

IKE REJECTS PROPOSED "RIGHTS" REFERENDUM

Patterns Of Racial Etiquette Finished, Educator Says



NASHVILLE, Tenn.—A race relations director told a Southern interracial seminar here Monday that the patterns of racial etiquette and the instruments for maintaining the Negro in second-class citizenship are finished.

CONGRATULATIONS AT FORT BENNING, Ga. — Newly commissioned 2nd Lt. Robert W. Smith, center, of Bluefield, W. Va., accepts congratulations from his uncle, Dr. Stephen J. Wright, right, new president of Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn., and from Brig. Gen. (Ret.) Charles W. Pence. Lt. Smith, a graduate of Virginia State College at Petersburg, was graduated from the U. S. Army Infantry School's officer candidate class at Fort Benning June 28. Dr. Wright was formerly president of Bluefield State College. Gen. Pence of Columbus, Ga., addressed the class and presented diplomas.

Knowland Plans Endurance Move To Beat Southerners

WASHINGTON, D. C. — (NN-PA) — Senator William F. Knowland, of California, the Republican Senate leader, indicated Tuesday that he plans a physical endurance contest between Dixiecrats and a coalition of Republicans and northern Democrats over the Eisenhower Administration's civil rights bill.

His motion to take up the bill, he said, will result in several weeks or months of discussion. TO PREVENT VOTE The filibuster by the Dixiecrats will be designed to prevent a vote on the motion to consider the bill. "What effect will civil rights have on adjournment?" a reporter asked.



TWO DEAD, ONE INJURED—Left are Mrs. Roberta Brown, injured, and her husband, Edward Nathaniel, who was killed instantly in an auto accident Sunday. At the right is Mrs. Phyllis Harding who was also killed while riding in the same auto.

Double Funeral Services Of Head-On Auto Victims, Friday

Double funeral services will be held at 2 p. m. at St. Matthew Baptist Church, 643 Wicks Ave., for two Memphians who were killed in a head-on-automobile accident on Highway 51 near Fulton, Ky., last Sunday.

In the meantime the wife of one of the victims was recovering from injuries at home and another man involved in the same accident was being treated at John Gaston hospital for injuries.

Funeral services will be held for Edward Nathaniel Brown, 30 of 1756 Marble St. and Mrs. Phyllis Harding, 20 of 390-B Lauderdale St. Rev. H. H. Buckner will officiate both will be buried in Mt. Carmel cemetery.

President Wants Issues Handled By Reliable Persons

WASHINGTON — (NNPA) — President Eisenhower Wednesday conceded a proposal to submit the pending civil rights bill to a nationwide referendum and said he was not sure such could be legally done.

Meanwhile, southerners still have plans in the mill to try to halt the bill. DIXIECRAT SENATORS The Senate was given a preview Tuesday of the bitter attack Dixiecrat Senators will level against the Eisenhower Administration civil rights bill in a filibuster to prevent a vote on the Senate's even considering the measure.

Informed sources believed that Russell took the Senate floor a week before the motion to take up the bill will be made in an effort to grab publicity for the southern viewpoint and sway northern opinion to the support of the Dixiecrat opposition.

Expert Sees Cancer Virus Harnessed

LINDAU, West Germany. — (INS) — An American professor told a meeting of Nobel prize winning scientists at Lindau Tuesday that certain types of virus may soon be harnessed in the fight against cancer.

Professor Wendell Stanley, Nobel prize winner of Berkeley, Calif., speaking at the annual meeting of Nobel Prize Winners, said there is probably a connection between cancer and certain virus types. Virus attack, and destroy cancer cells. Now the next decisive step will be to isolate the virus which does this but has no effect on healthy cells, according to the professor.

Housing Presents Problems For Hurricane Hit Victims

LAKE CHARLES, La. — (INS) — Housing and health problems plagued victims of hurricane Audrey Wednesday as the sun-baked and rotting Louisiana coastal wasteland continued to yield bodies.

Authorities permitted only a few survivors to reenter the almost desolate area for a brief moment to allow them to poke in the rubble and perhaps salvage some things of value.

Dr. Snatic said officials were undecided whether to bring bodies from Cameron to Lake Charles or bury the dead in Cameron cemeteries.

Brig. Gen. Raymond Hufft, Louisiana Civil Defense Director, ordered a tent city to be built immediately in Cameron to house the survivors until new houses can be built — which, he said, might take more than a year.

'Island In The Sun' Condemned By Memphis Board Of Censors

The film "Island In The Sun" received the "kiss-of-death" from the Memphis Board of Censors, Tuesday.

Reason given by the four censors who viewed the color film was that it portrayed "obvious" interracial romance between Joan Fontaine and Harry Belafonte as well as between Dorothy Dandridge and John Justin.

Ohio Governor Honors Churchman

WILBERFORCE, Ohio — Governor C. William O'Neill, honored the Rev. J. Harry Maxwell, presiding elder emeritus of the Ohio Annual Conference of the A. M. E. Church at the Trustee Board Meeting of Wilberforce University, Wilberforce, Ohio, recently, by having presented to him an autograph photograph of himself and Rev. Maxwell's long time friend, Nimrod B. Allen.

Two Ministers Will Attend Race Relations Meeting At Fisk

Two Memphis ministers are scheduled to attend the annual institute of Race Relations which will be held at Fisk university July 1-13.

Members Of Junior Civic League Told To Cultivate Faith In God

Members of the Junior Civic League were told to cultivate "faith in God, themselves and in their fellowmen" during the first installation services at the league at St. John M. B. Church, last Sunday.

Bill Before Governor To End County Site At Tuskegee, Ala.

MONTGOMERY, Ala. — A broader plan to disfranchise Macon County Negroes has been advocated by an Alabama Citizens' County leader. The subterfuge would abolish the county site of famous Tuskegee Institute and divide its landed area among five surrounding counties.

Morgan State President Named To Citizens' Advisory Group

The president of Morgan State College in Baltimore, Md. has been appointed by President Eisenhower to the Citizens' Advisory Committee on Fitness of American Youth.

DOG RACING SOUTHLAND GREYHOUND PARK WEST MEMPHIS, ARKANSAS Nitely ... Except SUNDAY Thru AUG. 27

Church Of Our Lord Jesus Christ Increases Number Of Churches

NEW YORK, N. Y. — Establishment of the Berea Church of Christ, Los Angeles and Refuge Church of Christ, Atlanta, Ga., raises "Church of Our Lord Jesus Christ" total church membership to 177, Bishop F. C. Lawson, senior bishop and founder, announced this week.

MINISTERS' CONFERENCE SETS PROGRAM TO HUMAN RELATIONS

HAMPTON, Va. — The 45th annual Ministers' Conference of Hampton Institute pitched its program around the major problems facing ministers today, including preaching, pastoral counseling and human relations.

