

Publishers Will Hold 3-Day Meet In Columbus, Ohio

Newsmen from all over the country will converge in Columbus, O., today to attend the Annual Convention of the National Newspaper Publishers Association June 20-22.

Mississippi Bares Jail Assault

JACKSON, Miss.—(AP)—The sordid story of how a Negro prisoner was beaten with a strap while in jail here was brought to light last week by the 41 year old alleged victim of the brutality.

Illness Fatal To Mrs. Cartman

Mrs. Anna Cartman, wife of the late Reverend Adam D. Cartman and a gracious lady of Memphis, died Sunday night at her West Desoto Street home.



A TENNESSEE FIRST — When Mrs. Anna Briggs received her master's degree in industrial education at Tennessee State University June 3, she became the first woman in the history of the school to earn such a degree.



CIVIC ACTION COMMITTEE MEMBERS are mapping plans to register all non-voters in Mt. Olive CME Cathedral. The committee was organized last Monday.

Civic Action Committee Set Up At Mt. Olive CME

A Civic Action Committee was organized by a group of Mt. Olive CME Cathedral members during a meeting Monday.

Lt. Lee Hits Those Who Try To Split Grand Elk Lodge

By THADDEUS T. STOKES A local high official of the Grand Elk Lodge vehemently criticized the recent proposed "split" in the organization and the "ousting" of all the present grand officers holders.



MISS LOUISE LYNOM

Miss Louise Lynom, who became the first woman to graduate from Phillips School of Theology in Jackson, Tenn., last week.

A graduate of Booker T. Washington, Miss Lynom was awarded a scholarship through the Missionary Society at Mt. Olive Cathedral of which she is a member.

CIVIL RIGHTS BILL SUBMITTED TO SENATE

President Says Bill Not Designed For Persecution

WASHINGTON — (INS) — The House-passed Civil Rights Bill was submitted to the Senate Wednesday but a showdown on the battle to by-pass committee consideration of the measure was delayed until today.

However, the two supporters of quick actions set the stage for an eventual vote on forcing the bill directly to the calendar rather than sending it to the Judiciary Committee which long has bottled up civil rights legislation.

Sen. Richard B. Russell (D) Ga., denounced the committee by-passing procedure as one which would "set a precedent that will haunt any leadership for years to come."

But Knowland declared that the "procedures intended to be followed are strictly in accord with the rules and procedures of the Senate and would restore to the Senate its capacity to function as a legislative arm of the United States."

GOING TO COMMITTEE Douglas said that toward the end of a session, many House-passed bills get on the calendar without going to committee.

Commenting on the threat of a filibuster, President Eisenhower defended the civil rights bill at his news conference as "designed and conceived in the thought of conciliation and moderation, not of persecution of anybody."

The Chief Executive declared: "I have been very disappointed that some people see in this program an opportunity to disturb their own rights, or to interfere in their own social order, in an unjust and improper way."

Local Church People Attend Mississippi Meet

Five representatives from Mississippi Boulevard Christian church attended the Magnolia Young Peoples Conference held at Mt. Beulah Christian Center, Edwards, Miss., June 9-15.

Alleged Police Baiter Fined \$110 By Court

LOCAL MAN ACCUSED OF DARING POLICE TO BEAT HIM HELD TO STATE A local man was fined \$110 and also held to state under \$350 bond on a driving under influence charge.



A SUSTAINED SUPERIOR WORK PERFORMANCE AWARD and a \$200 check was presented to James Lewis (holding check), Forklift Operator at the Memphis General Depot, by Lt. Colonel John Horton, Quartermaster Supply Officer.

Lewis, of 3027 McAdoo, a ten-year Army Depot employee, was selected for the award based on outstanding work production during a six-month period of time.

52 Delegates Attending Youth Conference In South

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. — The 52 delegates attending the annual Tennessee Presbytery Youth Conference represented Tennessee, Alabama, and Virginia at Knoxville College June 11-15.

The three day program included speeches, bible reading contests, sessions, ping-pong, movies, and a closing banquet.

The youth project of the First Presbyterian Church this year is NEWS which stands for New Equipment for Worship Service.

HOLD WEST COAST MAN IN SLAYING OF FRIEND

LOS ANGELES — (AP) — Leonard Martin Gay is being held by police here in connection with the slaying of Benjamin Cotton, a Dorsey High school custodian, who reportedly had befriended Gay.

Althea Gibson Seeded No. 1 At Wimbledon

Althea Gibson of New York City has been seeded first in the Women's singles for the Wimbledon Tennis Championships which begin next week in England.

Women Tell Kentucky Board To "Speed Up" Integration

HENDERSON, Ky. — (AP) — A four-woman delegation last week told the City School board here to "speed up" integration or be faced with court action.



ARNER J. LEE

Impressive Rites Held For Mr. Lee

Funeral services were conducted for Arner J. Lee of 563 Stephens Pl., Thursday afternoon at the S.W. Qualls Funeral Home, 479 Vance Ave., with Elder Blair T. Hunt and Dr. W.H.T. Brewster officiating.

Funeral Plans For Dr. Stanton Are Incomplete

ATLANTA, Ga. — (SNS) — Funeral arrangements for Dr. D. H. Stanton, retired American Bible Society secretary who died last Monday night, had not been completed Tuesday as hundreds of friends lamented his passing.

Local Church People Attend Mississippi Meet

Dr. Stanton, 67, died at a local hospital following a lengthy illness. A native of South Carolina, he was a graduate of Gammon Theological Seminary, receiving the Greek-English Diploma in 1913 and the Doctor of Divinity degree in 1934.

Local Church People Attend Mississippi Meet

Five representatives from Mississippi Boulevard Christian church attended the Magnolia Young Peoples Conference held at Mt. Beulah Christian Center, Edwards, Miss., June 9-15.



Y-W WIVES OF THE VANCE AVENUE BRANCH OF THE YWCA SEEN LEAVING ON TOUR—Over eighty members of the Branch YWCA left June 9th for a trip that took them to many cities, including Louisville, Cincinnati, Detroit, Indianapolis and Cleveland. . . . reaching their main destination, Niagara Falls. Seen in the center is Mrs. William Owens, Executive Secretary at the Branch.

### UAM Fraternal Society Fetes Labor Leaders Here Tuesday

KNOXVILLE, June 21—More than three hundred state and national delegates convened on Knoxville this week for biennial convention sessions of the United American Mechanics, 104-year-old fraternal society.

They were joined by an estimated two hundred Tennessee labor officials and a score of nationally prominent civic, business, and political leaders.

The visitors paid tribute to George Meany, president of the AFL-CIO, who came here on Tuesday (June 18) to receive the organization's American Citizen Award. The presentation to Mr. Meany was made at a banquet held in the University Center.

U.S. Senator Estes Kefauver, a member of the organization, was honorary chairman of the affair. Timothy R. Lawson, Knoxville businessman, chairman.

A reception for Mr. Meany was held at the Andrew Johnson Hotel. It was co-sponsored by the United American Mechanics and the Tennessee State Labor Council of which Stanton E. Smith, Nashville, is president.

The presentation of the American Citizens Award and Mr. Meany's speech were carried coast-to-coast from WBR on the American Broadcasting Company radio network. The program was broadcast locally by WATE radio and televised "live" by WTVK-TV.

Governor Frank Clement and Congressman Howard Barker were speakers.

Other prominent persons who attended the banquet included Inspector C.D. DeLoach, representing FBI chief J. Edgar Hoover; Harold Nutter, president of the All-American Conference to Combat Communism; G.F. Holt, national commander of the I.W.O., and William S. Todd, Tennessee State Commander of the American Legion.

The announcement that Mr. Meany had been selected to receive the American Citizen Award was made last February 12 by Clyde F. Willmeth, Philadelphia, national secretary of the fraternal society.

The selection of Mr. Meany was made by the fraternal organization's national board of officers of which Otto F. Haines, Tiffin, O., is national counselor. He is an Ohio State government official.

### Area Methodists Vote On Integration

ATLANTA, Ga. — (SNS) — An estimated 1,250 North Georgia Methodists were meeting in Atlanta Monday morning in their 91st Annual Convention.

Integration will be the major issue before the combined group of ministers and laymen. They will debate a constitutional amendment of the 1956 General Conference which would provide a means for Negro churches and conferences to be integrated into the white jurisdictions.

The amendments must be approved by two-thirds of all the voting delegations before it becomes law. The decision is not expected until later in the week.

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### Memphis Women Attend Church

Two Memphis women attended the School of Missions Tennessee Conference central jurisdiction, at Warfield, Miss. They were Mrs. Jerry Longstreet, president of the Women's Society of Christian Service of Centenary Methodist Church, and Mrs. G.S.M. Young, publicity secretary.

Theme of the conference was "Th Christ Shall Dwell in Every Heart."

### COMPLEXION SECRET

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PALMER'S "SKIN SUCCESS" SOAP

## State Funeral Directors' Ass'n Reports 5 Knox Firms

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. — (SNS) — At the recent State Funeral Directors' meeting held in Chattanooga on June 9, 10, 11 the roster showed Knoxville as having five firms in good standing. This number of memberships gives Knoxville a very good record.

Funeral Directors attending the meeting were: A. R. Wheeler of Wheeler and Son; C. C. Reed of Reed's Funeral Home; and S. M. Clark of Clark Mortuary. All three reported an excellent three-day session which included lectures and clinics conducted by outstanding men in the field of Mortuary Science.

Members of the Knoxville Association are: Dr. G. J. Mills, Lillian, and Mills Funeral Home; C. C. Reed, Reed's Funeral Home; W. H. Tate, Jarman and Son Funeral Home; S. M. Clark, Clark Mortuary; A. R. Wheeler, Wheeler and Son Undertaking Company; J. E. Ledford, Ledford's Funeral Home, Johnson City; and Ish A. Porter, Porter's Funeral Home, Maryville. Mr. Porter is the president.

## UNITED STATES PLANS STUDY ON HUNGARIAN MASSACRE

BY PIERRE J. HUSS  
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. — (SNS) — The United States is planning a multi-nation caucus at U. N. headquarters to study the "greatly significant" report on the Hungarian massacre prior to full-dress general assembly debate of the anti-Soviet indictment.

Highly-informed sources said Wednesday formal strategy sessions will get underway following formal release tomorrow of the report written by five world ambassadors who spent more than three months investigating the vicious Russian armed intervention in Hungary.

The committee's findings have been distributed to all 81-member nations of the U. N. and many diplomats expressed shock and horror at the grim details on Russian tactics employed to crush the October-November freedom revolt.

WORLD - WIDE REQUESTS

An exclusive series of articles on the report by International News Service three weeks ago brought more than 18,000 world-wide requests for copies of the document.

In the past few days an additional avalanche of 20,000 orders for the 100,000-word indictment have arrived at U. N. headquarters.

The planned strategy caucus would include all 23 nations which with the U. S. co-sponsored the resolution last January establishing the five-power fact-finding committee.

The nations which joined the U. S. in reaffirming the demand for Soviet withdrawal from Hungary and setting up the committee are: Argentina, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, France, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Liberia, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Spain, Sweden, Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Mississippi Industrial College. She studied at Fisk University and will leave July to start the treat for her Master's Degree.

### St. Andrews AME Plans Series Of Goodwill Tours

The St. Andrews AME church has planned a series of "Goodwill Tours" for its young members. Announced Rev. A. Ralph Jackson, pastor of the church.

