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Forego Talkfest In Crisis, NAACP Bids Sen. Russell

Marshall Says 14th Amendment Voids Jim Crow

NAACP Counsel Addresses Fisk Relations Group

NASHVILLE—An exhaustive analysis of the historical background of the 14th Amendment shows that the PLESSY v. FERGUSON decision of 1896, setting up the "separate but equal" racial doctrine, was in direct opposition to the true intent of the Amendment, declared Thurgood Marshall, special counsel for the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Mr. Marshall outlined this historical background in discussing the significance of the recent unanimous Supreme Court anti-segregation decisions in the Sweatt, McLaurin, and Henderson cases. Shortly after the ratification of the 13th Amendment, the N. A. A. C. P. counsel asserted, "it became clear that it was too limited in scope to insure that the (Continued On Page Six)



HARLEM'S OWN OFF: National Guardsmen of the 368th AAA Unit bid their wives and sweethearts goodbye, as they depart for two weeks' training at Camp Edwards, Mass. With the shooting war on in Korea, these peace-time soldiers are taking their training very seriously awaiting the call to federal duty, if needed.

Sec'y White Asks Ga. Solon For Patriotism

Nation's Need For Fullest Use Of Manpower Cited

NEW YORK—An appeal to Sen. Richard B. Russell of Georgia to abandon the Dixiecrat filibuster against the FEPC bill, in view of the nation's need for the fullest use of manpower in the current Korean crisis, was made Friday in a wire from Walter White, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

A vote on the motion to take up the bill is scheduled for July 12. In the last attempt to involve cloture on this motion on May 19, cloture was defeated by a vote of 52-32 (64 votes being needed for cloture), with Senator Russell leading the anti-cloture faction. The complete text of Mr. White's wire follows:

"Our country is faced with a crisis which may turn the protracted cold war into a global shooting boys are dying in the rice paddies of Korea. In such a crisis unity based on justice and equal rights for all is essential on the home front. Equally vital to our success is the maximum use of all available manpower at the highest skill and top morale of every serviceman and industrial worker. In view of the nation's imperative need, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People appeals to you, as a leader among southern senators, to forego the disastrous luxury of a filibuster against the FEPC bill. As you know, a vote on the motion to take up that bill in the Senate is scheduled for July 12. Such an expression of patriotism by you and your colleagues would be a major contribution not only to national unity but also to national well-being and national productivity in a period of grave crisis."



SHOOTS DOWN N. KOREAN FIGHTER—Japan—First Lieutenant Wm. L. Morris (right) of Lewistown, Pa., who shot down a North Korean fighter over South Korea on June 29, is being shown how his F-80 Shooting Star behaved in the air by his wing man, First Lt. James Harvey (left) of Mountain Top, Pa.—(Photo by U. S. Army Radio—From Keystone Photos.

New Housing Position For Former Forrest City Man—McClinton Nunn



McCLINTON NUNN

After a successful career in public housing in Detroit where he has served as management assistant of the Detroit Field Office of the Public Housing Administration, McClinton Nunn will leave the Motor City shortly for near Toledo, Ohio to take over the

Toledo Metropolitan Housing Authority as Executive Director. The prominent housing executive is a native Arkansan and before going North lived in the vicinity of Memphis at Forrest City. Mr. Nunn will replace Raymond A. Kirby, white, as Executive Director of Toledo Metropolitan Housing Authority. Mr. Kirby resigned a month ago, and Nunn is scheduled to take office on August 1st under a five-year contract with the Toledo Authority. The Toledo Housing Authority operates six permanent low-rent housing projects, totaling 1440 family dwelling units. Mr. Nunn has spent 13 years in government service, including 7 years in the housing field. His administrative experience has included management of both large and small housing projects in Bauxite, Arkansas, Lima, Ohio, Muskegon, Mich. He is 43 years old, married and a veteran of World War II. He holds a degree from Arkansas Baptist College, Little Rock, and has done graduate work at Fisk University, Nashville.

For the past two years Nunn was assigned by the Detroit Field Office of the PHA as a liaison man for management to the Detroit Housing Commission

Funeral Rites Held For Craig Fatally Shot On Street Corner



RICHARD CRAIG

Final rites were held for Richard Craig, gunshot victim, Sunday morning of this week from Bethlehem Baptist Church. His sensational death at the corner of Swift and Silvergate the previous Monday night around nine o'clock had given the River-side community its worst shock since it began taking on the tempo of urban life. Revs A. J. Campbell and Clinton Allen officiated, and interment took place in White's Chapel Cemetery (Boxtown) N. J. Ford Funeral Home had charge of arrangements.

to police reports, was the aftermath of money trouble. Craig's mother, Mrs. Georgia Craig, of 327 Modder, had only a few days ago gone to St. Louis, Mo. to bring him back to Memphis as he was in ill health. Johnson and Craig had gone over to Arkansas the week end, and the two men became involved in an argument over money matters. Craig reputedly went to Johnson's house on Silvergate to make a payment, or discuss the matter further. In the meantime Johnson reported to police headquarters which he had lying on his refrigerator. Police officers arrested Craig but released him Sunday. Johnson and Craig met the following Monday night at Swift and Silvergate not far from their respective home.

And under the bright lights of the street corner, Johnson fired five shots from a .38 calibre pistol, one bullet fatally striking his victim Craig died instantly.

He leaves his mother and one sister, Miss Rosie Craig, who lives with her mother at the Modder St. address.

MEMPHIAN IN YOKOHAMA

WITH THE EIGHTH ARMY, YOKOHAMA, JAPAN—Private First Class Emmett Crouford, 2891 Blue Road, Memphis, Tenn., has arrived in Yokohama, and has been assigned to the 40th Antiaircraft Artillery Brigade.

Supreme Court Rulings Figure In S. C. Primary

Candidates Johnston And Thurmond Magnify Race Issue

By ROBERT H. DENLEY COLUMBIA, S. C.—A social snub by President Truman plus three U. S. Supreme Court rulings are leading factors today in States' Rights Champion J. Strom Thurmond's chances to win a U. S. Senate seat.

The South Carolina governor, whose name last appeared on a ballot as the States' Rights Presidential candidate against Mr. Truman in 1948, opposes incumbent Senator Olin D. Johnston in Tuesday's primary.

Thurmond backers claim that two recent events in Washington are "sure vote-getters" for the governor. They are:

President Truman's failure to invite Thurmond to a luncheon for Democratic Party Governors, and the High Court's decisions involving segregation in railroad dining cars and universities.

LARGE VOTE SEEN The Johnston-Thurmond fight has been so bitter that Democratic Party State Chairman W. P. Baskin has predicted a record-smashing vote of 400,000.

South Carolinians also will nominate a governor, six congressmen and state officers. Victory in the Democratic primary is equivalent to election in one-party South Carolina.

James Byrnes, former senator, supreme court justice, secretary of (Continued On Page Six)

Rapid Change Need Not Upset Apple Cart

NASHVILLE, Tennessee—We have to convince the average citizen of the fact that rapid improvement in the position of minorities in our Society "can come faster than he thinks, without upsetting any really important apple cart," said Mr. Saville R. Davis, Editor of the Christian Science Monitor, in explaining the proper roles of the specialist in public relations in handling minority issues to the 7th Annual American Missionary Association Race Relations Institute at Fisk University recently.

"I have found," he continued, "that the public as a whole has no (Continued On Page Six)

People's Call Grows; "Save Willie McGee"

With less than three weeks remaining to save the life of the innocent Mississippi Negro, Willie McGee, a people's call, "SAVE WILLIE MCGEE," is growing both inside and outside the United States.

Every day messages come in from all parts of the U. S. and from foreign countries calling on the Governor of Mississippi to grant McGee executive clemency until justice can be obtained in the case.

The Civil Rights Congress, which has conducted a four and a half year fight to save McGee from a "legal lynching," has announced the following messages:

CIVIL RIGHTS UNION, TORONTO, CANADA—"We have been shocked to follow the trial and conviction of Willie McGee in our press. He is innocent of the charge of rape. This is just one more case of anti-Negro discrimination.

"People in other countries are aghast at the continuation of such acts against Negroes and such apparent gross miscarriages of justice."

VETS' VOICE, PUBLISHED BY AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II—"There's nothing more important the first 28 days of July than saving the life of our former buddy, 35-year-old Negro vet Willie McGee."

"Victim of one of the worst frame-ups in American history, McGee's young life is due to be snuffed out in a Mississippi electric chair on July 27 for a crime of which he is as innocent as we are."

PHOENIX, ARIZONA—"We, 500 Phoenix, Arizona, residents in public meeting gathered in Eastlake Park, strongly urge Governor Fielding Wright of Mississippi to use his executive powers to extend clemency to Willie McGee.

"If he is allowed to go to the electric chair, his blood will be on the hands of those who subvert and violate the rights of 15 million Negro Americans."

EASTON, PENNSYLVANIA BRANCH, NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLES—

"We call for a wave of popular indignation to force the freedom of Willie McGee and the Martinsville Seven. We urge letters to Attorney General J. Howard McGrath asking the federal government to intervene."

McGee is one of 27 innocent Negro men and boys facing death on Jim Crow frame-ups in ten different American states.

He is facing the electric chair for allegedly attacking a middle-aged white woman in November, 1945. The woman, Mrs. Troy Hawkins admitted in court that a sick child was in bed with her at the time of the alleged attack and that her husband and two children were in the next room. She never identified McGee as her "attacker."

Many Memphians To St. Louis To See Dodger-Card Game

Scores of Memphians will pour into St. Louis, Mo., this week end to see the series of games between the St. Louis Cardinals and Brooklyn Dodgers. Although the Cards had a four-game lead on the Dodgers at this writing, sports dopsters believe that the boys from Brooklyn will pull out of their slump early enough to be on top of the National League by the close of the season in September. At any rate, it's the lure of Jackie Robinson, Roy Campanella, Don Newcombe, and Bankhead that will pack hundreds of sepa Memphians into the Red Bird's den on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of next week.