Gable And DeCarlo In Civil War Version Of Interracial Love

NEW YORK — Warner Bros. has taken the most dramatic step yet in the current trend in films toward interracial romance. In "Band Of Angels," they present Clark Gable and Yvonne De Carlo in a torrid love story which involves a lady of color and a white man in the far South before and during the Civil War.

Mother And Child Killed In Collision

BROOKLYN, N. Y. — (ANP) — A 1956 Mercury driven by James Edmonds, 30, Jamaica, smashed into the side of a ten-ton trailer milk truck Sunday at Atlantic and Pennsylvania Aves., Brooklyn.

When They Ask 'What's Your Bank?' - SAY - TRI-STATE BANK OF MEMPHIS 386 Beale St. WE OFFER MANY BANKING SERVICES *Saving Accounts *Safety Deposit *Traveler Cheques *Checking Accounts *Loans *Home Mortgaging We Pay 3% Interest On Savings Accounts Highest Paid By Any Bank Each Depositor Is Insured Up To \$10,000 By Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Our Assets Are Over \$3 Million



THE TOWN OF CAMERON, LA., is 80 percent destroyed—its back broken by Hurricane Audrey and nine-foot tidal waves which followed in its wake, killing at least 150 persons, injuring hundreds more and causing untold millions of dollars in damage. Hundreds were reported missing and feared dead in Cameron. At least 19 other persons were killed elsewhere in Louisiana by the first tropical storm of the season. The top picture shows what the main street of Cameron, La., looked like after a visit by Hurricane Audrey. At bottom, a medical team goes into action in the town of Cameron. At left is the courthouse building, one of the few structures left standing. (International)

Mrs. Lula Washington Vacationing With Family

Former Memphis, Mrs. Lula Washington of 1217 Park Gate, Cleveland, O., arrived here Tuesday, June 25 for a brief visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Dickerson and sister and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Dudley of 2125 Brown Avenue.

Use It Or Lose It

BY LOUISE LYNOM The home as a Holy institution was ordained by God. To illustrate this fact we let our minds go back through the pages of Biblical history to Adam and Eve in the garden of Eden.

Written by Pulitzer Prize winner Robert Penn Warren, "Band Of Angels" deals mainly with the problems which befell a lovely southern belle, played by Miss De Carlo, who discovers that she has Negro blood. Bought at auction by Clark Gable, she is treated not at all like a slave in his home. She is even given slaves for her own and certainly the most glamorous pair of maidservants Hollywood has ever cast, Carol Drake and Tommie Moore.

DR. MOORE SAID NEGRO DOCTORS FAIL TO KEEP PACE WITH TIME IN THE MEDICAL PROFESSION IN FAVOR OF THE ALMIGHTY DOLLAR

CHATTANOOGA, TENNESSEE — Dr. H. B. Moore, second from right, of South Pittsburgh, president of the Volunteer State Medical Association, is shown with other officers at their association's 51st annual meeting at Meharry Medical College. The other officers are, from left, Dr. Irene S. P. Francis, Nashville, assistant secretary; Dr. E. M. Wilkins, Memphis, house of delegates speaker; and Dr. F. L. Russell, Cleveland, recording secretary.

Homemakers Can Find Pleasure And Pride In Creating Lovely Table Settings

Did you know that dinner plates, knives, forks, spoons, napkins, etc., should be placed one inch from the edge of the table? Also that the bread-and-butter plate is placed above forks— which are usually at left of the dinner plate? Allow plenty of space between place settings—at least 20 to 24 inches— to avoid crowded seating. Keep centerpiece decoration low so your guests won't crane their necks in conversation. The lady honor guest sits at host's right— wherever the host might be seated and the gentleman honor guest sits at hostess's right. These are just a few of the many helpful hints in a beautiful 36-page colored booklet on Melmac dinnerware that affluent people have used. The booklet illustrates, in full color, more than 14 complete table settings treating all of the newest colors and how to accentuate them. There is a nominal charge of a quarter for handling postage prepaid from Cyanamid, Post Office Box 20, New York 10, N. Y.

Church News

In preparation for observance of Woman's Day at St. Andrews A.M.E. Church the church will sponsor a Tea Pot Tea Sunday July 21, at 4 to 7 p.m., on the lawn of Flora's Flower Shop at 729 Vance Ave.

St. Andrews A.M.E. Church began its Daily Vacation Bible School with Mrs. Lucille Hawthorn as its director June 24th. More than 230 boys and girls registered. The program consisted of Religious Instructions, pep songs, games, arts and crafts of many kinds, clay modeling, wood work, painting, drawing and etc.

The public is invited to meet and hear Evangelist E.R. Hooks of Chicago, Ill., who will be the guest speaker on Woman's Day at St. Andrews A.M.E. Church Sunday August 28th, 1957.

ST STEPHEN BAPTIST CHURCH

Rev. O. C. Crivens, Pastor Sunday, July 7 Sunday School opens at 9:15 a.m. with inspirational singing. B. J. Lewis, superintendent, supervising activities. Sunday School Class No. 16 holds both the attendance and financial banners. Mrs. Shana Steele, adult department, instructor. Regular morning worship at 11 a.m. Music by Choirs No. 1 and 2. Mrs. Bernice Leatherwood, organist.

Rev. Charles W. Guy Is Guest Pastor

Rev. Charles W. Guy of the Baptist Industrial College and Seminary at Hernando, Miss., was guest pastor at Princeton Avenue Baptist church, 483 Scott St., while Rev. S. B. Butler attended the Sunday School and BTU Congress in Dallas, Tex.

President Wants

(Continued From Page One) plications... is as much of an actual force bill as the measures proposed by (Senator Charles) Summer and (Thaddeus) Stevens in Reconstruction days in their avowed drive to "put black heels on white necks!"

Ban Against Forced

Anuntian. In reply to a strong anti-Soviet statement by Mr. Parkers, accused the United States of having forced labor within its borders. (The Honorable) Charles) Mexican migrant workers, and Emilio Calderon-Puga, Mexican Government Delegate, later said that the Soviet charge was utterly false.

Knowland Plans

(Continued From Page One) not in cases where the contempt occurred in the presence of the judge or so near to the court as to interfere directly with the administration of justice.



REV. L. H. ALDRIDGE REV. R. J. MABERRY REVIVAL STARTS AT MORNING STAR BAPTIST CHURCH at 7:30 p.m. Sunday, July 7, announced Rev. R. J. Maberry, pastor of the church. Rev. L. H. Aldridge, an evangelist and pastor of Mt. Pleasant Baptist church on W. DeSoto St., will be main speaker during the revival which will continue until July 14. Regular Sunday morning services at the church, located at 777 E. Georgia Ave., will start at 11 a.m. B.A.U. will be held at 7 p.m.