First of this series will be a trip to Wilberforce University at Wilberforce, Ohio, for the participants of the "Cover Girl" contest.

The trip will be made in time to see the 1957 summer graduating class exercises. The seven young women and their chaperons will travel in a new automobile recently purchased by the church for such trips.

Leaving are Miss Mary Alice Paterson, winner of the contest "1957 Cover Girl"; Miss Gloria Massey, Miss Nola Carr, Miss Marjorie Piques, Miss Barbara Gaskins, Mrs. Loretta Barnes, and Miss Darden Woods.

And Mrs. Leana Jamison, director of the junior church; Miss Vermaure Patterson, church secretary, and Steward A. Hardin, who will drive.

### Illness Fatal To Mrs. Anna Cartman

(Continued From Page One)

and Elks lodge, the YMCA and was a member of the Mississippi Christian Church.

A native of Mississippi, he came to Memphis and established residence in 1918.

Aside from his brother, he is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Hattie Thomas and Mrs. Dorothy Carrington, both of Chicago, Ill.; a niece, Miss Gilda Lee, a cousin, Mrs. Hattie L. Green.

Mr. Lee had not lived with his wife for a number of years.

Among condolences was a telegram from State Cong. Carroll Reece of the First District; and State Cong. Howard H. Baker, Second District.

Reece's telegram stated "Deeply regret to hear of the sadness which has come to you. I sympathize with you profoundly. I regret there is little I can say or do to elevate your sorrow at such a time. But I am sure there is consolation in the reflection that he was part of a happy family which added to his enjoyment while he was here. I just want you to know I am thinking about you."

Baker's message said: "I am sorry for your bereavement in the passing of your brother."

Among organizations represented at the funeral, the home-office of the Atlanta Life Insurance Company was represented by Charles W. Greene, public relations director in Atlanta.

### CLUB NEWS

Meeting Wednesday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Lavender, 1120 Pearce, the North Memphis Thrift Club was entertained following the regular business session, by Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Hobson.

The business got underway promptly at 8 following singing of the club's theme song.

During reports by committee chairmen the ways and means group announced plans for the annual summer social. Watch the Memphis World for date and time of the event.

The sick committee reported improvement in the health of the sick and shut-in members.

We regret the illness of Mrs. Lula Lavender's son in Detroit, Mr. Lavender left recently for Detroit to be with him.

Following the business meeting a table was draped with white linen, centered with a silver vase of pin crosses. White glads in silver candle holders enhanced the arrangement.

The menu consisted of fried chicken and accessories, supplemented with assorted cakes, and ice cream served in buffet style.

The next meeting will be held in the home of Mrs. Auga at Gallop, 237 Orpha Alley.

Mrs. Hattie Hostrom, president; Mrs. Annie J. Ryans, general secretary; Mrs. Lula Alexander, club reporter.



RIPLY HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS—The above group of Lauderdale high school students and four of their friends are peeping at their homeroom teacher, I. O. Gillespie, who cannot be seen in the photo.



BRIDAL SHOWER—Left to right, Mrs. Minnie Davis, Mrs. Lucille D. Scott, Miss Evelyn Hill, Mrs. Lucille Roseman, Mrs. Della Martin, Mrs. Dora Walmesley, Mrs. Dorothy Bowen (standing), Mrs. E. Eleanor Reed-Benson, Mrs. Thelma Watson, sister of the bride, (standing), Mrs. Pauline C. Swayze, Mrs. Ruby Jackson (standing), Mrs. Freddie Dowdy (standing), Mrs. Luella McComb, Mrs. Eloise Washington, Mrs. St. Elmo Hampton, Mrs. Ola Mae Bridges, Mrs. Ernestine Hutcherson, Mrs. Annie Mae Tucker and Miss Almazine Davis. Other guest not shown.

A scene under the Big Umbrella where the bride opened the gifts carried in by decorated wheel barrows.

### Freedom Of Association Gets Strong Support From Louisiana Ruling

NEW ORLEANS, La. — A civil district court in New Orleans ruled this week that membership on the board of directors of the South-

seldom missed a game.

Friendliness, kindness and generosity were other virtues that she possessed in full measure. She was happiest when mingling with patients at Collins Chapel and with fans at the game where Miss Eva Cartman has also been an official for many years. While her death saddened our hearts, we can be thankful always that we were privileged to know such a truly noble character as Mrs. Cartman was.

Fallbearers were Dr. A. B. Carter, Dr. B.F. McCreavey, Dr. H.H. Johnson, Dr. J.W. Hise, Mr. J.W. Bumpus and Dr. W.O. Speight, Sr.

### Impressive Rites

(Continued From Page One)

rearing, educating and in the guidance of a granddaughter, Mrs. Marguerite Evans Murphy whom they sent to Chicago University from her high school days through the time that she completed work for the masters degree in Foreign Languages. Most recently she welcomed into the family a great granddaughter.

Mrs. Cartman was considered an asset to her neighbors, to her community and was tireless in her efforts to assist friends during their ill and dark days. The inspirational spirit of the deceased will long live in the hearts and minds of all who knew her. She was an indefatigable worker who succeeded in filling the lives of all who surrounded her with happiness and goodness and the love of God.

Daily before retiring, according to her family, she read passages from the Bible. She was always pleasant, jovial, never complaining.

## The Brass and the Blue

By JAMES KEENE

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### CHAPTER 27

THE arrival of a passenger stage from Fort Laramie was an event that drew nearly every free trooper and officer to the parade ramp, for nearly a year had gone by since the last stage had made a successful, uncontented journey along the bitterly fought-over road.

At the officer of the day's command, the gates of Fort Kearny yawned and the stage teetered through, the driver slacking the horses from a dead run. With a flourish, the driver braked to a halt by regimental headquarters, then dismounted while the coach still rocked back and forth.

The door opened and a man with gold-rimmed glasses and a yellow linen duster stepped down. He turned and offered a hand to a woman, who looked around the post quickly, as though she expected to meet someone. A boy, big for his seven years, jumped down. The man spoke a few softly murmured words to the woman, touched the brim of his bowler respectfully, then hurried onto the headquarters porch, there meeting General Wessels, who came to the door.

The officer of the day hurried up, presented himself smartly to the woman, then said, "Your name, please, madam?"

"Mrs. Temple Jocelyn. I've come to see my husband."

The O.D. made a slight bow. "As you wish, madam." He offered her his arm, and the boy followed, and conducted them around the parade to the infirmary.

Then Dr. Cove Butler took over. He led the way down a short hall and opened a door. When Evangeline Jocelyn and her son went in, he closed the door.

For a moment Jocelyn stared at them, and then the skin went slack and his expression sagged like slowly melting wax. "I'm dreaming," he said, convinced of it.

"I'm very real, Temple," Evangeline said. She gave the boy a slight push so that he stood before her. It was almost as if she were afraid to approach this man who was her husband, and wanted the child to make the first overture. "This is your father, Stuart, whom you've never seen, and who has never seen you."

The boy studied Jocelyn with wide-innocent eyes. He was going to have Jocelyn's height and lean ranginess in the cheeks. Slowly, with a strength and determination agonizing to see, Jocelyn raised himself to his elbows, and then to a sitting position with his arms out-braced. This required several minutes and the effort brought sweat to his face. His breathing was loud and labored.

He was a magnificent man, a determined man, and if he had to crawl those last few feet separating them, then he would. But he could go no farther. He sat in bed, braced on stiffened arms, then his head tipped forward and began to bob rhythmically and tears of defeat dropped to the covers, making small dark spots.

Evangeline Jocelyn broke past her son and went to her knees beside his bed. She touched him, encircled him with her arms, and the strength seemed to leave him, for she was now his strength, and she held him, rocking back and forth, whispering to him.

The boy began to cry, partly because he was frightened and partly because he was suddenly alone, on the outside of love, looking in. He came forward timidly and Jocelyn's hand came out, touching him lightly on the head. Silent understanding passed from one to the other in that touch, for they were father and son. The boy climbed up on Jocelyn's bed and kissed him.

The man in the yellow duster accepted one of General Wessels' fine cigars and a chair. Between puffs, he said, "You have no idea, General, how pleased I am with this assignment. It isn't often that a newspaperman gets an exclusive."

"Since Ridgeway Grover of Frank Leslie's Illustrated Weekly was killed less than a mile from the main gate," replied Wessels, "both General Cooke and I have taken a dim view of noncombatant civilians on the post. However, the situation has changed, Mr. Davis."

"Indeed it has," Davis said. "General, the dispatch you released two weeks ago has been reprinted in every major newspaper in the United States. Public reaction was immediate and definite, sir. A peace commission is coming west to make a new treaty with the Sioux and their allies. Reinforcements are on their way as soon as Jefferson Barracks can muster two regiments."

"Two regiments!" Wessels rubbed his hands. "Fantastic." He turned to the window overlooking the parade. "And I can thank Captain Schwabacker for this, Davis. He's a most capable officer."

"My newspaper seems to think so," Allstair Davis said. "They sent me all the way from Chicago to interview him. With your permission, of course, sir."

"Permission?" Wessels thought of the charges hanging over Captain Emil Schwabacker. Good publicity would have tremendous weight. Enough of it could tie a board's hands, make punishment impossible because of public opinion regarding a popular hero.

"Yes," Wessels said, "I grant permission. Please clear the copy through my office. I'll dispatch it with my courier; you'll get faster results that way."

Allstair Davis rose. "Thank you, General. I've a story here; I can feel it." He thumped his chest to point out the place. He shook hands with Wessels and went out with his cigar streaming pale smoke behind him.

Brevet Captain Schwabacker's return to Fort Kearny aroused no excitement, for the hour was late, and since he bore only Colonel Kinney's written report, he sent this to General Wessels by messenger, then went to his quarters and poured water for a bath.

He had just dried off and was slipping into his underwear when Cove Butler knocked, entering on the heels of it.

"I want to look at that side," said Butler. He moved the lamp around and turned Schwabacker so that the healing wound was exposed to the light. Butler grinned in satisfaction, then indicated that Schwabacker could finish dressing. "A stage arrived this afternoon, Emil. Jocelyn's wife and son were on it. She left word that she wants to see you, Quarter H near the end."

"Now?" Schwabacker asked.

"She said as soon as you returned."

"Schwabacker found Quarter H with little difficulty, and rapped softly. The door opened almost immediately and he snapped his heels together. "Captain Schwabacker, madam. I just received your message."

Evangeline Jocelyn stepped back. "Won't you come in, Captain. It was good of you to come."

"Have you seen Captain Jocelyn, ma'am?"

"Yes, for over an hour." She gave him a direct glance. "Doctor Butler assures me that you're a capable medical man, Captain. Is he dying?"

"Dr. Butler is doing everything in his power to heal Captain Jocelyn's wound. It is he dying, it is because he refuses to respond to medical treatment."

"That's not what I asked," Evangeline Jocelyn said.

"Let's be honest with each other, madam. Had I not written and spoken of his serious condition, would you ever have communicated with him again?"

"Yes," she said. "The hate died years ago, and left nothing but emptiness behind. Any excuse would have brought me to him. You gave me that excuse and I'll always be in your debt."

She turned her back to him. "The war was terrible, Captain. Neither side will forget, but I was wrong in thinking we had to go on spitting on each other." She faced Schwabacker then. "And you, sir, are you going to make peace with my husband?"

"You make it sound very simple," Schwabacker said.