The Frisco is providing special aid-conditioned chair cars for the trip, and fans will have an opportunity to leave either Friday or Saturday, July 14 or 15. The train is being sponsored by the Frisco Colored Employees Boosters Club and tickets are purchasable at the Frisco downtown office at 79 Monroe Ave.

Many other visitors will motor to St. Louis as they have done during the past three seasons. Other (Continued On Page Six)

Jas. H. Portray Jr., Former Memphian, Gets Law Degree

It's Lawyer James Portray, Jr., now The former Memphis youth who has been living in Washington, D. C., since the war, received his law degree on June 11th from The Robert H. Terrell Law School, Washington. Mr. Portray came up through the ranks to become an officer during World War II.

A native of Memphis, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Portray, Sr., of 98 Ingle, operated the J. M. Portray Funeral Home on the Southside for many years. Young Portray is a graduate of LeMoyne College. He started as a lineman on the Yellow Jackets football team under Coach Jack Adkins. He is married to a North Carolina girl whom he met while stationed at Fort Bragg, N. C. The couple have one child, a young daughter. The Portrays expect to visit Mr. Portray's mother and other relatives in Memphis this month.

Dr. J. W. Golden Holds Evangelistic Meets In South Carolina

Dr. J. W. Golden, Associate Secretary General Board of Evangelism and Director of Department of Negro World for five days conducted a far-reaching and effective Evangelistic Visitation and Preach Mission in several churches, urban and rural of the Bennettsville, Florence and Sumter districts simultaneously.

These were united praying, united believing, united witnessing, united worshipping, stated Dr. Golden. Three hundred and seven teen persons were received on confession of faith, and twenty-seven transfers, a total of 34 Cooperating were District Superintendents, Pastors and Laymen.

Dr. Golden who maintains his headquarters in Memphis was also assisted by Dr. C. Lloyd Daugherty.



NEXT GENERAL SESSIONS JUDGE? Assemblyman Harold A. Stevens, of the Thirteenth Manhattan District, was designated by the Tammany executive committee for the Democratic nomination for the Judge of the Court of General Sessions. Mr. Stevens is the first Negro ever to be designated for nomination to the \$28,000-a-year job in the history of New York. Mr. Stevens is counsel to the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and a veteran of World War II.

State S S-B T U Congress Gets Underway Tonight; Dr. G. O. Taylor Speaker

Following Monday evening's pre-Congress musical at Booker T. Washington High School under direction of Miss Elizabeth E. Wallace and Mrs. Jeanie S. Brodnax, the State Baptist Sunday School--BTU Congress will move tonight into the Public Program with Dr. Gardner O. Taylor, youthful pastor of Concord Baptist Church, Brooklyn, New York, as the guest speaker. The prominent minister is coming to Memphis at the invitation of Dean A. McEwen Williams, Congress President and pastor of St. John Baptist church.

Greetings will be extended by local representatives of entertaining churches of Memphis and Shelby County. There are expected also a number of civic leaders of the community, and the public at large is invited to hear the message of the dynamic churchman from New York.

Dr. Taylor, whose church is 102 years old and represents one of the historic landmarks to church life in Brooklyn, is the only Negro representative of the Baptist of America scheduled to preach during the World Baptist Alliance which will convene in Cleveland, Ohio July 21-7. This marks the first time in the history of the Alliance that a Negro minister has been honored to preach one of the principal sermons to that august body of Christians.

Holding the A. B. B. D., and D. D. Degrees, Dr. Taylor has forged ahead as one of the most outstanding scholar-ministers of the Baptist Faith. He holds memberships in numerous organizations, civic, religious, and fraternal. Before coming to Brooklyn Dr. Taylor, pastor of Mt. Zion Baptist church, Baton Rouge, La., having succeeded his father who headed the church for 30 years.

Classroom registrations are being held at Washington High School. Ministers' seminars and the State Convention Board meetings will be conducted at First Baptist Church. The Woman's Auxiliary Board is meeting at Mt. Vernon Baptist Church on Mississippi Blvd., near Wellington and the Baptist Laymen will meet in the basement of First Baptist Church. Meals will be served all day long in the cafeteria of First Baptist. Rev. H. C. Nabrit is pastor of the host church. WEDNESDAY, JULY 12 Wednesday night, July 12, the Youth Rally and Parade will take place at Washington High School Stadium. Participants are asked to meet at the corner of Orleans and Tate Wednesday evening at 6:30. Members of Seminole Division, Boy Scouts, will head the parade which is scheduled to proceed north to Vance Avenue. West to Lauderdale Street south

on Lauderdale to the stadium. THURSDAY, JULY 13 President Williams will deliver his annual address Thursday evening, July 13th. An "Honor Hour" will be observed in tribute to Mrs. Jennie S. Brodnax, whose outstanding contribution to the Congress and the general field of religious education has made this organization one of the greatest of the Baptist Faith. Mrs. Brodnax is a member of St. John Baptist, pastored by Dean Williams, State President of the Congress. FRIDAY, JULY 14 "Sunrise services will be held in Lincoln Park Friday morning, July 14. Breakfast will be served by the City Baptist Congress at Metropolitan Baptist Church, Walker Avenue and McDowell, Dr. S. A. Owen, pastor. Later in the day a motorcade will be made to the new Baptist School site at Vance and Orleans, presently the site is still being occupied by St. Agnes Academy and Sienna College, the two Catholic Schools from which the Baptists are securing the property. FACULTY MEMBERS CONGRESS Names of the faculty for the Congress are: Revs. W. L. Varnado, R. W. Norsworthy, Jerome Wright, E. P. Crutcher, C. M. Houston, C. A. Lightburn, Prof. T. R. Wilson, Mrs. Elizabeth Kennebrew, Mrs. Leola Franklin, Mrs. M. R. Goldsby, Mrs. Kathryn Johnson, Rev. Van J. Malone, Miss L. Savage, Mrs. Brodnax, Mrs. M. J. Owen, Mrs. B. Baskins, Rev. A. L. McCargo, Mrs. B. D. Robinson, Mrs. Stephanie Wright, Miss Julia B. Foreman, Mrs. Cornelia Sanders, Mrs. Maud Jackson, Rev. J. T. Freeman, Rev. S. S. Hodges, Mrs. R. L. Drain, Mrs. Idella M. Dean, Rev. V. W. Douglas, Mrs. M. M. Isaac, Rev. J. R. Powell, Rev. H. C. Nabrit, Rev. J. B. Outlaw, Miss V. Mosley, Prof. A. M. Dobbins, Attorney C. L. Ennix, Mrs. Jennie Young, J. W. Mahone, Rev. R. C. Wallace, Clifton Satterfield, Dr. C. A. W. Clark, Dr. Ed Angle, and Rev. L. Nelson.

Water Festival Friday Nite In Orange Mound

Orange Mound Civic Club will present a gigantic Water Festival and the Coronation of the "Mayor of Orange Mound" this Friday night July 14. The event will take place at the Orange Mound Playground, beginning at 8 o'clock. There will be free movies and some of the outstanding civic leaders of the city will be present. The public is invited to attend.

To Vote Aug. 3rd.-You Must Be Registered By July 14 JUST 3 MORE DAYS LEFT! HAVE YOU DONE YOUR DUTY AS A CITIZEN? REGISTRATION IS PERMANENT! WOMEN AND GI'S MUST REGISTER IF THEY ARE TO VOTE FREE.



Circling The Bases With The Red Sox

We are leaving the Cleveland paw. Buckeyes after defeating them seven straight games. We played the Houston Eagles here last night and won 9-4 behind the tight pitching of Clarke. He was real light last night, allowing only five scattered base knocks.

Thanks to the wonderful job that was done by Dr. B. B. Martin on ole' pro (Neal Robinson) bringing him back to himself. He used his highest and most powerful methods on Neal to get him in tip-top shape. Robinson is also sprouting a new tooth but not in the usual way. It is from the hands of Dr. Martin because Neal cannot sprout a tooth at the age of 27?

Klan Marches As South Carolina Primary Nears

WAGNER, So. Carolina—July 7.—An estimated 1,500 white-robed members of the invisible empire marched through Wagner Friday night as Tuesday's South Carolina Democratic Primary neared.

SECOND DEMONSTRATION The KKK Rally marked the second time a Klan demonstration has been staged near the eve of a state-wide election. The Klan gathered before the last primary in South Carolina.

Majority Of Teen-Agers Have Oily Skin; Women, Dry Skin

By HELEN JAMESON Different ages bring different good-looks griefs. The majority of teen-agers have oily skins; the majority of women have dry ones.

They take on adipose panniers—are victims of the dry skin. And that's just too bad. The dry skin wrinkles early, it looks scaly when powder is applied, and there is no health in it.

"Old at 40, 50, 60?" — Man, You're Crazy

Forget your age! Thousands are happy at 70. To "keep up" with getting, continue to use the "Old" Cream. It's the only cream that makes you feel like a young man and woman all day long.

Do not be afraid of using soap and water unless the combination causes discomfort. Suds and friction help to remove dead scales that are ever present. Use cream to remove make-up, have a rousing scrubbing, rinse with tepid water, use cream again. Avoid hot and cold water.

POSNER'S "World's fastest selling hair-straightener and black-rinse." Includes images of product tins and a woman's hair.

Relief From Monthly Pains A New Sensation. For Scores of Happy Girls and Women. A new and wonderful experience lies ahead for many a girl and woman.

Relieve ITCHING, BURNING of ECZEMA. ASK FOR GENUINE BLACK AND WHITE OINTMENT. Includes images of the ointment jar and a person's skin.

MART OF THOUGHT

Because many of us do not understand the laws of radio, wireless, television and other technical discoveries, shall we refuse to accept them as truth? Because we have not seen the land at the North Pole, should we refuse to believe that there is such a place?

AT SEASHORE PARTY—The Leslie T. Turners, well known in Harlem business and political circles, entertained 200 guests at their seashore home in Belmar, N. J. last week end.