Augusta Says: COOK And Enjoy It By Augusta S. Hyatte

French Onion Soup Toasted Cheese Sandwiches topped with crumbled crisp bacon Tomato Wedges Blackberry Gelatin Topped with vanilla Ice Cream and garnished with 2 or 3 fresh blackberries. Baked Ham Sandwiches Fresh Fruit Salad Coffee. Use a dressing for your salad made of cream cheese moistened, and mixed well with pineapple juice, then add an equal amount of mayonnaise.

SENTENCE SERMONS

WRECKING, ERECTING OR RESURRECTING? 1. While wreckers naturally acquire some semblance of construction skill, it is not to be compared with the technical knowledge artisans must have whose job it is to build. 2. The wrecker only sees the builder's technique as he roughly strikes down some architectural peak for to him it is just a matter of crumbling it down within the required working hours on his job to be found. 3. No special interest would be perhaps have than the fact of making a living, and doubtless would give no time to the thought of sacrificing to study the techniques of building. 4. The wreckers of human lives somewhat on the same plain, tearing down... what it takes to build a good name; they are masters of destruction, well trained to defame. 5. But what a contrast to those whose delight is in erecting new objectives and hopes for these are the persons who strive tenaciously to give the world a new look, and Ban Against Forced Anuntian. In reply to a strong anti-Soviet statement by Mr. Parkers, accused the United States of having forced labor within its borders. (The Honorable) Charles) Mexican migrant workers, and Emilio Calderon-Puga, Mexican Government Delegate, later said that the Soviet charge was utterly false. Rothman accused the Russian of trying to "lay a smoke screen to hide from the conference and the world the facts about forced labor behind the Iron Curtain." He is trying to hide the truth that we all know so well from official reports and investigations of the UN and the ILO." Rothman said.

FIRST AFTER SCHOOL Forest Hill Milk



WARM RECEPTION - London police had their hands full recently, keeping back enthusiastic supporters of Dr. Kwame Nkrumah, Prime Minister of the new state of Ghana. Dr. Nkrumah (holding case) was in London to attend Commonwealth Prime Ministers' conference. (Newspress Photo).

Citizens Council Protests Graduate Student At Virginia U.

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va.—(NNPA)—The White Citizens Council said Friday it plans to protest the assignment of a colored graduate student to quarters on Copeley Hill, the University of Virginia's housing development for married students.

Under a United States Supreme Court decision, colored students can be treated no differently than white students in a state-supported university or college.

University authorities disclosed Thursday that James L. Williams, an aeronautical research engineer at Langley Air Force Base, moved into a trailer unit on Copeley Hill on June 25 with his wife and 7-month old son.

Williams, 30, is using the trailer on a sublease basis, a standard arrangement between summer school students and those who are here for the winter session.

This is Williams' second summer session at the university, where he is working on his master's degree in aeronautical engineering. He is employed at Langley by the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, the aviation research organization of the Federal Government.

Donald Thompson, mayor of Copeley, said the Copeley council met Friday afternoon and adopted a resolution to draft a letter asking the university police force to provide protection for the Williams family. The council will also ask the family to stay in the housing project, he said.

Williams said a man, who identified himself as a member of the White Citizens Council, came to his trailer Thursday night, said they had no business there and suggested that they leave.

Louis Hicks of Albemarle County and a member of the White Citizens Council, Friday said he was the man who had called on Williams to tell him "he was not supposed to be there with those white people and didn't he think he ought to move away."

Williams' neighbors appeared to be sorry that the presence of his family has attracted public notice.

Advertisement for Black and White Bleaching Cream and Ointment, featuring a woman's face and product images. Text includes: "Have LIGHTER BRIGHTER SKIN", "Use Black and White Bleaching Cream as directed and see your complexion take on a new lighter and brighter, softer, smoother look.", "Relieves Itching, Stinging Of: UGLY BUMPS (Blackheads), ACNE PIMPLES, Simple RINGWORM, TETTER • ECZEMA, Burning, IRRITATED FEET, Red, IRRITATED HANDS."

Use Of Ballot In Rights Fight Stressed At Detroit NAACP Meet

Delegates Reminded Of Obligation To Self, Nation

DETROIT, Mich.—(NNPA)—Use of the ballot was pin-pointed as the most important weapon in the fight for civil rights, throughout the week-long convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Not only was this the theme of most of the major speeches but it was the one subject hammered into the consciousness of listeners at each of the daily workshop conferences.

Twice daily the delegates attending the "politics and civil rights" regional meetings were reminded that they have an obligation to themselves and to the nation as a whole.

Clarence Mitchell, the association's "Capital watchdog," told a gathering: "It does no good for people to just wander into a congressman's office and tell him they are for or against something."

The previous day, Charles J. Francis, a workshop leader from Dayton, Ohio, had declared: "We are missing the best when we sit idly by and let the politicians think that we can stand to be ignored."

It is upto the delegates and all their associates to let "the members of the American congress know we intend to give them no rest, in season, out of season, all year around." That was the essence of admonitions, repeated over and over by the Rev. Denzil Carty, a workshop chairman from St. Paul, Minn.

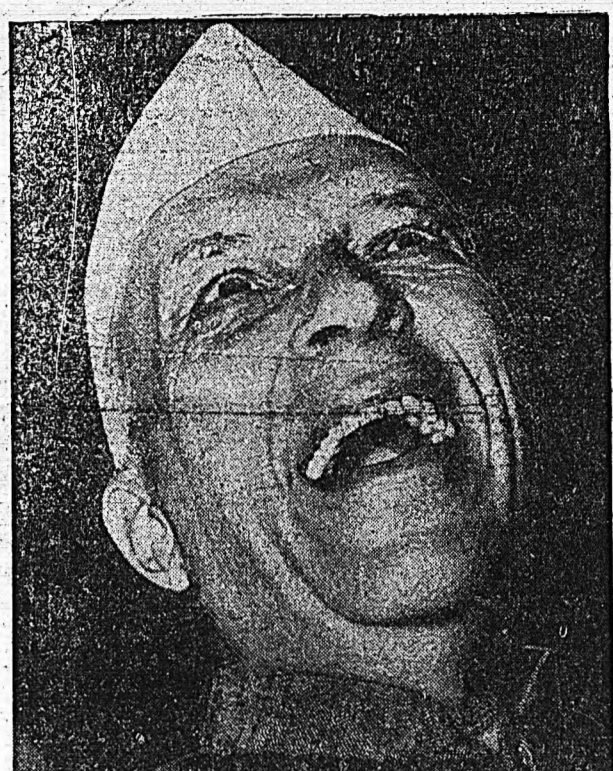
He was Mr. Mitchell, however, who attracted the most attention in this phase of the convention.