"I'm not trying to," Evangeline said. "He has preferred charges against you; he knows that he is wrong. You spoke in an angry manner against him. You know that you were wrong."

"Who told you of this?"

"Lieutenant Butler, the surgeon," Evangeline said.

D— Butler and his nosy . . . Schwabacker glanced at his watch. "It's quite late," he said, "and you must be very tired." He turned to the door. "Good night, and I wish you the best."

"But not my husband?"

"I'm sorry," Schwabacker said. "I never wanted to compete with him. It was something beyond my control." He left her then and returned to his quarters.

Emil has cause to worry about talking too much to the wrong person. Continue "The Brass and the Blue" tomorrow in this paper.



# Madonna City Society

BY JEWEL GENTRY

## JUNE THE MONTH OF WEDDINGS

MRS. SADIE S. MAYS MARRIED TO REV. VAN J. MALONE, SR.

Of widespread interest throughout the nation is the recent announcement by Mrs. Shaw and Mrs. Sadie Williams of the marriage of their niece, Mrs. Sadie Seymour Mays to the Rev. Van J. Malone, Sr., son of Mrs. Sarah J. Malone and the late Mr. William L. Malone of Knoxville. The bride is the daughter of the late Rev. and Mrs. E. M. Seymour of Knoxville.

The ceremony was performed Friday, June 7 at 9 A. M. by the Rev. A. McEwen Williams in the sanctuary of the First Baptist Church of Hernando, Mississippi. The bride is a native of Memphis but was reared in Knoxville where she received her early education. She received the A. B. degree from Knoxville College and the Masters of Science from Tennessee State University at Nashville. She first taught in the public schools of Knoxville.

Before coming to Memphis she taught at Hennings, Tennessee. She is now a member of the faculty at Dunn Avenue School. She is an active member of the A. K. A. Sorority, the Clara Barton Health Club, the Branch YWCA, and the First Baptist Church, Chelsea.

The groom, who is the pastor of First Baptist Church, Chelsea, is a native of Mississippi. His undergraduate work was done at Knoxville College. He did graduate work at Fisk University and Harvard University where he completed requirements for the Chaplaincy of the U. S. Army. He received an honorary Doctor of Divinity degree from the R. R. Wright School of Religion. Rev. Malone was a Chaplain upon his entrance to the Armed Forces and rose to the rank of Lieutenant Colonel, which he still holds in the Reserve Corps of the United States Army. He is actively engaged in ministerial and religious work throughout the city, state and nation. He is a member of the Omega Phi Psi Fraternity.

Rev. and Mrs. Malone are at home to their many friends and members at 1806 Edmondson.

## MR. UTILLUS PHILLIPS, JR. CLAIMS BRIDE IN BIRMINGHAM

Mr. and Mrs. David Bradley of Birmingham announce the engagement of their daughter, David Etta to Utillus Phillips, Jr. of Memphis. A high noon wedding at the home of the bride's parents will claim interest late in July for many of the young college set and for friends who plan to go to Birmingham from all over the nation.

Miss Bradley was graduated from Fisk University this June with a major in Sociology. She was an active and popular member of the Sociology Club and of the Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority.

Mr. Phillips, a popular and well liked member of the "younger set" here, was also graduated from Fisk University. He later went back to Nashville where he worked for the Master's degree. He is now teaching at Douglas High School. A member of a prominent Memphis family, Mr. Phillips is living up to the same status.

Among the many Memphians who plan to attend the ceremony are his parents and his uncle and aunt, Dr. and Mrs. A. T. Martin.

## MISS BEVERLY HORTON IS WED IN CHICAGO

Miss Beverly Horton, daughter of Mrs. Marion Robinson of Chicago and Mr. Luther Horton of Memphis and Detroit were married in a beautiful home ceremony last Saturday evening to Mr. Roy Burns, Sr. of Chicago. The couple were united in a double ring ceremony before members of both families and many friends with 4 female attendants and 4 ushers taking part in the beautiful event from reports given by the bride's family members who attended from Memphis.

The pretty young bride, who formerly made her home in Memphis with an uncle and aunt, Dr. and Mrs. R. Q. Venson, was given in marriage by her step-father, Mr. William Robinson.

Attending the nuptial affairs from Memphis last week were the bride's grandmother, two aunts and an uncle, Mrs. Marie Horton, Mrs. R. Q. Venson and Miss Suvelia Horton, Mr. William Horton. Other relatives attending were Mrs. Hattie Heard, the bride's other grandmother; Mr. J. Robinson and Mrs. Chas. Brown of Champagne and Mrs. Edgar Dawson of St. Louis.

## HONOR GRADUATES COMPLETED BY YOUNG ADULT CLASS OF CHRISTIAN CHURCH

Miss Earline Wright and Joseph Wright, both recent graduates of the Booker Washington High School and the Christian Church, were honored on Saturday evening last week by the Adult Class of the Sunday School at the Mississippi Blvd. Christian. The event was a well planned picnic at Fuller Park

## CLASS MEMBERS

Members of the class attending were Miss Letitia Poston, teacher of the class who was in charge; Miss Julia Brown, Miss Geraldine Haraway, Miss Mary Horton, Miss Shirley, Joseph Jackson, Miss Doris James, Miss Katie Love, Miss Margaret Love, Miss Barbara Wilson, Miss Earline Wright, and Mr. Chester Wynn with his young son.

Others attending were Reverend Blair T. Hunt, pastor of the First Christian Church of Memphis; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Johnson and little Charles, Jr.; Mr. Kenneth Cade, Mr. and Mrs. Morris James, Sr., Morris James, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. M. Love, Mr. Z. L. Bonner, Bernice McKinnie, Bobbie, Charles, John and Betty Jean McKinnie all of Earl, Ark.; Mr. Maceo Walker who brought his small son, Tony, and three of his friends for the picnic; Mr. Robert Thompson, Robert, Jr., Harry, Betty Jean and Shirley Thompson and scores of children who came in late.

## MRS. A. T. MARTIN IS HOSTESS TO NOW AND THEN CLUB AND FRIENDS

Among the highlights of the week on the week's social calendar was a barbecue supper given in the picturesque back flower garden of the beautiful South Parkway home of DR. AND MRS. A. T. MARTIN Monday evening when Mrs. Martin entertained members of the "Now and Then" Club of Mt. Olive Cathedral. Mrs. Martin was the usual perfect hostess. She was assisted in receiving by her sister, Mrs. Utillus Phillips, Sr. who also went all out for each guest.

Lights extended from the house through the flower garden on into the hot house where many rare and foreign plants are grown throughout the year. Mrs. Martin has a hobby—a collection of rare plants (many picked up when visiting other countries). Another eye-catcher was the Oriental fountain that centers the garden area (bought by Dr. and Mrs. Martin during a visit to Europe).

Members of the club attending the well planned party were Mrs. Naomi Qualls, Mrs. Abbie Clay, Mrs. Juanita Cole, Mr. W. W. Draper, the only male member; Mrs. A. T. Martin, Mrs. Hattie Myrick and Mrs. S. W. Qualls, Sr.

Other guests asked in by Mrs. Martin were Mrs. Hollis Price, Mrs. Maude Bright, Mrs. Julian Kelo, Mrs. Harold Johns, Mrs. W. H. Young, Mrs. Curruthers Bland, Miss Margaret Bush, Mrs. T. J. Beauchamp, Mrs. J. W. Whitaker, Miss Gertrude Walker, Mrs. "Ben" Jones, Mrs. Maceo Walker, Mrs. Brooks of Little Rock and Los Angeles who recently came to the E. H. Crump

## News In And Near Ripley Tenn

**BOYS' STATE TENNESSEE A. I. STATE UNIVERSITY, JUNE 9-15**  
The purpose of Boys' State: To acquaint the youth with a knowledge and an understanding through actual participation of State Government in Tenn., and the obligations and responsibilities of citizens in a Democratic Society.

General Planning Committee for Boys' State Tenn. Dr. H. H. Walker, Nashville, Mr. Marion Buchanan, Nashville, Mr. Jesse T. Barron, Chattanooga, Mr. E. L. Radford, Trenton, Dr. W. E. Rannell, general chairman, Clarksville. This group is sponsored by the American Legion Post.

The American Legion Post, of Hearing, Tenn., sponsored Kelly Halliburton a senior at the Lauderdale High School, Halls Post sponsored Bobbie Mitchell, a recent graduate at Halls Consolidated School of Halls, Tenn. This report was made by Kelly Halliburton, Bobbie Mitchell a recent graduate at Halls Consolidated School of Halls, Tenn. This report was made by Kelly Halliburton, Bobbie Mitchell and Robert Hickman Dyersburg, Tenn. who also along with more than a hundred boys attended the meeting.

## WOMEN FEDERATED CLUBS

This meeting furnished a valuable training for the boys. Mrs.

## Church News

**ST. STEPHEN BAPTIST CHURCH**  
Sunday school at St. Stephen Baptist Church at 9:15 a. m. J. W. White, superintendent in charge of activities. Devotions supervised by Mrs. Ivory F. Vessell. Morning worship at 11 o'clock with music by Chorus number 2 and 3. Mrs. Bernice F. Latherwood, c. v. n. s. Mrs. Ruby McCall, pianist. Mrs. I. F. Vessell, Junior choir director. Sermon by the pastor Rev. O. C. Crivens Church activities supervised by the Junior Deacons. BTU for all ages at 6:30 p. m. with Miss Carrie Thompson, acting director. Regular Sunday night service at 8 o'clock under the Junior Church members.

**DELEGATES LEFT JUNE 18**  
Delegates for the June 18-23 Sunday School and Baptist Training Union Congress now in session at Dallas, Texas, left over the week end for the annual event. Watchin the Memphis World for the time of the annual Young Peoples' Day. The public is always cordially invited to attend our services.

Bro. Earl Bogan, church clerk, Mrs. Lula Alexander, chairman of publicity.

## Hospital and "Your Columnist."

The attractive MRS. LOIS HOVELL PHILLIPS, MISS ESTELLE JOSE and DR. ISIAH LAWSON of Alexandria, La. will arrive in Memphis over the week end for a visit with Dr. and Mrs. Julian Kelo at their Mississippi Blvd. residence. Mrs. Phillips and Mrs. Kelo have been friends since their days at Fisk University. They were married and lived side by side in Alexandria, Dr. Kelo's native home.

MRS. JEAN PAYTON, a fixture at the Hot Springs National Bath House, was in town last week-end visiting relatives, Mrs. Sarah Dixon and Mrs. Virginia Allen.

In town for the Summer months is MRS. MABEL ROBINSON LOVE former instructor of Romance Dancing at LeMay College, is teaching Summer School at the college. Both Dr. and Mrs. Love are members of the Fisk University at Nashville. Memphians were thrilled to see Mrs. Love and graciously welcome her back with open arms.

**REVEREND AND MRS. WILLIAM JARRELL**, of Baton Rouge were the guests last week in Memphis of a son, his wife and their brother, Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Jarrell and Dr. J. E. Walker. Dr. Jarrell visited his brother-in-law and sister in Baton Rouge last month.

**BISHOP J. O. PATTERSON** flew from California to Delaware Wednesday where he will perform the ceremony of his son, James O. Patterson who will be wed to Miss Merle Anderson, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Leon Anderson in Wilmington, Delaware this week.