LT. LEE DENIES INS STORY THAT HE'S AGAINST FEPC

On July 1, Lt. George W. Lee, United States Army, denied an insinuation that he was against the Federal Employment Practices Commission (FEPC).

MOMENTS OF REFLECTION

Do it this very instant! Don't put it off—don't wait! What's the use of doing a kindness if you do it a day too late?

LITTLE THINGS It's the little things in life. That persons do for you and me. That brings a glow into our lives. We skip along quite playfully.

Check Your SKIN. Skin Too Dark? Pimples, Blemishes? Skin Rough, Harsh? Faults externally caused? Includes image of a woman's face.

NEW IMPROVED 3-Way Skin Treatment Often Works Miracles. Don't give up hope for a lighter, clearer, smoother skin until you see what this Double Strength Dr. FRED Palmer's 3-way treatment may do for you.



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BLOOD OF THE STARS by BRETT HALLIDAY

CHAPTER FIFTEEN THE WIDE wooden door leading into the garage was closed. Shayne turned off the street and stopped with his front wheels on the sidewalk.

He put his finger on the button and held it down until the door slid open enough to let a man come through. He wore grimy overalls and a greasy mechanic's cap.

"I don't care about the cost," Shayne had his wallet out and began pulling out twenty-dollar bills. "How much to fix me up with a new fender and headlight?"

The mechanic nodded and reached for the money. "Drive on in. I'll get on yours just as soon as I finish the job I'm on."

Shayne drove inside a big room with half a dozen cars parked around the wall in various stages of dismantlement.

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onto a clear space in the underground workroom and cut the ignition. The mechanic strolled over to say a few words to his fellow workman who was pounding out dents in the right front fender that had been removed from a black limousine.

After lighting a cigarette, Shayne got out and strolled over to the workman to ask casually, "How much longer will you be on this job?"

"Quarter of an hour, maybe. All you got to do is sit tight and you can drive that hack of yours out of here fixed so nobody in a world'll ever know you been in an accident."

Shayne said, "Fair enough." He walked around the limousine, looking at it with casual disinterest, memorized the number of the Dade County license plate, then returned to the mechanics and said enthusiastically, "That's the kind of crate I'd like to own. I suppose a guy would have to be a millionaire to get one like these days."

One of them grunted some non-committal reply and they both went on with their work. "I always wondered," Shayne went on, "how it felt to sit behind the wheel of a buggy like that."

Neither of the men said anything, but went on with their hammering as though their lives depended upon getting the job finished within a few minutes.

Shayne shrugged and dropped his cigarette to the concrete floor and ground it out with his shoe. He yawned and strolled back to the limousine and leaned inside the front window to study the rich upholstery and the gleaming dashboard.

Glancing at the mechanics, he saw that neither of them was paying any attention to him. The windshield of the big car appeared to be faintly opaque, and Shayne felt the window glass between his thumb and forefinger. It seemed extra thick, and he had a hunch it was intended to be bulletproof.

nervously. "Wasn't anybody around and I didn't think it'd hurt any to sit in here a minute and pretend I was a big-shot like the guy that owns this heap."

The bulky man stopped beside the car and opened the right door with his left hand. He said, "Get out." He reached inside and slammed the glove compartment shut. "So you didn't think it'd hurt any if you snooped, huh?"

Shayne slid out from behind the wheel and closed the door on his side. The young man came around the front of the car and looked at him intently. He said excitedly to his companion, "Listen, Blackie. Ain't this the dick that had his pitcher in the paper last week?"

Shayne started to turn away, but Blackie caught him by the arm and peered suspiciously at his face. He snarled, "You're right, kid. It's Mike Shayne. That tough Shamus from across the bay. I heard he was back in town lookin' for trouble." His right hand was in his coat pocket. He let go of Shayne's arm and took a backward step. "Shake 'im down, kid."

Shayne lifted his arms to let the kid shake him down. He said mildly, "I don't care what you do just so you don't tell the cops I'm in here getting a busted fender fixed."

The kid felt over him carefully and said, "It's okay, Blackie. Do you think...?" "I think he's too curious," Blackie said angrily. "You can see for yourself." Shayne nodded toward his sedan. "I can't go out on the street till that's fixed."

"Had an accident?" "Little bust-up on Collins Avenue. You know I don't stand in with the Beach police, and I'd just as leave not have Painter ask me any questions about that fender and headlight."

Blackie's eyes were narrowed and suspicious. "I'll just check on that, Shamus. Watch him, kid." He turned aside to a pay telephone, against the wall, put in a nickel, and called police headquarters.

Vets Urged To Register By Legion Commander G. Burson

In a stirring appeal, Legion Post Commander Grover C. Burson urged all legionnaires to go to once and qualify as voters in the coming August 3rd election.

New Fire Fighter Equipment At West Virginia State

INSTITUTE, W. Va.—The Institute Volunteer Fire Department has joined the ranks of fire departments in the Kanawha Valley which has installed new fire fighting equipment.

DOUBLE FILTERED FINE FOR BURNS MINOR CUTS CHAFES SCRAPES MINOR WOUNDS. Includes image of a jar of Moroline Petroleum Jelly.

STAGE AND SCREEN STARS PREFER LANDER'S DIXIE PEACH HAIR POMADE

MAKES HAIR SMOOTH AND LUSTROUS. Includes image of a woman's hair and a jar of hair pomade.

Acquisition of this new equipment culminates a year of planning and work. It will replace the present outmoded equipment which is responsible for protecting private property in Institute and vicinity.

Available at your favorite five and dime and drug store. Includes image of a woman's face.

The Allen Hotel and Grill. One of Kentucky's Finest Hotels. RATE: Single \$2.50, Double \$3.00. Includes image of a building.

LOOKING THINGS OVER

BY HELEN CALDWELL BAKER

Every time I try to write, my son, Butch comes to me and wants to play. I don't really mind, despite my objections because it gives me a chance for that indoctrination of which I was speaking before, even in play. A mother's first task on the racial as on any other front is with her child. She is the principle one who will give tomorrow's citizens the ideas and ideals, the faith by which they leave expecting of course God and His Grace. Thus the Negro mother has no mean role in the guiding of the future.

Looking around, one is filled with sadness, a hurt too deep for tears—ours having long since dried from daily humiliations and untold intimacy with suffering at the failure of so many of our mothers to get the best out of this role. A failure due largely, I think, to ignorance and fear of the too well known. What are our children's ideals? How do they regard themselves in the scheme of things? What faiths have we given them? What race consciousness?

Not long ago, I took a group of children, including my son and some small neighbors, to the zoo. All were either pre-school age or in the first grades, so their attitudes could but reflect those taught by parents. Yet already they knew about race; about being colored; already they had been taught to submit meekly to injustice and to seek for and take the lowest place.

There's Johnny there who lives with Mrs. Sniffles. He steals. We know we have no right to do it. Yet Johnny takes what does not belong to him and what he can not restore. So it is with grown ups, sometimes. They know racial hate and discrimination are wrong. They know it is wrong to deprive a man of his rights as a free citizen, but like Johnny, some do it anyway.

At last I said "let him alone" and the child obeyed me, though he kept looking with fear at the young man. Who can not see the tragedy of this—that a five-year-old child should already have become so color conscious that fear of a white skin should make him tremble in a situation like this; that he should already have lost his impetuosity and become "prudent." That is our American tragedy.

But what can we do and teach? This much we can know, do and teach. The thing that makes Johnny steal and the thing that drives the southern fanatic for white supremacy is the same thing. Sometimes it is fear, insecurity or need. Then we have to bend our own will and every effort to build a world where fear and insecurity are at a minimum because people have learned to share of their abundance and fulfill the needs of those whose needs are greater. Sometimes it is ignorance, he doesn't understand what he is, nor what others are in relation to God and each other. Then we have to teach him those things by our word and example. Sometimes the cause is weakness; then we help by our strength, our courage and our inspiration. This is the thing the Negro mother teaches her children. This is the faith and ideal she gives them.

For this is a case of learned fear, of fear taught by a mother too careful of her child—and what Negro does not know of countless cases where a child is deliberately taught by a parent to bow and scrape, to lie and wheedle, to compromise in uncounted ways his self-respect and dignity before a white person for the sake of a transient calm that masquerades as

peace? They say that a Negro has to be like this to get ahead or live in peace in the south. They say "he may as well learn now what he can't do so he'll know. He may as well accept the fact now that he is black. They say "A white man don't like a fresh nigger" and I want my son safe." They say a lot of things which all boil down to compromise and a built-in cowardice and unwillingness not only to fight for rights that are his, or justice but even to ask for these things. We take from all but the very strong the courage to exact justice or seek truth; we give them bitterness and inferiority feeling and call that prudence. I think it's the same prudence that would lead a man to cut off his leg to keep from breaking it.

Who can not see the tragedy of this—that a five-year-old child should already have become so color conscious that fear of a white skin should make him tremble in a situation like this; that he should already have lost his impetuosity and become "prudent." That is our American tragedy.

What then shall we teach our children? The dual racial system the double standard, exists—shall we close our eyes and pretend not to see? Of course, not, that would be rank stupidity. What then shall we teach them? We teach them of southern bigotry as we might teach them of morals and immorality, in a way that does no violence to their conscience, self-respect or courage. We teach them of the dignity of the human person and of the brotherhood of man. We teach them to pity (not hate) those "white supremacists" who are enslaved by the blindness of their own vision to truth. We teach them by illustrations and examples which they can understand.

THE ORIGINAL MADAM TODD IS BACK MADAM TODD

American Palmist and Medium. Never been in your city before. Not to be classed as a Gypsy. Guaranteed to read your entire life past, present and future; gives true advice on business, love and health. Satisfaction guaranteed or no charge. Look for the sign. Hours 9:00 A. M. to 9:00 P. M. Daily and Sunday. Reveals private affairs and gives lucky numbers without having seen or heard of you before; gives help in trouble; advice on problems of life, love, courtship, marriage, changes travel, business. Catch Airport State Line, Yellow bus, ride to end of line. Located in House Trailer Tent. Look for sign 100 yards from Steele's Grocery Store.

