President Lincoln through Horace Greeley, the editor. (To be continued.)

NOTE: Wood, after serving in the Confederate navy, 1861-2, switched to the cavalry. Finding this more boring than naval warfare, he effected his return to naval command in 1864.

—Clark Kinnaird

[←] End of the raider Alabama, from a contemporary drawing.

Distributed by King Features Syndicate

# Letters From Famous Americans

Abraham Lincoln, 16th President of the United States, wrote this letter to Daniel Rohrer of St. Paul in August of 1859 declining an invitation to take the political stump in Minnesota because of the demands of his legal practice. His reference to "last year" would have been 1858, the year of the famous Lincoln-Douglas debates and Lincoln's loss to Douglas for an Illinois seat in the U. S. Senate. Lincoln won the Republican presidential nomination in May of 1860, defeated Douglas in the November election, and was inaugurated March 4, 1861. He was born Feb. 12, 1809, was shot by John Wilkes Booth April 14, 1865, and died the next day.

Springfield, Aug. 19. 1859

Daniel Rohrer, Esq

Dear Sir

Your letter inviting me "to visit your state during the fall, and participate in the coming canvass" was duly received; and I have neglected to answer it so long because I dislike to decline the invitation. But on full consideration, I feel constrained to decline; from the necessity, (made very stringent by having lost nearly the whole of last year) of my attending our fall courts. I regret this, but it is no less than a necessity with me.

Your very true friend

A. Lincoln

TEXT: "Your letter inviting me 'to visit your state during the fall, and participate in the coming canvass' was duly received; and I have neglected to answer it so long because I dislike to decline the invitation. But on full consideration, I feel constrained to decline; from the necessity, (made very stringent by having lost nearly the whole of last year) of my attending our fall courts. I regret this, but it is no less than a necessity with me."

From the Charles G. Slack Collection, Marietta College, Marietta, O.

HER BOWLING AVERAGE IS OK — Receiving top place trophies for the highest game and the highest average in the Business Women's Bowling League during its first playing season is Mrs. Veniece L. Starks. Universal Life's Vice President-Assistant Secretary T. J. Willis presents the trophies.

# Business Gals Bowl And Like It

The Business Women's Bowling League presented trophies, and honored its sponsor, at their first annual awards banquet, held in the Universal life cafeteria.

The Keglerettes, captained by Mrs. T. Rosa Bailey, placed first in the 4-team league. Second place trophies went to the Pinnettes, of which Miss Maxine Hollingsworth is captain. The Smooth Rollers ended the season in third place, and the Old Lassies were in fourth place. Mrs. Prudella Smith is skipper of the Smooth Rollers and Miss Anita Siggers heads the Old Lassies.

Mrs. Veniece Starks walked away with the high average and the high game trophies. Mrs. Linda Isabel won the high series trophy.

First Vice President-Secretary B. G. Olive received the sponsor's trophy and certificate for Universal Life Insurance Company. Other Universal Life officers present were H. A. Gilliam, second vice president-agency officer; T. J. Willis, vice president-assistant secretary, and L. H. Boyce, vice president-assistant secretary T. J. Willis accepted coaches' plaques on behalf of himself and R. L. Wynn, Universal Life's actuary.

The Business Womens Bowling League was organized last September and was composed of four 6-member teams during its first season of play. The summer season, now under way, has six teams of six members each. Each team has five regular players and a substitute.

Mrs. Annie E. Crawford is league president, Mrs. Linda Isabel, secretary, and Mrs. Rubye P. Jones, treasurer.

THEY PACE BUSINESS WOMEN BOWLERS — The Keglerettes paced the Business Women's Bowling League during the year. The first place team is composed of (from left) Mrs. Rubye P. Jones, Mrs. Fellece Sawyer, Mrs. T. Ross Bailey, captain; Mrs. Doris E. Hall and Mrs. Amanda Jones. Not shown: Mrs. Linda Isabel.

# 4 Win At Gooch In Bicycle Derby

Four youngsters won bicyeles and trophies Saturday at Gooch Park in the annual citywide Bicycle Derby sponsored by the Junior Chamber of Commerce and Recreation Department of the Memphis Park Commission.