The groom's mother, Mrs. Patterson, two aunts, Mrs. Leland Atkins, Mrs. Alice, his small sister, Janet Patterson and Miss Mattie Wigley and Mrs. Vivian White have already arrived at Wilmington for the event. A reception, given by Bishop and Mrs. Patterson, will honor the couple in Memphis.

**MR. SAM QUALLS, JR.** is back after attending the State Meeting of Morticians at Chattanooga last week.

**MR. AND MRS. DEBERY ABLE** and **MR. DUNCAN ABLE** all of Detroit were the house guests last week of relatives, MR. AND MRS. EMERSON ABLE, SR. Several friends of the Orange Mound Community complimented the visitors here and golf was enjoyed every morning with members of the Sam Qualls Golf Club. Mr. Emerson Able, Jr. returned to Tennessee State University to continue his work on a master's in Music.



MRS. L. O. PATTERSON (left) her daughter, Janet Patterson, Mrs. Alice Dickens and Mrs. Mattie Wigley are seen as they board the Panama Limited to attend the wedding ceremony of Mr. J. O. Patterson, Jr., son of Bishop and Mrs. J. O. Patterson and Miss Marie Francina Anderson, the daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Leon Anderson. The event takes place in Wilmington, Del. this week. Bishop Patterson, who was in Los Angeles, flew to Wilmington to perform the ceremony.

## Dr. Morris To Preach Here At Mt. Nebo Sunday

Dr. Charles Esteban Morris, II, of Los Angeles, Cal. is scheduled to speak at Mt. Nebo Baptist Church, 555 Vance Ave., at 11 a. m. Sunday, June 23rd and during evening services, announced Rev. W. L. Varnado, the pastor.

Dr. Morris is the brother-in-law of Paul R. Williams, the distinguished architect, who is currently at Tennessee State University, where he formerly taught.

## Program On Dried Peas

The Pacific Northwest Pea Growers and Dealers Association and the National Split Pea Association is currently developing a program on dried peas.

The National Turkey Federation is planning a program on Mid-Summer Turkey Time, with the peak period July 25 to August 4, the Dairy Industry Ice Cream Festival during July the American Bakers Association has plans for a July Picnic Month and the Wheat Flour Institute will again conduct an August Sandwich Month during August.

All of these, along with several other programs that will be announced in the near future, will be nation-wide in scope and we have had several requests from interested food groups and organizations for this information in order that proper advertising contracts could be developed and promotional schedules maintained to obtain the greatest benefit from these promotional programs for the food industry. Fact sheets and other back ground information as well as press releases, spot announcements, etc. are now being prepared for regular distribution and we hope this information will be of some value to you in your planning and thinking again for your past cooperation and assistance. The programs are being sponsored by various industries in cooperation with the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

## VACATIONING

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Flowers, Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson from Peoria Ill. were guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmore Hill, 119 Spring Street, Ripley, during last weekend. Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson are parents of Mrs. Nelson Flowers. They visited Mr. Henry Harland a relative at Cherry Sunday and went on a big fishing tour Monday. They are also relatives of Mrs. Elmore Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Burns and son Rickey of Peoria, Ill., were guests in the home of Mrs. Harland, Ripley, and visited friends and other relatives, during the weekend. Mrs. Burns is a daughter of Mrs. Mary Harland and sister to Mrs. Mary Furham and Mrs. Elmore Hill.

Robert Johnson, Jr., has gone to Detroit, Mich. to spend the summer vacation with his father, Robert Johnson, Sr., Mrs. Ada Nelson. Prof. J. C. Brent and Robert Brent have returned from the Riverside Hospital, Nashville, Tenn. Mrs. Roberta Brent is yet in the Hospital, but expecting to be released soon as reported by Mr. Brent.

## FATHER'S DAY

The laymen of Morning Star Baptist Church, of which Rev. J. R. Halliburton is pastor, presented a Father's Day program Sunday, June 16. Music was furnished by the laymen and the Caravans of the church. Mr. George Coe is president of the Laymen. Mr. Eddie Bursey is teacher. Mr. Willie B. Walker is adult leader of the Caravans assisted by Mr. L. O. Gillespie. Shelton Wright, Robert Johnson, Jr. Joseph Green, and Wm. Morgan are active officers of the Caravans. Rev. E. G.

## Mrs. L. E. Reed Benson Honored With Shower

Mrs. L. E. Reed Benson was honored at a bridal shower given by Mrs. Esther Brown, Mrs. Olive Williams and Mrs. Savannah Jones last Sunday afternoon. The setting for the affair was the beautiful home of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Jones, 1404 Pillow Street.

The honoree who received with her sister Miss Thelma Watson of Detroit, Michigan, with fitted bodice and tulle skirt with many yards of round-thread lace. She wore matching blue opera pumps. Her loveliness was further enhanced by large Duchess of Windsor earrings of eura and gold. Miss Watson was charming in pink panna cotton with sweetheart neckline accented by pearls and rhinestones. Mrs. Brown wore a smart green printed cotton trimmed in green velvet and Mrs. Jones a modish beige sheath with white accessories. Mrs. Williams was clad in a gray Empire sheath with floating panels.

The lovely lawn was enchanting, with the rose garden and trees lending grace and dignity to its rustic beauty. The guest played games and "The Bids", How I Met My Husband, et cetera, with deep interest being created by prizes for the winners. The center of attraction in the commodious dining room was the large table overlaid with a rare creation of eura alecon lace, which was of striking beauty. The centerpiece was of varied summer garden flowers artistically arranged with a huge magnolia blossom center.

Mrs. Leslie Stewart and Mrs. Ora Lee Meriwether presided at the punchbowl. Assisting were Mesdames Dorothy Bowen, Alne Lowe, Freddie Dowdy and Ruby Jackson. Comprising a unique setting for the gifts were the bright lawn umbrella from which live flowers cascaded as a shower from the center to the edge. Beneath it were decorative wheelbarrows from which the honoree received and open the gifts to the delight of the guests.

## Local Music Students Score In Annual Recital

Area music lovers attended one of the season's outstanding cultural programs in Bethel Presbyterian Church Friday night when piano and voice students of Nesbit's Piano Studio presented their annual spring recital.

Segmented into five portions, the attentive audience heard compositions by such immortals as Beethoven, Strauss, Cobb, Howel, Tchaikovsky, Litz, Schumann, Brahms, Chopin, Offenback, and numerous others, as the well balanced program enhanced piano and voice, respectively. A piano highlight of the event was heard in the fourth portion of the program when Harold Owens and John Owens participated as guest artists.

Mr. Harold Owens delighted his listeners renditions of Franz Liszt's "Liebestraum" and Mr. John Owens captured the mood with DeFalck's "Ritual Pure Dance."

Telnekova's "Piano Concerto No. 1, and Schumann's "Träumerei Op. 15, No. 7," received well-deserved rounds of applause displayed by the piano artistry of Mr. L. H. Falls.

Students participating on the program were Alva A. Crivens, Dora M. Conroy, Laurel M. Sandorlin, Gwendolyn Johnson, Joyce A. Gatewood, Thelma A. Crivens, Poretha P. Richmond, Carl H. Patton, Thomas O'Neal Crivens, Mary A. Moran, Kathryn Woods, Franetta J. Estes, Ellen and Kathleen Clark, Beverly R. Allen, Arthur E. Burr, Carole M. Brown, Dorothy Sawyer and Edith Shipp. Verda M. Foster, Gercede Mitchell, Eva Holloway, Rose Robinson, Gwendolyn Y. Williams, Gwendolyn Johnson.

Faculty members who assisted Director Eugene A. Nesbit were Mrs. Rosie L. Williams and L. H. Falls. Mrs. Gertrude Foster served as mistress of ceremonies and Mrs. Luella Shipp and Miss Alberta L. Turner were hostesses.

Mrs. Bessie Patton and Miss Mamie Dockery served as ushers.

Benediction was given by the Rev. J. A. McDaniel, pastor of the host church.

## College Holds Alumni Clinic

ITTA BENA—The Mississippi Vocational College held its first Alumni Clinic June 12, 13, 14, as an educational service for its graduates.

## Madonna Guild, Nursery Club In Baby Contest

The Madonna Guild, Nursery Club of Mt. Olive Cathedral, sponsored a Baby Contest which climaxed Sunday, June 9. The Contest was "very successful" said the sponsors.

Eleven babies were competing for one of the first three prizes, which was determined by the amount of money reported. Consolation prizes were given to all contestants.

Refreshments were served by Mrs. Mildred Riley, who was representing the Pet Milk Company. Aside from the three winners pictures above.

Other babies in the contest were: Lester V. Jones, son of Mrs. Dolores Jones; Audrey Fletcher, daughter of Prof. and Mrs. Theodore Fletcher; Randolph Harmon, son of Mrs. Callie Harmon; Cynthia

## Elvess T. Hunt Increases Activities During Summer

BY THADDEUS T. STOKES  
Summer weather tends to make people "just a little lazy" and they limit extra activities.

Not so with Elvess T. Hunt, an art teacher at Booker T. Washington high school. He increases his extra activities during his summer months vacation from school.

He was recently appointed Director of Municipal Sports for Negroes by the city's recreation department, with about 26 parks playgrounds for Negroes.

Beside that Hunt is president of a semi-pro baseball league, which has grown from 13 teams in 1952 to 25 presently. He still finds time to participate in art contests, City Beautiful and "Crime Prevention" campaigns; attends his church at Mississippi Boulevard Christian church, and devotes time to the Boy Scouts.

Explaining the duties of his new job, Hunt said, he is responsible for organizing and coordinating Negro athletic activities for Memphis, along with scheduling teams, supervising night programs in athletic, training umpires and scorekeepers; supervising 35 teams sponsored by the Radio WDJM Baseball league; 12 softball teams and 11 volleyball teams.

Hunt was the first Negro ever appointed Municipal Sports Director, which occurred in May.

It is believed that the sports Director will become a fulltime position. Hunt said he doubt whether he would prefer the position over his teaching job. However he did hasten to point out that the job did lend itself to a future and it would be a good opportunity for some interested Negro.

He went on to say there are not many professional trained Negro recreational workers in Memphis. Several times there has been job openings for such.

Even during school months Hunt does not narrow himself to teaching arts. He has been a city league sports official in basketball, football and track since first going to Washington high school in 1932.

## Club News

Tag club news  
**THREE C'S CLUB**

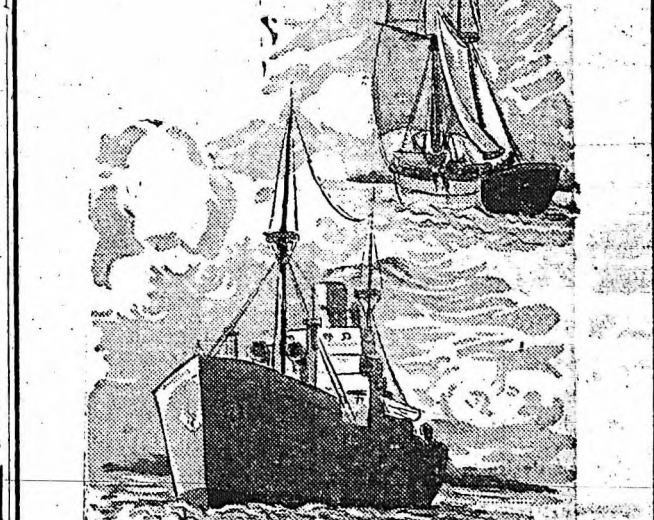
The social activities for the Three C's Social Club were discontinued for the summer during a picnic at T. O. Fuller Park, last Sunday.