New Benefits For Men Fighting In Southern Korea

American servicemen called into action in Southern Korea might be eligible for several benefits administered by the Veterans Administration, it was announced today. Those who suffer injury or disease in line of duty may be entitled to disability compensation pay at full wartime rates, despite the fact that this nation is not at war. Also, if they carry National Service Life Insurance, premium payments may be waived in case of injury or disease "traceable to the extra hazard of service"—and any action in South Korea could fall under that category. Dependents of those who might lose their lives in action may be



YMCA GIVES FAREWELL TESTIMONIAL TO M. W. BONNER

HETHIRING CHAIRMAN—Director of Lauderdale Branch YMCA honored its retiring chairman, M. W. Bonner, with a Testimonial Banquet just a few days prior to his departure from Memphis for Cleveland, Ohio where he will take up residence with his daughters, Mrs. Katherine B. Cook, and her husband, Culbert Cook, joining with the directors were members of the Woman's Auxiliary of which Mrs. Edward R. Kirk is chairman. Special guest at the reception was Earl Whitington, Sr., executive director of all the YMCA Branches, and secretary of the Metropolitan YMCA on Madison. Mr. Whitington, in appreciation for the contributions Mr. Bonner had made to the development of Lauderdale Branch since its formation in 1937, said that he was going to recommend that Mr. Bonner be made a life member of the board. He invited Mr. Bonner to come back to Memphis and preside as chairman when the new Lauderdale Branch Gymnasium is dedicated. Mr. Bonner promised that he would. Shown seated at the table, from left are J. T. Lanier, secretary of Lauderdale Branch; Board of Directors, Prof. E. L. Washburn

who served as master of ceremonies, Mr. Bonner, E. P. Nabors, vice-chairman of the YMCA, who will now preside over future meetings until the next election; Prof. Hunt, chairman of finance for the branch, and Mr. Bonner's pastor at Mississippi Blvd. Christian Church; Dr. E. Walker, who has been associated with Mr. Bonner since he organized Universal Life and even figured during their connections with the old Mississippi Life Insurance Company; and Mrs. Kirk, chairman of the Woman's Auxiliary. Standing immediately behind the table are Mr. and Mrs. Cook, daughter and son-in-law of Mr. Bonner. Secretary of Lauderdale Branch C. R. Lawrence, Sr. J. T. Chandler, Sr., nephew of Mr. Bonner, Prof. J. Ashton Hayes, brother-in-law of Mr. Bonner, Mrs. Aline Franklin, Prof. J. W. Whitaker, Sr., Dr. A. W. Jefferson, T. H. Coleman, Charles Johnson, and Jack Roland, and Mr. Whitington. Among other directors present were William Weathers, Lewis O. Swinger, Jesse Springer, Colorado B. Johnson, Henry W. Beecher, and A. L. Cotton. Music was rendered by Powell Thornton, violinist, shown left end of front row, Charles Johnson, with Prof. Whitaker as accompanist.

CLUBS

The East End Community Flower Club held its monthly business meeting June 29th at the home of

entitled to death compensation benefits at wartime rates.

Full wartime rates for disability and death compensation, arising under conditions similar to the Korean situation, are authorized by Public Law 359, 77th Congress, passed 12 days after the attack on Pearl Harbor in 1941. Under the law, wartime rates are payable for disability of death resulting from injury or disease incurred in line of duty (1) as a direct result of armed conflict, or (2) while engaged in extra hazardous service, including such service under conditions simulating war, or (3) while the United States is engaged in war.

MEMPHIS ENTERTAINERS

Mrs. Romica Williams, of Chicago, Illinois was the honored guest at a party given by her cousin, Mrs. Mildred Snipes, 2683 Supreme Avenue, Monday night July 3rd. Other guests present were Meda-dore's Florence Scott, Maxine Cash, Lillian Wolfe, Mildred Nesbitt and Miss Elizabeth Bowles.

MEMPHIS ENTERTAINERS

What was the home of the hour, with prizes given to Mrs. Scott and Mrs. Wolfe for having highest scores, along with a guest prize of a lovely string of simulated pearls. The hostess served a delectable menu.

FASHIONETTE SOCIAL CLUB

The Fashionette Social club will present Summer Fashion around the clock at its nightclub and cocktail party July 16th at Foote Homes Auditorium. Music will be furnished by Al Jackson. The public is cordially invited. Mrs. Eddie Evans, president; Mrs. Estella Woodard, and Mrs. Willie Lewis, reporter.

VACATIONING IN 'FRISCO'

Mrs. Leora B. Gunter, of 585 Crump Blvd., is vacationing in San Francisco, Calif., as guest of her mother, Mrs. Nellie Welch. She was accompanied by her two sons, Fredric and Donald Letcher.

MONTREAL SET

The Montreal Set Social club met in the home of Mrs. Katie Jackson, 616 Stephens Place. Plans were made for a Boot rally. Souvenirs were given all guests present. The hostess served a delicious menu. Next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Ophelia Phillips, 2461 Brooklyn Avenue, in August. Mrs. Helen Bowrie, president; Mrs. Alice Henderson, reporter.

THE JOLLY 14 SOCIAL AND TRIFT CLUB

Members of the Jolly 14 Social and Thrift Club met at the home of Mrs. Lydia B. Robinson, Wednesday night, July 5th, at 8:00. The meeting was called to order by the President. A very interesting business was held. Mrs. Mattie Taylor is on the sick list. The members of the club are praying for her a speedy recovery. The hostess served a delicious repast. Many social games were played and enjoyed by all. We were happy to have with us a distinguished guest, Mrs. Blanche Stevenson. Mrs.

12-Year-Old Boy Held On Charges Of Housebreaking

With the arrest of Leo Crutcher, 12, of 2124 Erie St., investigating police officers and deputy

Dorothy Paige, Miss Jewel Gentry of the Memphis World, Mrs. Ethel Green and Mrs. Ann Strubling. The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Mattie Taylor, 2866 Princeton, July 19th, at 8:00.

LES CHOISIS SOCIAL CLUB

The Les Choisis Social Club met on the beautiful lawn of Miss Margaret Newton, 1187 Krayner Street, Friday night, June 23rd. Plans were discussed for a fall dance to be given in October. Members brought birthday presents for Mrs. L. Wright, F. Evans and R. Hudson.

Mrs. Bertha Edmondson, president; Mrs. Gertrude Fugh, secretary; Mrs. Bertha Foster, reporter.

stierfies believe they have solved the recent wave of housebreaking incidents. The youth, pupil in the county school, was arrested at Cobb and Copper by Inspector J. K. Caughley along with squad car officers McEhee and Forte, on charge of investigation. This charge was later changed to Housebreaking and larceny. Leo has been referred to the Juvenile Court where his case will be handled, according to Inspector Hines' Office. The boy has been connected with the following incidents of housebreaking and larceny: 1960 South Parkway Mrs. John Allstadt on May 3rd reported that a boy entered the house and took a billfold with about \$25.00 in it. 689 Rozelle Mrs. William T. Arrington reported that a boy entered the front door and took a white beaded purse containing \$5.00. This was June 27. 1692 Netherwood Clarence Williams Grotewiel, on June 28, stated that a boy entered the house and took a Bulova Watch valued at \$75.00. 1654 Netherwood Mrs. John T. Nutt, on June 26, reported having missed her black billfold with three \$10.00 bills. She did not report the loss to police department because she thought she mislaid it. Mrs. Nutt stated. 1369 Chadwick Mrs. W. K. Archer, of 1369 Chadwick Circle, reported that a boy entered the unlocked door and took from off the piano in the front room a wrist watch valued at \$55.00. This was June 26. Mrs. John Taylor reported that she surprised a young boy rambling through her house Crutcher, when he was arrested, had three \$10.00 bills and two wrist watches in his possession. Women urged to seek new political professional roles.

Voted "Best Cook" By Apex Homemakers



Mrs. Minerva Ellis, 1614 Pecan Street, Voted Best Cook by the members of the Apex Homemakers' Club. Mrs. Ellis cooks many delicious club suppers in addition to daily meals for her husband and two children, aged 12 and 15, in her own spotless kitchen. According to Mrs. Ellis, you can't stint on quality and be a good cook; the best ingredients are a must. Like other good cooks, Mrs. Ellis uses Stokely's Finest Foods. She knows that year after year only the finest of prize-quality crops go to Stokely.

Stokely's Whole-Kernel Corn—the finest grown, plump and tender—quick-packed for fresh-fresh flavor! The Best Cooks Use Stokely's Finest Foods

Gems Of Thought For Today

SOME QUALIFICATIONS FOR IDEAL LEADERSHIP

Good health neat in appearance, diplomacy, aspiring, radiant take offense quick to make friends, quick to forgive, see good in others, faith in your fellowmen—high moral standards, be truthful be punctual, know no defeat, follow through, stay on your knees, commune with God education.—A. L. GUERARD

YOU CAN BE HAPPY
When I say that you can be happy here and now, I mean just that. That there are innumerable books on how to be happy, is to put it quite mildly. We are told by some of these authors, all that we have to do is to follow their instructions and happiness would be ours. Some of course are right, however I am elated to say "For they lead us to the Bible. And we well know that the Bible is the one book that does not fail us. In it, we are able to find the necessary teachings that will enable us to be truly happy if we would follow its instructions. Again, we have been informed that happiness is a "state of mind." I do agree with that statement. For happiness is found within the person. He alone must bring about his happiness. If he is to be happy in the final sense of the word "Oh! why can't persons seem to realize and understand this? Let us go to wise old Solomon of the Old Testament: "For as he thinketh in his heart, so is he." This is true. Then, for one to be happy, he must think—in terms of happiness.