In an exhaustive analysis of the political situation as it pertains to the colored citizen today, the head of the Washington branch told how a legislator's vote can be influenced by the presence of his constituents in the Capitol gallery.

Exodus 15: 20-21, Miriam is referred to as a "prophetess" and was apparently in the foremost place of leadership among the women. Her "song," probably composed by Miriam herself, has been compared somewhat with the Magnificat uttered by the Miriam (Mary) of the New Testament, recorded in Luke 1: 40, 51, 54.

In any study of people of the Bible, it is interesting to note that they are not made to appear perfect - only the record of Jesus himself records no sin or error. Later on, we read that Miriam resented the marriage by Moses of a Cushite woman and took this occasion to question the wisdom of God in using Moses alone as His mouthpiece.

Democrats have lost some close contests, Mr. Mitchell asserted, because colored voters were convinced that a ballot for a Democratic senatorial candidate was a vote for Senator Eastland and his like.



NEHRU SMILES FOR DANES - Indian Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru presented his most expansive smile to Danish guests as he arrived at Copenhagen for an official visit. The powerful Indian leader plans to visit most of the capitals of the world within the coming year. (Newspress Photo).

American Jewish Congress Solidly Backs Bias Drive

DETROIT, Mich.—(NNPA)—The American Jewish Congress went on record as being solidly behind the fight to end racial segregation in one of the key developments at the 48th annual NAACP convention here last week.

The backing of the AJC was pledged by Shad Polier, vice president of the congress, in a speech on Thursday afternoon. It was the official linking of the two races, climaxing as it did a heavy participation by Jewish individuals and organizations.

Previously, musical programs had been rendered by Cantor Nicholas Senkel, the Hebrew Adult Choir of Detroit, and the 40-voice Workman's Choral Group. Rabbi Morris Adler of this city, offered the invocation for the Wednesday night meeting.

"The organized Jewish community of America," declared Dr. Polier, "is united against racial segregation. Not a single responsible Jewish organization defends the institution of discrimination and virtually all have spoken out against it."

"I do not mean to say, however, that all Jewish Americans have gotten rid of their prejudices, or that none of them engage in discrimination," said Dr. Polier.

"Jews do have prejudices and Jews do vent them - against colored people, Puerto Ricans, Asians and even other Jews. There is a job still to be done with these unfortunate - a job of education and correction."

The speaker charged that Southern status fighting desegregation have taken "a dangerous step away from democracy and toward totalitarianism." This, he vowed, "is a sure-fire policy of disaster."

A gathering of some 1,500 delegates, braved a day-long downpour to attend the meeting held in the Veterans Memorial Building.

UNITED AGAINST BIAS

"The organized Jewish community of America," declared Dr. Polier, "is united against racial segregation."

that Miriam might be healed, and God heard his plea and promised that she should be restored but not until she had remained for seven days outside the camp, lest she think too lightly of the sin she had committed, and forget it too quickly.

It seems that Miriam was therefore restored to health and to her place of leadership among the Hebrew people. After a long life of usefulness, she died in the desert of Zin, in the fortieth year of the Hebrew wanderings. She was not permitted to enter the Promised Land, but God used her through a long life in a place of leadership among His people. So, today, can women who love and serve God be

Sunday School Lesson

MIRIAM, A LEADER IN ISRAEL International Sunday School Lesson for July 7, 1957

MEMORY SELECTION: "A Woman that feareth the Lord, she shall be praised." Proverbs 31: 30

LESSON TEXT: Numbers 12: 1-14

With this lesson, we begin a series of biographical studies of Old Testament characters, some familiar and some not so well known, who were used by God to further His divine purposes.

Incidents and characteristics from the lives of Miriam, Jethro, Caleb, Gideon, Ruth, Hannah, Johathan, Amos, Josiah, Baruch, Ezekiel, Daniel and Nehemiah will be considered.

We begin our study with Miriam, the sister of Moses and Aaron. The first we hear of Miriam is when she is a small girl. Due to the multiplication of the Hebrews in Israel, the Pharaoh of Egypt feared that they might become so great in number as to overwhelm his throne, so he ordered that all male children be destroyed at birth.

The mother of Miriam had just given birth to a beautiful baby boy, whom she had named Moses. Not wanting him slain, the mother conceived of an ingenious plan to keep the baby hidden. She made a little water-proof cradle, placed in the high reeds at the edge of the river, and assented the baby's older sister, Miriam, to watch over it to see that no harm came to him.

Three months later, realizing that the baby had become so large that she could no longer keep him hidden, the mother thought up another plan to save her baby boy. With the help of Miriam, they placed the little ark close to where the daughter of Pharaoh bathed each day, hoping that she might see or hear him.

The plan worked beautifully. Hearing the cries of a baby coming from the reeds at the edge of the river, the princess ordered her servants to fetch the baby and bring it to her. When the little ark was opened, she immediately loved the little baby. Miriam, observing what was happening from her hiding place, hurried up and suggested that she be allowed to call a nurse of the Hebrew women for the child. The princess gave her permission and Miriam called the child's mother, who was thereby able, not only to save the baby's

Advertisement for Posner's Bergamot Conditioner, featuring a woman's face and a product jar. Text includes: "The 76th ANNIVERSARY of TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE", "ON JULY 4, 1881, BOOKER T. WASHINGTON FOUNDED THE SCHOOL WITH \$200 AND ONLY 30 PUPILS!", "IN 1901 THE FACULTY WAS 110, THERE WERE 1400 PUPILS, 2300 ACRES OF LAND AND 66 BUILDINGS—TOTAL ASSETS OF \$1,700,000!", "TODAY IT IS CONSIDERABLY LARGER / WASHINGTON WORKED AGAINST TREMENDOUS HARDSHIPS UNTIL HIS DEATH, 14 YEARS LATER. HE DECLINED MANY HIGHER-PAYING JOBS TO CONTINUE THE SERVICE OF HIS PEOPLE."/>

Leasing of Golf Course to Others Found "Evasive"

RICHMOND, Va.—The United States Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals Friday held that an injunction against racial discrimination in the use of a municipal golf course cannot be evaded by the mere leasing of the course to private individuals.

The court upheld a lower court order directing Greensboro, N. C., to stop barring colored golfers from its leased golf course.

"It is perfectly clear that the injunction was properly granted," the court said in reviewing the order issued by Federal District Judge Johnson H. Hayes of Greensboro.

The city has leased the course, owned in part by the Greensboro board of education, to the Gillespie Park Golf Club.

The court said that the right of a citizen to use public property without discrimination on the ground of race may not be abridged by the mere leasing of the property.