Club activities will resume in September.

During the picnic club members entertained their families and friends.

Among guests were Benny Tate, Walter Hall, William Weathers, Ronald and Donald Walton, Johnny Arnold, III, C. C. Sawyer, Warren, Pam and William Watkins.

Members of the club attending were Mrs. Ann Hall, president; Mrs. Martha Anderson, Mrs. Mattie H. Hupit, Mrs. LaVerne Acy, Mrs. Helen Sawyer, Mrs. Lavere Watkins. Others members are Mrs. Myrel Glover and Mrs. Pauline Bowden.



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PICTURED ARE THE PRIZE WINNERS—Left to right: Linda Carol Plummer, 2nd prize winner (with her mother, Mrs. Mattie B. Plummer, Spring Cheri Dossie); 1st prize winner (with her mother, Mrs. Alphonso Dossie and Ramona Collins, 3rd prize winner (with her mother, Mrs. Alphonso Collins).

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**KINGFISH GETS HOOKED**—Tim Moore, who plays the part of "Kingfish" on the Amos 'n Andy TV show, is shown as he took out a marriage license recently with Mrs. Vivian J. Cravens in Los Angeles. They married at his home. He's 69; she's 39. (Newspress Photo.)

# Nigeria Presses For Freedom In London

## Self-Government Dates High On Agenda Of Meeting

LONDON — (ANP) — Two highly important points to the tri-ruled Federation of Nigeria were expected to be debated as the London Conference discussions about Nigeria's future got underway.

Dates for self-government for the nation of 31 million black people loomed as an anticipated highlight of the conference, while statements on the Nigerian Constitution rose as another focal point.

The three leaders of Nigeria's three regions have expressed hope for complete freedom from Britain for the African nation by 1959. The London Conference was set up to decide on the future of Nigeria.

**PERMANENCY ASKED**

Western Nigeria Premier Chief Obafemi Owolowo has stated that Nigeria wants a Constitution that will ensure permanent unity, prosperity and happiness in the country.

Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe, premier of Eastern Nigeria, pointed out that "in the last five years we have gained administrative experience through a ministerial system of government. Our finances are sound and our Civil Service is first class and efficient." Dr. Azikiwe made the statements when asked whether Nigeria was ready for self-government.

Northern Nigeria's premier, Saradama, agreed with Dr. Azikiwe and Chief Owolowo that Nigeria is ready for complete self-government.

The London Conference opened at the Lancaster House, where Nigerian Constitutional Conference met with Alan Lennox-Boyd, Secretary of State, the Colonial Office advisors, the Governor General of the Federation of Nigeria.



REV. EDWARD J. ODUM

**NEW NAACP CHURCH SECRETARY** — Appointment of the Rev. Edward J. Odum, Jr., as church secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, was announced Monday by Roy Wilkins, executive secretary.

Dr. Nnamdi Azikiwe, now dean of the Turner Theological Seminary of Morris Brown College in Atlanta,

## NAACP Returns To Motor City For 48th Convention

DETROIT — For the first time since 1943, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People returns to this city for its annual convention which opens on June 25 and continues through June 30.

When the Association last met in Detroit the nation was in the midst of a global war. Previously in 1937, the NAACP held its convention in the Motor City during the heyday of the New Deal. The problems confronting the organization at the earlier conventions were different from those which the delegates must ponder this year.

Never before has the Association faced the kind of official state action against it that developed in the South last year. Laws have been passed by southern legislatures designed to cripple the NAACP. In-



**'GRAND' GESTURE** — One half of the \$2,000 pledged to the NAACP in a two-year project of the Girl Friends, Inc., is turned over to executive secretary Roy Wilkins, by Mrs. Montrose Hilton, national treasurer of the group. Miss Henri Younge of the local chapter looks on at the NAACP's New York headquarters. The award was voted during the Pittsburgh conclave. (Newspress Photo.)

## TO STUDY DIXIE ATTACKS

Ways and means of resolving the

problems created by this attack will be foremost in the minds of the speakers who address this 48th annual convention of the officers of the Association, and the delegates in attendance. Plans for counteraction to assure the continued effectiveness of the Association will be developed to augment the present efforts.

junctions banning or limiting the Association's activities have been issued by state courts in Alabama, Louisiana and Texas. Fines have been imposed in Alabama and Georgia.

## N. C. Author Urges State Solens Avoid Cold Civil War

NEW ORLEANS, La. — Miss Wilson Whitman, North Carolina author, editor, and SCEP board member voiced strong opposition last week to the so-called anti-NAACP bill in the state legislature.

The bill which passed the House (June 6) but was defeated in the Senate (June 8) required public listing of all members and contributors of "certain organizations" the principle objects of which are the support of, or opposition to, racial separation in the use of public facilities.

"My concern," Miss Whitman wrote in a letter to State Senator Thomas, "is to keep the state I now live in from displaying a regional prejudice embarrassing to all literate voters."

### BOARD MEMBER

Miss Whitman's full statement follows:

"I write as a member of the board of directors of the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc., an organization which, as its name implies, is devoted to public enlightenment, with present efforts in support of the Supreme Court's decisions banning segregation in public schools.

"Like many other citizens of Moore county, I moved to North Carolina under the impression that this was the most progressive and enlightened of the Southern states. I still cherish the hope that this may be true, and for this reason am averse to action placing North Carolina among those states seeking, in an atomic age, to continue a cold civil war.

"From the language of the proposed legislation as I have seen it quoted, it might be argued that the bill would outlaw the Klan and the

White Citizens' Councils. For that desirable end, it might almost be worthwhile to penalize groups which already have the law on their side. But it is already obvious that in application, as in intent, the bill would operate against the NAACP, an organization supporting the law of the land, instead of against the Klan and other subversive groups. Such groups can be best controlled by legislation against dissemination of race hatred. The proposed bill would, I am told, actually affect church groups as well as educational organizations.

"Let my own attitude be misunderstood. I add that though I moved to Southern Pines from New York only seven years ago, I am not a 'Yankee agitator' but a Texan whose two grandfathers were Confederate officers. When not fighting Yankees they were judges, and the rest of my family was professionally engaged, as I am, in the editing of newspapers, magazines and books. My concern is to keep the state I now live in from displaying a regional prejudice embarrassing to all literate voters."

## Invokes Fifth Amendment, Labor Leader Fired

LOUISVILLE, Ky. — (ANP) — A 39-year-old Negro labor leader here was fired from his job last week because he invoked the Fifth Amendment while under questioning of a Senate group investigating past connections with the Communist Party.

The other men were fired from their positions also in the unprecedented move.

Sterling Neal, a staff member of the International Association of Machinists and special representative of the IAM in eight states, was fired by the executive council of the IAM according to official sources. It was the first time in trade-union history that a man has lost his job due to invoking the Fifth Amendment, according to Al Hayes, president of the AFL-CIO union at Washington, D. C. Hayes said that others dismissed were Joseph Intante, Schenectady, N. Y., and Chas Steiner, Cleveland Heights, Ohio.

Neal, a staff member of the IAM appeared before the Senate internal-security subcommittee last Thursday to answer questions about past connections with the Communist party. He and the other two men swore under oath that they were not presently Communists. The 39-year-old labor leader reportedly was at his Dayton, Ohio office when he was dismissed.

## Stevenson Raps African Walkout

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa — (ANP) — The Union of South Africa's walkout from the United Nations was bitterly assailed here last week by Adlai Stevenson, twice defeated Democratic presidential aspirant and former Illinois governor.

Stevenson said "we don't win games by refusing to play. Peace and freedom is a game we of the West must win." The former Illinois governor was in Cape Town, South Africa, where he had heard Eric Louw, Minister of External Affairs, express a desire to return to full participation in the UN.

Louw said South Africa would return to the UN "on the understanding that there will be no continuous interference in purely local affairs."

## Who Knows?

1. What battleship was called a "cheese-box on a raft?"
2. How long after a trail is made can a bloodhound follow it?
3. What is thought to be the oldest city in the world?
4. Which is the most densely populated continent?
5. Which continent has no desert areas?
6. What part of the ear has nothing to do with hearing?
7. How much does the earth weigh?
8. How old do scientists think the world is?
9. Where are diamonds found in the United States?
10. In 1939, the average American house and lot cost \$4,599. What does it cost now?

(Continued on Page Five)

\$3 billion sales are seen by Ford for first six months.

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F. B. I. head indicts adult community for juvenile delinquency.

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## Happiness By Seer



Mrs. June Ransom

This statement was made by Mrs. June Ransom of Rock Springs, Ga. Being financially unable to have work done by R. C. Anderson I ordered from him the Ancient Mezuzah, the beautiful Success Charm, which is the Biblical Covenant between God and Moses, and also his First Success Incense with a surprise packet. (Rev. Chap. 8 verse 4, Psalms 23 and 18)

Within a short time after receiving them I was able to visit R.C. Anderson personally. I truly believe that the Mezuzah and Incense was the means of helping me achieve my life ambition, for after visiting R. C. Anderson personally I believe my life has changed for the better. My enemies were overcome and I felt safe from influences. My loved one came back to me and my life was straightened out. With my financial blessings I was able to have a nice home and two cars. I felt my happiness was complete.

Asked Mr. Anderson's permission to put this in the paper to help others whose lives may also need straightening out.

To order the Mezuzah fortunate charm together with the Fast Success Incense you may send \$6.00 cash plus postage of \$6.00 C.O.D. plus charges to R. C. ANDERSON, 303 West Gordon Ave., Rossville, Georgia.

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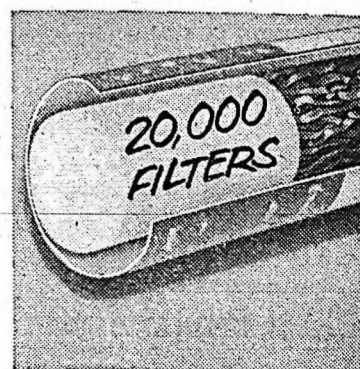
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### 3. Super Smooth!

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PAIR OF ACES — Former Dodger baseball star Jackie Robinson (left) and the Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr. are shown at Howard Univ. after receiving honorary Doctor of Laws degrees. Robinson was the first professional athlete ever afforded the honor by the school. (Newspress Photo).

## Hiring Policy Of Two Under Fire By Anti-Bias Group

NEW YORK—(ANP)—The hiring policy of the Trans World Airlines, an international airlines, will be scrutinized by the New York State Commission Against Discrimination at a public hearing on July 9.

## Reformed Church Hits Biased Housing

BUCK HILL FALLS, Pa.—(ANP)—A resolution representing the Reformed Church in America and its 400,000 persons last week condemned restricted covenants in housing as inconsistent with Christian integrity and set clear its position on interracial marriage.

At the 151st meeting of the denomination's General Synod, the church adopted a resolution condemning racially restricted housing covenants and cited the racially and culturally integrated church as the highest demonstration of Christian faith.

The Reformed church body approved of interracial marriages with the declaration that "being in Christ" is above all ethnic and cultural barriers.

## Rights Won't Be Surrendered, Current Tells Texas Organization

AUSTIN, Texas — Welcoming "back into the fold" 81 Texas NAACP branches, which until last month were barred by court order from functioning, a national NAACP official declared here that the Association "will not surrender" its "freedom of speech, the right of petition and freedom of assembly."