And too, happiness comes to us as a by-product. That is to say: try making others happy, and you will be made happy by so doing. Another important factor in being happy, is to forget about things over which you have no control and will come to pass in spite of all that you might try to do. Read Psalms 37:1-8. I Peter 3:9-14. A. L. GUERARD

Church News

HILL CHAPEL MISSIONARY SOCIETY

The Hill Chapel Missionary Society of Hill Chapel Church met at the church last Wednesday, July 5th, during the noon period. Devotion was held by Mrs. Rosie Davis. She used as her subject, "God's Word." The lesson was taught by Rev. G. D. Johnson, and the outline was done by Rev. E. L. Slay. Next meeting will be held this Wednesday, July 12th. "Teach the Word," will be subject of the lesson. Mrs. F. L. McCray, president; Rev. E. L. Slay, pastor, and Mrs. Agnes Badgers, reporter.

U. S. seems to be preparing for long struggle in Korea.

Radio Free Europe broadcasts started.

Plans Geared For Emergency War Production

CHICAGO (INS)—The chairman of the U. S. Munitions Board revealed Friday that plans are being readied to throw the nation's

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DEADLINE JULY 14TH

REGISTER NOW!

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Are you dissatisfied with marriage? Have you lost faith in your wife or sweetheart? Are you in bad health? Or discouraged? If any of these are your problems, come let Madam Bell advise you at once. She reads life to you just as you would read an open book. She gives you your lucky dates and months. Tells you why your job or business is not a success. She will tell you your friends from your enemies and will call names. So if you have fallen in the rest, come see Madam Bell at once. Come today for tomorrow you'll be too late. Satisfaction guaranteed or no charge.

Hours: 9 A. M. to 9 P. M. Reading Daily. Open on Sundays Located on Highway 31, Bernhardt Rd., at State Line, Catch Yellow Bus marked Whitehaven Tenn. Stop right at Madam Bell's door. Bus runs every hour.

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Inside Sports U.S.A.

By Lawrence S. Wade

The MEMPHIS RED SOX engaged the HOUSTON EAGLES in a single encounter at ELDORADO ARK last Friday night—the SOX took the measure of the high flying EAGLES as they emerged victorious by the score of 9 to 3—MAX NARD JORDON, former LeMoyn College athletic star is now holding down a playing berth in left field for the EAGLES. He has been drawing plaudits throughout the league for his natural playing ability and his great potential power at the plate CHARLES BO SPEARMAN—LEMOYNE football and basketball coach—has made the announcement that a new kid baseball league has been organized—under the sponsorship of the Memphis Park Commission—the team which compose the league will be made up of boys 14 years old and under league games will be played at the ORANGE MOUND baseball diamond—the first game is scheduled for Monday, July 10 let's support these future first game is scheduled for Monday, July 10—lets support these future stars of tomorrow by attending the game and picking your favorite team, the CLEVELAND BUCKEYES baseball team has disbanded its organization and cancelled all remaining contest—it was learned from reliable sources last Thursday that the BUCKEYES have been having financial difficulties of late coupled with inability to keep top notch players and non-support from the home towners at the turnstiles.

litter was given 12 swings at the apple Kiner won the duel easily as he cracked out 8 four master—Drop out 5 Williams 4 and Westlake 3 each contestant received a valuable wrist watch for his contribution.

The Brooklyn Dodgers are 6 to 5 favorites to win the National League pennant, with the Boston Red Sox a 13 to 10 choice in the American League—these odds were established by J. J. Carroll, nationally known St. Louis betting commission. The Cardinals and the Yankees are rated second at 3 to 1 and 5 to 2 respectively.

Here are Carroll's quotations:

| N. L. | |
|------------|------|
| Club | Odds |
| Brooklyn | 6-5 |
| St. Louis | 3-1 |
| Boston | 4-1 |
| Phila. | 8-1 |
| N. York | 12-1 |
| Pittsburgh | 20-1 |
| Cincinnati | 50-1 |
| Chicago | 50-- |

| A. L. | |
|------------|------|
| Club | Odds |
| Brooklyn | 6-5 |
| St. Louis | 3-1 |
| Boston | 4-1 |
| Phila. | 8-1 |
| N. York | 12-1 |
| Pittsburgh | 20-1 |
| Cincinnati | 50-1 |
| Chicago | 50-- |

Taken from the Sporting News—June 24, 1950

NATIONAL SCENE

The AMERICAN LEAGUE All-Star line up was released by manager CASEY STENDEL last Thursday July 6 and as expected it was loaded with YANKEES—inside from the regular starter STENDEL picked seven other YANKEES—they were pitchers, TOMMYE BYRNE, VIC RASCHI and ALLIE REYNOLDS— infielders GERRY COLEMAN and TOMMY HENRICH outfielders Joe Dimaggio and Dom Dimaggio, Jimmie Turner will serve as batting practice pitcher—the coaches will be Bill Dickey and Frank Crosetti aside from the starters picked by the fans. The American League roster will look like this: Pitchers—Tommye Byrne, Vic Rashi, Allie Reynolds of New York, Bob Feller and Bob Lemond of Cleveland, Art Houtteman and Ted Gray of Detroit, and Ray Scarborough of Chicago. Alternates: infielders, Gerry Coleman, Tommy Henrich, Farris Pann, Vern Stephens and Cass Michaels outfielders, Dom Dimaggio and Joe Dimaggio catchers—Jim Hexan and Sherman Lollar—the National Leaguers seem to be having a bit of difficulty—manager Bert Shotton thinks that his charges won't have a chance without the services of a regular center fielder—the National League squad has three regular left fielders in the starting lineup—Hank Sauer, Ralph Kiner, and Enos Slaughter, Bert stated that he would start his regular centerfielder Duke Snider, but he was promptly over ruled as Ford Frick, president of the National League and Happy Chandler, commissioner of baseball, concurred and rendered the action invalid.

Negroes To Enroll At Univ. Of Missouri

ST. LOUIS, Missouri — Missouri University's board of curators announced yesterday that Negroes will be admitted to the University and to the schools of Mines at Rolla this fall.

Board chairman Roscoe Anderson said this applies only to those who wish to take courses that are not available at Lincoln University, the state-supported college for Negroes at Jefferson City, Mo.

Brotherhood Beats Trainmen's Union On Santa Fe R. R.

CHICAGO—A signal and significant victory was won by the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters over the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway Company, the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and the National Railroad Adjustment Board, stated A. Philip Randolph, International President in the Midwestern headquarters of the Organization in Chicago, Judge L. T. Bay, Federal District Judge of Chicago, handed down the decision order against the displacement of Negro train porters on the Santa Fe by white brakemen a permanent injunction, Friday, June 30.

"It was on the Santa Fe Railroad where she second attempt was made by the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen to drive Negro train porters, who perform the work of brakemen as well as that of porters, off the head end of the trains. They had succeeded in talking job from the train porters on the Southern Pacific thereby reducing them to the status of chair car attendants at a lower wage. But the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters halted the march of the white trainmen against Negro train porters on the Santa Fe up-to-date. Of course, white trainmen may yet appeal from this decision to the United States Supreme Court where the Brotherhood would be compelled to face them," concluded Mr. Randolph.

Other People Talk Too Much

COLUMBUS, Ohio—(Global)—A survey conducted by Ohio State

SENTENCE SERMONS

By Rev. Frank Clarence Lowry FOR ANP

WHAT HAVE YOU DONE TODAY?

1. Just how did you start off your part of the World today; did you say anyway you chanced to live, it would move along some way?

2. That then would be really and perfectly true, if nobody cared and did just like you.

3. It would certainly be a miserable place in which to live if you avoided me and I avoided you, for fear of something we would have to give.

4. Yet this sort of practice for the most part, in our land has subtly been gaining ground, until now real friendship among men is seldom to be found.

5. Isn't it a shame, when our world could be beautiful, comfortable and warm, we withhold sincerity and kindness, and allow it to become cold and torn.

6. Is it not quite time, despite what daily we see, for all honest, to goodness men and women to work together and find ways to help the old world free?

7. She is suffering from a terrible complication of envious, hate and greed, and no head trained,

William Blocker Dies In St. Louis

ST. LOUIS, Mo — William W. Blocker, field representative of Howard University, Washington, D. C., died at St. Louis, Missouri, on July 1.

Mr. Blocker had spent three months traveling through the east and midwest contacting distinguished Howard graduates. He spent three weeks recently in the Chicago area and had moved on to St. Louis where he was stricken with his fatal illness.

The deceased was a graduate of Morehouse College, and Howard University School of Religion. He is survived by a son, William, Jr., a student of Howard University School of Engineering; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Isiah Blocker, of Jacksonville, Florida; two sisters, Mrs. Ann Brock of Institute, W. Va., and Mrs. Sarah Dageau of Jacksonville, three brothers, I Sloan and Joseph C. of Chicago, Ill., and Fred of Detroit, Michigan.

Dentist Rebuilds Bombed Home Under Police Safeguards

BIRMINGHAM, Alabama — An armed guard and police are watching over rebuilding of a Birmingham Negro dentist's home which was dynamited last April.

The nearly completed residence, office of Dr. Joel A. Boykin and his schoolteacher wife was blasted during an outburst of violence against Negro homes in area formerly zoned whites.

Boykin hired an armed watchman to guard the construction at night, and he has placed a series of floodlights around the building. He said police chief Floyd Eddins promised protection.

Worker Honored For 50 Years On Job

LOUISVILLE, Ky.—(ANP)—A local nicotine poison worker William Hutcherson, was honored here last week for 50 years of service at Tobacco By-Products and Chemical corporation.

He was one of two employees awarded buttons for a half-century of service with the company—the other was Fred Logsdon, white. Of them E. R. Barry, plant manager,

Negroes Apply To Louisiana State Univ.

BATON ROUGE, Louisiana — Louisiana State University Thursday gave blank application forms to nine Negroes seeking admission to engineering and agricultural courses.

University President Harold Stoke said "the question of the rights of Negroes to be admitted to LSU under the recent Supreme Court decisions will be placed before the board of supervisors at the next meeting."