Winning at Gooch were Marvin Johnson, 9, of 193 Cedar; Charlotte Corbett, 11, of 1134 Tully; Maurice Mitchell, 12 of 714 Pendleton, and Belinda Tomax, 9, of 1363 McMillan.

The contest, which included boys and girls, 7 to 9 and 10 to 12, was a test of skill.

Contestants were required to ride at a comfortable speed for 30 feet between parallel lines, four inches apart, without striking obstacles such as bottles and rocks; to ride at a comfortable speed for 30 feet a carpenter's horse and stop without hitting the 'horse'; to ride 25 feet at the slowest possible speed, keeping inside a three-foot lane, and to weave through seven cardboard cartons placed 15 feet apart.

# State Demos Group Opposes Clement

The Tennessee Voters Council, which gave full support to Frank Clement two years ago in his bid for the governor's seat, will not back him in his current campaign for the Democartic nomination for the unexpired term of the late Senator Estes Kefauver.

The Council, in session last Saturday at Nashville, voted 35-10 to endorse U. S. Representative Ross Boss.

Governor Cleemnt received 10 votes. None of the delegates voted for the third candidate, Newport businessman M. M. Bullard.

The two political factions here, the Shelby County Democratic Club and the local chapter of the Tennessee Federation of Democratic League also are expected to throw their weight behind Mr. Bass.

### RAWLS TOPS WOMEN

ST. LOUIS — (UPI) — Betsy Rawls of Spartanburg, S. C., is the new all - time money - winning champion on the ladies PGA tour.

Miss Rawls, who picked up $680 for her third - place tie in the Waldemar Women's Open at Brookville, N. Y., last weekend now has total earnings as a pro of $165,437 since 1948. The former record - holder was Louise Suggs of Del Ray Beach, Fla.

# Grider Gets The Record Straight

"Action speak louder than words," is the theme of a letter sent every Memphis and Shelby County Physician by Atty. George Grider, candidate for Congress, as he refuted "wide-spread misquotations about my stand on socialized medicine."

Said Mr. Grider to the Physicians: "I am the only candidate for Congress who has had the option of free medical services for my entire family and refused it."

"Misquotations have me favoring socialized medicine. Nothing could be further from the truth. I am opposed to increased federalization in any area where private enterprise can do the job as well," Mr. Grider continued.

"The great, pressing problem that our aged face today in paying for hospital and nursing home care concerns me deeply, as it does you," Mr. Grider told the Physicians, "and with safeguards for private insurance and for doctors, I believe that best provision against the costs for the aged would be under Social Security."

"The government is already in the field of medicine in many ways highly regarded by the medical profession, such as the Hill-Burton hospital construction program, and the Kerr-Mills bill for medical aid which is now favored by the American Medical Association," he added.

Mr. Grider's privilege of free medical care is based on his war record as a navy submarine commander.

GOLF CLUB CLINIC — The Sam Qualls Golf Club first annual clinic got underway June 22 at Fuller Park. Instructors were Lonnie (Dollar) Sanders, Robert S. Crawford, Bredget Pyles, Lawrence Daugherty, Clarence Fitzgerald and Mrs. Florence M. Scott. Pictured with the instructors are Carl Peagues, Michale Pegues, Joseph Black III, Winston Stewart, Michael Goodrich, Bryant Rawlings, Berry Wilhite, C. Wilson, Ronald Johnson, N. Wellington, Larry Williams Jeff Smith, M. Jennings, James Hewitt, R. Wilhite, Charles Cook, Mrs. Ruth Pegues, Miss Alma Golden and Mrs. Lee Ethel Hunt.

# VIEWS OF REAL ESTATE

By JESSE L. WILLIAMS

**"Beware lest any man spoil you through philosphy and vain deceit, after the tradition of men, after the rudiments of the world, and not after Christ."—Colossians 2 Chapter, 8 Verse.**

**"Rooted and built up in Him, and established in the Faith, as ye have been taught, abounding therein with Thanksgiving."—Colossians 2 Chapter, 7 Verse.—The Holy Bible**

Sales managers are greatly indebted to psychologists for their analysis of the mental aspects of the sales process.