Africa Continent Of Low Fertility Rate, Crisis Says

NEW YORK—Recent studies have revealed that Africa "is not a continent of teeming millions and that in some areas it is not reproducing itself," according to an article in the current issue of THE CRISIS, official journal of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

The author, Dr. Irene Diggs, professor of anthropology at Morgan State College in Baltimore, observes that during her extensive travels she has been "definitely impressed with the emptiness of Africa."

She says that nowhere in Africa is there any sizeable area with a population density comparable to that of India, Indo-China or Indonesia.

Among factors which the author lists as accounting for the low fertility rate in Africa are the introduction of diseases from Europe, the spread of disease because of improved communication and transportation, malnutrition and dietary deficiencies associated with poverty and unhygienic conditions, "cultural shock and social disorganization with the coming of the European," and population migrations to urban and industrial areas.

Dr. Diggs believes that demography (the statistical study of populations) "is an important factor in Africa's future."

"The fact that black Africa is sparsely rather than overpopulated influences the potential urban and rural work force, the birth rate, mortality rates, etc.," she points out.

"If we exclude North Africa with its 42 millions of people, we find that black Africa has only some 160,000,000 of people, a population roughly equal to that of the United States and much less than that of Russia."

The article, "Lysistrata a L'Africaine," appears in the June-July issue of THE CRISIS.

B. F. McLaurin On Europe Tour

NEW YORK—B. F. McLaurin, International Representative of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, Vice-President of the Liberal Party and National Board member of Americans for Democratic Action left Saturday for a seven week tour of Europe.

McLaurin joins the Americans for Democratic Action Trips Abroad. He will visit Edinburgh, Coventry, London, Amsterdam, Paris, Nice, Milan, Venice, Florence, and Rome. He will also visit Israel and guest at Madinet.

used guiding the destinies of their husbands and children, so that they, too, might love and serve Him.

These commentaries are based on the International Uniform Sunday School Lesson outlines, copyrighted by the International Council of Religious Education and used by permission.

Things You Should Know

Advertisement for the 76th Anniversary of Tuskegee Institute, featuring a portrait of Booker T. Washington. Text includes: "The 76th ANNIVERSARY of TUSKEGEE INSTITUTE", "ON JULY 4, 1881, BOOKER T. WASHINGTON FOUNDED THE SCHOOL WITH \$200 AND ONLY 30 PUPILS!", "IN 1901 THE FACULTY WAS 110, THERE WERE 1400 PUPILS, 2300 ACRES OF LAND AND 66 BUILDINGS—TOTAL ASSETS OF \$1,700,000!", "TODAY IT IS CONSIDERABLY LARGER / WASHINGTON WORKED AGAINST TREMENDOUS HARDSHIPS UNTIL HIS DEATH, 14 YEARS LATER. HE DECLINED MANY HIGHER-PAYING JOBS TO CONTINUE THE SERVICE OF HIS PEOPLE."/>

Labor Leader Reuther Urges Majority Rule Against Filibuster

UAW Head Joins Others Seeking Rule 22 Revision

BY LOUIS LAUTIER

WASHINGTON, D. C. (NNPA)—Walter P. Reuther, president of the United Automobile Workers of America, urged a special subcommittee of the Senate Rules Committee to "substitute majority rule for the present veto power of the filibuster which hangs over civil rights and all other liberal legislation."

The special subcommittee, consisting of Senator Herman Tamm, Democrat, of Georgia, and Senator Jacob K. Javits, Republican of New York, heard a number of witnesses, including Senator Estes Kefauver, Democrat, of Tennessee, who urged a revision of Senate Rule 22, the cloture rule.

Rule 22 requires a vote of two-thirds of the entire Senate, or 64 Senators, to limit debate on a motion or bill. Mr. Reuther called this rule the "No. 1 legislative roadblock to a more democratic America." "Only by rewriting this rule to permit majority cloture after full and fair debate can we achieve the goal of freedom, equality and abundance for all," he said.

SUPPORTS DOUGLAS
Mr. Reuther supported the resolution sponsored by Senators Paul Douglas, Democrat, of Illinois, and Irving M. Ives, Republican, of New York, which would permit debate to be limited by vote of a majority of the Senate, 49 Senators, after 15 calendar days.

He opposed the resolution offered by Senator Lyndon B. Johnson, of Texas, the Senate Democratic leader, and Senator William F. Knowland, of California, the GOP leader, which would permit debate to be limited by a two-thirds vote of Senators present and voting. The Johnson-Knowland resolution would repeal section 3 of Rule 22 which exempts from cloture any proposal to change the rules but would nullify the ruling of Vice President Nixon by providing that the rules of the Senate continue from one Congress to another.

Frontiers Meet In Newark July 24-27

COLUMBUS, Ohio — The 16th Annual Convention of Frontiers of America, Inc., will be held July 24, 27, in Newark, New Jersey with headquarters at the Douglas Hotel. Frontiers a National Service Club chartered in 63 cities across the Nation was founded at Columbus, Ohio in 1936 by the Club's present Executive Secretary, Dr. N. B. Allen.

"Harnessing Constructive Leisure For Service," the '57 Convention Theme, is symbolic of the organization's service club concept.

The "Highlight" of Frontiers 1957 Convention will be an address by Dr. Alonzo G. Moron, President of Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia, Thursday, July 25 at the Convention's Annual Banquet.

James F. King, President, Herbert H. Tate, Secretary, and Oliver (Butts) Brown, Chairman of the Local Convention Committee, are in charge of the host chapter activities.

BUSINESS PROSPECTS.
Business, as a whole, is optimistic over business prospects for summer. While the first half of the year failed to show a booming economy, and the summer months may not be over-active, prospects for a rousing fall seem assured.

U. S. Starts Construction Of Public Housing For Elderly

SOMERVILLE, Mass. — (ANP) — Start of construction of the first federally-aided public housing apartment specifically designed for the elderly was celebrated this week on a hilltop not far from Boston's historic Bunker Hill.

While approximately 10 per cent of the existing national program of federally-aided public housing is occupied by tenants whose family heads are 65 or over, the Somerville development is the first to be built specifically for them in accordance with amendments to the U. S. Housing Act enacted in August, 1956. Somerville is also the first city in the U. S. to have developed a "workable program" for rehabilitating and renewing the community, approved and certified by the Housing and Home Finance Agency, and the first in New England to start a slum clearance and urban redevelopment program with federal assistance.

Principal speakers at the event included Mayor William G. Donovan of Somerville, Cong. Torbert H. MacDonald whose district includes three wards in Somerville, and New York Regional Director Herman D. Hillman of the Public Housing Administration, whose supervision of PHA activities extends throughout New England, New York and New Jersey.

Ohio Methodists Reaffirm Church Integration Stand

LAKESIDE, Ohio — (ANP) — The North-East Ohio Conference of The Methodist Church reaffirmed its stand on integration in its 18th session that met here June 18-23, with Bishop Hazen G. Werner of Columbus, presiding.