Gloster B. Current, the Association's director of branches, spoke at a meeting of the Texas State NAACP, the first NAACP conference held in this state since an anti-NAACP injunction was issued in Tyler, Texas, last September.

He predicted that "in the traditional spirit of Texas," the time lost through the injunction "will be regained through redoubled effort."

Noting that the NAACP has had branches in Texas since 1915, he indicated that the injunction was an attempt "to destroy the NAACP, as a last-resort measure to maintain the status quo" and evade the Supreme Court's anti-segregation school decision.

However, Mr. Current declared, "the campaign for justice and equality will continue with full speed

The public hearing decision stems from alleged discrimination by the TWA New York City office against a Negro, Miss Dorothy Franklin when she applied for a job as a flight stewardess. Miss Franklin resides in Astoria Queens.

NOT FIRST COMPLAINT — There have been several complaints averted alleged discrimination by airlines, jointly and individually against the hiring of Negroes for key positions such as pilots and stewardesses.

However, in the fall of 1956, Charles Abrams, chairman, State Commission Against Discrimination, negotiated with 18 airlines and assignment was signed to the effect that non-discrimination against Negroes for all categories of jobs would be the future policy.

After examining Miss Franklin's charges of alleged discrimination, J. Edward Conway, investigating commissioner for SCAD, found "probable cause" to credit the allegations. Therefore, Conway sought to conciliate the matter with TWA officials by the employment of Miss Franklin. However, conciliation efforts failed and the public hearing is the third stage in SCAD procedure.

## REJECTED BECAUSE OF 'APPEARANCE'

Mr. Conway noted publicly that TWA officials contended that Miss Franklin's "appearance" was the determining factor for her rejection by airline as a stewardess.

To this Conway countered that he and several members of the commission had interviewed the complainant, an employee of the New York Public Library, and were "unanimous" in their opinion that the airline's objections to her appearance were not "factually accurate" and could not be accepted as valid reasons for her rejection.

In conclusion Conway asserted, "I believe that the respondent's (TWA) stated reason for not hiring complainant is merely a contrived excuse for the purpose of concealing respondent's true reason for rejection, namely, her color."

## Man Grabs Woman; Given Jail Sentence

JACKSONVILLE, Fla.—A 25-year-old man who said "something came over me" when he grabbed a white girl around the waist in a bus station Sunday was sentenced to 90 days in jail Monday.

Joe Land Bernet, of Bartow, Fla. grabbed the 15-year-old girl as they boarded a bus, and bystanders forced him to release her.

## Filipino Leaders Pledge Friendship To Japs At MRA

MACKINAC ISLAND, Mich. — (ANP) — Two Filipino spokesman splintered the barriers of hate damming back Pacific unity, here Tuesday at the Assembly of nations.

Major Jerry Palaypay, aide to President Carlos Garcia, declared, "The Communists want us to fight each other. The one thing they fear is the unity of the free nations we are finding here."

Standing before 130 Japanese delegates, including Niro Hoshijima, supreme advisor to the Japanese, Major Palaypay and Vicente Buhain, project editor of the Manila Times, referred to the war-time atrocities for which they had sought revenge.

Palaypay said, "My mind told me it was wrong to be bitter. But my heart had its own way."

They asked forgiveness of the Japanese and pledged themselves "to restore for our hatred so that nations can follow."

Buhain said, "We can and should strive to forward unity between Filipinos Japanese and Koreans as well through Moral Re-Armament. It is only through these absolute moral standards that we can find real peace and friendship."

## Mayor Inspects New Chicago Medical Center

CHICAGO — (ANP) — Mayor Richard J. Daley headed a group of civic leaders in an official inspection Monday morning (June 17) of the latest addition to the Lake Meadows community on Chicago's near south side — the new facilities of the Medical Associates of Chicago at 3233 South Parkway.

More than 1,000 families now living in Lake Meadows were invited to attend a preview of the new medical offices on Sunday, June 16. The new professional facilities, located on the first and second floors of the west end of one of Lake Meadows' 21-story apartment buildings, are believed to be the most modern in the Chicago area, according to William J. Reardon, Lake Meadows project manager.

"The opening of these offices marks another forward step in the continuing development of the 100-acre Lake Meadows residential community," Reardon said. "The latest in medical care and facilities are now available to the people of Lake Meadows."

The Medical Associates of Chicago, formally organized in 1949, comprises 10 physicians and three dentists engaged in group practice. The entire staff, including technicians, nurses and office personnel, numbers about 35 persons.



ROMANTIC INTEREST — The daring casting of Dorothy Dandridge and English actor John Justin as lovers in the screen adaptation of Alec Waugh's best-selling novel, has made "Island in the Sun" one of the most talked about pictures of the year. Despite "pressure groups," the film will be distributed throughout the United States and the world. (Newspress Photo).

## Gala Premiere For 'Island In The Sun' Draws Dignitaries

NEW YORK—(ANP)—The first theatrical event of New York's Summer Festival, the world premiere of Darryl F. Zanuck's, "Island In The Sun," at the Roxy, was attended by a host of celebrities from the entertainment world and by civic and society personages.

The New York Convention and Visitors Bureau had designated the premiere of the 20th Century-Fox production as its opening event and adopted "Make Manhattan Y o u 'Island In The Sun'" as its slogan.

The CinemaScope-DeLuxe colorization of the Alec Waugh best-seller was directed by Robert Rossen and stars James Mason, Joan Fontaine, Dorothy Dandridge, Joan Collins and Michael Rennie. Harry Belafonte is co-starred as "Boycer."

CELEBRITIES INVITED — Among the many celebrities invited were Joan Crawford, Arlene Dahl, Johnnie Ray, Ben Hecht, Robert Preston, Nina Foch, Janet Blair, Giselle MacKenzie, Sal Mineo, Ray Bolger, Imogene Coca, Julie Harris, Gypsy Rose Lee, Jane Hovoc, Neva Patterson, Tony Martin, Cyd Charisse, Jayne Meadows, Greer Garson, Constance Bennett, Don Ameche, Sid Caesar, Hildergarde, Ethel

Waters, Eartha Kitt and Faye Emerson.

Also Joan Froman, Robert Evans, Nancy De G., George Buras, and Gracie Allen, Piper Laurie, Red Buttons, Polly Bergen, Peggy Lee, Barbara Britton, Celeste Holm, Lori Nelson, Helen Hayes, Ernie Kovacs, Eli Wallach, Garson Kanin, Karl Malden, Leonard Bernstein, Susan Strasberg, Joan Blondell, Jan Peerce, Paulette Goddard, Correllia Otis Skinner, John Raitt and Burgess Meredith.

## 400 Youths Routed Trying To Crash School Party

TOLEDO, Ohio — (ANP) — A milling mob of youths, disgruntled because they could not attend a school party for eighth grade graduates, broke the school windows and injured one woman who was attending the party as a chaperone.

Police arrested a 20-year-old youth, Curtis Gibson, on charges of malicious destruction of property, and placed two teen-agers in the Child Study Institute.

The party was for 300 graduates. About 75 adults, including parents and faculty members, were present.

About 400 youths, according to police, milled around outside the building until five squads of police arrived to quell the disturbance.

## Carolina Racist Sees Rise of KKK

COLUMBIA, S. C. — (ANP) — The rebirth of the Ku Klux Klan on a high scale (than in the 1920's) was envisioned last week by a man who identified himself as the imperial wizard of the U. S. Klan Knights of the Ku Klux Klan.

The prediction was made by E. J. Edwards, who said that with the breaking down of certain obstacles, the KKK has "tremendous possibilities" for rebirth in this state. Edwards called the obstacles "fringe, phony Klan outfits."

Speaking at a dinner at the hate group leader blasted the U. S. Supreme Court for its 1954 public school desegregation decree outlawing segregation in public schools and took a healthy swing at the NAACP.

Some 700 hate group members heard Edwards at the rally which was staged about 18 miles from here.

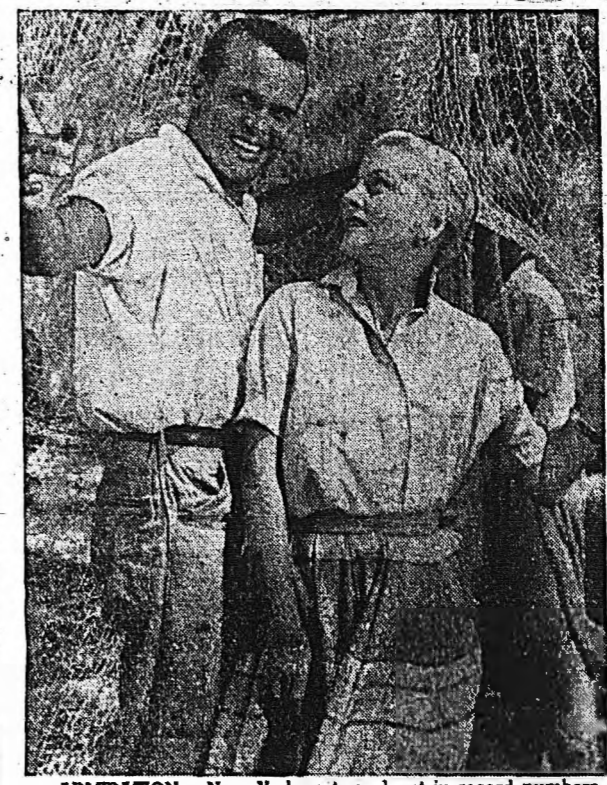
## Prairie View Instructor Set For Liberian Project

PRAIRIE VIEW, Texas — Dr. Emiel W. Owens, professor of Horticulture at Prairie View A. and M. College, has joined the staff of the Prairie View-Liberian Project, a program of technical assistance under contract with the International Cooperation Administration.

He will serve a two-year tour of duty as Technician in Plant Science at the Booker Washington Institute located in Kakata, Liberia where twelve other Prairie View technicians are now serving.

Dr. Owens received the Bachelor and Masters of Science degrees in Agriculture at Prairie View and was awarded the Doctor of Philosophy degree at Ohio State University in 1952. He has also studied at Case Institute of Technology. He has taught at Prairie View since completing his training.

The new Liberian staff member left recently for orientation activities in Washington, D. C. and he will be joined later by his wife Hattie, and three children, Sheila, Angela and Emiel Jr.



ADMIRATION — New Yorkers turned out in record numbers last week for the world premiere of Darryl F. Zanuck's "Island in the Sun," one of the most daring films to come out of Hollywood. Co-starred in the movie are famed actress Joan Fontaine and folk singer Harry Belafonte, who essayed the role of a lady and a labor leader attracted to each other. (Newspress Photo).

## Nat 'King' Cole To Salute Canada's 90th Anniversary

NEW YORK — (ANP) — A special radio-recording, starring Nat "King" Cole and Vinny Martin will be broadcast Music, Inc.'s 1957 salute to Canada on July 1, Canada's 90th birthday.

The record, a fifteen minute show featuring master of ceremonies Terry Gilkyson, well known songwriter and singer, will be made available to 400 radio stations in the United States and Canada.

Material for the show, which was prepared by Broadcast Music, Inc.,

In cooperation with the Canadian Consulate in New York City, stresses the Good Neighbor policy; the tremendous growth in Canadian population, aided by immigration from the United States the United Kingdom, and Hungary.