In recent years Psychologists have contributed much of value to the efforts of sales executives to increase their efficiency in selecting salesmen.

Experience gained in the laboratory investigations and in testing for educational purposes has been drawn upon by certain Psychologists in the development or adaptation of testing processes in employee selection. In these changing times man must use a basic approach to the selection of the Real Estate Salesman, without prejudice.

This is a very great reason a Real Estate Broker or Salesman should attend some formal school to study these subjects, otherwise the Broker will have to content himself with a trial-and-error approach in even selecting his or her salesmen now.

Modern salesman testing procedure recognizes that it is necessary to develop and validate many types of tests, since it is desirable to measure diverse phases of the make-up of the individual tested.

Intelligence tests throw light on his mental inventory; personality tests help to disclose the presence or absence of desirable personal qualities in the prospective salesman.

Trade or knowledge tests measure the amount of specialized knowledge which he could bring to his task. Specific tests, such as those which measure clerical or mechanical aptitude, may indicate either the possession of desirable techniques or even more suggestive the probable ability of the tester to do certain parts of his work in an effective manner.

Interest tests, in the opinion of many, are valuable in disclosing basic interests or attitudes which indicate whether or not the person is basically interested in sales work. Vocabulary tests are said to measure not only the degree of formal education but in part, the extent to which it is effective now.

FRANK C. HOLLOMAN

# FBI-Agent Will Address Lawmen

Frank C. Holloman, FBI special agent in Memphis whose 25 years of assignments have taken him from coast to coast, will be the principal speaker at the 8th annual convention of the Tennessee Law Enforcement Officers' Association in Memphis, July 12-14.

The FBI veteran's remarks will highlight a two-day meeting that is expected to draw over 400 members of state, county and local law enforcement agencies from throughout Tennessee. Convention activities will also include several business meetings, individual and team pistol marksmanship competition and election of 1964-65 Association officers.

# WDIA Starlight Revue Will Jump

The roof may blow off the sky on the night of July 4.

Because WDIA's Starlight Revue is coming up that night — at 8 o'clock — at the Auditorium. And it's all for WDIA's Goodwill Program.

Top recording stars will be on hand. Stars like The Impressions, who are burning the wax with "I'm So Proud," and "Keep On Pushin.'

Another famous group is the Temptations, hailing from Detroit, with hits like "I'll Be In Trouble" and "The Way You Do The Things You Do."

A swinging new girls group will be on hand dwith their "Big Party," a Mid-South smash hit.

Single acts include Rufus Thomas of WDIA with his dee-gone doggeries, and his latest hits, "Night Time Is the Right Time," and "That's Really Some Good."

Two of the biggest blues singers of them all will be at the revue — Bobby Bland and Muddy Waters. Bland will sing his latest recordings — including "Share Your Love" and "Ain't Nothing You Can Do." Muddy's hits include "Forty Days and Forty Nights," "I'm a Man," and "Five Long Years." Also featured are Memphis' and WDIA's former gospel singer, O. V. Wright, who has a double-sided hit going for him.

There will be a shaggy dog (Rufus' dogs aren't shaggy) act including the Beagles and the Pelvis.

Both sides of the Auditorium will be used to hold what is expected to be a sell-out crowd of 8,000-plus.

The Gospel Show will feature WDIA's Theo (Bless My Bones) Wade, Ford Nelson, and a host of others, including the Consolers, Dixie Nightingales, Gabrielaires, Harold Bowen Singers, and others.

WDIA's air personalities — Nat D. Williams, A. C. (Moohah) Williams, Robert D. (Honeyboy) Thomas, Robert (Honeymoon) Garner, and its newest woman star — Barbara Kendall Turney — will be on hand to speed the action.