"The North-East Ohio Conference reiterates its previous stand on the matter or relationship of individual churches and congregations within the Ohio area." "We therefore reaffirm our invitation to the forty-eight churches of the Central Jurisdiction of The Methodist Church which are located within the state of Ohio, to become members of either the Ohio Conference or the North-East Ohio Conference of the Ohio Area."

The conference unanimously voted in favor of accepting the Simpson Methodist Church, Steubenville, Ohio, of the Lexington Conference into the North-East Ohio Conference, when all of the constitutional requirements have been met. The members of the Simpson Church, of which the Rev. F. D. Bradford is the pastor, have voted to transfer and the Lexington Conference has concurred in the request of the Steubenville Church.



***SINGER TAKES A SWAT** — Ann Cole, rated as one of the year's vocal finds, clowns at her Baton record session with famous Rock 'n Roll drummer Pamama Francis, who backed her on the session. Ann's record release, "No Star is Lost," is a jukebox favorite. (Newspress Photo).



*** VIRGINIA GUIDE** — Clarence Walker, caretaker at the colonial capitol in Williamsburg, Va., points out historic landmarks to three of the governors who attended the 49th annual Governors' Meeting there. The governors are (L. to R.): Hamman of New York, Hodges of North Carolina and Blair of Maine. (Newspress Photo).



FIT FOR A CHIEF — Robert J. Dean (right), just promoted to Chief's rank by the Navy, eats the traditional fare for the new rank — oysters, spaghetti, tomato juice and sherbet. He is handicapped to keep from ditching any of the delicacies (?), to the amusement of Earl L. Shaffer, a chief for 12 years. Both were on shore duty in Detroit. (Newspress Photo).

Federal Judges Hear Test Case Against Paralyzing Of NAACP

RICHMOND, Va. — (NNPA) — The NAACP and the Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., gave four objections Friday why it should not be compelled to answer questions under the Virginia laws aimed at paralyzing the two organizations in the State.

The objections were heard by a special three-judge Federal District Court here in a preliminary move to the principal issue of whether the two organizations must register with the state each year and disclose their membership and other records.

Spottswood W. Robinson, III, representing the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, gave these objections:

1. A litigant cannot be compelled to disclose the evidence he intends to use in proving his case.
2. A litigant cannot be compelled to give answers involving opinions and conclusions of law or fact.
3. A litigant cannot be compelled to answer interrogatories concerning matters admitted in the pleadings.
4. A litigant cannot be compelled to answer questions that would lead to investigations of persons or activities not connected with the litigant.

SOME QUESTIONS ANSWERED
The NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund answered 22 of the written questions propounded to it by the State. The NAACP answered 14 of them.

Both Robinson and Robert L. Carter, NAACP attorney, said they did not answer the majority of the questions because they fell under one or more of the four objections.

David J. Mays, counsel for Attorney General J. Lindsay Almond and five Commonwealth's attorneys noted one of these men was a skilled worker." — SAM LACY.

Child Welfare League Completes Adoptions Study

PITTSBURGH, Pa. — (ANP) — Child-welfare agencies in the larger cities throughout the country have been giving increasing attention in the past decade to the adoption needs of Negro children. Because of social and economic handicaps, it is almost universally true that there are many more Negro children eligible for and needing adoptive homes than there are homes available.

Child-placing agencies, however, are more familiar with the situation as it affects white children where there are many more prospective adoptive parents applying than there are children available.

To aid in the understanding of this important area of need, the Child Welfare League of America has recently published a Study in Negro Adoptions done by David Fanshel, Research Director of the

named as defendants in the suit, said the interrogatories were submitted to narrow the issues. Mays asserted that the state was asking for facts. He said it "is essential that we know what their contentions are, so we'll know how to meet their attack on us." Judge Morris A. Soper of the Fourth United States Circuit Court of Appeals interrupted Mays to say "It is hardly convincing that these contentions are being hidden. We don't want to go through a lot of shadow boxing for nothing."

Judge Soper said "this is an important case and we want all the assistance we can get. There is nothing a federal judge considers with more care than a state law."

J. Segar Gravatt of Blackstone, representing the state, said the five separate laws aimed at the NAACP had been brought into a single law suit "in a purely hypothetical situation."

Judge Soper interrupted him to say "there is nothing hypothetical about these acts or their purposes." He added that they "were not passed because of hypotheses, but because of a situation."

Clergyman Urges Youth To Prepare For Leadership

BLUEFIELD, W. Va. — "It is important that you prepare yourselves for leadership in our great church. You will be called to serve in places in which I myself may not serve, nor in which any white man may serve."

This was the advice given youth of the East Tennessee Conference by Dr. Harry Denman of the General Methodist Board of Evangelism, Saturday, June 22, in the annual youth rally held in connection with the 77th annual session of the conference.

Dr. Denman, speaking on a panel with other leaders of the church, told the youth that the influence of the white man's leadership is waning because we have exploited and enslaved minority peoples and have denied them their God-given rights. A native of Birmingham, Ala., he has been a long-time advocate of equality of opportunity for all people. He declared that natives in the foreign mission fields of the church are calling for Negro missionaries in preference to white missionaries.

PANEL PARTICIPANTS
Other participants in the panel on "Christian Vocations" were: The Rev. C. A. Davis, host pastor; Mrs. A. J. Young, youth leader of the West Virginia Conference; the Rev. D. S. Dykes of the Board of Missions of The Methodist Church, Philadelphia, and the Rev. Daniel L. Ridout, administrative secretary of the Baltimore Area.

Other speakers during the five-day conference, which was presided over by Bishop Edgar Love of the Baltimore Area, were: Bishop Lloyd C. Wicke of the Pittsburgh Area; Dr. Leon M. Adkins of the General Board of Education, Nashville, the Rev. Wm. B. Meadows of the Television, Radio and Film Commission, Nashville; Bishop Raymond Archer, formerly of the Singapore Area; Dr. D. Trigg James; Dr. J. H. Touchstone of the General Board of Lay Activities, Chicago; Dr. L. Scott Allen, editor of the Central Christian Advocate, New Orleans; Dr. Timothy B. Echols of the Board of Evangelism, Chicago, and the Rev. D. R. Fletcher of the Board of Missions, Philadelphia.

Public Awareness To Delinquency Problems Stressed

By THE NNPA NEWS SERVICE
The Senate Committee to Investigate Juvenile Delinquency recently released a comprehensive interim report covering many aspects of the delinquency problem — from juvenile drinking to youth gangs and from use of former delinquents in the armed services to venereal disease among teen-agers.