Stoke said the next regular meeting is scheduled for Aug. 5, but indicated they may meet sooner.

A spokesman for the Negro group declared that they are willing to go to court if their applications are refused.

Order Name On Arkansas Ballot

LITTLE ROCK, Arkansas — A federal judge Thursday had ordered the Democratic party to place the name of a Negro on the primary ballot as a candidate for the Little Rock city council.

The Arkansas Democratic Party had rejected Rev. J. H. Gatlin's petition as a candidate, asserting party rules barred Negroes.

Federal Judge Thomas C. Trimble held that a Democratic nomination is tantamount to election and that Gatlin was being denied his right of representation.

The party said it will abide by the judge's order.

Groveland Petition Turned Down

TALLAHASSEE, Florida — A petition for rehearing the case of three Negroes convicted of criminally assaulting a young Groveland white woman last year was turned down Wednesday by the Florida Supreme Court.

The court previously had affirmed a lower court's decision giving two of the Negroes the death sentence and the third a life prison term.

The attack set off a wave of terrorism in the Groveland-Tavares Area shortly after it was reported.

The court did not write an opinion in turning down the petition.

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Chicago's Comiskey Park Scene Of 17th Annual All-Star Game

CHICAGO, Illinois, July 8 — The Major League All-Star Baseball game comes home to Chicago's Comiskey Park Tuesday for its 17th renewal.

Players like Babe Ruth, Lou Gehrig, Jimmy Foxx, Lefty Grove, Carl Hubbell and others who performed in that first game have long passed from the baseball diamond. But Connie Mack, the American League manager, at that contest, will be present to throw out the first ball as the honorary manager of 1935.

Old man time is slowing the performances of at least three members of the current squads. This game may be the farewell for Joe Dimaggio of the New York Yankees, Walker Cooper of the Boston Braves and Marty Marion of the St. Louis Cardinals.

Dimaggio is the granddaddy of the contest. This will be his 11th. Cooper is the veteran of the National League with seven games in his past. Marion has played in six.

Not since 1944 has the National League defeated the American League and the overall record shows just four victories for the former compared to 12 for the junior circuit.

ATLANTAN WINS COVETED M. A. DEGREE IN SPEECH

BY ALICE H. WASHINGTON ATLANTA, Georgia — (SNS)—A talented Atlanta public school teacher is the third person in the state of Georgia to receive the Master of Arts degree in Speech Correction! She is Mrs. Cecil Long Edwards, who until last year taught seventh grade at the Croghan Elementary School.

Entering a comparatively new field, Mrs. Edwards, the recipient of a joint scholarship provided by the Junior League of Atlanta and the Atlanta University Women's Club, studied at Northwestern University where her speech correction pursuits were coupled with a master's in audiology—the checking of hearing defects.

VARIED EXPERIENCES

Quered as to supplementary activities, the artist-musician-teacher told of visits to several schools for the handicapped. These included the Spaulding School for auditorially handicapped one of the largest and best equipped of its kind in the world, the Christopher School for orthopedics and cardiacs, and the Washington and Montford School for emotionally maladjusted. These field trips and supervised observations were a definite part of the training program. Regular hours at the University's speech clinic, Children's Memorial Hospital and Cook County Hospital in Chicago.

As a benefit gained, Mrs. Edwards replied, "You see what needs to be done to help children—and then, as you look in retrospect over a teaching career, you see dozens

Philly's Only Judge Undergoes Operation

PHILADELPHIA — (ANP)— Judge Herbert E. Millen, Philadelphia's first Negro jurist, was operated on at Graduate Hospital Thursday morning for a minor special ailment.

U. S. soccer team upsets England in world championship.

Negro Columnist Praises Catholic Brothers

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The Catholic Brothers who staff the St. Francis Vocational School at Edgington, Pa., near here, "have the heart and soul to teach the brotherhood of man."

This is the opinion of columnist E. Washington Rhodes, writing in the Tribune, Negro weekly published here.

"These devout souls accept all who will come," according to Mr. Rhodes, "Color of skin is no barrier

TIM TYLER



FELIX THE CAT



By Lyman Young



By Sullivan



Chicago's Comiskey Park Scene Of 17th Annual All-Star Game

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Entering a comparatively new field, Mrs. Edwards, the recipient of a joint scholarship provided by the Junior League of Atlanta and the Atlanta University Women's Club, studied at Northwestern University where her speech correction pursuits were coupled with a master's in audiology—the checking of hearing defects.

VARIED EXPERIENCES

Quered as to supplementary activities, the artist-musician-teacher told of visits to several schools for the handicapped. These included the Spaulding School for auditorially handicapped one of the largest and best equipped of its kind in the world, the Christopher School for orthopedics and cardiacs, and the Washington and Montford School for emotionally maladjusted. These field trips and supervised observations were a definite part of the training program. Regular hours at the University's speech clinic, Children's Memorial Hospital and Cook County Hospital in Chicago.

As a benefit gained, Mrs. Edwards replied, "You see what needs to be done to help children—and then, as you look in retrospect over a teaching career, you see dozens

Philly's Only Judge Undergoes Operation

PHILADELPHIA — (ANP)— Judge Herbert E. Millen, Philadelphia's first Negro jurist, was operated on at Graduate Hospital Thursday morning for a minor special ailment.

U. S. soccer team upsets England in world championship.

Negro Columnist Praises Catholic Brothers

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The Catholic Brothers who staff the St. Francis Vocational School at Edgington, Pa., near here, "have the heart and soul to teach the brotherhood of man."

This is the opinion of columnist E. Washington Rhodes, writing in the Tribune, Negro weekly published here.

"These devout souls accept all who will come," according to Mr. Rhodes, "Color of skin is no barrier

Public Conduct Campaign Urged To Aid Fight On Train J'Crow

(Special Correspondence) NEW YORK — A militant young lawyer here declared this week that if community groups representing social, fraternal, religious, political and labor organizations would take a firm hand now, racial discrimination on trains and busses could be completely eliminated within two years.

The attorney, Jawn A. Sandifer of 101 W. 125th St., added that in large cities like Washington, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Boston, Detroit, Chicago and Cleveland, the campaign for human dignity and transportation control should be led by the nation's ministers and the millions of men and women who believe in the brotherhood of man.

Sandifer, who was the only Harlem lawyer to participate in the argument in behalf of Elmer W. Henderson whose case was carried to the Supreme Court of the United States before Negro America was accorded the legal right to eat in dining cars without being shooed behind Jim Crow Curtains, made his suggestion after reading last week's newspapers concerning a new \$200,000 Federal Court suit involving seven women and a man riding an Atlantic Coast Line train North.

"Let's face it," said Sandifer, who had just turned down an opportunity to enter the State Assembly race in Manhattan's 16th A. D. "In gaining, though too gradual for me, some of the legal rights all human

Exercise For Fitness, Miladies Are Warned

BY HELEN JAMENON BEAUTIFUL FIGURES are as priceless as beautiful faces, but how many of them do you see among your friends, among the people you pass on the street? Not many. Think of the attention women give to their complexion, the money they spend for cosmetics and treatments in beauty parlors. Consider how carefully they lay on the rouge, lipstick and mascara. And all the time their figures may be losing, youthful contour, if they happen to be edging along toward the forties—often before.

There is just one way to keep the svelte shape youthful, and that is to keep the musculature in form. You can't do that unless your muscles have a certain amount of work to do. If you let them go slack, fat cells can't get there fast enough.

Girls have gym work in high schools and colleges. If calisthenics would go on after graduation, if they were a daily habit, departments for "stylish shouks" would go out of business; rounded slenderness would be the common joy and satisfaction of the sisterhood.

There are women who go into a tizzy at the mere thought of exercise. They fancy that, after a fifteen-minute workout, they have to go to bed to get rested. Silly. A brief term of exercise is exhilarating to body and spirit, makes you feel younger, happier.

The need of physical fitness should be uppermost in the mind of every intelligent woman, whether she be a home body or a career girl. With greater vitality one is a more efficient worker, less likely to give away to emotional stress. Health depends fundamentally upon posture and good body mechanics. Unless muscles are resilient and strong, posture will not be correct.

Here is a simple exercise that you can do in odd moments. It brings practically all the muscles into action, is good for reducing fattened calves, slenderizing the waist, developing the chest:

Stand tall, tummy in, feet five inches apart. Up on your toes, at the same time lifting your hands over your head, touching the backs of your hands together. Down on the toes, hands down at the sides, and repeat.

Even the laziest girl could endure that much exercise. It is not exhausting; it is delightfully exhilarating. It rings the bell for the blood streams up to attend to their business. Go up on the toes slowly, pulling on the leg muscles. Come down on the heels slowly.

There is a cradle-rock exercise that is good fun, will limber you in short order. Lie on your back on the floor. Bend your knees up over your body and clasp your hands around them. Rock your body side to side. If you keep at this long enough, you'll rock the fat should be uppermost in the mind of from your hips.

Caldwell Says Court Decisions Not To Affect Regional Schools

TALLAHASSEE, Fla.—(INS)—Former Florida Governor Millard Caldwell, who is chairman of the Southern Regional Education Council, declared Thursday that recent Supreme Court decisions relating to segregation in universities will have no effect on regional education.

Caldwell stressed that the court didn't rule against segregation, but merely against unequal treatment where state laws required segregation.

The ex-Florida governor declared:

"The prevailing atmosphere in Washington suggests ceaseless whittling away of the rights of the states to control their internal affairs."

Caldwell criticized what he called northern "apostles of segregation" who crusade for segregation and don't care about education.

"He pointed out that all northern and western medical schools had only 86 Negro medical and dental students while in just two southern universities, over 1,000 Negro medical students were training.

Caldwell hit at federal intervention in higher education saying the only hope is for states to build a system completely free of central control.

Rival British parties unite to back United States on Korea.

