

## THE NEGROES MARCH ON MEMPHIS

It was on March 28 of 1968 on a Thursday morning that I arrived uptown to participate in a march that was supposed to be non-violent, for the Memphis sanitation workers. When I arrived up town the other marchers were already assembled. At that moment it looked to me as if there were about or over a thousand people. I waited when my friends stood talking about school and all the kids that didn't go, the march started. After we had gotten to Beale Street the people in the march started getting loud. There was so many people that I didn't know what was going on until I heard windows being broken. The next thing I knew, this fellow beside me had seized a brick and had thrown it threw the window of Pape's Men's Shop. Then a couple of fellows broke the rest of the window and got the merchandise that was in the window case. After this a repetition of window breaking and looting occurred. A couple of fellows broke into Lansky Bros. and pull whole racks of clothing out into the street. They broke into the pawn shops and took electric guitars, radios, jewelry and anything they could get their hands on. All this time I was just standing looking in awe, not knowing what to do. There were bricks, broken glass and valuable merchandise lying all over the streets. It was at this time that I heard sirens and the next thing I knew

Was the march had disrupted and the participants had become  
I took position ~~police~~ <sup>to be seen</sup> ~~now +~~  
polic. The police come ~~through~~ <sup>through</sup> we could swing their Billy  
sticks and girls and almost half of the people in the march  
were running, screaming and falling. I was trying to run for safety  
I saw a policeman grab a ~~children~~ age boy and beat him.  
~~With~~ blood streamed from his head. The policemen were hitting  
everybody. After the police had beaten so many other  
people with their Billy sticks, some of the boys decided to  
fight back. (All this was happening as I was steadily running  
through the crowd.) I saw a policeman get his head bashed by  
a flying brick. I saw a fellow stab a policeman in the  
back with a knife. The policemen did things I never  
thought they would do. Some of them look as if they got  
joy out of beating Negroes. I saw them beat a fellow  
across the head until he couldn't stand up. After the teen  
agers started fighting back. The policemen started using tear  
gas. This is the only harm that came to me that day. The  
gas seemed to spread, it got into my eyes, burned them, after  
this, I got as far away from the crowd as I could. After  
reaching my car, I started home, I saw policemen chasing Negro

Youths. After getting ~~out of jail~~, trying to escape what seemed like a dream up there.

I wish all of this hadn't happen, but, I feel that it is the fault of Mayor Webb. If he had given the sanitation workers a raise, all of this would have never happened.

The breaking in and looting was caused by outsiders and not by the participants in the march so I think that the march isn't the cause of this, but, the looters use the march as a aid in their looting.