Senator Thomas C. Hennings, Jr., Democrat, of Missouri, the committee chairman, in releasing the report said:

"Of course, as everyone realizes, juvenile delinquency is a problem which must be solved almost entirely by state and local authorities. However, I believe that the Congress can help not only by the passage of certain very useful legislation, but also by making available to the state and local authorities, the results of hearings and studies."

"This is one field in which the 'partnership theory' has some real validity. The partnership must be between all of the people throughout the country who are trying to do something about this blot on the American scene."

In discussing the national problem, the report sounds a warning that if the delinquency rate continues its upward trend at the same rate it has from 1946 to 1955, over a million children will appear before the courts in 1965.

The estimated figure for children coming before the courts during 1956 was 530,000. The Census Bureau predicts that by 1965, the United States will have 50 per cent more boys and girls in the 10-to-17 age group.

The Hennings committee, however, did not rely completely on a projection of the census and crime statistics in predicting future trends of the delinquency rate.

It points out that there is an increased public awareness of the juvenile delinquency problem and that Federal, state and local governments have instituted preventive and treatment measures that might affect the current trend.

LIBERAL SUPREME COURT HAILED

NEW YORK — (ANP) — The decision of the U. S. Supreme Court, placing new limits on the type of investigation which Congressional committees can do and at the same time forcing more regard for individual rights by prosecutors under the 1940 Smith Act, casts a new light on the makeup of this august body.

"The ultimate of course in liberty and concern for the rights of all Americans was the desegregation pronouncement. As the New York Times pointed out recently:

"The decisions seemed to confirm the emergence in the court of a new majority sensitive to questions of infringement of the Bill of Rights. That majority is composed, more or less consistently, of three Eisenhower appointees — Mr. Warren, Justice William J. Brennan, Jr. and Justice Harlan — and two hold-overs from the Roosevelt era — Justices Hugo Black and William O. Douglas.

PRONOUNCED CHANGE
"They appear to have wrought a pronounced change since the years when, under the late Chief Justice Fred M. Vinson, a native

of Kentucky, the court tended to be cautious about taking civil liberties cases and conservative in its stands on the cases it did take. The four justices who have gone — Vinson, Jackson, Minton and Reed — were usually with the majority in those cases.

"Many observers trace the beginning of the change to October, 1953, when President Eisenhower appointed Mr. Warren to succeed Mr. Vinson as Chief Justice. Seven months later the court issued its unanimous decision against racial segregation in the public schools — the most sweeping of a series of decisions broadening individual freedoms. The court has since outlawed segregation in public transportation, restricted the Government's security risk program to employes in "sensitive" jobs, barred the states from prosecuting persons who advocate violent overthrow of the Government, limited the secrecy of Federal Bureau of Investigation records in criminal trials and curbed military jurisdiction over servicemen's dependents in criminal cases."

Louisiana Integration Question Mark Despite High Court Decree
NEW ORLEANS, La. — (ANP) — The president of this city's school board stated last week that "there is no planning being done for any integration of the schools this fall," despite the fact that the U. S. Supreme Court earlier ruled in direct opposition to that action.

Indications here seemed to be that more segregation school bills would be introduced to this state's legislature in defiance of the high court order. One pro-segregationist leader said that Governor Earl K. Long would be asked to call a special session of the legislature to pass new laws.

The high tribunal recently declined to review a lower court decision that found this state's segregation laws unconstitutional. The action of the Supreme Court leaves the lower court order in effect.

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Along The Sports Trail

BY SAM BROWN



The National League will likely bid an all-Negro outfield in the forthcoming All-Star game at St. Louis July 9. Although final balloting has not been completed...

wonders whether "everything is well in Denmark." Now if the Cincinnati fans are about to give up on their Redlegs winning the pennant...

We started out mentioning the likelihood of the all-Negro outfield of the National League team. It is recalled that few years ago...



1956 JUNIORS TENNIS WINNERS—Above are seen the winners in the 1956 National Juniors Tennis Tournament at North Carolina College in Durham, July 31-August 3. The Coca-Cola Company...

Frank Robinson Leads '57 All-Star Game Balloting

NEW YORK (INS)—Outfielder Frank Robinson of the Redlegs thanks to a last-minute deluge of ballots from Cincinnati...

ed up the most votes at every N. L. position except first base, where Stan Musial of St. Louis topped...

Left Field, Williams, 255,969, Roy Sievers, Washington, 23,396; center field, Mantle, 237,019, Jim Piersall, Boston, 42,243...

This came about because of a barrage of some 550,000 votes from the Cincinnati Times-Star...

Then Friday night on the local scene, the Semi-Pro All-Star game will be played at Martin Stadium...

Could it be that more fans in the Cincinnati area are interested in the game and their team than fans in other major league communities...

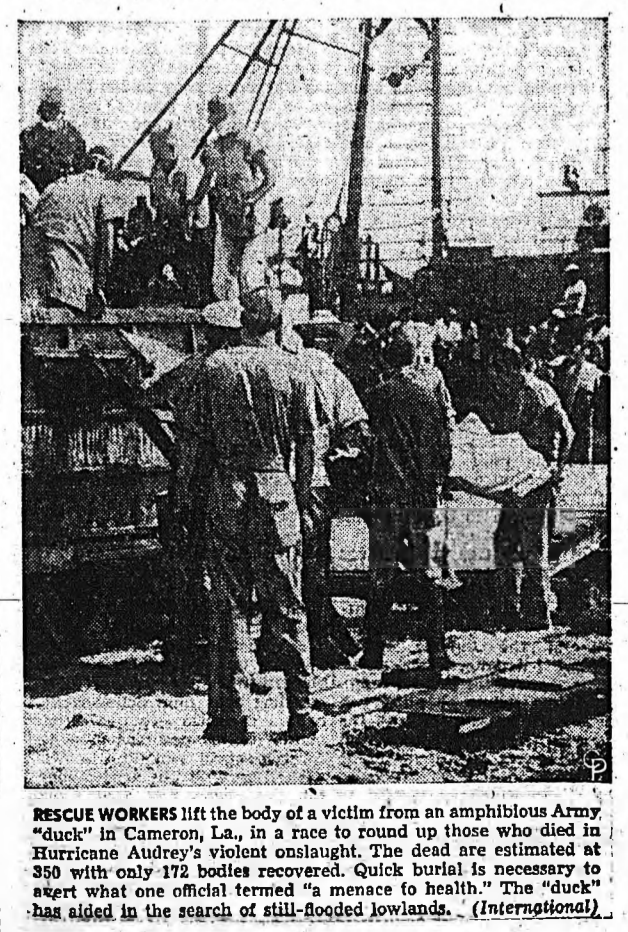
Manager Ed Steele of the Detroit Stars will be in charge of the East team, with Jim Canady, manager of the Birmingham Black Barons...