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And Now For The Draft

President Truman Friday directed authorities to make use of the Draft Law in order to bring military forces to needed strength for the Korean War. Speedily following his order the Congress of the United States voted full backing to the order. Thus, according to the Defense Department, the overall ceilings on branches of the armed services, which heretofore had restricted their expansion, have been lifted and that we may obviate the necessity of sacrificing the lives of too many of our men because of insufficient numbers, as has been the case in the first week of the war.

The act, which only a week ago was renewed, calls for registration of men between the ages of 18 and 26 years' old. This means that thousands of Draft Boards must be strengthened throughout the country. For each county in Georgia, for example, a Draft Board will be needed to receive enlistments and to process the drafting beyond its present strength.

In the last war Negroes sought vainly to have representation on these boards. In some places, like Jacksonville, Florida, to mention only one, had an all-Negro Draft Board. What authority and influence it had we do not know. In many other places across the South, Negro advisory boards or committees were set up. Both of these, it seems to us, are worthless and can never mean what Negroes expect nor what the Government requires—integration in the broadest sense of that term. So we are under obligation to make it clear here and now, to say that Negroes will seek their proportionate representation on these boards and will not be satisfied with a mere token number.

The emergency of the world crisis demands this and the government policy of integration without regards to race and color, requires it. For these boards are passing upon the very life and future of not white youths only, but Negroes as well.

On Writing Me Down

BY WILLIAM HENRY HUFF

Be mindful should you wish to write me down,
As you might accidentally write me up
And thereby make yourself a baleful clown;
To write me down would be a bitter cup
If you or any one could do it.
Take care to count the cost before you try,
For those who've tried have found their efforts vain
And no one has to guess the reason why
They quit nor why they don't renew it.

SEEING AND SAYING

By WILLIAM A. FOWLKES

Unhappy War News

IT SEEMS that we are in the preliminary stages of a large-scale war.

A prediction of such a scary and destructive situation may be quite distasteful, but there are many developments that bear it out. Korea is no little island out in the sea. It is a peninsula of Earth's largest continent, Asia, presently dominated by Soviet loyalists or subjects. They have swarmed large-scale forces against our men and material and have appeared victorious in the first stages. They, of course, have yet to face the full fury of American forces, which have not yet lost a war, neither short nor long drawn out.

One wonders what will happen if and when the Reds pour their hordes from Mongolia, Manchuria and Siberia into the conflict. It may spell the real beginning of World War III with a conglomeration of atom, H and ultra mystery bombs.

It is not happy news for man who has developed his material forces to the point that, with proper and equitable distribution, no man, woman or child should suffer for food and nourishment, medicine and the common needs of life. The only trouble is that man's thinking and tolerance have not developed along with his mechanical precision and ingenuity.

POTPURI ONE WOULD GATHER from the announcement of former Governor Caldwell that the Regional Education promoters and organization will disregard the Supreme Court ruling in regards to segregation in education. Caldwell says in effect, the court didn't rule Southern states must stop their practice of separate and unequal education and that the Southern Regional will continue. Southern diehards are the section's greatest holdbacks to progress.

Over in Louisiana, nine Negroes have been given application forms to the engineering and agricultural schools, the question to be placed before the board of supervisors at the next meeting. The attack on the system continues.

Further proof that exclusion of Negroes from the Democratic party is illegal came last week when an Arkansas judge ruled that the name of a race candidate must be placed on the ballot in the city council race. The party said it would abide by the judge's order. It only takes strength in legal ruling to change things which are holding the South by its throat.

Supreme Court

(Continued from Page One)
state and presidential adviser. He is the leading candidate for governor in a comeback from political retirement.

But chief interest has flamed in the senatorial campaign, where the pivot has been the race issue.

Thurmond, 48-year-old ex-officer of the 82nd Airborne Division in World War II, has hammered away at the idea that "A vote for Johnston is a vote against segregation."

Johnston, World War II combat veteran and former governor who has served in the senate since 1944, has fought that allegation vigorously.

Most 1950 primaries have brought out a theme of "Pro-Truman vs. Anti-Truman." The issue exists to

a larger degree in the Palmetto State, since Thurmond is States Rights and Johnston advocates settling difficulties within the national Democratic party.
FEPC ISSUE
Both Johnston and Thurmond have made much of being opposed to such Federal administration proposals as FEPC and other so-called "Civil Rights" legislation. The upshot has been a campaign heavily based on the race issue.
Johnston has fired away at Thurmond's appointment of a Negro physician to the State Advisory Health Board. Thurmond's defense has been that the law requires the governor to appoint the five doctors nominated by the State Medical Association.
The senatorial aspirants almost came to blows at a rally in New

Marshall Says

(Continued from Page One)

Negro would be able to achieve the equality and freedom from discrimination which were among major purposes." Congress, in setting out to combat the so-called "black codes" passed by southern states to limit the rights of Negroes, enacted the Civil Rights Act of 1866, but became so involved "in a complicated semantical debate over the meaning of the term 'civil rights' (that) the bill itself emerged as a specific corrective only to certain named abuses and failed to resolve the general problems of equality and segregation." Hence, Mr. Marshall noted, it became apparent that a new constitutional amendment was necessary if discrimination was to be eliminated.

UNEQUIVOCAL OPPOSITION

The extended debates of Congress prior to the adoption of the 14th Amendment are of great value, Mr. Marshall said, "in determining the contemporary views and 'constitutional intent' of the men who drafted the Amendment." He pointed out unequivocal opposition to the "separate but equal" theory as expressed by Senators Sumner of Massachusetts, Pease of Mississippi, Boutwell of Massachusetts, and Frelinghuysen of New Jersey. Citing a 26 to 21 vote by which the Senate of the 42nd Congress concluded that "separate but equal" schools, if established under the protection of the state or by force of state law, were a violation of the 14th Amendment, Mr. Marshall stated: "This judgment since it came from the man who best knew why the Amendment was drafted and what they intended it to accomplish, should be highly persuasive. It should certainly cast doubt upon the soundness of the PLESSY decision."

Rapid Change

(Continued from Page One)

Idea of how easily these changes can come about. He has been taught usually to expect dire results from this or that concrete step in establishing equality. The people as a whole are much too fearful of progress—this is an unnecessary fear" according to the speaker.

Looking to the future, Mr. Davis suggested that we must look for the "much advertised big post-war depression—and a mishandling of our relations with the other races who happen to inhabit many of the backward countries of the world." The speaker stated that there is no good in creating fear of either of these but it is important to be ready for both. He expressed confidence that we can meet the challenge successfully and stated his view of our role and responsibility.

"For me, these are magnificently exciting times in which to live and carry a spear. There is a great tide of social and economic ferment rolling through the world, and it is sweeping our way. We have spoken of the equality of man too many times and too loudly, not to have our words catch up with us. The peoples of the more crowded and less fortunate parts of the world have heard what democracy promises, and are demanding that democracy make good on its pledge. There is a vast compulsion of events in the air—in the very technical circumstances of this rapidly moving world.

We, as a society, can no longer afford to live with our economic sins.

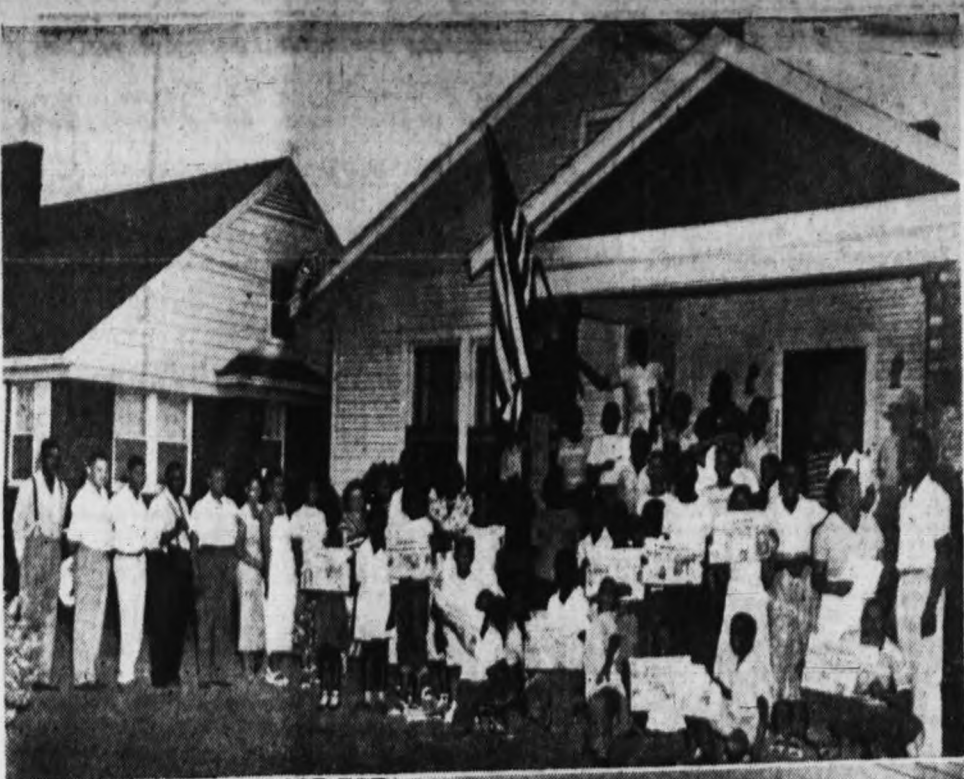
Appearing on the same program, P. L. Pratts, Executive Editor of the Pittsburgh Courier stated that the "Negro newspapers are engag-

berry, S. C. Johnston interrupted a Thurmond speech at one point to say:

"I want to tell you, you are a lie."
Thurmond replied:
"If he wants to meet me in front of the courthouse after the meeting, I'll be standing out in front waiting."

The two approached each other after the rally, but were separated. Johnston, according to political observers in Columbia, is expected to get a large slice of the Negro vote, mostly cast as a vote against the governor. Negro registration is estimated to be more than 70,000.

But, observers believe that Thurmond's chances depend upon cutting into Johnston's vote in the textile centers. Johnston, who worked his way through Wofford College in Spartanburg, S. C., textile mills, has been assured the support of organized labor's leaders. The senator is said to be the strongest in the industrial Piedmont section.