Previous programs in the series have included such stars as Mitch Miller, Gale Storm, Lonnie Donegan, Kay Starr, Don Cornell, Percy Faith, Eddie Fisher, Patti Page and Frank Sinatra. The special record was mailed to 400 radio stations this week for use on July 1st.

## Chicago Teachers Snub Southside Assignments

CHICAGO — (ANP) — School teachers in this city transferring from area to area for elementary school assignments are bypassing school districts on the southside of city, which is predominantly Negro, it was learned last week.

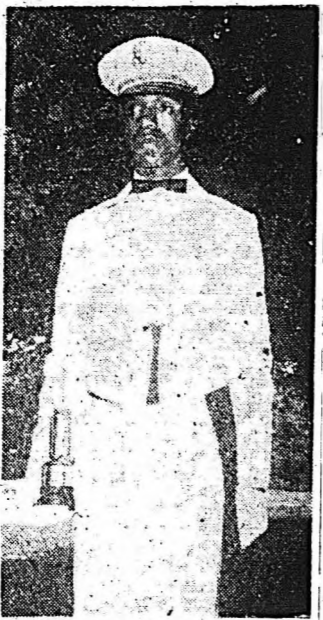
Judging by transfer applications, southside districts are unpopular to many teachers, all of whom are allotted up to six transfer choices.

School districts 6 through 10, which include near north, near west and near south sides, have had such a low registration of teacher transfer applications that the board

of education here has launched a program to encourage educators to work near this city's downtown area where the districts are located.

School board officials say the reason for low-teacher applications to these districts is due to the fact that most teachers live in newer parts of town and seek work near their homes.

Schools in five of the near downtown area garnered only 164 transfer requests as compared to some 3,241 for the other 11 Chicago school districts.



EARL D. CAMPBELL

Cadet Battalion Commander rank of Major, Earl D. Campbell, Boston, Mass., was the most distinguished student in the graduating class at St. Emma Military Academy, Rock Castle, Va.

Among his accomplishments at this academy are: Honor roll student; winner of the distinguished Cadet Medal, 1956; winner of the Military Merit Medal, 1957; winner of the U. S. Army Superior Cadet Award, 1957 and the Bouvier Award for school citizenship, 1957; Editor in Chief, school newspaper "The Belmedian", 1957; president of the Drama Society, 1956-57; student manager athletics, 1953-54; co-captain Varsity Football, 1956; captain Varsity Rifle Team, 1957; student coach-champion Intramural Rifle Team, Team, 1957.

Cadet Major Campbell is on the eligible list of United States Senators Leveitt Saltonstall of Massachusetts for appointment to the United States Military Academy.

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## Once A Witch Doctor, Now Graduate Physician

NEW YORK — (ANP) — A young Nigerian physician, who at the age of five was apprenticed to be a witch doctor, was among those receiving certificates from New York university here last week upon completion of a one-year course in surgery at the Post Graduate Medical school of NYU-Belleveus Medical center.

He is Dr. Christopher Okojie, a 37-year-old surgeon who has been in America since last September under the Fulbright Fellowship plan. A graduate physician today, Dr. Okojie was apprenticed to be a witch doctor when he was five years

old. He served a 2 1/2 year apprenticeship, and later attended elementary school, college and medical school in Nigeria. He gained his medical degree in 1947 and worked for three years as a government medical officer.

In 1950 he founded a hospital in the Nigerian uplands and named it the Zuma Memorial hospital, in honor of his mother. He plans to return to the hospital as director at the end of August.

Dr. Okojie's hospital serves about 24,000 people.

## Broadway Group Opposes Housing Integration

NEW YORK — (ANP) — Thirty directors of the Broadway Association last week made it known that they are against integration in private housing here.

At a luncheon meeting here, they voted against integration in private housing with the excuse that they oppose the concept of forcing people to live in houses near others "not of their choice."

The group also stated that proposed legislation in favor of integration in private housing here would "discourage private investment in multiple-family residence buildings."

## More Engineers From Vets Planned

WASHINGTON — A new kind of apprentice training, approved for Korea veterans this month by the Veterans Administration, may hold hope of adding urgently-needed engineering talent to American industry.

The new program, leading to a job objective of "engineering technician," will train veterans for some of the more routine tasks in engineering — thus allowing full-fledged graduate engineers to concentrate in advanced work where they can put their talents to full use.

As things are now, engineers sometimes spend a good deal of their time at duties that could well be performed by others who have less professional training, VA said.

Approved by VA for veterans employed by the General Electric Company as apprentice trainees, the special apprenticeship consists of "learn while you work" training on the-job plus two years of regular credit-earning college courses in the evening — all in various phases of engineering.

WANT to contact a very large woman for show purposes in North. Must be near 6 feet tall or taller. Weight 300-350 pounds. Very strong, healthy person. Age 35 to 42. Unmarried. Fine opportunity. Write: Box SP c-o Atlanta Daily World, Atlanta, Georgia.

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The MEMPHIS WORLD is an independent newspaper — non-sectarian and non-partisan, printing news unbiased and supporting those things it believes to be of interest to its readers and opposing those things against the interest of its readers.

## Another Milestone For Fuller Americanism

The passage of the Civil Rights Bill by the House of Representatives Tuesday marks another milestone in the progressive thinking of this country and its bent upon making this really the America that it was so designed by the Constitution of the United States.

Honestly there is nothing new in the bill when the entire sentiment and policy of the party in power are taken into consideration. It will be recalled that the bill's parent, the 14th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States embodied this same sentiment. It was called into service for the making of certain emancipated subjects bonifide citizens and fortifying the right to vote and giving to the country its "due process of law" clause.

Of the many things brought out, from the first hearing on the measure until its passage in the House, certain allegations and counter threats made by some of our fellow Georgians, will prove most unpalatable to history. Possibly Rep. James J. Flynt, Jr., who quoted Churchill's wartime pronouncement "of fighting in the street" if the bill passed and those of his colleague, Rep. E. L. Forrester's officiating at the funeral of states' rights" contributed to a regrettable disservice to our section from whence they came. Their fruitless rambling possibly revived a reference to our state we have striven through the years to outlive.

The President of the United States is in for another citation of praise; he has helped bring to pass by his skill and determined effort what has not happened since the passage of the 15th Amendment. His insistence of legislation bypassing not only entangling committees, but state courts, with non-jury trials in contempt cases will knock many a prop from beneath sundry evasions and circumventions.

The long-talked-about Civil Rights Bill is now before the Senate and we believe that in the light of the united support by both Vice President Nixon and Senator Knowland, two of the other principal leaders of the President's party, there is reasonable expectation that it will pass that body also and thereby becoming law.

## The Film, "Segregation And The South" Makes Its Debut

Those thousands who watched "Segregation and the South," a one hour filmed documentary report on TV last Sunday came upon an innovation at least.

The film, according to information was made by the Fund for the Republic which included a three-year period of the most interesting history in the life of this nation.

While the film was highly interesting and an educational feature as well, it must be cited as a feature fraught with mixed emotions, with periods in which the hair curls and the blood curdles.

The older TV fans who recall "Senator" Cleghorn of Southern burlesque proportions, must have already had an introduction to much of the matter seen in "Segregation in the South."

A show of its nature would have been woefully incomplete had there not been appearances of Senator Herman Talmadge, high priest of segregation, with the other end featuring Dr. M. L. King, Jr., Roy Wilkins and other high stars figuring in the Montgomery, Alabama bus crusade.

One thing the film did afford, and impressively so, was a pattern picture of this "separate but equal" school monstrosity, so long and still the shrine around which the segregation diehards choose to worship. The school at Clarksdale, Mississippi was held out as an example.

It must be said that TV is making a meritorious contribution in the field of education through exposure. Hardly any one witnessed the show Sunday failed to gain modified emotions and as John Secordie, who introduced the program said — it does show truly how far we have come as well as the distance we still have to go.

## Jury Trial

(From The New York Times)

The silent filibuster that has been going on all winter and spring against the Administration's mild civil rights bill has now ended in the House, and formal debate on the measure has begun at last. The bill has a good chance of passing there; but even if it does it will come up against much tougher — and longer-winded — opposition in the Senate.

Very different from the filibuster threat, and in some ways even more serious, is the jury-trial amendment that will be proposed as an addition to the bill in the House and that has already been added to it in the Senate version, which is still in committee. This amendment is the brain-child of the astute Senator Ervin of North Carolina; and there is no doubt that it has a specious appeal. But it is really a device to undermine one of the most important provisions of the pending bill.

As introduced by the Administration, the bill permits the Attorney General to seek injunctions in Federal court to prevent local officials from denying voting or other civil rights to anyone. The Ervin amendment provides jury trial for persons cited for contempt for violating injunctions so issued. Since trial by jury is one of the great guarantees of the individual against the power of the state, it may seem at first glance that this is only a reasonable effort to insure that justice is done.

But actually it is a means to block enforcement of the court decree either until it is too late to do any good or indefinitely — inasmuch as few if any Southern juries would be likely to approve Federal action in such cases. Jury trial for contempt citations under the circumstances envisaged in the civil rights bill is not and never has been a normal legal procedure. As Senator Case of New Jersey pointed out recently, none of the Southern states in the forefront of the effort to defeat the right-to-vote legislation "has a provision for jury trial in contempt cases of the kind here involved."

The procedure envisaged in this bill is designed primarily not to punish an official for committing a crime, but to prevent him from committing a crime. The court's right to punish him for ignoring that kind of restraint is an expression of the authority which, in Chief Justice Taft's words alluded to by President Eisenhower, "is essential unless we are prepared to embrace anarchy."

Nearly two months ago Senator Douglas of Illinois entered in the Congressional Record a detailed and interesting brief on this whole subject, pointing out that the jury-trial amendment is not only meant to hamstring enforcement of the law but may well be unconstitutional itself. It would "deny to the Government of the

# THE TIP OFF

EMORY O. JACKSON

ATLANTA, Ga. — (SNS) — The struggle for bus-riding freedom began in June of 1953 in Baton Rouge, La.

Yet it has earlier antecedents here in Atlanta and in Montgomery, Ala., dating back to the early 1900s. There were walking and non-riding demonstrations in those days to try to achieve the ride-with-dignity aspirations to which again grip the group.

Since 1953 the ride-with-pride struggle has moved to South Carolina, Montgomery, Tallahassee, Birmingham, and Atlanta with dramatic emphasis. In a number of other Southern cities old signs have come down without contest and bus seating yield to riders on solely a paying basis.

Two ministers here have asked a three-judge federal court panel to declare the Atlanta bus segregation laws unconstitutional. — They were not among those who, some months back, rode buses here in pious challenge of the law. Those ministers were indicted by Emory O. Jackson



a state grand jury of riding as free and equal Americans, which is against the law of Georgia and some other Southern states. Yet this is not the law of the land, nor the highest law. It is Jim Crow, which is wrong law, unconstitutional law.

Bulwarked by the Bible, sustained by decent public opinion, armed with faith and shielded by the United States Constitution, the ministers of the gospel are providing the spiritual and testing leadership in the new surge for freedom in the South. Here a college professor of philosophy and a seminary student, both ministers of the gospel, filed the bus-seat test suit. Here is leadership akin to the kind Ralph Waldo Emerson, the poet-philosopher believed should be supplied by the scholar. The scholar-preacher in Atlanta, the same as in Montgomery, Baton Rouge and Tallahassee is taking the risk and shouldering the responsibility.