Golf Course May Bring Half Price To Avoid Integration

FT. LAUDERDALE—A million dollar golf course is likely to be sold at half its value rather than yield to a court decree to integrate...

The out-of-state corporation listed Snead as president and Arthur Hill, Lewisburg, W. Va., board chairman of Greyhound Bus Lines...

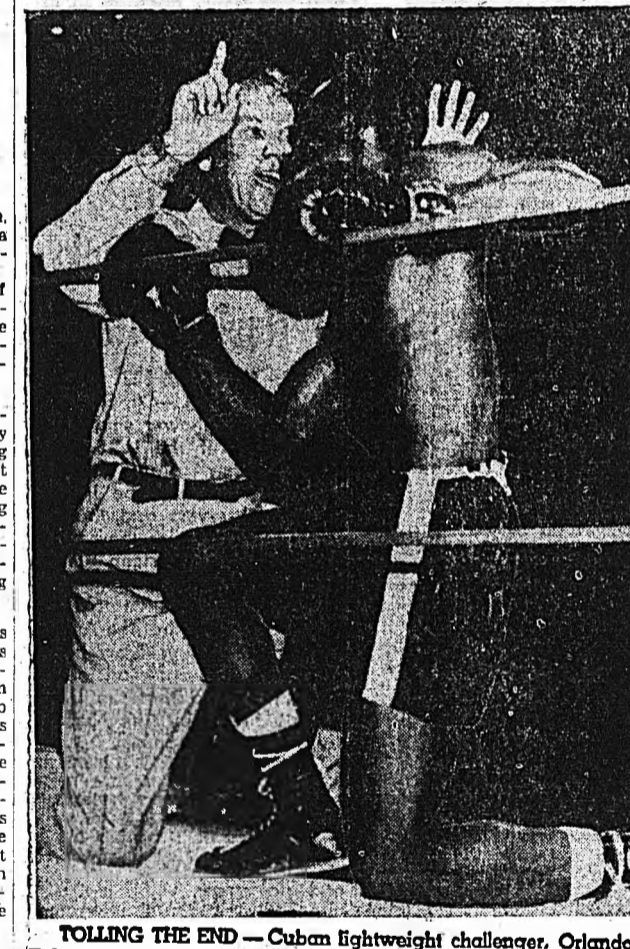
LOUISIANA DEATH TOLL MOUNTS



RESCUE WORKERS lift the body of a victim from an amphibious Army "duck" in Cameron, La., in a race to round up those who died in Hurricane Audrey's violent onslaught...

Cockroaches Aid USDA Scientists Insecticide Study

The much-maligned cockroach, longtime bane of housewives, is a boon to one group of U. S. Department of Agriculture scientists...



TOLLING THE END—Cuban lightweight challenger, Orlando Zubeta, struggles to rise as referee Ray Keach counts in the 15th round of the recent title go with champion Joe Brown...

In laboratory work at Bellville, covering broad phases of insecticidal and physiological studies, roaches are being used to evaluate household sprays...

Chattanooga To Host National Deacons' Convention In July

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn. (SNS)—The Chattanooga Baptist Deacons' Union has completed plans to entertain the National Deacons' Convention July 23-26 at the Second Baptist Church on Grove Street...

The local Deacons' Union, headed by Mr. Clifford Williams, and the Woman's Auxiliary with Mrs. Caille Bradford as president, state that they are pleased with all committee reports...

Sugar Ray-Basilio Fight Ballyhoo Tops Patterson-Jackson Title Bout

NEW YORK, (INS)—The middleweight championship bout between Sugar Ray Robinson and Carmen Basilio is already overshadowing the heavyweight title fight between Floyd Patterson and Hurricane Jackson...

Veteran Broadway ticket brokers, who usually are remarkably close on their forecasts, declare the heavyweight gate will be lucky to draw \$250,000...

The foregoing probably will not surprise you, but you may be interested to know that the majority of the fight regulars—managers, trainers and fighters—believe Basilio will whip Robinson...

"Look at it this way," says this sage of sock. "This is Robinson's swan song. He knows he is through and that's why he insisted on 45 per cent of everything—gate, radio and television..."

Annual Semi-Pro League All Star Game July 12

The fifth annual Semi-Pro League All-Star game will be played Friday night July 12 at Martin Stadium. The teams will be selected from the four divisions of the league...

Mr. Bradley, up until his present promotion has been Division Commercial Superintendent for Bell in Atlanta. He is native of Abbeville, South Carolina, and was graduated from Clemson College in South Carolina...

Southern Bell Manager Promoted

KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE—W. T. Bradley, former Knoxville District Manager for Southern Bell Tel. and Tel. Company has been promoted to Tennessee Commercial Manager...

National Junior Tennis Tourney Scheduled For July 31 To Aug. 3

NATIONAL JUNIORS TENNIS—LYNCHBURG, Va.—The National Junior Boys and Girls Tennis Tournament will be played July 31 to August 3 at North Carolina College at Durham, N. C. according to announcement made this week by Dr. R. Walter Johnson...

Miss Mozelle Washington Recovering From Illness

Miss Mozelle Washington was released from John Gaston Hospital following an illness of several weeks. Miss Washington, still under doctor's orders, is recuperating at her residence, 716 Hastings.

First Coach Of Race To Win Coveted Honors

BAITMORE, Md.—Morgan State's Eddie Hurt, for more than three decades a maker of champions, has become a champion again himself—this time through his election to the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics' Hall of Fame...

A native of Brookneal, Va., and a graduate of Howard University, Eddie Hurt has been one of the nation's most celebrated coaches in the small college field for 33 years, 2 9of them at Morgan State...

Grambling College Opens Annual Summer Workshop

GRAMBLING, La.—(Special To SNS)—Grambling College will hold its second annual Summer Workshop in Special Education to August 9 a six-week period...

Special Services, District of Columbia public schools; and Miss Letty M. Wickliffe, director of special education, Crispus Attucks high school, Indianapolis, India...

Brazilian Fight Ballyhoo

Bradley's telephone career was interrupted in 1942 when he entered the military service as a Signal Corps major. He returned to the company four years later after having been advanced to lieutenant-colonel...

Well, then, looking into his crystal ball, how did he envisage the fight? "I look at it like this," he said. "Robinson will try to maneuver Basilio into a spot for a quick finish, who is a hard hooker with either hand will start working on Robinson's midriff."

Robinson's legs are gone and when he tries, Basilio will really go to work on him and may finish him. "Then he has no doubts about the outcome?" "Well, he hedged a little. "Basilio had two terrible punishing fights with Tony Demarco and I don't know how much those fights may have taken out of him. Still, I got to go with him."

Advertisement for Gordon's London Dry Gin, featuring the text 'Almost Everybody Who's Anybody... Prefers GORDON'S London Dry Gin' and an image of the gin bottle.