MEMPHIS WORLD AGENTS ENJOY PICNIC AT EDITOR'S HOME—Three youngsters, carriers of the MEMPHIS WORLD, got a jump on "most everybody" last week when they celebrated the Fourth of July a day ahead of time. Because the "Fourth" was paper day with them, arrangements were made for the news agents to have a gala outing on the lawn of Editor and Mrs. L. O. Swingler at 284 West Fay Avenue. A number of parents came along with the carriers and joined in the fun-fest which included chess-playing, softball, games horse shoe pitching, and a number of old-fashioned games dear to the hearts of kids.

Top scene: Just beforechow was served all the picnickers gathered on the front lawn and repeated the oath of allegiance to the American Flag. Bottom scene: These boys have just devoured their share of barbecue, and hot dogs and now are in the mopping up process with cold drinks made possible by Dilly's Bottling Company. In the background is Calvin W. Rolark, circulation manager.

Among parents who attended were Mr. and Mrs. Evans Bradshaw, of 773 Alaska, son and daughter; Mr. Gayther Myers, Gayther, Jr. and Mr. Myers' twin girls; Mr. William Trout, and son, William, Jr., and Mrs. M. Gray, of Kennedy Street. (Photo by Earl Williams)

On The Reel

By Rev. Taschereau Arnold



We are happy to present to our many, many readers throughout the country an article from the brilliant pen of Dr. A. L. Guerdar, pastor of Mt. Zion Baptist church, Shelbyville, Tenn. His discussion of dancing will prove to be interesting to you as we are freely predicting in most cases.

THE SOCIAL DANCE

I have thought so little concerning this topic, until I have always been loath to write about it. To say that my mind is already made up as to my attitude against it, I will say very little as to its merits (as though it had any). But for the sake of argument, I will advance a few reasons as to why some say there is no harm in it.
"First, it is a form of recreation in which one might engage."
"Second, it appears to be a source of out let for the young people resort that they might dispense with their pend up energies."
"Third, it has been said that a dance properly supervised there will come no harm out of it. But I wonder as to whether you can properly supervise the thinking of persons when they are dancing?"

Again they say, it takes the young people off the streets, and gives them somewhere to go. Those reasons may sound all right to some, but I regret I cannot become a candidate of such ill-advised thinking. I firmly believe that persons will be far better off should they not dance.

"The social dance has been the basis for many a divorce case. It has served for many a young girl and boy going to no good end. Many

a girl has lost her life having met the wrong boy at a dance. Took a few drinks, went riding and wrecked the car.

"I know there are those who will not agree with me. But however these are my convictions, and I refuse to change until I shall have been properly convinced otherwise. And I don't think that can be done successfully.

"Permit me to quote Mr. Cox in the Western Recorder: "The social dance owes its property to sex appeal and stimulates illicit lust. It is a child of the brothel, a companion of drunkenness, adultery and every other base sin, a favorite of the most vicious circles of society."

"The dance has been introduced into respectable society as a whole some recreation for our young people. The most brazen worldlings would not suggest that the modern dance is a decent exercise for preachers of the gospel, nor for devout Christians; but our schools and colleges, even some Baptist schools, have agreed that this pastime of the underworld is a proper cultural asset, valuable training for the men and women of tomorrow. Comparatively few preachers ever risk their popularity by speaking against this wholesale education of our young people in the school of lust. The first Baptist preacher got his head danced off." (The devil will suggest that this statement is narrow and old-fashioned.—R. B. J.)

There are those who will say that they danced during Bible times. That may be true but it was a holy dance. The reason for their dancing found in the Bible was designed to honor God. It was not a worldly affair. There may be instances in the Bible no doubt that dancing was instituted for a worldly purpose. As when the woman danced before King Herod and John was beheaded. This affair, I am sure God frowned upon. (This dance was in honor of Herod's birthday; read Saint Mark 6:21-22.)

"What I have said here may not convince anyone to stop dancing. But however this is how I see the dance problem.
"Note: The origin of dancing may be traced to a universal desire of expressing emotion by action. In its earliest forms among simple races it is a mode of outward expression for joy and sorrow, love and rage, and fervent religious feelings. Everywhere in ancient religious dancing was one of the chief acts of worship. Among the ancient Jews, Miriam danced to a song of triumph—it self an act of worship, and David danced in procession before the

Ark of God. Romans in general considered it disgraceful for a free citizen to dance, except in connection with religious ceremonies.—New Standard Encyclopedia.

OPINION POLL

Don't forget to send in your opinion on: "Why Are So Many Preachers' Sons Entering the Ministry?" This poll will be somewhat incomplete without your opinions. So hurry up and send yours. Our mailing address is: 685 Kendall St., N. E. Atlanta 5, Georgia. One lady writes that she thinks it is perfectly all right for ministers' sons to follow their fathers in doing ministerial work. Others are quite critical of the practice intimating grave doubt of sincerity.

We are pleased to acknowledge letters of opinions from the following: Rev. C. J. Glover, Route 3, Box 114, Vienna, Ga., care of Varnadoe; Mrs. C. V. Varnadoe, Route 3, Box 114, Vienna, Ga., and another letter addressed to Brother Billie from Cornelia Anderson, Route 12, Box 180, Atlanta, Ga. Your letters will be considered along with many others. Thank you for writing.

FAMOUS LAST WORDS BY DR. LOO KOO MARKE THE TEN COMMANDMENTS IN VERSE

Thou shalt have no more gods but Me.
Before no idol bow the knee,
Take not the name of God in vain,
Nor dare the Sabbath-day profane,
Give both thy parents honor due
Take heed that thou no murder do
Abstain from words and deeds

REVIEWING THE NEWS

BY WILLIAM GORDON

Big Business In Politics

There are strong indications everywhere that big business interests, which held a controlling hand over American affairs prior to the great depression during the early thirties may be getting ready once again to take charge of the destinies of the United States.

Those of us who are familiar with the history of this country now that the reforms initiated by the late Presidents Theodore Roosevelt, Woodrow Wilson and Franklin D. Roosevelt, were necessary to heck the greed of certain big business interests in this country.

With the collapse of the nation's economy, following the crash of the stock market in 1929, big business during this period was public pinion.

The people of the United States ought as well keep their eyes open in the field of political affairs. It is not beyond the realm of possibility that business interests will provide funds for candidates favorable to their schemes. It might also be a good idea for intelligent Americans to weigh carefully the presumptuous claims put out by, for and in behalf of big business.

The trend of American reactionary forces may be traced to mahogany desks and money interests bent on high profits for selfish use. The power of big business has been grossly misused in many respects. The fact that big business has been able to make money over period of years is not enough for many of the big money tycoons. There is always that tendency for more power and influence. The fact that all things dealing with our present economic order is based on the value of the dollar sign, the intent of big business to acquire more dollars. The one sure way to carry out this desire is to control the country's political strength.

Progressive forces in this country will have to organize in the proper fashion if we intend to move forward as a nation not controlled by dollar politics. The future of this country is based on the success of the present administration and other administrations operating in the interest of the people at large.

OVER 5,000 AT BETHUNE BEACH, FLA., JULY 4

BETHUNE BEACH, Fla. — Life-guards at Bethune Beach counted over 5,000 persons enjoying the Beach on Tuesday, July 4. Autos were parked for a half-mile over the Beach and the pavilion area was jammed with rollicking, frolicking vacationers from many parts of Georgia and Florida. There were over 100 persons from Jacksonville, who chartered buses, with Sanford, Daytona Beach, Deland, and New Smyrna Beach having the largest crowds present. Visitors were noted from such far-away places as Miami and Tangerine, Florida, Raleigh, N. C.; Atlanta, Ga.; Birmingham, Ala., and New York City.

The highlight of the day's activities was a bathing Beauty Contest sponsored by the Corporation. So many beauties were present on the Beach that the Judges found it difficult to select a winner. However, all were in accordance that the job was well done when the decision was announced at the Coronation Ball, held Tuesday night at the Cypress Street Recreation Center in Daytona Beach.

Miss Mildred Jones, of Sanford, and Miss Joan Tooley, also of the Celery City, had the unanimous approval of the Judges and spectators for first and second prizes respectively, and Miss Jones will reign as "Queen of Bethune Beach" for 1950.

The Bethune-Cookman College Summer School was present en masse, which accounted for over 800 persons. Picnic lunches were served this group by the college. Dr. Mary M. Bethune and President Moore were present. G. D. Rogers Sr., president of the Bethune-Volusia Beach Corporation, was present, with Mrs. Rogers, their daughter, Mary, son, Kenneth, and two grandchildren.

The July 4th attendance set the total of bathers at the Beach, since opening day, May 20, at over 20,000 with no casualties or accidents. According to lifeguard captain, Oeo. Moseley, only two children were reported lost in the crowds, but were quickly found and returned to their parents.

Ancient 'Con' Games Still Fool Public; Woman Loses \$560.00

Classic confidence games, some of them so old the whiskers are white, are still being employed to fleece the gullible public according to reports from the Memphis Police Department.

The "Pigeon drop," "smack racket," and "charity bunco," continue to find easy victims even though they have been used hundreds of times before by unscrupulous confidence men, preying upon anxious strangers.

Latest victim in Memphis was a colored woman who asserted that she was taken to "the cleaners for \$500.00. She was approached by a man between the ages of 30 and 40 at the Post Office Building, who told her that he had found \$2,100.00 and that if she would put up \$500.00 until he could get the money changed he would give her \$700.00. The man carried her home in an old model, black car and she got \$500.00. She turned over this money plus \$60.00 she already had in her possession when she was first approached.

Working with this man was an unidentified woman. The couple told their victim to wait for them at the Post Office on Front Street, while they went to the Union Planters Bank to get some change. He told the woman that he worked at the bank. They never did return.

This pair of 'pigeon droppers' are still at large and the public is warned to be on the lookout.