# Roach Is Given Strong Backing

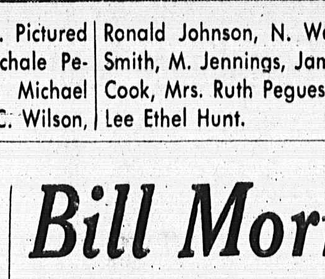
Several important names are on the qualifying petition filed by Curry B. Roach, candidate for clerk of General Sessions Court.

Included on his qualifying list are the names of City Commissioners Lane, Sisson and Moore, County Commissioners Jordan and Ramsay, former Mayor Orgill, Carl Carson, William M. Barr, and two past presidents of Citizens Association, J. Thurston Roach and Dr. Henry Gotten.

The 48 - year -old candidate has served four years as a deputy attached to the General Sessions Court and five years as division superintendent of the Public Works Department.

# *Bill Morris For County Sheriff*

Bill Morris, local businessman and civic worker, is the same Bill Morris who wandered into an apartment in a Memphis housing project and found a young blind boy and his mother living in sickness, despair and poverty. He became a personal friend of that family, took them to the movies, bought them food, paid their rent and interested others in helping the lonely couple.



BILL MORRIS

He is the same Bill Morris who found time in his packed daily scheduled to travel to rural Arkansas with food and money which he gave to a destitute sharecropper and his family of eight children. He also helped paint the sharecropper's home.

This same Bill Morris is running for the position of sheriff of Shelby County. His campaign headquarters are located at 1661 Madison Ave.

Mr. Morris is a family man and he and his wife are parents of three children.

In 1960, he was Memphis' Young Man of the Year and Tennessee's Young Man of the Year.

For the past two years he has been vice president and general sales manager of Southern Auto Leasing Corporation.

Asked if he would hire more Negroes if elected sheriff, Mr. Morris said:

"If and when additional employes are needed by the Sheriff's Department, and I assume there will be somewhere along the line, I want to emphasize that I will hire them without discrimination as to race, color or religion. I'll be looking for honest men, experienced if possible, with a zeal for doing good work for the department and the people."


FENCE SALESMEN WANTED

Full Time or Part Time

For Information

CALL 398-1789


# Morris For Sheriff Headquarters Open

W. N. (Bill) Morris' campaign headquarters at 1661 Madison Avenue will be officially opened July 7 at 7:30 P. M.

Entertainment will be provided throughout the evening.

In addition to refreshments, favors will be given to children.

Mr. Morris invites all his friends to attend and hear his views on the issues involved in the Sheriff's race.


MAKe . . . McKENZIE MOTEL

"Your Home Away from Home"

Air Conditioned — Free Television

Suites - Kitchenettes - Furn. Cottages, Picnic Area

Private and Semi-Private Baths

3 Patios - 3 Entrances - 4 Sections - 3 Parking Spaces

THE ONLY ONE OF ITS KIND

2 Blocks off Malvern Ave. — Hwy. 270 East

Office 407 Henry St. — Ph. NA 3-7843

Wm. McKenzie, Owner and Manager

Hot Springs, Arkansas



Automatic Transmissions And Motors Exchanged

$99.50

Includes All Labor and Parts All Hydramatics '50-'55 All Models One Day Service No Money Down 24 Mos. To Pay

JA 6-7491

Check Our Reputation

Coleman-Taylor

AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION AND MOTOR EXCHANGE

217-223 UNION

You Can Borrow Cash From Us On Automobile, Furniture, Signatures

There is a reason why people like to do business with us. You, too, will like our courteous treatment and desire

Open Thursday and Friday Nights Until 7:00 P.M. Saturday 9:00 to 1:00

DIXIE FINANCE COMPANY, INC.

loan request"

Examined and Supervised by the State Dept. of Insurance and Banking

We like to say yes to your

2 LOCATIONS

161 S. Main JA. 7-8581

152 Madison JA. 5-7611

ANNOUNCING THE OPENING OF THE 1964 SEASON OF SOUTHLAND GREYHOUND PARK / summer home of champions RACING THROUGH OCT. 20th

INTERSTATE #55 WEST MEMPHIS ARK.

Air conditioned for your comfort