These scholar-preachers are but the flickering shadows of institutions. Both the liberal arts college and the enlightened church are making contributions to the battering march of freedom. Politicians may squall, bigots scream, and the fearful squirm, but they will not scare the scholar nor shake the college.

For too long the constitution has been ignored. The Supreme Court flouted, and now Congress threatened, by a fanatical few in a certain section. For some of them scream that if the Congress enacts President Eisenhower's mild civil rights program there will be defiance. That's the tip off why the South wants the irrelevant jury-trial feature written into the proposal so that defiance of Congress can be made easier and respectable. The Supreme Court is already being defied, disobeyed and disregarded in the field of public continued. Certain emotional leaders in the South openly threaten to extend the defiance to Congress. In way, the President has been threatened with defiance if he sees fit to do his constitutional duty of enforcing compliance to the decisions of the Federal courts, especially the Supreme Court. Irrational leaders defy the three branches of the national government and get away with it?

It is this with an observation made by Benjamin Muse in his article entitled, "Bus Ride To Georgia," published in the June 3, 1957 issue of the New Republic magazine. Journalist Muse observed that in many of the protest spots the freedom leadership had just about been stymied. He pointed out: "Orangeburg is quiet now, and State College has been purged. The Negroes are 'in their place' again. Business is good. It is almost like the 'good old times' before the Supreme Court decision."

"Only the question, What's the use? — is more poignant for Negroes than it was before. Most of them seek consolation and self-expression in religion. Behind the walls of churches like McCollom's they are able to rise to full human stature. No white man stands between them and God. A weaker few take the road of alcohol and vice — and swell the Negro crime and immorality figures in the segregationists' file of arguments."

## N. C. Pupils Apply For Mixed Schools

CHARLOTTE, N. C. — Parents of school children in Charlotte and Mecklenburg County are taking steps to bring about school desegregation this September. To date, 41 students in the area have applied for reassignment to non-segregated schools.

The effort is under the leadership of the Charlotte NAACP branch and the Charlotte and Mecklenburg County Parents' Committee on Education. The two groups said this week that all efforts to get the city and county school boards to present a comprehensive plan to implement the U. S. Supreme Court decisions banning segregated schools have been unsuccessful.

It is the opinion of the two groups that action taken by the students



Although the Knoxville Post Office has had a Drive-In Mail Box for some time in front of their building on Main Avenue Southern Bell is perfecting Drive-In telephones to be used in Knoxville in the near future. Southern Bell District Manager, T. H. Stokes, says these phones, like the one shown above, located at convenient places in Knoxville, will be a real help to the motoring public. They have been developed by Bell Telephone Laboratories and are undergoing field testing.

## Sunday School Lesson

**GOD'S STEADFAST LOVE**  
International Sunday School Lesson  
For June 23, 1957  
**MEMORY SELECTION:** "But the mercy of the Lord is from everlasting to everlasting upon them that fear him, and his righteousness unto children's children." — Psalm 103:17.  
**LESSON TEXT:** Genesis 39:20-23; 41:46-52

In our lesson for last week, we saw how Joseph's brothers, intensely irritated with him, determined to put him out of the way, and seized upon the first opportunity to do this. Sent by his father to visit his brothers while they tended their flocks far from home, the brothers plotted to throw him into a dry well, and leave him there to die. Reuben more humane, suggested, rather than they sell him to some traders passing by, and thus it happened that Joseph was taken to Egypt and sold as a slave to Potiphar, an officer of Pharaoh.

So faithful and brilliant was Joseph as a slave that he soon advanced by his master, Potiphar, to a position as overseers of his household. A false accusation, brought by Potiphar's wife, who had become enamored with the young Jewish lad, caused him to be thrown into prison. While there Joseph interpreted the dreams of Pharaoh's chief butler and chief baker.

When Pharaoh had a dream which his wise men could not interpret, the butler remembered Joseph, and Pharaoh had Joseph brought before him to explain the dream. So impressed was Pharaoh with Joseph's interpretation, that he selected him as the wisest man, "one in whom the spirit of God was," and placed him as Grand Vizier, second in authority only to himself in Egypt. Joseph was to put into execution a constructive plan of preparation against the approaching famine of which God had warned Pharaoh in his dream.

So for seven years, the River Nile overflowed and the harvests were unusually good. Joseph rode through the country seeing that the grain was properly harvested and the surplus safely stored against the time when the predicted famine should come.

Then the famine came, and the crops failed and, shortly, all Egypt was in distress and need. From the royal granaries Joseph sold the life-preserving grain, first taking gold, then livestock and, finally, the land itself in payment. Thus, Pharaoh became the owner of practically everything in Egypt.

Joseph's thirteen years of trial,

crowned with sudden prosperity, may read all of us a lesson of patience," says Alexander Maclaren. "Hinderances are helps. If one of Joseph's misfortunes had been omitted, his good fortune would never have come. If his brethren had not hated him, if he had not been sold, if he had not been impressed, he would never have ruled Egypt.

"Not one thread in the tapestry could have been withdrawn without spoiling the pattern. We cannot afford to lose one of our sorrows or trials. There would be no summer unless winter had gone before. There is a bud or fruit for every snowflake."

God also blessed Joseph in giving him a family. He married Asenath the daughter of a priest of the cult of On, who was one of the commanding figures of the realm, and she was the perfect mate for Joseph the Vizier. Two sons were born of this union. Manasseh, whose name "making to forget," and Ephraim, whose name means "fruitfulness." God had given Joseph the grace to forget the persecution he had suffered among his own people and among the Egyptians. And God had made him fruitful in Egypt. Every time he looked at his sons, he remembered God.

Joseph was a real leader; but men often ask, "Is there a gift of leadership?" People who step forward in an emergency are said to have a "gift of leadership" but the gift of leadership is only a willingness to do the things that must be done. Each one who says to another, "Lead me a hand and we will get the job done," trusting to mutual help and suggestion to carry it out, may be a leader, and his success when the thing is done argues no special gift above the others, who have silently helped him. It is in the thought that leadership lies; and it is by doing things ourselves, and not in waiting for others to do the perfectly obvious thing to be done that we may become leaders of men.

Edward S. Zelle, Jr., in Faith Today, declares: "No one needs to be defeated by suffering. Turn it into something good and beautiful by doing helpful things for others. Even though the pain remains in your heart, the tragedy will be wiped out by the sight of joy in those you have helped."

(These commentaries are based on International Uniform Sunday School Outlines, copyrighted by the International Council of Religious Education, U.S.A. and used by permission.)

## Ruling In Barnes Case Supports Association

NEW ORLEANS, La. — A civil district court in New Orleans ruled this week that membership on the board of directors of the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc. and association with the Fund's officers does not deprive one of the right to state unemployment compensation.

The decision was handed down by Judge Louis U. Yarnall in a suit brought by Robert D. Barnes, former editor of the "News Bulletin" of the Chamber of Commerce of the New Orleans Area, against the Chamber of Commerce and the administrator of the division of unemployment security of the state department of labor.

The Board of review of the division of unemployment security upheld the action of the administrator in denying Barnes compensation on the grounds that he had been guilty of "misconduct." The misconduct charges against Barnes consisted of his activities and associations in behalf of integration.

Barnes had been warned by the Chamber of Commerce in March, 1956 that his continued employment would depend upon (a) giving up his activities in behalf of integration; (b) resigning from the SCEF board; (c.) ceasing to asso-

ciate with officers of the Fund namely Aubrey W. Williams, president, and Dr. James A. Dombrowski, executive director. When Barnes refused, he was dismissed.

In his ruling, Judge Yarnall stated: "Neither organization (SCEF and SCHW), nor Dr. Dombrowski, has been judicially charged or proved to be Communist through hearings recently conducted by the United States Senate Internal Security Commission in New Orleans established that Dr. Dombrowski was connected with many organizations espousing causes lauded by the Communist. The record indicated that the SCEF, Inc. and its successor, the SCHW and its successor, the SCEF, Inc. were organized to improve the economic, social, political, cultural, and spiritual conditions of the people of the South without regard to race, creed, color or national origin and memberships limited to citizens of 13 Southern states."

## NEW FAMILY PATTERN

The disappearance of the servant class has created an entirely new pattern of family life. The family has moved back to the kitchen seeking an area attractive to serving as well as preparing food. By hiding appliances under a ceramic tile countertop,

# Sen. Morse Opposed To Rights By-Pass Of Senate Committee

BY LOUIS LAUTIER

WASHINGTON, D. C. — (NNPA) — Senator Wayne Morse, of Oregon, former Republican, now a Democrat, caused an early argument Monday about the procedure that Senator William F. Knowland, of California, the minority leader, and other Senators have said they will follow to bypass the Senate Judiciary Committee on the House-approved civil rights bill.

Morse's name had been included in a statement along with the names of 13 other liberal Democrats announcing their intention to cooperate with Republicans to keep the House-approved civil rights bill on the Senate calendar in an effort to get civil rights up in the Senate.

Knowland had suggested the possibility of using Senate Rule 14 which provides that after a first and second reading of a House-approved bill, if objection is made to further proceedings on it, it shall be placed on the Senate calendar.

An objection by Knowland is intended to get a ruling from Vice President Nixon sustaining the proposed procedure. This would compel southern Democrats to appeal from the ruling of the Vice President.

Knowland would then be in command of the situation because he could shut off debate by simply moving to table the appeal.

At the meeting of liberal Democrats on June 14 when the statement was approved Morse was represented by one of his assistants.

Although he is for civil rights legislation, Morse told the Senate Monday, "it would be wrong for us as liberals, to take any advantage

of the rules which we might have procedurally or parliamentarily under Rule 14." He added that if the interpretation being given to Rule 14 by liberal Democrats is correct, he thinks it would be "a mistake to take advantage of it."

He said he would resolve all doubts in favor of letting the House bill go to the Senate Judiciary Committee, of which Senator James O. Eastland, of Mississippi, is the chairman and which has been the graveyard of civil rights legislation.

The Judiciary Committee has delayed too long in reporting a civil rights bill, Morse said. If the House bill is sent to the Judiciary Committee, that committee does not consider it "within a reasonable length of time," Morse said, "I myself will make a motion to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill."

Later Monday afternoon, the original signers of the statement met and decided unanimously that without Morse, they would stand on their announcement of June 14. Senator Paul Douglas, Democrat, of Illinois, who is fast becoming the leading champion of civil rights in the Senate told the Senate of the group's decision to abide by their statement of June 14.

One of their number, he said, will seek recognition after the second reading of the House-approved bill. But if another Senator is recognized and the presiding officer rules and an appeal is taken from the ruling, "we will support any group which believes that the House bill should be placed upon the calendar."

Knowland told reporters that he will seek recognition to keep the House bill on the Senate calendar. He assumed the southern bloc will delay the second reading for a legislative day.

With respect to Rule 14, Knowland agreed that there would be chaos in the Senate if it were used every day to bypass Senate committees. For that reason, he said, perhaps the Senate Rules Committee should do something about it, "but right now the rule is there. Its use is justified when six months have passed without any action by the Judiciary Committee to bring the bill out."

Knowland thinks the bill will be brought up on the Senate floor for debate about the first of July. He does not believe that civil rights supporters should wait until all appropriations bills and important legislation is out of the way before moving to bring up civil rights. After the appropriations and other important bills are passed, he said Senators will begin to leave Washington.

"I am in favor of civil rights," Morse declared. "I am going to fight for civil-rights legislation. But I am going to carry the fight to the opposition within the long-established historic practice

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